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Census Tracts

BUFFALO, N.Y.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980 Census of Population and Housing

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980

Census of Population and Housing

Census Tracts

BUFFALO, N.Y.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-106

Issued July 1983

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12	Georgia
13	Hawaii
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15	Illinois
16	Indiana
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43	South Dakota
44	Tennessee
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47	Vermont
48	Virginia
49	Washington
50	West Virginia
51	Wisconsin
52	Wyoming
53	Puerto Rico
54	Not assigned
55	Not assigned
56	Not assigned
57	Not assigned
58	Abilene, Tex.
59	Akron, Ohio
60	Albany, Ga.
61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.
62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.
63	Alexandria, La.
64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.
65	Altoona, Pa.
66	Amarillo, Tex.
67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.
68	Anchorage, Alaska
69	Anderson, Ind.
70	Anderson, S.C.
71	Ann Arbor, Mich.
72	Anniston, Ala.
73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.
74	Arecibo, P.R.
75	Asheville, N.C.
76	Athens, Ga.
77	Atlanta, Ga.
78	Atlantic City, N.J.
79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.
80	Austin, Tex.
81	Bakersfield, Calif.
82	Baltimore, Md.
83	Bangor, Maine
84	Baton Rouge, La.
85	Battle Creek, Mich.
86	Bay City, Mich.
87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.
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89	Benton Harbor, Mich.
90	Billings, Mont.
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93	Birmingham, Ala.
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96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.
97	Boise City, Idaho
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102	Bristol, Conn.
103	Brockton, Mass.
104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.
105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.
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116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
117	Charlottesville, Va.
118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
119	Chicago, Ill.
120	Chico, Calif.
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125	Columbia, Mo.
126	Columbia, S.C.
127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
128	Columbus, Ohio
129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
132	Danbury, Conn.
133	Danville, Va.
134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
135	Dayton, Ohio
136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
137	Decatur, Ill.
138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
139	Des Moines, Iowa
140	Detroit, Mich.
141	Dubuque, Iowa
142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
143	Eau Claire, Wis.
144	El Paso, Tex.
145	Elkhart, Ind.
146	Elmira, N.Y.
147	Enid, Okla.

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150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.
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154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.
156	Flint, Mich.
157	Florence, Ala.
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159	Fort Collins, Colo.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.
165	Fresno, Calif.
166	Gadsden, Ala.
167	Gainesville, Fla.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.-Minn.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.
173	Great Falls, Mont.
174	Greeley, Colo.
175	Green Bay, Wis.
176	Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, N.C.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.
178	Hagerstown, Md.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
180	Harrisburg, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.
182	Hickory, N.C.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii
184	Houston, Tex.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio
186	Huntsville, Ala.
187	Indianapolis, Ind.
188	Iowa City, Iowa
189	Jackson, Mich.
190	Jackson, Miss.
191	Jacksonville, Fla.
192	Jacksonville, N.C.
193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.
194	Jersey City, N.J.
195	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.
196	Johnstown, Pa.
197	Joplin, Mo.
198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.
199	Kankakee, Ill.
200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.
201	Kenosha, Wis.
202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.
203	Knoxville, Tenn.
204	Kokomo, Ind.
205	La Crosse, Wis.
206	Lafayette, La.
207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
208	Lake Charles, La.
209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.
210	Lancaster, Pa.
211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.
212	Laredo, Tex.
213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.
214	Las Vegas, Nev.
215	Lawrence, Kans.
216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
217	Lawton, Okla.
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227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
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231	Macon, Ga.
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233	Manchester, N.H.
234	Mansfield, Ohio
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236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
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238	Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa, Fla.
239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.—Miss.
240	Meriden, Conn.
241	Miami, Fla.
242	Midland, Tex.
243	Milwaukee, Wis.
244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.
245	Mobile, Ala.
246	Modesto, Calif.
247	Monroe, La.
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249	Muncie, Ind.
250	Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
251	Nashua, N.H.
252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.
254	New Bedford, Mass.
255	New Britain, Conn.
256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.
257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.
258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.
259	New Orleans, La.
260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.
261	Newark, N.J.
262	Newark, Ohio
263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.
264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.
265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
266	Northeast Pennsylvania
267	Norwalk, Conn.
268	Ocala, Fla.
269	Odessa, Tex.
270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
271	Olympia, Wash.
272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
273	Orlando, Fla.
274	Owensboro, Ky.
275	Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.
276	Panama City, Fla.
277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
280	Pensacola, Fla.
281	Peoria, Ill.
282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
284	Phoenix, Ariz.
285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
287	Pittsfield, Mass.
288	Ponce, P.R.
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309	Sacramento, Calif.
310	Saginaw, Mich.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.
314	Salem, Oreg.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah
318	San Angelo, Tex.
319	San Antonio, Tex.
320	San Diego, Calif.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.
323	San Juan, P.R.
324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.
325	Santa Cruz, Calif.
326	Santa Rosa, Calif.
327	Sarasota, Fla.
328	Savannah, Ga.
329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
330	Sharon, Pa.
331	Sheboygan, Wis.
332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
333	Shreveport, La.
334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
336	South Bend, Ind.
337	Spokane, Wash.
338	Springfield, Ill.
339	Springfield, Mo.
340	Springfield, Ohio
341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.
342	Stamford, Conn.
343	State College, Pa.
344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
345	Stockton, Calif.
346	Syracuse, N.Y.
347	Tacoma, Wash.
348	Tallahassee, Fla.
349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
350	Terre Haute, Ind.
351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.
352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
353	Topeka, Kans.
354	Trenton, N.J.
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359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.
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363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
364	Waco, Tex.
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367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
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370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
371	Wichita, Kans.
372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
373	Williamsport, Pa.
374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
375	Wilmington, N.C.
376	Worcester, Mass.
377	Yakima, Wash.
378	York, Pa.
379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
380	Yuba City, Calif.

APPENDIXES

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census,* 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports,* PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots ". . ." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables for this report begin on the next page.

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1970

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1980 tract	1970 tract
ERIE COUNTY, N.Y.	
39.01	39 (PT.)
39.02	39 (PT.)
40.01	40 (PT.)
40.02	40 (PT.)
41	41 (PT.)
44.01	44 (PT.)
44.02	41 (PT.)
	44 (PT.)
71.02	71.02
	72.02 (PT.)
72.02	72.02 (PT.)
73.03	73.01 (PT.)
73.04	73.01 (PT.)
90.03	90.01 (PT.)
90.04	90.01 (PT.)
90.05	90.02 (PT.)
90.06	90.02 (PT.)
91.06	91.01 (PT.)
91.07	91.01 (PT.)
91.08	91.02 (PT.)
91.09	91.02 (PT.)
	91.05
91.10	91.02 (PT.)
91.11	91.03 (PT.)
91.12	91.03 (PT.)
108.03	108.01 (PT.)
108.04	108.01 (PT.)
108.05	108.02 (PT.)
108.06	108.02 (PT.)
108.07	108.02 (PT.)
115	115
	116 (PT.)
116	116 (PT.)
119.01	119 (PT.)
119.02	119 (PT.)
132.01	132.01 (PT.)
134	132.01 (PT.)
	134
142.03	142.01 (PT.)
142.04	142.01 (PT.)
	142.02 (PT.)
142.05	142.02 (PT.)
149.03	149.02 (PT.)
149.04	149.02 (PT.)
NIAGARA COUNTY, N.Y.	
224.01	224 (PT.)
224.02	224 (PT.)

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1980

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1970 tract	1980 tract
ERIE COUNTY, N.Y.	
39	39.01
	39.02
40	40.01
	40.02
41	41
	44.02 (PT.)
44	44.01
	44.02 (PT.)
71.02	71.02 (PT.)
72.02	71.02 (PT.)
	72.02
73.01	73.03
	73.04
90.01	90.03
	90.04
90.02	90.05
	90.06
91.01	91.06
	91.07
91.02	91.08
	91.09 (PT.)
	91.10
91.03	91.11
	91.12
91.05	91.09 (PT.)
108.01	108.03
	108.04
108.02	108.05
	108.06
	108.07
115	115 (PT.)
116	115 (PT.)
	116
119	119.01
	119.02
132.01	132.01
	134 (PT.)
134	134 (PT.)
142.01	142.03
	142.04 (PT.)
142.02	142.04 (PT.)
	142.05
149.02	149.03
	149.04
NIAGARA COUNTY, N.Y.	
224	224.01
	224.02

1970 tract	1980 tract

1970 tract	1980 tract

1970 tract	1980 tract

1970 tract	1980 tract

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
AGE												
Total persons	**1 242 826**	**1 015 472**	**357 870**	**92 145**	**19 819**	**10 582**	**18 474**	**22 701**	**13 056**	**18 693**	**72 795**	**389 337**
Under 5 years	77 291	61 958	23 572	4 962	1 114	721	1 117	1 435	827	1 240	3 810	23 160
5 to 9 years	84 012	67 697	23 189	5 729	1 331	840	1 191	1 345	835	1 261	3 939	28 037
10 to 14 years	102 180	83 389	25 853	7 421	1 975	950	1 298	1 794	1 097	1 452	5 282	36 267
15 to 19 years	117 248	95 515	31 454	8 235	2 095	882	1 480	2 160	1 202	1 838	6 754	39 415
20 to 24 years	114 192	93 716	38 947	8 252	1 850	773	1 630	2 167	1 141	1 667	6 548	30 741
25 to 34 years	185 061	151 578	54 979	13 781	2 627	1 693	3 203	2 944	1 958	2 771	10 225	57 397
35 to 44 years	131 330	107 508	31 124	9 990	2 549	1 281	1 714	2 116	1 355	1 846	7 176	48 357
45 to 54 years	137 850	113 162	35 007	10 730	2 430	1 102	1 820	2 690	1 461	2 350	9 740	45 832
55 to 64 years	140 359	114 773	40 021	12 167	2 234	1 077	2 118	3 180	1 400	2 111	10 462	40 003
65 to 74 years	93 592	76 905	31 629	7 246	1 126	753	1 604	2 028	1 038	1 327	5 707	24 447
75 years and over	59 711	49 271	22 095	3 632	488	510	1 299	842	742	830	3 152	15 681
3 and 4 years	30 244	24 271	9 043	1 945	435	296	420	518	311	503	1 469	9 331
16 years and over	956 405	783 758	279 514	72 362	14 950	7 893	14 545	17 709	10 032	14 383	58 448	293 922
18 years and over	909 344	745 334	267 724	68 957	14 078	7 483	13 947	16 840	9 533	13 593	55 655	277 524
21 years and over	838 504	687 657	245 977	64 204	12 899	7 029	13 091	15 535	8 882	12 589	51 650	255 801
60 years and over	219 085	179 890	73 355	16 549	2 588	1 742	3 936	4 452	2 438	3 094	13 404	58 332
62 years and over	191 469	157 327	65 226	14 113	2 171	1 537	3 517	3 772	2 157	2 703	11 435	50 696
Median	31.6	31.7	30.7	33.1	30.6	31.9	32.5	32.9	32.1	31.4	34.8	31.6
Female	**649 950**	**532 234**	**192 815**	**48 123**	**10 199**	**5 593**	**9 925**	**11 749**	**6 890**	**9 666**	**38 010**	**199 264**
Under 5 years	37 712	30 225	11 569	2 410	536	360	554	703	408	586	1 847	11 252
5 to 9 years	41 331	33 365	11 519	2 781	651	409	599	647	405	615	1 950	13 789
10 to 14 years	50 102	40 903	12 838	3 655	994	478	607	845	521	736	2 637	17 592
15 to 19 years	58 071	47 167	16 004	4 105	1 015	433	728	1 065	609	899	3 272	19 037
20 to 24 years	58 776	48 278	20 820	4 239	935	399	850	1 122	586	874	3 314	15 139
25 to 34 years	94 930	77 925	28 476	6 978	1 351	905	1 640	1 453	983	1 372	5 146	29 621
35 to 44 years	68 793	56 426	16 611	5 273	1 356	629	889	1 105	703	978	3 875	25 007
45 to 54 years	72 021	59 316	18 915	5 686	1 261	566	975	1 442	762	1 221	5 269	23 219
55 to 64 years	74 796	61 217	22 233	6 414	1 192	593	1 203	1 737	765	1 096	5 394	20 590
65 to 74 years	53 882	44 586	18 979	4 133	604	454	985	1 108	626	767	3 214	13 716
75 years and over	39 536	32 826	14 851	2 449	304	367	895	522	522	522	2 092	10 302
3 and 4 years	14 756	11 847	4 431	932	204	145	208	246	161	236	714	4 570
16 years and over	509 630	418 650	154 062	38 457	7 788	4 267	8 005	9 360	5 426	7 549	30 939	152 797
18 years and over	486 568	399 862	148 189	36 789	7 391	4 071	7 718	8 945	5 163	7 167	29 582	144 847
21 years and over	450 430	370 524	136 586	34 323	6 802	3 827	7 289	8 247	4 829	6 649	27 611	134 361
60 years and over	128 647	106 250	44 830	9 538	1 425	1 080	2 461	2 510	1 497	1 776	7 642	33 491
62 years and over	113 866	94 160	40 294	8 263	1 199	972	2 237	2 147	1 355	1 573	6 647	29 473
Median	33.1	33.2	32 7	34.8	32 1	33.1	34.8	35 4	34.2	32.9	37.1	32.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**1 242 826**	**1 015 472**	**357 870**	**92 145**	**19 819**	**10 582**	**18 474**	**22 701**	**13 056**	**18 693**	**72 795**	**389 337**
In households	1 216 437	993 049	347 334	91 544	19 819	10 582	18 373	22 492	12 933	18 678	72 236	379 058
Householder	445 475	365 217	140 954	32 885	6 577	3 798	7 090	8 467	4 651	6 681	26 255	127 859
Family householder	324 565	263 944	87 387	25 757	5 350	2 838	5 062	6 036	3 490	5 096	20 600	102 328
Nonfamily householder	120 910	101 273	53 567	7 128	1 227	960	2 028	2 431	1 161	1 585	5 655	25 531
Living alone	105 962	88 399	46 187	6 368	1 063	877	1 839	2 220	1 061	1 440	5 032	22 312
Spouse	260 067	209 864	57 406	21 958	4 549	2 474	4 223	4 460	2 917	4 307	17 672	89 898
Other relatives	480 628	392 201	134 065	35 340	8 375	4 148	6 747	9 131	5 147	7 366	27 172	154 710
Nonrelatives	30 267	25 767	14 909	1 361	318	162	313	434	218	324	1 137	6 591
Inmate of institution	12 387	10 545	3 781	387	–	–	82	182	100	15	370	5 628
Other, in group quarters	14 002	11 878	6 755	214	–	–	19	27	23	–	189	4 651
Persons per household	2.73	2.72	2.46	2.78	3 01	2.79	2.59	2.66	2 78	2 80	2.75	2.96
Persons per family	3.28	3.28	3.19	3.22	3.42	3 33	3.17	3.25	3 31	3.29	3 18	3.39
Persons 65 years and over	**153 303**	**126 176**	**53 724**	**10 878**	**1 614**	**1 263**	**2 903**	**2 870**	**1 780**	**2 157**	**8 859**	**40 128**
In households	143 658	118 127	50 399	10 410	1 614	1 263	2 816	2 822	1 674	2 148	8 464	36 517
Householder	97 152	79 998	36 041	6 703	1 033	893	1 933	1 995	1 151	1 430	5 425	23 394
Nonfamily householder	45 864	38 102	19 448	2 792	398	497	973	888	554	686	2 166	9 700
Living alone	44 199	36 673	18 591	2 702	385	493	947	853	543	663	2 111	9 385
Spouse	29 489	23 851	8 552	2 366	337	252	569	511	331	474	2 031	8 428
Other relatives	14 763	12 364	4 676	1 228	223	110	283	266	177	221	947	4 233
Nonrelatives	2 254	1 914	1 130	113	21	8	31	50	15	23	61	462
Inmate of institution	8 161	6 633	2 317	352	–	–	82	38	98	9	347	3 390
Other, in group quarters	1 484	1 416	1 008	116	–	–	5	10	8	–	48	221
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**324 565**	**263 944**	**87 387**	**25 757**	**5 350**	**2 838**	**5 062**	**6 036**	**3 490**	**5 096**	**20 600**	**102 328**
With own children under 18 years	160 119	129 516	42 096	11 759	2 805	1 523	2 314	2 738	1 732	2 516	8 890	53 143
Number of own children under 18 years	314 030	254 377	82 396	22 332	5 541	3 009	4 356	5 364	3 372	4 805	16 480	106 722
Married-couple families	**260 067**	**209 864**	**57 406**	**21 958**	**4 549**	**2 474**	**4 223**	**4 460**	**2 917**	**4 307**	**17 672**	**89 898**
With own children under 18 years	126 268	101 395	25 313	10 120	2 411	1 336	1 952	1 992	1 464	2 137	7 595	47 075
Number of own children under 18 years	252 269	202 961	50 722	19 514	4 850	2 673	3 727	3 998	2 915	4 134	14 336	96 092
Female householder, no husband present	**52 401**	**44 114**	**25 243**	**2 995**	**639**	**297**	**671**	**1 247**	**466**	**612**	**2 343**	**9 601**
With own children under 18 years	29 941	25 006	15 391	1 429	340	162	309	655	236	325	1 101	5 058
Number of own children under 18 years	55 381	46 328	29 389	2 493	605	288	535	1 222	404	589	1 847	8 956
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**458 538**	**374 687**	**128 367**	**34 756**	**7 381**	**3 725**	**6 703**	**8 573**	**4 741**	**7 011**	**28 188**	**145 242**
Single	147 172	122 597	49 738	9 774	2 243	976	1 849	2 978	1 364	2 018	8 187	43 470
Now married, except separated	267 335	215 898	60 161	22 354	4 639	2 513	4 310	4 649	2 976	4 385	17 983	91 928
Separated	9 448	7 953	5 054	405	83	32	85	161	65	108	333	1 627
Widowed	14 943	12 292	5 723	1 042	178	102	229	356	141	220	739	3 562
Divorced	19 640	15 947	7 691	1 181	238	102	230	429	195	280	946	4 655
Female, 15 years and over	**520 805**	**427 741**	**156 889**	**39 277**	**8 018**	**4 346**	**8 165**	**9 554**	**5 556**	**7 729**	**31 576**	**156 631**
Single	137 990	116 062	50 437	9 339	1 986	953	1 919	2 613	1 340	1 735	7 670	38 070
Now married, except separated	267 305	215 855	60 078	22 374	4 649	2 510	4 312	4 601	2 977	4 402	18 018	91 934
Separated	13 792	11 769	7 708	608	146	44	123	281	85	123	493	2 158
Widowed	72 573	60 215	27 227	5 138	841	629	1 358	1 511	874	1 034	3 849	17 754
Divorced	29 145	23 840	11 439	1 818	396	210	453	548	280	435	1 546	6 715

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County							
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0005.99	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
AGE													
Total persons	**227 354**	**24 844**	**71 384**	**35 760**	**95 366**	**2 637**	**5 262**	**980**	**685**	**3 187**	**29**	**6 145**	**4 580**
Under 5 years	15 333	1 725	4 810	2 415	6 383	188	381	103	43	252	-	449	284
5 to 9 years	16 315	1 707	4 723	2 579	7 306	219	376	77	36	224	-	423	252
10 to 14 years	18 791	1 904	5 069	2 802	9 016	227	436	92	69	253	-	498	277
15 to 19 years	21 733	2 108	6 182	3 131	10 312	283	526	89	68	358	4	543	416
20 to 24 years	20 476	2 481	7 025	3 397	7 573	272	589	114	61	382	10	596	431
25 to 34 years	33 483	3 906	10 047	5 948	13 582	355	734	118	80	416	10	941	643
35 to 44 years	23 822	2 400	5 928	3 559	11 935	247	452	86	70	238	3	558	331
45 to 54 years	24 688	2 315	7 619	4 008	10 746	300	556	94	73	306	1	583	503
55 to 64 years	25 586	2 588	9 440	4 077	9 481	283	609	96	94	403	1	757	636
65 to 74 years	16 687	2 064	6 531	2 461	5 631	158	379	68	64	240	-	529	478
75 years and over	10 440	1 646	4 010	1 383	3 401	105	224	43	27	115	-	268	329
3 and 4 years	5 973	634	1 875	896	2 568	69	150	39	17	107	-	182	97
16 years and over	172 647	19 071	55 612	27 355	70 609	1 952	3 987	687	527	2 378	29	4 669	3 691
18 years and over	164 010	18 216	53 231	26 061	66 502	1 832	3 765	665	493	2 247	27	4 423	3 536
21 years and over	150 847	16 931	49 162	24 230	60 524	1 663	3 412	604	459	2 027	24	4 120	3 280
60 years and over	39 195	5 022	15 082	5 711	13 380	389	873	155	130	555	1	1 152	1 127
62 years and over	34 142	4 492	13 257	4 925	11 468	336	765	134	111	461	-	1 002	999
Median	31.1	31.0	32.3	30.7	30.4	28.3	28 1	26.1	32.3	27.3	26.2	29.8	34.6
Female	**117 716**	**13 231**	**38 179**	**18 392**	**47 914**	**1 340**	**2 756**	**532**	**353**	**1 641**	-	**3 275**	**2 497**
Under 5 years	7 487	872	2 411	1 128	3 076	84	181	52	23	110	-	224	143
5 to 9 years	7 966	815	2 374	1 236	3 541	115	191	42	21	102	-	194	115
10 to 14 years	9 199	948	2 496	1 379	4 376	112	217	49	38	121	-	244	142
15 to 19 years	10 904	1 090	3 207	1 584	5 023	131	257	56	36	175	-	283	207
20 to 24 years	10 498	1 310	3 686	1 783	3 719	137	294	63	25	192	-	325	229
25 to 34 years	17 005	1 929	5 190	2 961	6 925	184	375	60	38	198	-	455	330
35 to 44 years	12 367	1 211	3 213	1 830	6 113	127	248	47	37	122	-	296	170
45 to 54 years	12 705	1 176	4 087	2 089	5 353	143	302	42	36	171	-	333	281
55 to 64 years	13 579	1 446	5 222	2 141	4 770	150	333	50	44	229	-	426	340
65 to 74 years	9 296	1 263	3 728	1 407	2 898	95	223	40	38	138	-	308	303
75 years and over	6 710	1 171	2 565	854	2 120	62	135	31	17	83	-	187	237
3 and 4 years	2 909	315	918	438	1 238	31	73	21	8	39	-	94	51
16 years and over	90 980	10 382	30 312	14 336	35 950	1 008	2 127	374	266	1 274	-	2 564	2 067
18 years and over	86 706	9 950	29 113	13 693	33 950	951	2 017	357	252	1 206	-	2 441	1 982
21 years and over	79 906	9 240	26 903	12 746	31 017	867	1 830	324	232	1 097	-	2 268	1 845
60 years and over	22 397	3 163	8 826	3 236	7 172	217	512	94	74	333	-	709	702
62 years and over	19 706	2 868	7 804	2 817	6 217	191	449	84	66	287	-	614	642
Median	32 3	32.9	34.2	31.8	31.2	29.5	30 0	25.8	32.5	30.3	-	32.7	40.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**227 354**	**24 844**	**71 384**	**35 760**	**95 366**	**2 637**	**5 262**	**980**	**685**	**3 187**	**29**	**6 145**	**4 580**
In households	223 388	24 463	70 401	35 679	92 845	2 637	5 262	980	685	3 138	-	6 135	4 580
Householder	80 258	9 635	27 272	12 868	30 483	880	1 868	332	261	1 114	-	2 176	1 726
Family householder	60 621	6 328	19 051	9 823	25 419	684	1 398	241	171	801	-	1 639	1 238
Nonfamily householder	19 637	3 307	8 221	3 045	5 064	196	470	91	90	313	-	537	488
Living alone	17 563	2 959	7 414	2 713	4 477	171	416	79	79	284	-	491	453
Spouse	50 203	5 079	14 355	8 407	22 362	507	1 025	158	121	549	-	1 301	978
Other relatives	88 427	9 073	27 027	13 814	38 513	1 197	2 251	456	286	1 422	-	2 556	1 816
Nonrelatives	4 500	676	1 747	590	1 487	53	118	34	17	53	-	102	60
Inmate of institution	1 842	307	612	57	866	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Other, in group quarters	2 124	74	371	24	1 655	-	-	-	-	49	29	4	-
Persons per household	2.78	2.54	2.58	2.77	3.05	3.00	2.82	2.95	2 62	2.82	-	2.82	2.65
Persons per family	3.29	3.24	3.17	3.26	3.39	3.49	3.34	3.55	3.38	3.46	-	3.35	3.26
Persons 65 years and over	**27 127**	**3 710**	**10 541**	**3 844**	**9 032**	**263**	**603**	**111**	**91**	**355**	-	**797**	**807**
In households	25 531	3 407	9 983	3 793	8 348	263	603	111	91	355	-	797	807
Householder	17 154	2 467	6 886	2 566	5 235	183	424	79	67	263	-	551	551
Nonfamily householder	7 762	1 400	3 210	1 190	1 962	81	196	34	42	128	-	251	265
Living alone	7 526	1 370	3 116	1 157	1 883	76	193	33	38	122	-	246	257
Spouse	5 638	644	2 103	853	2 038	45	114	16	14	49	-	148	149
Other relatives	2 399	252	867	330	950	31	57	13	7	38	-	89	102
Nonrelatives	340	44	127	44	125	4	8	3	3	5	-	9	5
Inmate of institution	1 528	295	540	48	645	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other, in group quarters	68	8	18	3	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**60 621**	**6 328**	**19 051**	**9 823**	**25 419**	**684**	**1 398**	**241**	**171**	**801**	-	**1 639**	**1 238**
With own children under 18 years	30 603	3 183	8 726	4 874	13 820	353	719	130	85	431	-	788	505
Number of own children under 18 years	59 653	6 177	16 809	9 263	27 404	741	1 403	289	180	889	-	1 644	1 008
Married-couple families	**50 203**	**5 079**	**14 355**	**8 407**	**22 362**	**507**	**1 025**	**158**	**121**	**549**	-	**1 301**	**978**
With own children under 18 years	24 873	2 501	6 079	4 162	12 131	264	514	88	64	300	-	645	436
Number of own children under 18 years	49 308	5 007	11 880	8 030	24 391	566	1 046	184	138	633	-	1 383	902
Female householder, no husband present	**8 287**	**1 012**	**3 922**	**1 130**	**2 223**	**130**	**309**	**67**	**37**	**209**	-	**270**	**206**
With own children under 18 years	4 935	589	2 401	610	1 335	69	180	35	19	113	-	126	57
Number of own children under 18 years	9 053	1 032	4 524	1 074	2 423	142	319	96	38	233	-	232	90
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**83 851**	**8 912**	**25 884**	**13 315**	**35 740**	**974**	**1 902**	**319**	**266**	**1 150**	**29**	**2 162**	**1 670**
Single	24 575	2 617	8 184	3 648	10 126	345	664	106	91	439	11	670	516
Now married, except separated	51 437	5 212	14 780	8 578	22 867	521	1 056	162	126	591	18	1 326	1 011
Separated	1 495	189	600	183	523	20	33	17	9	30	-	34	24
Widowed	2 651	339	1 012	391	909	38	70	14	15	33	-	69	58
Divorced	3 693	555	1 308	515	1 315	50	79	20	25	57	-	63	61
Female, 15 years and over	**93 064**	**10 596**	**30 898**	**14 649**	**36 921**	**1 029**	**2 167**	**389**	**271**	**1 308**	-	**2 613**	**2 097**
Single	21 928	2 489	7 844	3 259	8 336	289	568	119	73	389	-	689	558
Now married, except separated	51 450	5 226	14 791	8 576	22 857	523	1 051	163	125	566	-	1 325	1 012
Separated	2 023	252	1 019	265	487	34	69	19	10	53	-	69	26
Widowed	12 358	1 855	5 033	1 818	3 652	131	344	68	49	217	-	403	417
Divorced	5 305	774	2 211	731	1 589	52	135	20	14	83	-	127	84

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0013.99	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017
AGE													
Total persons	**6 244**	**2 913**	**7 782**	**4 056**	**4 178**	**134**	**1 418**	**41**	**138**	**4 103**	**3 941**	**5 990**	**2 611**
Under 5 years	449	240	650	322	360	4	98	–	2	310	267	338	171
5 to 9 years	475	219	639	293	417	5	112	–	1	325	284	305	169
10 to 14 years	511	180	663	363	447	5	171	–	1	372	322	357	192
15 to 19 years	592	233	801	395	417	1	194	8	1	422	407	389	226
20 to 24 years	573	280	891	378	403	2	100	12	2	355	338	540	260
25 to 34 years	932	516	1 150	624	500	10	105	8	19	435	441	763	337
35 to 44 years	578	223	708	363	380	17	101	6	9	344	323	483	210
45 to 54 years	635	287	712	413	369	20	107	3	21	420	507	650	286
55 to 64 years	634	320	749	410	466	38	142	2	45	412	494	987	410
65 to 74 years	501	240	531	292	285	24	152	1	20	399	368	769	223
75 years and over	364	175	288	203	134	8	136	1	17	309	190	409	127
3 and 4 years	172	98	255	119	143	2	38	–	1	125	101	129	66
16 years and over	4 681	2 231	5 666	2 994	2 876	120	998	41	134	2 998	2 993	4 915	2 026
18 years and over	4 458	2 137	5 346	2 829	2 709	119	912	40	134	2 835	2 824	4 755	1 939
21 years and over	4 101	1 997	4 856	2 597	2 446	119	819	29	133	2 605	2 579	4 493	1 803
60 years and over	1 187	573	1 160	676	633	50	366	4	55	909	794	1 691	541
62 years and over	1 052	515	1 005	595	539	38	328	2	45	829	695	1 488	472
Median	30.0	29 9	26.8	28 6	25 7	56 0	27.7	26 2	57.3	30.5	32.2	41.2	33.0
Female	**3 386**	**1 625**	**4 100**	**2 144**	**2 264**	**32**	**840**	**–**	**26**	**2 358**	**2 042**	**3 189**	**1 353**
Under 5 years	219	131	325	146	174	1	48	–	2	165	129	168	79
5 to 9 years	227	110	329	148	218	3	54	–	1	158	136	150	88
10 to 14 years	265	91	324	160	204	4	91	–	1	189	157	152	95
15 to 19 years	300	134	406	197	214	–	93	–	–	207	197	196	108
20 to 24 years	301	159	480	216	235	2	52	–	1	221	178	281	138
25 to 34 years	461	261	573	315	303	5	64	–	3	265	230	365	163
35 to 44 years	311	120	370	187	239	1	74	–	1	228	176	237	113
45 to 54 years	338	161	377	209	190	4	60	–	1	268	273	356	157
55 to 64 years	390	179	409	240	259	5	94	–	6	225	244	555	203
65 to 74 years	320	158	312	182	146	5	116	–	6	242	212	453	131
75 years and over	254	121	195	144	82	2	94	–	4	190	110	276	78
3 and 4 years	76	51	123	58	64	–	20	–	1	64	55	66	28
16 years and over	2 615	1 269	3 047	1 643	1 630	24	630	–	22	1 806	1 584	2 678	1 072
18 years and over	2 505	1 213	2 880	1 565	1 544	24	591	–	22	1 721	1 494	2 598	1 026
21 years and over	2 315	1 138	2 618	1 436	1 401	24	544	–	22	1 599	1 378	2 462	961
60 years and over	772	369	689	438	345	11	259	–	14	546	446	1 038	313
62 years and over	683	335	607	392	293	7	232	–	11	497	392	923	273
Median	32.5	31.2	27.6	30 6	27 5	43.5	39.1	–	60 5	33 7	34.6	46.8	35.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**6 244**	**2 913**	**7 782**	**4 056**	**4 178**	**134**	**1 418**	**41**	**138**	**4 103**	**3 941**	**5 990**	**2 611**
In households	6 017	2 913	7 752	4 056	4 156	60	1 418	–	93	4 050	3 930	5 910	2 611
Householder	2 048	1 102	2 598	1 420	1 545	34	619	–	83	1 795	1 568	2 734	1 045
Family householder	1 544	775	1 950	1 056	1 038	7	254	–	5	987	923	1 537	675
Nonfamily householder	504	327	648	364	507	27	365	–	78	808	645	1 197	370
Living alone	449	297	562	321	456	25	352	–	77	747	565	1 099	340
Spouse	1 186	594	1 458	777	484	2	99	–	3	287	426	976	467
Other relatives	2 668	1 167	3 519	1 766	2 003	19	677	–	6	1 830	1 754	2 018	1 038
Nonrelatives	115	50	177	93	124	5	23	–	1	138	182	182	61
Inmate of institution	33	–	11	–	–	–	–	3	–	1	–	2	–
Other, in group quarters	194	–	19	–	22	74	–	38	45	52	11	78	–
Persons per household	2.94	2.64	2.98	2.86	2.69	1 76	2.29	–	1.12	2.26	2.51	2.16	2 50
Persons per family	3.50	3 27	3.55	3.41	3.40	4 00	4.06	–	2.80	3 14	3.36	2 95	3.23
Persons 65 years and over	**865**	**415**	**819**	**495**	**419**	**32**	**288**	**2**	**37**	**708**	**558**	**1 178**	**350**
In households	732	415	818	495	414	15	288	–	34	679	557	1 162	350
Householder	496	285	553	351	307	12	259	–	33	556	401	886	264
Nonfamily householder	222	149	260	175	173	11	216	–	30	408	219	530	139
Living alone	213	142	254	171	164	9	211	–	30	383	191	510	135
Spouse	132	80	169	79	50	1	17	–	–	57	75	153	58
Other relatives	95	45	88	58	45	–	10	–	1	44	48	90	23
Nonrelatives	9	5	8	7	12	2	2	–	–	22	33	33	5
Inmate of institution	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	107	–	1	–	5	17	–	–	3	29	1	16	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 544**	**775**	**1 950**	**1 056**	**1 038**	**7**	**254**	**–**	**5**	**987**	**923**	**1 537**	**675**
With own children under 18 years	799	376	1 107	577	637	5	162	–	1	560	441	610	308
Number of own children under 18 years	1 690	739	2 323	1 180	1 351	14	474	–	4	1 099	917	1 150	637
Married-couple families	**1 186**	**594**	**1 458**	**777**	**484**	**2**	**99**	**–**	**3**	**287**	**426**	**976**	**467**
With own children under 18 years	653	298	835	439	241	1	49	–	–	108	167	346	211
Number of own children under 18 years	1 410	602	1 833	934	528	5	135	–	–	209	344	664	452
Female householder, no husband present	**286**	**157**	**406**	**225**	**497**	**4**	**139**	**–**	**2**	**637**	**418**	**453**	**162**
With own children under 18 years	130	73	250	122	375	4	110	–	1	436	256	250	86
Number of own children under 18 years	253	128	460	222	783	9	334	–	4	865	537	467	166
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**2 134**	**981**	**2 708**	**1 388**	**1 286**	**96**	**390**	**41**	**112**	**1 250**	**1 448**	**2 271**	**988**
Single	711	296	963	458	550	56	191	13	56	561	636	860	363
Now married, except separated	1 240	607	1 485	793	510	2	108	28	4	306	468	1 019	478
Separated	26	15	54	27	82	7	25	–	15	154	138	95	33
Widowed	88	39	89	47	64	11	38	–	17	141	107	117	50
Divorced	69	24	117	63	80	20	28	–	20	88	99	180	64
Female, 15 years and over	**2 675**	**1 293**	**3 122**	**1 690**	**1 668**	**24**	**647**	**–**	**22**	**1 846**	**1 620**	**2 719**	**1 091**
Single	816	366	919	443	573	11	200	–	5	654	582	735	283
Now married, except separated	1 242	614	1 487	799	520	2	109	–	4	321	458	1 016	482
Separated	45	30	81	45	169	3	89	–	3	262	163	126	53
Widowed	442	219	423	293	260	5	192	–	8	423	297	648	208
Divorced	130	64	212	110	146	3	57	–	2	186	120	194	65

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027 02	Tract 0028
AGE													
Total persons	**1 403**	**3 855**	**1 856**	**869**	**2 357**	**4 052**	**6 329**	**214**	**3 053**	**1 805**	**4 518**	**6 001**	**5 813**
Under 5 years	105	176	124	55	135	251	410	2	214	132	409	372	368
5 to 9 years	108	162	158	44	124	259	341	–	238	148	385	327	311
10 to 14 years	111	193	141	68	150	297	398	–	286	144	407	376	360
15 to 19 years	133	284	171	65	190	337	441	2	258	174	470	386	383
20 to 24 years	149	338	208	88	216	348	608	7	239	160	438	537	540
25 to 34 years	181	503	242	106	340	551	914	16	365	221	599	723	814
35 to 44 years	114	293	157	70	205	347	517	28	261	140	397	482	468
45 to 54 years	132	438	201	93	242	451	679	54	361	242	484	632	582
55 to 64 years	209	685	249	135	378	518	965	50	375	203	441	941	887
65 to 74 years	113	538	142	104	265	416	725	30	299	157	294	773	740
75 years and over	48	245	63	41	112	277	331	25	157	84	194	452	360
3 and 4 years	43	62	54	21	48	101	152	1	82	48	154	142	126
16 years and over	1 052	3 272	1 402	690	1 910	3 178	5 103	212	2 255	1 346	3 212	4 847	4 699
18 years and over	1 000	3 153	1 325	669	1 835	3 054	4 922	211	2 150	1 272	3 017	4 699	4 543
21 years and over	917	2 967	1 214	615	1 717	2 828	4 626	208	2 004	1 177	2 768	4 449	4 293
60 years and over	268	1 133	322	210	587	950	1 555	73	620	342	708	1 709	1 586
62 years and over	225	991	266	184	491	856	1 364	65	544	303	630	1 485	1 396
Median	29.6	44.3	29.6	36.2	36.1	34.5	36.0	54.7	32.4	30.1	26.7	40.3	37.5
Female	**694**	**2 052**	**949**	**459**	**1 283**	**2 194**	**3 379**	**47**	**1 592**	**960**	**2 426**	**3 255**	**3 130**
Under 5 years	42	85	60	23	63	124	204	1	105	74	218	190	186
5 to 9 years	48	75	79	17	68	126	174	–	136	80	198	158	150
10 to 14 years	48	102	65	40	81	153	189	–	151	79	212	190	170
15 to 19 years	58	138	87	30	96	169	226	1	135	87	226	202	172
20 to 24 years	66	171	101	45	122	192	314	3	120	81	247	302	285
25 to 34 years	98	239	119	54	171	286	452	4	189	113	352	349	415
35 to 44 years	54	148	79	33	100	180	269	4	136	81	225	234	234
45 to 54 years	72	227	104	55	135	237	376	5	179	136	235	345	315
55 to 64 years	111	395	136	69	206	294	531	10	199	109	224	512	509
65 to 74 years	64	325	78	63	164	257	424	11	155	75	165	458	443
75 years and over	33	147	41	30	77	176	220	8	87	45	124	315	251
3 and 4 years	17	28	23	7	22	52	74	1	38	23	73	75	60
16 years and over	544	1 764	730	375	1 054	1 762	2 774	46	1 173	707	1 743	2 670	2 586
18 years and over	519	1 715	685	364	1 023	1 694	2 679	46	1 123	675	1 655	2 594	2 523
21 years and over	483	1 611	636	337	955	1 579	2 531	44	1 037	627	1 523	2 462	2 393
60 years and over	153	672	187	126	353	577	910	25	334	171	396	1 033	967
62 years and over	129	586	156	111	297	524	805	24	291	153	354	911	856
Median	32 8	48.5	31.3	40.5	39.0	37 6	39.6	62.5	32.6	30.6	27.3	45 1	43.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**1 403**	**3 855**	**1 856**	**869**	**2 357**	**4 052**	**6 329**	**214**	**3 053**	**1 805**	**4 518**	**6 001**	**5 813**
In households	1 403	3 855	1 845	869	2 357	4 052	6 298	131	3 042	1 782	4 483	5 915	5 792
Householder	520	1 568	685	333	922	1 608	2 595	78	1 294	694	1 669	2 763	2 546
Family householder	356	1 117	467	242	681	1 087	1 745	12	694	414	1 092	1 523	1 587
Nonfamily householder	164	451	218	91	241	521	850	66	600	280	577	1 240	959
Living alone	156	423	192	84	223	491	797	51	507	236	505	1 150	893
Spouse	224	889	326	178	518	806	1 310	7	286	179	492	981	1 085
Other relatives	634	1 340	771	340	876	1 578	2 291	9	1 269	808	2 086	1 999	2 036
Nonrelatives	25	58	63	18	41	60	102	37	193	101	236	172	125
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	–	23	4	–	3
Other, in group quarters	–	–	11	–	–	–	31	45	11	–	31	86	18
Persons per household	2.70	2.46	2.69	2.61	2.56	2.52	2.43	1.68	2.35	2.57	2.69	2.14	2.27
Persons per family	3.41	3.00	3.35	3.14	3.05	3.19	3.06	2.33	3.24	3.38	3.36	2.96	2.97
Persons 65 years and over	**161**	**783**	**205**	**145**	**377**	**693**	**1 056**	**55**	**456**	**241**	**488**	**1 225**	**1 100**
In households	161	783	204	145	377	693	1 050	46	456	233	473	1 212	1 099
Householder	121	533	150	108	250	501	745	28	331	153	334	922	796
Nonfamily householder	72	224	71	47	104	258	358	24	188	72	189	571	406
Living alone	71	221	67	47	104	256	348	17	165	64	176	551	396
Spouse	23	153	32	28	86	124	200	3	55	35	68	165	182
Other relatives	15	91	20	9	41	61	92	2	36	32	52	94	106
Nonrelatives	2	6	2	–	–	7	13	13	34	13	19	31	15
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	8	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	1	–	–	–	6	8	–	–	15	13	1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**356**	**1 117**	**467**	**242**	**681**	**1 087**	**1 745**	**12**	**694**	**414**	**1 092**	**1 523**	**1 587**
With own children under 18 years	181	363	236	94	260	493	715	2	358	224	630	626	648
Number of own children under 18 years	379	652	498	182	489	956	1 349	3	766	440	1 298	1 205	1 203
Married-couple families	**224**	**889**	**326**	**178**	**518**	**806**	**1 310**	**7**	**286**	**179**	**492**	**981**	**1 085**
With own children under 18 years	115	310	175	70	209	368	565	–	107	83	223	364	433
Number of own children under 18 years	248	569	374	140	404	740	1 091	–	244	167	452	720	798
Female householder, no husband present	**109**	**175**	**117**	**53**	**133**	**225**	**352**	**3**	**352**	**204**	**513**	**445**	**405**
With own children under 18 years	61	45	56	21	47	114	131	1	235	133	375	241	197
Number of own children under 18 years	114	70	119	38	78	203	230	2	492	261	797	454	378
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**523**	**1 534**	**688**	**323**	**877**	**1 454**	**2 368**	**166**	**1 115**	**654**	**1 519**	**2 209**	**2 150**
Single	211	464	263	106	281	441	740	80	466	268	656	781	745
Now married, except separated	231	920	336	184	531	837	1 342	13	312	204	531	1 018	1 116
Separated	21	16	13	9	10	28	51	31	133	78	133	101	61
Widowed	29	73	28	11	34	75	118	11	90	51	74	149	108
Divorced	31	61	48	13	21	73	117	31	114	53	125	160	120
Female, 15 years and over	**556**	**1 790**	**745**	**379**	**1 071**	**1 791**	**2 812**	**46**	**1 200**	**727**	**1 798**	**2 717**	**2 624**
Single	147	407	195	89	252	443	661	14	394	249	692	727	642
Now married, except separated	234	915	337	184	540	829	1 344	9	298	199	529	1 024	1 121
Separated	22	23	27	8	23	48	67	2	149	76	174	105	83
Widowed	105	384	136	77	214	351	565	18	245	148	287	682	616
Divorced	48	61	50	21	42	120	175	3	114	55	116	179	162

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032 02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039 01
AGE													
Total persons	**5 430**	**3 202**	**4 846**	**1 527**	**5 786**	**5 009**	**5 966**	**5 442**	**7 775**	**5 866**	**5 444**	**3 192**	**1 431**
Under 5 years	496	178	347	94	441	260	409	451	715	518	353	210	105
5 to 9 years	522	163	350	105	418	332	486	440	705	555	363	179	119
10 to 14 years	510	198	448	137	533	437	581	591	835	629	305	153	145
15 to 19 years	508	215	591	189	602	445	648	652	970	617	345	192	161
20 to 24 years	518	302	472	131	533	371	563	547	793	518	537	302	146
25 to 34 years	832	466	547	180	712	594	769	720	1 012	918	808	478	220
35 to 44 years	519	247	451	105	519	439	527	584	807	542	394	232	171
45 to 54 years	458	333	593	170	643	572	730	696	802	591	516	292	129
55 to 64 years	485	509	505	206	688	696	667	410	594	435	742	428	107
65 to 74 years	365	366	315	132	472	431	360	225	367	322	664	452	75
75 years and over	217	225	227	78	225	432	226	126	175	221	417	274	53
3 and 4 years	194	63	121	41	165	104	150	174	271	217	143	72	48
16 years and over	3 794	2 627	3 596	1 158	4 256	3 893	4 358	3 809	5 326	4 034	4 363	2 617	1 020
18 years and over	3 588	2 538	3 365	1 085	4 020	3 715	4 091	3 559	4 936	3 775	4 227	2 537	955
21 years and over	3 292	2 394	2 996	975	3 686	3 478	3 722	3 185	4 369	3 435	3 980	2 411	861
60 years and over	819	822	776	323	997	1 203	909	532	801	741	1 458	944	185
62 years and over	708	725	671	283	865	1 052	770	448	680	658	1 314	851	157
Median	26.6	37.8	28 1	30.0	29.1	36.3	27.9	25.3	24 1	25 8	35 2	38.3	26.8
Female	**2 980**	**1 733**	**2 581**	**807**	**3 047**	**2 745**	**3 256**	**3 005**	**4 230**	**3 176**	**2 934**	**1 751**	**750**
Under 5 years	252	78	149	33	215	109	205	242	352	261	170	104	53
5 to 9 years	263	73	173	52	217	176	246	223	354	256	176	76	55
10 to 14 years	259	109	214	58	297	209	301	298	382	295	155	77	67
15 to 19 years	268	103	302	94	304	217	348	339	509	316	179	104	79
20 to 24 years	304	166	265	78	271	198	316	320	443	308	282	165	81
25 to 34 years	471	241	298	91	368	341	411	446	620	534	407	243	118
35 to 44 years	290	124	272	68	291	244	307	350	474	306	195	126	93
45 to 54 years	243	191	323	103	340	324	415	379	455	329	282	159	73
55 to 64 years	267	282	272	111	355	386	372	229	326	244	415	242	52
65 to 74 years	213	211	178	78	264	229	182	110	210	188	406	278	49
75 years and over	150	155	135	41	125	312	153	69	105	139	267	177	30
3 and 4 years	100	30	51	15	84	40	75	106	133	121	73	33	30
16 years and over	2 151	1 458	1 993	648	2 248	2 209	2 440	2 170	3 037	2 292	2 401	1 476	556
18 years and over	2 042	1 418	1 891	609	2 129	2 127	2 300	2 035	2 835	2 158	2 335	1 436	527
21 years and over	1 877	1 339	1 669	556	1 961	2 005	2 087	1 836	2 528	1 978	2 201	1 367	476
60 years and over	498	486	447	182	541	735	517	273	464	437	875	583	108
62 years and over	433	441	385	158	475	652	447	228	396	391	801	530	93
Median	27.5	42.1	30.4	34.6	29 9	40 0	29.4	26.1	26.0	27.4	39.6	43 6	28.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**5 430**	**3 202**	**4 846**	**1 527**	**5 786**	**5 009**	**5 966**	**5 442**	**7 775**	**5 866**	**5 444**	**3 192**	**1 431**
In households	5 430	3 172	4 542	1 527	5 744	4 761	5 891	5 399	7 766	5 866	5 437	3 192	1 431
Householder	1 929	1 255	1 711	590	2 148	1 743	2 165	1 829	2 729	2 112	2 231	1 306	499
Family householder	1 379	905	1 070	367	1 339	1 310	1 481	1 363	1 920	1 478	1 504	887	353
Nonfamily householder	550	350	641	223	809	433	684	466	809	634	727	419	146
Living alone	481	316	537	192	662	368	586	388	694	557	661	396	123
Spouse	767	677	487	165	632	769	696	675	800	737	1 139	701	201
Other relatives	2 549	1 176	2 092	700	2 581	2 029	2 725	2 650	3 906	2 795	1 931	1 132	679
Nonrelatives	185	64	252	72	383	220	305	245	331	222	136	53	52
Inmate of institution	–	–	111	–	–	234	5	41	–	–	7	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	30	193	–	42	14	70	2	9	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.81	2.53	2.65	2.59	2.67	2.73	2.72	2 95	2.85	2.78	2.44	2.44	2.87
Persons per family	3 40	3.05	3.41	3.36	3.40	3.14	3.31	3.44	3 45	3.39	3.04	3.07	3.49
Persons 65 years and over	**582**	**591**	**542**	**210**	**697**	**863**	**586**	**351**	**542**	**543**	**1 081**	**726**	**128**
In households	582	580	443	210	696	623	526	351	540	543	1 081	726	128
Householder	409	385	310	141	449	395	347	232	372	381	749	489	86
Nonfamily householder	199	176	170	64	220	138	153	99	184	199	359	242	40
Living alone	193	173	154	55	178	115	136	92	168	190	346	236	37
Spouse	103	100	64	31	108	125	81	57	74	93	218	152	21
Other relatives	64	85	40	23	82	76	65	36	72	53	93	75	18
Nonrelatives	6	10	29	15	57	27	33	26	22	16	21	10	3
Inmate of institution	–	–	45	–	–	232	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	11	54	–	1	8	56	–	2	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 379**	**905**	**1 070**	**367**	**1 339**	**1 310**	**1 481**	**1 363**	**1 920**	**1 478**	**1 504**	**887**	**353**
With own children under 18 years	830	322	583	181	699	564	800	827	1 232	919	607	324	199
Number of own children under 18 years	1 724	610	1 227	369	1 440	1 063	1 538	1 591	2 448	1 859	1 150	628	424
Married-couple families	**767**	**677**	**487**	**165**	**632**	**769**	**696**	**675**	**800**	**737**	**1 139**	**701**	**201**
With own children under 18 years	415	245	204	54	260	276	295	340	424	386	451	271	103
Number of own children under 18 years	862	483	411	119	536	517	590	681	884	868	879	531	232
Female householder, no husband present	**533**	**174**	**492**	**178**	**604**	**444**	**692**	**596**	**990**	**668**	**295**	**152**	**127**
With own children under 18 years	391	68	354	120	406	261	470	449	746	508	143	49	90
Number of own children under 18 years	817	117	766	232	859	494	893	846	1 444	944	246	92	185
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**1 696**	**1 190**	**1 656**	**527**	**2 076**	**1 729**	**1 986**	**1 718**	**2 378**	**1 800**	**1 990**	**1 156**	**487**
Single	642	345	724	222	912	574	818	704	1 052	707	602	319	189
Now married, except separated	787	704	534	177	693	839	751	733	854	777	1 165	719	206
Separated	84	22	152	51	205	92	164	114	184	113	37	17	34
Widowed	74	62	120	37	102	105	101	62	106	86	97	59	21
Divorced	109	57	126	40	164	119	152	105	182	117	89	42	37
Female, 15 years and over	**2 206**	**1 473**	**2 045**	**664**	**2 318**	**2 251**	**2 504**	**2 242**	**3 142**	**2 364**	**2 433**	**1 494**	**575**
Single	772	387	803	240	833	601	885	848	1 254	836	578	363	218
Now married, except separated	806	704	546	176	681	831	741	739	868	774	1 162	726	206
Separated	127	35	207	78	259	192	267	247	366	227	57	26	39
Widowed	334	253	321	125	382	445	376	214	384	328	500	312	64
Divorced	167	94	168	45	163	182	235	194	270	199	136	67	48

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0045	Tract 0046.01	Tract 0046.02	Tract 0047	Tract 0048
AGE													
Total persons	**4 311**	**6 741**	**624**	**5 719**	**4 373**	**6 393**	**4 697**	**3 684**	**6 656**	**3 811**	**1 497**	**7 048**	**4 732**
Under 5 years	293	526	70	347	301	422	290	455	330	198	-	402	323
5 to 9 years	380	580	79	383	327	320	233	469	369	146	-	355	295
10 to 14 years	399	642	86	454	378	343	258	404	421	150	1	369	323
15 to 19 years	493	706	82	459	376	383	290	382	536	261	518	490	384
20 to 24 years	355	727	48	524	453	884	429	360	670	862	641	1 562	428
25 to 34 years	575	1 123	90	922	724	1 276	810	597	1 178	747	81	1 437	841
35 to 44 years	585	645	48	509	452	444	388	303	629	223	25	505	472
45 to 54 years	453	612	58	554	414	502	410	251	673	291	48	467	482
55 to 64 years	358	493	26	584	371	664	526	212	725	390	53	563	498
65 to 74 years	208	370	24	562	323	624	577	136	575	306	58	498	395
75 years and over	212	317	13	421	254	531	486	115	550	237	72	400	291
3 and 4 years	114	195	28	141	111	174	112	196	125	70	-	163	121
16 years and over	3 140	4 866	372	4 447	3 295	5 245	3 867	2 272	5 429	3 285	1 496	5 838	3 713
18 years and over	2 938	4 585	343	4 254	3 150	5 095	3 747	2 111	5 201	3 202	1 485	5 693	3 544
21 years and over	2 667	4 136	296	3 983	2 896	4 775	3 558	1 898	4 910	2 892	696	5 143	3 340
60 years and over	579	909	47	1 279	747	1 478	1 326	344	1 475	732	156	1 166	929
62 years and over	492	817	41	1 158	679	1 345	1 221	305	1 330	661	141	1 054	827
Median	29.0	26.5	19.7	32.0	29.5	30.0	35.7	21.8	33.2	27 7	20.8	26 6	32.1
Female	**2 283**	**3 726**	**355**	**3 119**	**2 291**	**3 435**	**2 621**	**2 204**	**3 626**	**1 989**	**476**	**3 535**	**2 556**
Under 5 years	155	288	25	184	134	212	148	232	156	98	-	191	164
5 to 9 years	172	293	41	182	155	166	118	229	187	77	-	182	151
10 to 14 years	208	342	45	234	184	163	124	197	212	74	1	179	164
15 to 19 years	223	357	40	253	172	194	159	196	270	123	197	234	196
20 to 24 years	184	376	31	260	223	422	224	229	342	415	233	692	235
25 to 34 years	335	622	63	465	376	641	418	395	626	346	19	670	455
35 to 44 years	319	371	37	277	258	233	199	215	323	105	5	260	249
45 to 54 years	247	353	31	311	216	271	227	183	372	166	7	238	256
55 to 64 years	183	288	15	355	211	386	320	153	405	223	6	323	279
65 to 74 years	125	224	16	327	213	388	355	92	344	200	5	297	216
75 years and over	132	212	11	271	149	359	329	83	389	162	3	269	191
3 and 4 years	60	111	8	81	43	99	56	105	56	29	-	80	63
16 years and over	1 706	2 747	235	2 472	1 787	2 858	2 203	1 492	3 011	1 724	475	2 949	2 041
18 years and over	1 614	2 609	223	2 370	1 720	2 780	2 140	1 419	2 896	1 685	470	2 872	1 951
21 years and over	1 486	2 369	199	2 215	1 597	2 621	2 037	1 304	2 756	1 522	172	2 597	1 842
60 years and over	342	577	34	773	457	934	850	242	918	471	13	729	545
62 years and over	301	518	30	699	423	860	784	213	842	429	10	658	493
Median	30.8	28.0	24.1	34.5	32 1	33.0	40.8	25.4	35.6	29.8	20.4	28.4	32.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**4 311**	**6 741**	**624**	**5 719**	**4 373**	**6 393**	**4 697**	**3 684**	**6 656**	**3 811**	**1 497**	**7 048**	**4 732**
In households	4 070	6 715	624	5 719	4 373	6 390	4 695	3 684	6 386	3 811	25	7 048	4 732
Householder	1 333	2 471	206	2 262	1 644	2 636	2 061	1 361	2 468	1 470	8	2 690	1 731
Family householder	1 041	1 651	148	1 534	1 117	1 639	1 291	1 025	1 631	856	4	1 514	1 275
Nonfamily householder	292	820	58	728	527	997	770	336	837	614	4	1 176	456
Living alone	254	653	57	645	443	780	695	327	649	337	2	672	364
Spouse	628	835	44	1 072	757	1 269	967	332	1 300	661	3	1 162	1 012
Other relatives	1 966	3 030	364	2 208	1 794	2 089	1 545	1 938	2 280	1 037	4	2 083	1 835
Nonrelatives	143	379	10	177	178	396	122	53	338	643	10	1 113	154
Inmate of institution	241	18	-	-	-	3	2	-	226	-	200	-	-
Other, in group quarters	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	1 272	-	-
Persons per household	3.05	2 72	3.03	2.53	2.66	2.42	2 28	2.71	2.59	2.59	3 13	2.62	2.73
Persons per family	3.49	3.34	3.76	3.14	3.28	3.05	2.95	3.21	3.19	2.98	2.75	3.14	3.23
Persons 65 years and over	**420**	**687**	**37**	**983**	**577**	**1 155**	**1 063**	**251**	**1 125**	**543**	**130**	**898**	**686**
In households	298	684	37	983	577	1 155	1 063	251	898	543	5	898	686
Householder	180	462	31	673	383	796	760	195	596	348	-	599	441
Nonfamily householder	72	238	23	316	195	397	404	126	261	147	-	288	178
Living alone	65	222	22	303	187	378	393	125	249	138	-	271	168
Spouse	61	113	2	213	110	230	206	35	182	115	-	169	139
Other relatives	48	81	2	82	73	113	86	20	102	71	1	116	96
Nonrelatives	9	28	2	15	11	16	11	1	18	9	4	14	10
Inmate of institution	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	208	-	93	-	-
Other, in group quarters	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	32	-	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 041**	**1 651**	**148**	**1 534**	**1 117**	**1 639**	**1 291**	**1 025**	**1 631**	**856**	**4**	**1 514**	**1 275**
With own children under 18 years	615	960	111	716	567	664	500	739	716	310	2	701	604
Number of own children under 18 years	1 202	1 898	260	1 380	1 087	1 235	887	1 482	1 384	551	3	1 259	1 142
Married-couple families	**628**	**835**	**44**	**1 072**	**757**	**1 269**	**967**	**332**	**1 300**	**661**	**3**	**1 162**	**1 012**
With own children under 18 years	352	393	26	460	371	531	374	174	588	246	1	541	492
Number of own children under 18 years	698	800	61	926	734	996	677	320	1 164	447	1	1 014	938
Female householder, no husband present	**353**	**733**	**99**	**385**	**294**	**290**	**264**	**662**	**270**	**160**	**1**	**263**	**207**
With own children under 18 years	239	530	84	226	179	114	112	550	112	53	1	134	97
Number of own children under 18 years	465	1 033	198	401	316	210	188	1 134	197	90	2	209	182
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**1 491**	**2 190**	**145**	**2 016**	**1 549**	**2 414**	**1 685**	**810**	**2 465**	**1 577**	**1 021**	**2 939**	**1 714**
Single	605	1 030	77	671	579	895	469	362	894	793	826	1 501	528
Now married, except separated	676	871	46	1 096	784	1 321	996	348	1 343	693	89	1 218	1 047
Separated	65	109	10	52	55	36	42	38	45	21	22	49	20
Widowed	61	60	4	88	56	79	96	25	92	33	49	71	62
Divorced	84	120	8	109	75	83	82	37	91	37	35	100	57
Female, 15 years and over	**1 748**	**2 803**	**244**	**2 519**	**1 818**	**2 894**	**2 231**	**1 546**	**3 071**	**1 740**	**475**	**2 983**	**2 077**
Single	555	1 092	114	690	532	851	556	579	1 012	698	466	1 181	617
Now married, except separated	684	869	46	1 105	789	1 317	993	359	1 345	694	6	1 199	1 048
Separated	126	218	31	79	82	56	64	218	60	38	-	54	33
Widowed	229	354	33	454	286	534	495	211	486	224	2	399	257
Divorced	154	270	20	191	129	136	123	179	168	86	1	150	122

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060
AGE													
Total persons	**7 446**	**2 717**	**5 287**	**3 755**	**3 383**	**1 142**	**4 503**	**4 203**	**4 587**	**3 430**	**8 689**	**4 343**	**5 484**
Under 5 years	505	155	308	201	169	37	182	256	339	246	583	286	358
5 to 9 years	433	135	235	191	193	43	214	197	325	259	540	281	374
10 to 14 years	393	136	270	244	247	47	275	217	370	297	642	326	427
15 to 19 years	524	184	305	288	532	72	273	294	381	319	702	332	493
20 to 24 years	853	257	543	461	469	124	335	505	445	314	814	433	712
25 to 34 years	1 454	473	1 129	792	381	188	715	614	683	495	1 221	600	809
35 to 44 years	599	210	443	360	252	117	445	317	367	294	807	418	488
45 to 54 years	718	254	442	301	444	96	441	441	436	347	892	457	553
55 to 64 years	863	402	590	346	365	102	520	691	612	364	1 122	516	600
65 to 74 years	673	321	589	297	206	170	575	420	410	298	880	415	446
75 years and over	431	190	433	274	125	146	528	251	219	197	486	279	224
3 and 4 years	181	50	105	77	66	11	70	84	128	91	238	100	144
16 years and over	6 011	2 252	4 422	3 056	2 706	1 004	3 776	3 487	3 479	2 556	6 803	3 386	4 239
18 years and over	5 815	2 191	4 320	2 944	2 583	970	3 652	3 384	3 316	2 438	6 513	3 237	4 063
21 years and over	5 480	2 072	4 102	2 735	2 071	924	3 498	3 159	3 083	2 252	6 081	3 038	3 668
60 years and over	1 551	726	1 343	727	491	362	1 383	1 034	946	678	1 948	976	951
62 years and over	1 369	644	1 230	669	433	343	1 267	883	818	603	1 685	871	844
Median	31.1	35 8	33.0	30.5	26.8	40.5	40 5	35 8	30.6	29.7	33.2	32.9	28.9
Female	**4 054**	**1 482**	**2 982**	**2 079**	**1 786**	**659**	**2 575**	**2 178**	**2 528**	**1 830**	**4 536**	**2 320**	**2 898**
Under 5 years	244	88	147	101	81	18	76	136	174	109	260	134	179
5 to 9 years	208	61	108	94	100	23	114	98	160	119	265	154	193
10 to 14 years	205	62	122	120	125	18	129	103	188	139	314	149	215
15 to 19 years	267	93	147	151	249	29	136	128	188	175	343	169	244
20 to 24 years	463	142	324	273	228	70	208	261	240	162	420	229	343
25 to 34 years	775	243	597	403	216	82	374	292	373	257	617	319	417
35 to 44 years	319	105	243	186	152	64	247	159	213	145	418	223	272
45 to 54 years	376	140	252	171	274	55	227	219	247	197	471	241	312
55 to 64 years	504	230	349	195	178	66	305	371	350	199	618	269	330
65 to 74 years	407	193	392	180	112	123	360	238	241	198	509	254	256
75 years and over	286	125	301	205	71	111	399	173	154	130	301	179	137
3 and 4 years	82	22	48	40	34	5	34	39	66	41	91	49	69
16 years and over	3 348	1 252	2 578	1 731	1 449	598	2 230	1 822	1 968	1 425	3 643	1 850	2 268
18 years and over	3 249	1 222	2 525	1 678	1 381	586	2 167	1 784	1 900	1 358	3 496	1 773	2 182
21 years and over	3 064	1 158	2 416	1 547	1 159	559	2 079	1 671	1 774	1 259	3 288	1 674	1 989
60 years and over	949	439	889	467	267	264	928	607	576	422	1 135	580	546
62 years and over	843	388	816	438	236	253	859	525	498	387	985	529	492
Median	32.5	39 4	36.9	31.9	29.5	48.8	45 2	39.6	33.2	32.2	36.0	35.2	31.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**7 446**	**2 717**	**5 287**	**3 755**	**3 383**	**1 142**	**4 503**	**4 203**	**4 587**	**3 430**	**8 689**	**4 343**	**5 484**
In households	7 446	2 690	5 266	3 560	2 856	1 125	4 350	4 191	4 575	3 430	8 689	4 342	5 471
Householder	2 995	1 189	2 422	1 454	1 044	562	1 944	1 898	1 858	1 294	3 421	1 884	2 150
Family householder	2 026	769	1 441	818	791	218	1 147	1 097	1 255	863	2 376	1 104	1 374
Nonfamily householder	969	420	981	636	253	344	797	801	603	431	1 045	780	776
Living alone	794	371	846	501	210	297	704	705	533	386	952	708	612
Spouse	1 586	601	1 132	634	446	162	938	774	801	628	1 834	746	934
Other relatives	2 609	827	1 538	1 227	1 233	304	1 334	1 351	1 783	1 421	3 246	1 575	2 090
Nonrelatives	256	73	174	245	133	97	134	168	133	87	188	137	297
Inmate of institution	–	12	–	68	21	11	137	–	5	–	–	1	2
Other, in group quarters	–	15	21	127	506	6	16	12	7	–	–	–	11
Persons per household	2.49	2.26	2 17	2.45	2.74	2.00	2 24	2.21	2.46	2.65	2.54	2.30	2.54
Persons per family	3.07	2.86	2.85	3.28	3.12	3.14	2 98	2.94	3.06	3.37	3.14	3 10	3.20
Persons 65 years and over	**1 104**	**511**	**1 022**	**571**	**331**	**316**	**1 103**	**671**	**629**	**495**	**1 366**	**694**	**670**
In households	1 104	511	1 022	461	322	316	966	669	629	495	1 366	694	660
Householder	747	360	745	318	202	252	684	491	456	370	946	516	469
Nonfamily householder	315	157	433	169	81	193	373	261	246	215	447	321	228
Living alone	302	153	425	161	71	188	354	253	236	210	427	307	221
Spouse	218	115	178	81	61	36	185	103	122	86	295	95	127
Other relatives	128	33	89	55	45	19	75	58	39	34	105	64	58
Nonrelatives	11	3	10	7	14	9	22	17	12	5	20	19	6
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	57	–	–	135	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	53	9	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	10
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**2 026**	**769**	**1 441**	**818**	**791**	**218**	**1 147**	**1 097**	**1 255**	**863**	**2 376**	**1 104**	**1 374**
With own children under 18 years	853	278	537	392	400	89	426	417	620	437	1 068	535	659
Number of own children under 18 years	1 558	487	931	767	675	145	823	776	1 190	948	2 043	1 049	1 307
Married-couple families	**1 586**	**601**	**1 132**	**634**	**446**	**162**	**938**	**774**	**801**	**628**	**1 834**	**746**	**934**
With own children under 18 years	689	211	426	288	174	68	365	287	336	304	789	339	401
Number of own children under 18 years	1 280	382	761	588	301	111	726	551	667	648	1 552	684	828
Female householder, no husband present	**359**	**145**	**253**	**149**	**298**	**43**	**172**	**247**	**402**	**194**	**444**	**283**	**366**
With own children under 18 years	146	63	101	91	202	17	57	114	268	120	248	171	232
Number of own children under 18 years	247	99	154	156	338	25	91	198	488	270	450	330	444
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**2 718**	**1 020**	**1 869**	**1 355**	**1 294**	**415**	**1 576**	**1 692**	**1 547**	**1 165**	**3 227**	**1 567**	**2 014**
Single	864	310	522	546	691	189	454	650	530	391	942	517	782
Now married, except separated	1 632	616	1 153	664	468	175	968	799	827	643	1 885	767	976
Separated	41	17	38	33	46	7	31	58	33	26	82	67	64
Widowed	85	32	69	47	41	18	65	76	59	42	132	101	75
Divorced	96	45	87	65	48	26	58	109	98	63	186	115	117
Female, 15 years and over	**3 397**	**1 271**	**2 605**	**1 764**	**1 480**	**600**	**2 256**	**1 841**	**2 006**	**1 463**	**3 697**	**1 883**	**2 311**
Single	1 011	317	701	722	604	203	656	464	514	376	799	466	678
Now married, except separated	1 630	620	1 158	653	464	171	974	799	823	653	1 881	769	983
Separated	77	27	57	50	105	23	41	60	95	51	93	87	116
Widowed	482	223	505	226	179	169	473	382	357	274	650	385	332
Divorced	197	84	184	113	128	34	112	136	217	109	274	176	202

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0061	Tract 0062.01	Tract 0062.02	Tract 0063.01	Tract 0063.02	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0067.01	Tract 0067.02	Tract 0068
AGE													
Total persons	**5 911**	**1 885**	**1 142**	**5 440**	**3 087**	**856**	**3 612**	**3 693**	**2 968**	**2 317**	**4 029**	**3 366**	**4 335**
Under 5 years	411	1	22	248	119	65	197	140	181	65	191	52	165
5 to 9 years	360	–	19	270	121	79	203	144	183	88	142	36	141
10 to 14 years	454	2	20	291	179	105	212	172	163	87	139	66	147
15 to 19 years	517	860	39	441	203	84	262	202	201	81	198	95	239
20 to 24 years	616	965	108	1 011	427	94	507	355	403	175	470	258	417
25 to 34 years	848	50	155	998	725	178	832	707	719	399	992	599	886
35 to 44 years	568	1	119	483	325	66	385	352	284	199	392	229	460
45 to 54 years	591	5	126	452	285	65	295	312	254	182	318	283	474
55 to 64 years	711	1	149	552	292	61	312	360	245	246	365	400	516
65 to 74 years	516	–	209	467	248	35	257	394	207	339	378	565	422
75 years and over	319	–	176	227	163	24	150	555	128	456	444	783	468
3 and 4 years	177	–	6	80	41	22	78	58	65	26	61	18	56
16 years and over	4 600	1 882	1 077	4 556	2 621	585	2 940	3 208	2 404	2 065	3 531	3 200	3 845
18 years and over	4 399	1 856	1 063	4 398	2 538	552	2 848	3 127	2 333	2 035	3 471	3 159	3 760
21 years and over	4 070	604	1 019	4 010	2 386	499	2 670	2 971	2 179	1 980	3 299	3 076	3 570
60 years and over	1 168	–	462	968	566	84	561	1 125	462	925	1 012	1 557	1 124
62 years and over	1 026	–	433	851	506	69	497	1 062	415	883	943	1 470	1 014
Median	31.4	20.2	52.2	29.0	31.2	25.0	29.6	38 0	28.8	48.7	33.0	56.6	37.7
Female	**3 172**	**1 090**	**605**	**2 881**	**1 655**	**443**	**1 873**	**2 132**	**1 583**	**1 398**	**2 325**	**1 994**	**2 039**
Under 5 years	190	–	12	129	59	27	96	67	89	29	101	24	83
5 to 9 years	177	–	13	128	61	43	91	62	94	42	72	11	72
10 to 14 years	237	2	11	127	82	47	85	96	82	47	77	22	67
15 to 19 years	264	543	18	227	116	48	135	121	103	39	123	42	125
20 to 24 years	332	528	45	551	244	55	289	207	214	97	289	148	190
25 to 34 years	459	14	51	509	377	88	397	354	370	195	492	268	368
35 to 44 years	293	–	37	232	165	40	187	167	147	103	191	90	188
45 to 54 years	314	2	70	247	145	37	163	160	133	94	164	147	209
55 to 64 years	395	1	93	314	168	29	169	209	147	141	217	230	219
65 to 74 years	312	–	126	281	131	17	162	254	120	245	264	408	218
75 years and over	199	–	129	136	107	12	99	435	84	366	335	604	300
3 and 4 years	85	–	3	45	22	10	40	31	35	16	30	10	29
16 years and over	2 526	1 088	566	2 459	1 427	309	1 575	1 888	1 297	1 272	2 061	1 930	1 805
18 years and over	2 432	1 068	557	2 390	1 381	295	1 529	1 847	1 262	1 263	2 027	1 922	1 759
21 years and over	2 245	294	537	2 165	1 294	266	1 429	1 745	1 184	1 233	1 907	1 873	1 656
60 years and over	691	–	303	570	321	40	346	790	284	692	713	1 135	628
62 years and over	617	–	286	504	295	33	314	755	248	662	669	1 090	576
Median	33.1	20.0	60.1	30.1	31.2	25.1	30.2	44.6	29 5	59.5	35.3	65.3	39.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**5 911**	**1 885**	**1 142**	**5 440**	**3 087**	**856**	**3 612**	**3 693**	**2 968**	**2 317**	**4 029**	**3 366**	**4 335**
In households	5 892	19	315	5 381	3 076	856	3 594	3 146	2 937	2 066	3 798	3 068	3 946
Householder	2 350	12	130	2 289	1 327	314	1 625	1 637	1 354	1 192	2 234	2 226	2 311
Family householder	1 509	4	69	1 244	757	188	794	706	661	439	709	489	659
Nonfamily householder	841	8	61	1 045	570	126	831	931	693	753	1 525	1 737	1 652
Living alone	719	8	43	718	398	102	648	821	552	663	1 324	1 600	1 447
Spouse	1 013	4	48	930	604	98	542	467	426	322	478	354	417
Other relatives	2 277	3	99	1 602	855	387	1 127	839	926	419	789	311	869
Nonrelatives	252	–	38	560	290	57	300	203	231	133	297	177	349
Inmate of institution	–	1	827	12	11	–	4	304	–	200	123	158	177
Other, in group quarters	19	1 865	–	47	–	–	14	243	31	51	108	140	212
Persons per household	2.51	1.58	2.42	2.35	2.32	2.73	2.21	1.92	2.17	1.73	1.70	1.38	1.71
Persons per family	3.18	2.75	3.13	3.04	2.93	3.58	3.10	2.85	3.05	2.69	2.79	2.36	2.95
Persons 65 years and over	**835**	**–**	**385**	**694**	**411**	**59**	**407**	**949**	**335**	**795**	**822**	**1 348**	**890**
In households	828	–	22	688	411	59	407	657	331	605	678	1 176	678
Householder	586	–	16	457	266	37	287	506	235	479	568	1 008	538
Nonfamily householder	302	–	10	200	118	16	151	329	123	356	411	825	419
Living alone	282	–	10	188	110	14	144	322	112	345	402	806	392
Spouse	151	–	5	148	91	9	70	105	55	79	81	109	69
Other relatives	69	–	1	65	45	6	42	40	24	32	17	40	37
Nonrelatives	22	–	–	18	9	7	8	6	17	15	12	19	34
Inmate of institution	–	–	363	3	–	–	–	209	–	176	115	108	157
Other, in group quarters	7	–	–	3	–	–	–	83	4	14	29	64	55
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 509**	**4**	**69**	**1 244**	**757**	**188**	**794**	**706**	**661**	**439**	**709**	**489**	**659**
With own children under 18 years	734	1	36	550	297	115	375	284	315	136	294	95	269
Number of own children under 18 years	1 410	1	69	972	527	252	697	498	595	267	500	141	511
Married-couple families	**1 013**	**4**	**48**	**930**	**604**	**98**	**542**	**467**	**426**	**322**	**478**	**354**	**417**
With own children under 18 years	448	1	23	402	230	48	239	154	162	91	166	56	140
Number of own children under 18 years	888	1	50	742	419	130	463	277	339	193	297	88	287
Female householder, no husband present	**411**	**–**	**15**	**263**	**125**	**80**	**201**	**198**	**202**	**98**	**190**	**100**	**191**
With own children under 18 years	260	–	11	134	60	62	117	112	140	38	116	33	118
Number of own children under 18 years	475	–	16	215	97	114	206	197	238	59	182	44	207
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**2 118**	**794**	**512**	**2 134**	**1 215**	**281**	**1 399**	**1 330**	**1 123**	**797**	**1 482**	**1 275**	**2 065**
Single	760	774	333	962	469	126	624	556	515	324	620	568	1 040
Now married, except separated	1 052	14	92	958	622	103	579	536	442	344	515	387	486
Separated	70	3	17	53	26	15	44	76	44	29	91	66	126
Widowed	84	–	22	54	28	13	30	55	20	41	75	103	131
Divorced	152	3	48	107	70	24	122	107	102	59	181	151	282
Female, 15 years and over	**2 568**	**1 088**	**569**	**2 497**	**1 453**	**326**	**1 601**	**1 907**	**1 318**	**1 280**	**2 075**	**1 937**	**1 817**
Single	760	1 073	217	1 010	572	133	614	697	512	383	889	702	713
Now married, except separated	1 048	10	139	963	628	101	571	552	442	344	514	381	457
Separated	113	1	26	66	28	27	65	51	64	35	82	60	91
Widowed	407	–	145	269	138	34	179	440	152	415	389	631	368
Divorced	240	4	42	189	87	31	172	167	148	103	201	163	188

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.							Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County					
	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072 01	Tract 0072.02	Tract 0072.99	Tract 0100.01	Tract 0100.02	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
AGE													
Total persons	**10 107**	**4 384**	**6 401**	**3 243**	**929**	**815**	–	**3 881**	**10 609**	**10 448**	**4 607**	**7 395**	**1 588**
Under 5 years	739	300	614	225	7	7	–	212	499	478	294	303	51
5 to 9 years	720	264	615	243	4	8	–	227	622	507	287	249	73
10 to 14 years	761	267	551	234	8	7	–	249	986	676	259	337	68
15 to 19 years	917	336	612	223	76	7	–	419	1 355	855	385	404	83
20 to 24 years	1 236	485	613	287	96	18	–	404	1 029	932	480	573	135
25 to 34 years	1 612	680	892	571	180	33	–	540	1 227	1 572	693	944	198
35 to 44 years	791	353	529	327	128	42	–	328	1 328	826	376	523	125
45 to 54 years	870	380	573	335	121	87	–	601	1 582	1 277	470	682	151
55 to 64 years	1 018	536	600	276	157	172	–	583	1 174	1 892	691	1 252	284
65 to 74 years	827	399	459	312	108	268	–	223	588	1 021	458	1 195	236
75 years and over	616	384	343	210	44	166	–	95	219	412	214	933	184
3 and 4 years	287	115	249	96	2	4	–	98	205	174	113	108	18
16 years and over	7 758	3 494	4 497	2 490	906	791	–	3 109	8 224	8 625	3 693	6 433	1 382
18 years and over	7 444	3 370	4 259	2 400	885	787	–	2 952	7 692	8 265	3 532	6 269	1 352
21 years and over	6 705	3 118	3 863	2 266	821	785	–	2 688	6 916	7 741	3 300	6 014	1 289
60 years and over	1 934	1 019	1 089	656	239	527	–	523	1 315	2 287	1 024	2 777	555
62 years and over	1 733	932	969	602	201	497	–	419	1 105	1 906	879	2 524	504
Median	28.7	32.5	26.8	31 6	42 2	66 1	–	32.4	31 3	37.3	33.0	51 3	50.1
Female	**5 747**	**2 434**	**3 603**	**1 681**	**314**	**555**	–	**1 976**	**5 474**	**5 424**	**2 474**	**4 202**	**966**
Under 5 years	369	149	301	101	4	3	–	96	246	229	150	123	22
5 to 9 years	373	137	307	129	1	5	–	104	297	228	146	121	42
10 to 14 years	435	138	285	117	4	4	–	135	516	344	120	155	37
15 to 19 years	553	170	318	119	18	3	–	197	648	406	211	225	41
20 to 24 years	754	297	358	175	30	13	–	206	527	467	241	309	75
25 to 34 years	850	328	516	288	57	21	–	265	625	804	345	447	109
35 to 44 years	435	195	310	154	33	26	–	176	757	433	212	292	77
45 to 54 years	451	192	337	159	37	55	–	332	807	718	258	403	92
55 to 64 years	593	298	344	135	65	116	–	276	600	994	378	723	169
65 to 74 years	515	258	297	168	48	184	–	125	316	549	264	738	155
75 years and over	419	272	230	136	17	125	–	64	135	252	149	666	147
3 and 4 years	133	56	123	42	1	2	–	38	104	84	55	48	9
16 years and over	4 502	1 983	2 654	1 304	304	543	–	1 602	4 282	4 548	2 017	3 765	857
18 years and over	4 331	1 920	2 531	1 259	300	540	–	1 526	4 038	4 382	1 939	3 667	843
21 years and over	3 854	1 773	2 312	1 182	285	539	–	1 406	3 638	4 112	1 807	3 528	808
60 years and over	1 221	665	691	376	103	376	–	284	709	1 241	604	1 777	384
62 years and over	1 109	615	621	343	91	352	–	237	603	1 044	528	1 633	350
Median	28.9	34.9	28.8	31.5	49.5	67 0	–	34.0	32.8	40 2	36.1	55.5	54.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**10 107**	**4 384**	**6 401**	**3 243**	**929**	**815**	–	**3 881**	**10 609**	**10 448**	**4 607**	**7 395**	**1 588**
In households	9 621	4 087	6 399	3 076	614	815	–	3 881	10 609	10 448	4 607	7 229	1 392
Householder	4 008	1 748	2 646	1 518	496	611	–	1 313	3 483	3 874	1 882	3 267	583
Family householder	2 413	1 063	1 525	633	57	167	–	1 103	2 860	3 128	1 294	2 129	415
Nonfamily householder	1 595	685	1 121	885	439	444	–	210	623	746	588	1 138	168
Living alone	1 387	620	1 041	814	417	436	–	178	547	663	548	1 074	155
Spouse	1 443	685	721	322	30	119	–	939	2 484	2 737	985	1 760	328
Other relatives	3 812	1 545	2 858	1 077	52	76	–	1 570	4 501	3 686	1 651	2 109	456
Nonrelatives	358	109	174	159	36	9	–	59	141	151	89	93	25
Inmate of institution	–	194	–	80	221	–	–	–	–	–	–	156	45
Other, in group quarters	486	103	2	87	94	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	151
Persons per household	2.40	2.34	2.42	2.03	1.24	1.33	–	2 96	3.05	2.70	2.45	2.21	2.39
Persons per family	3.18	3.10	3.35	3.21	2.44	2.17	–	3.27	3.44	3.05	3 04	2.82	2.89
Persons 65 years and over	**1 443**	**783**	**802**	**522**	**152**	**434**	–	**318**	**807**	**1 433**	**672**	**2 128**	**420**
In households	1 241	593	802	412	137	434	–	318	807	1 433	672	1 976	293
Householder	921	410	658	337	125	349	–	197	510	887	462	1 371	191
Nonfamily householder	494	194	436	252	116	256	–	75	209	326	222	686	79
Living alone	477	191	427	241	111	254	–	71	202	308	218	669	75
Spouse	208	114	88	45	1	60	–	61	165	390	148	430	65
Other relatives	98	66	47	11	3	23	–	56	115	143	60	161	30
Nonrelatives	14	3	9	19	8	2	–	4	17	13	2	14	7
Inmate of institution	–	184	–	67	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	149	40
Other, in group quarters	202	6	–	43	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	87
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**2 413**	**1 063**	**1 525**	**633**	**57**	**167**	–	**1 103**	**2 860**	**3 128**	**1 294**	**2 129**	**415**
With own children under 18 years	1 325	490	932	382	19	20	–	488	1 490	1 138	547	605	129
Number of own children under 18 years	2 502	955	1 980	773	27	27	–	884	2 813	2 097	1 014	1 076	228
Married-couple families	**1 443**	**685**	**721**	**322**	**30**	**119**	–	**939**	**2 484**	**2 737**	**985**	**1 760**	**328**
With own children under 18 years	700	277	378	151	5	11	–	409	1 296	994	390	519	104
Number of own children under 18 years	1 388	572	851	348	10	16	–	751	2 485	1 866	736	937	191
Female householder, no husband present	**830**	**319**	**711**	**269**	**20**	**39**	–	**123**	**314**	**313**	**251**	**291**	**70**
With own children under 18 years	582	197	515	213	11	7	–	66	175	121	140	78	24
Number of own children under 18 years	1 043	351	1 066	394	13	8	–	109	299	193	255	126	36
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**3 317**	**1 543**	**1 911**	**1 207**	**605**	**250**	–	**1 552**	**4 087**	**4 164**	**1 709**	**2 703**	**531**
Single	1 289	535	783	539	365	70	–	472	1 313	1 116	500	649	148
Now married, except separated	1 507	736	759	361	73	121	–	958	2 524	2 764	1 007	1 797	338
Separated	143	81	119	84	57	11	–	13	40	32	40	32	5
Widowed	150	71	104	81	34	21	–	45	91	137	57	137	20
Divorced	228	120	146	142	76	27	–	64	119	115	105	88	20
Female, 15 years and over	**4 570**	**2 010**	**2 710**	**1 334**	**305**	**543**	–	**1 641**	**4 415**	**4 623**	**2 058**	**3 803**	**865**
Single	1 628	655	897	452	118	156	–	402	1 161	1 008	481	853	356
Now married, except separated	1 519	729	779	354	50	123	–	960	2 528	2 770	1 021	1 805	338
Separated	237	113	258	116	38	13	–	21	66	62	56	55	10
Widowed	791	368	494	242	63	188	–	169	440	603	341	933	122
Divorced	395	145	282	170	36	63	–	89	220	180	159	157	39

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.03	Tract 0108.04	Tract 0108.05	Tract 0108.06	Tract 0108.07	Tract 0109.01	Tract 0109.02	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
AGE													
Total persons	**2 509**	**2 487**	**3 230**	**3 751**	**3 271**	**3 386**	**6 721**	**7 050**	**6 985**	**3 425**	**5 774**	**2 149**	**2 879**
Under 5 years	139	72	162	156	162	252	596	527	470	146	241	95	107
5 to 9 years	95	82	129	163	183	325	820	636	664	163	252	119	133
10 to 14 years	125	123	213	245	287	325	932	741	894	258	404	137	162
15 to 19 years	143	151	266	375	377	357	536	515	716	284	544	171	299
20 to 24 years	239	218	314	344	318	187	357	710	545	363	614	208	282
25 to 34 years	356	301	446	434	492	625	1 452	1 594	1 110	447	704	307	339
35 to 44 years	176	175	250	318	401	501	1 058	992	1 206	291	689	180	247
45 to 54 years	268	282	455	598	441	349	440	454	654	529	762	252	483
55 to 64 years	450	503	593	620	356	315	335	419	427	594	740	394	545
65 to 74 years	332	371	284	359	164	111	157	261	230	268	580	195	213
75 years and over	186	209	118	139	90	39	38	201	69	82	244	91	69
3 and 4 years	54	25	55	67	71	111	232	204	182	54	99	34	41
16 years and over	2 129	2 182	2 680	3 122	2 578	2 395	4 246	5 018	4 782	2 798	4 776	1 766	2 424
18 years and over	2 066	2 119	2 569	2 977	2 404	2 245	3 995	4 812	4 462	2 693	4 550	1 695	2 308
21 years and over	1 967	2 021	2 409	2 720	2 190	2 098	3 771	4 527	4 137	2 505	4 205	1 585	2 121
60 years and over	761	821	653	785	395	289	358	680	489	636	1 205	474	522
62 years and over	660	724	538	668	321	229	295	594	401	507	1 045	391	403
Median	44.1	50.5	38 3	40.3	30.7	30.1	26.3	27.4	27.2	37 2	37.1	37.0	39.2
Female	**1 396**	**1 352**	**1 681**	**1 949**	**1 649**	**1 678**	**3 390**	**3 547**	**3 571**	**1 795**	**3 047**	**1 101**	**1 451**
Under 5 years	72	35	80	67	84	126	273	265	250	81	114	44	53
5 to 9 years	50	47	64	81	97	154	395	312	306	94	124	54	65
10 to 14 years	75	58	111	110	139	158	462	339	429	130	196	72	69
15 to 19 years	82	70	134	193	187	166	276	269	364	142	276	86	132
20 to 24 years	122	109	165	179	153	83	199	380	302	175	312	93	142
25 to 34 years	176	152	216	219	243	328	788	769	599	218	367	141	167
35 to 44 years	86	93	133	173	222	249	507	482	619	159	367	97	139
45 to 54 years	151	175	245	329	203	170	214	210	295	286	396	142	260
55 to 64 years	250	271	312	304	175	155	172	226	228	310	404	198	269
65 to 74 years	202	218	154	202	85	64	82	143	134	149	335	108	110
75 years and over	130	124	67	92	61	25	22	152	45	51	156	66	45
3 and 4 years	28	11	31	27	38	46	113	97	106	26	40	13	18
16 years and over	1 185	1 203	1 400	1 658	1 302	1 201	2 188	2 569	2 506	1 460	2 558	911	1 245
18 years and over	1 156	1 173	1 345	1 587	1 216	1 120	2 068	2 462	2 341	1 406	2 454	874	1 192
21 years and over	1 096	1 120	1 266	1 450	1 107	1 065	1 950	2 301	2 159	1 313	2 267	826	1 104
60 years and over	461	469	344	425	219	155	191	414	276	354	700	262	269
62 years and over	406	417	290	377	178	126	157	370	229	283	609	214	212
Median	48.9	52 5	40.3	42.6	30.9	30.6	26.9	27.4	27.9	39.4	39.2	41.0	41.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**2 509**	**2 487**	**3 230**	**3 751**	**3 271**	**3 386**	**6 721**	**7 050**	**6 985**	**3 425**	**5 774**	**2 149**	**2 879**
In households	2 497	2 487	3 230	3 721	3 271	3 386	6 721	6 894	6 985	3 384	5 774	2 149	2 879
Householder	1 055	1 076	1 195	1 294	1 091	992	1 892	2 466	2 138	1 204	2 267	807	1 006
Family householder	740	783	966	1 079	876	913	1 770	1 770	1 836	997	1 622	619	857
Nonfamily householder	315	293	229	215	215	79	122	696	302	207	645	188	149
Living alone	300	271	208	200	185	66	107	558	250	186	566	172	134
Spouse	571	644	820	932	767	833	1 590	1 529	1 590	866	1 343	499	741
Other relatives	841	726	1 172	1 464	1 361	1 525	3 185	2 699	3 162	1 270	2 048	806	1 108
Nonrelatives	30	41	43	31	52	36	54	200	95	44	116	37	24
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	156	–	17	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	12	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.37	2 31	2.70	2 88	3.00	3.41	3.55	2.80	3.27	2.81	2.55	2.66	2.86
Persons per family	2.91	2 75	3.06	3.22	3.43	3.58	3.70	3 39	3.59	3.14	3.09	3.11	3.16
Persons 65 years and over	**518**	**580**	**402**	**498**	**254**	**150**	**195**	**462**	**299**	**350**	**824**	**286**	**282**
In households	509	580	402	478	254	150	195	312	299	340	824	286	282
Householder	347	384	240	282	152	80	117	199	160	204	544	194	182
Nonfamily householder	158	166	83	89	65	23	32	80	51	70	237	85	56
Living alone	153	162	79	87	64	22	31	79	47	67	229	83	56
Spouse	102	142	94	117	57	33	45	66	63	88	180	57	63
Other relatives	55	48	62	74	40	36	32	44	73	41	93	29	36
Nonrelatives	5	6	6	5	5	1	1	3	3	7	7	6	1
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	9	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**740**	**783**	**966**	**1 079**	**876**	**913**	**1 770**	**1 770**	**1 836**	**997**	**1 622**	**619**	**857**
With own children under 18 years	244	205	361	408	450	541	1 258	1 082	1 200	392	666	239	316
Number of own children under 18 years	414	352	628	733	837	1 111	2 662	2 170	2 452	682	1 191	438	550
Married-couple families	**571**	**644**	**820**	**932**	**767**	**833**	**1 590**	**1 529**	**1 590**	**866**	**1 343**	**499**	**741**
With own children under 18 years	198	166	306	364	405	499	1 138	930	1 031	347	541	202	281
Number of own children under 18 years	341	293	534	662	768	1 036	2 394	1 889	2 166	608	991	375	491
Female householder, no husband present	**138**	**114**	**104**	**104**	**79**	**64**	**144**	**190**	**199**	**101**	**230**	**79**	**87**
With own children under 18 years	41	34	47	35	41	35	110	129	142	41	111	28	31
Number of own children under 18 years	66	54	83	56	62	64	244	247	249	68	182	47	53
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**951**	**998**	**1 300**	**1 496**	**1 310**	**1 244**	**2 113**	**2 515**	**2 371**	**1 368**	**2 264**	**867**	**1 213**
Single	268	250	336	437	425	339	434	687	632	409	707	273	379
Now married, except separated	588	655	840	952	779	850	1 611	1 561	1 607	881	1 374	511	757
Separated	14	5	24	8	14	9	16	53	24	16	39	9	12
Widowed	51	61	54	60	33	19	18	50	32	30	65	48	34
Divorced	30	27	46	39	59	27	34	164	76	32	79	26	31
Female, 15 years and over	**1 199**	**1 212**	**1 426**	**1 691**	**1 329**	**1 240**	**2 260**	**2 631**	**2 586**	**1 490**	**2 613**	**931**	**1 264**
Single	272	254	330	439	349	260	401	581	609	369	672	220	322
Now married, except separated	590	655	840	952	776	852	1 604	1 557	1 612	885	1 365	512	752
Separated	14	18	19	21	25	5	43	50	43	24	49	10	17
Widowed	271	236	179	225	120	88	112	271	170	168	395	154	141
Divorced	52	49	58	54	59	35	100	172	152	44	132	35	32

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Depew village, Erie County					Hamburg village, Erie County		Kenmore village, Erie County				Lackawanna city, Erie County	
	Tract 0097.01	Tract 0097 02	Tract 0098	Tract 0145 01	Tract 0145.02	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0085	Tract 0086	Tract 0087	Tract 0088	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
AGE													
Total persons	**3 823**	**6 898**	**2 047**	**4 299**	**2 752**	**4 021**	**6 561**	**2 971**	**5 525**	**5 855**	**4 123**	**1 357**	**3 629**
Under 5 years	170	349	116	275	204	246	475	209	348	321	239	134	301
5 to 9 years	277	460	126	324	144	287	553	221	333	373	264	129	275
10 to 14 years	473	722	163	437	180	356	594	221	449	399	229	145	362
15 to 19 years	437	826	169	455	208	338	544	251	480	462	287	166	357
20 to 24 years	289	626	196	387	352	274	499	210	451	582	387	126	331
25 to 34 years	411	903	284	598	431	530	1 163	535	977	918	773	138	467
35 to 44 years	654	875	249	554	217	493	788	269	562	521	362	118	331
45 to 54 years	514	989	208	478	241	431	671	250	552	587	431	119	383
55 to 64 years	335	754	282	463	400	459	618	291	585	650	592	157	445
65 to 74 years	208	295	166	221	236	336	417	292	430	533	349	83	268
75 years and over	55	99	88	107	139	271	239	222	358	509	210	42	109
3 and 4 years	69	144	36	109	77	91	205	89	138	114	79	42	120
16 years and over	2 802	5 194	1 605	3 167	2 182	3 061	4 832	2 262	4 277	4 674	3 332	908	2 619
18 years and over	2 611	4 849	1 542	2 966	2 110	2 902	4 581	2 156	4 078	4 497	3 216	857	2 478
21 years and over	2 401	4 395	1 430	2 711	1 962	2 723	4 306	2 018	3 834	4 193	3 046	754	2 267
60 years and over	414	695	395	506	578	810	932	649	1 062	1 355	870	191	601
62 years and over	351	548	336	430	506	735	802	590	944	1 229	754	150	515
Median	31.5	29 9	33.6	29.7	30 5	34.6	30 7	31.7	32.0	33 3	33.0	24 0	28 3
Female	**1 931**	**3 543**	**1 071**	**2 203**	**1 451**	**2 181**	**3 412**	**1 619**	**2 948**	**3 182**	**2 176**	**667**	**1 855**
Under 5 years	72	172	47	148	97	125	235	95	181	155	123	67	145
5 to 9 years	136	226	61	156	72	148	261	117	158	183	141	54	132
10 to 14 years	230	364	89	212	99	187	291	100	229	182	96	76	163
15 to 19 years	203	397	90	221	104	163	270	127	235	219	147	86	177
20 to 24 years	148	294	108	190	195	148	251	106	240	319	185	68	172
25 to 34 years	217	477	140	315	202	288	617	281	512	457	390	76	237
35 to 44 years	352	483	131	284	106	246	383	145	288	264	192	66	183
45 to 54 years	255	510	112	253	131	221	345	133	294	312	236	54	209
55 to 64 years	173	400	152	240	227	244	349	173	311	383	336	57	236
65 to 74 years	114	162	87	115	126	206	248	186	267	332	200	43	140
75 years and over	31	58	54	69	92	205	162	156	233	376	130	20	61
3 and 4 years	34	68	12	57	33	46	99	41	74	53	40	21	54
16 years and over	1 448	2 685	854	1 639	1 162	1 688	2 579	1 274	2 327	2 618	1 786	447	1 373
18 years and over	1 365	2 529	823	1 548	1 126	1 618	2 453	1 220	2 226	2 543	1 729	419	1 307
21 years and over	1 257	2 318	757	1 420	1 050	1 518	2 309	1 158	2 100	2 393	1 638	365	1 203
60 years and over	226	377	218	278	326	513	567	422	643	888	508	92	323
62 years and over	192	290	183	246	288	477	495	387	587	823	440	75	271
Median	33 3	31 4	35 0	30 8	32.4	36.1	31 8	34.0	33 0	37 8	35 3	23 6	30.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**3 823**	**6 898**	**2 047**	**4 299**	**2 752**	**4 021**	**6 561**	**2 971**	**5 525**	**5 855**	**4 123**	**1 357**	**3 629**
In households	3 823	6 898	2 047	4 299	2 752	4 021	6 561	2 971	5 516	5 763	4 123	1 357	3 619
Householder	1 171	2 153	760	1 355	1 138	1 492	2 306	1 128	2 122	2 208	1 632	483	1 255
Family householder	1 025	1 860	569	1 142	754	1 074	1 764	793	1 453	1 610	1 206	306	898
Nonfamily householder	146	293	191	213	384	418	542	335	669	598	426	177	357
Living alone	119	245	176	191	332	395	482	316	606	534	383	154	322
Spouse	892	1 592	483	994	588	928	1 546	674	1 227	1 307	1 015	133	548
Other relatives	1 710	3 053	769	1 897	946	1 547	2 601	1 135	2 064	2 149	1 399	666	1 718
Nonrelatives	50	100	35	53	80	54	108	34	103	99	77	75	98
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	82	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	10	–	–	10
Persons per household	3 26	3.20	2.69	3.17	2.42	2.70	2.85	2.63	2.60	2.61	2 53	2 81	2.88
Persons per family	3.54	3.50	3.20	3.53	3 03	3 30	3.35	3 28	3 26	3 15	3 00	3 61	3 52
Persons 65 years and over	**263**	**394**	**254**	**328**	**375**	**607**	**656**	**514**	**788**	**1 042**	**559**	**125**	**377**
In households	263	394	254	328	375	607	656	514	787	956	559	125	377
Householder	150	240	162	212	269	449	444	376	533	634	390	89	272
Nonfamily householder	41	88	57	83	129	270	227	211	287	297	178	45	120
Living alone	39	84	57	80	125	269	224	208	277	288	174	35	113
Spouse	66	72	59	64	76	108	144	101	154	194	120	17	65
Other relatives	45	74	32	48	24	47	63	33	90	117	43	10	31
Nonrelatives	2	8	1	4	6	3	5	4	10	11	6	9	9
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	82	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	4	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 025**	**1 860**	**569**	**1 142**	**754**	**1 074**	**1 764**	**793**	**1 453**	**1 610**	**1 206**	**306**	**898**
With own children under 18 years	581	1 027	250	615	332	546	977	392	712	696	514	187	463
Number of own children under 18 years	1 175	1 981	478	1 285	622	1 084	1 925	780	1 392	1 321	863	445	1 037
Married-couple families	**892**	**1 592**	**483**	**994**	**588**	**928**	**1 546**	**674**	**1 227**	**1 307**	**1 015**	**133**	**548**
With own children under 18 years	520	882	211	547	251	470	866	336	606	580	430	63	258
Number of own children under 18 years	1 069	1 735	420	1 147	479	942	1 731	680	1 189	1 115	743	184	611
Female householder no husband present	**95**	**222**	**71**	**112**	**139**	**114**	**183**	**101**	**181**	**246**	**143**	**141**	**287**
With own children under 18 years	45	129	35	55	76	61	101	49	91	98	71	108	189
Number of own children under 18 years	84	225	52	112	132	110	178	88	172	173	102	237	391
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**1 410**	**2 586**	**768**	**1 576**	**1 041**	**1 411**	**2 314**	**1 013**	**2 015**	**2 100**	**1 575**	**479**	**1 276**
Single	424	821	207	455	336	374	602	259	565	609	416	209	497
Now married, except separated	909	1 619	491	1 017	603	943	1 570	689	1 259	1 326	1 036	166	598
Separated	7	20	11	21	24	11	21	7	39	17	22	31	46
Widowed	29	51	23	44	31	44	58	36	71	72	50	34	68
Divorced	41	75	36	39	47	39	63	22	81	76	51	39	67
Female, 15 years and over	**1 493**	**2 781**	**874**	**1 687**	**1 183**	**1 721**	**2 625**	**1 307**	**2 380**	**2 662**	**1 816**	**470**	**1 415**
Single	377	719	205	416	269	385	568	285	608	650	376	187	441
Now married, except separated	912	1 619	492	1 023	603	944	1 566	690	1 254	1 335	1 033	143	582
Separated	18	49	25	25	29	17	27	19	38	46	20	45	77
Widowed	122	255	109	162	193	307	322	245	347	499	267	58	220
Divorced	64	139	43	61	89	68	142	68	133	132	120	37	95

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Lackawanna city, Erie County—Con.						Lancaster village, Erie County		Tonawanda city, Erie County				
	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125.01	Tract 0125.02	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078
AGE													
Total persons	**3 812**	**2 926**	**5 501**	**2 621**	**2 691**	**164**	**7 759**	**5 297**	**855**	**1 649**	**3 871**	**5 461**	**6 857**
Under 5 years	280	174	275	141	97	33	479	348	84	144	179	414	419
5 to 9 years	208	156	262	148	147	20	532	303	63	117	254	356	471
10 to 14 years	233	190	330	236	291	7	707	390	66	104	320	418	544
15 to 19 years	303	247	432	303	338	14	746	456	91	133	415	459	740
20 to 24 years	393	297	483	294	233	10	582	559	60	180	344	531	552
25 to 34 years	552	417	727	331	306	6	1 129	829	167	294	462	923	925
35 to 44 years	305	252	471	292	341	6	877	478	78	150	400	500	718
45 to 54 years	393	362	709	396	321	7	933	528	89	122	611	540	988
55 to 64 years	575	444	914	310	326	9	815	585	82	170	487	558	814
65 to 74 years	387	290	646	126	210	18	558	480	47	133	271	443	433
75 years and over	183	97	252	44	81	34	401	341	28	102	128	319	253
3 and 4 years	90	66	106	53	30	11	186	125	38	49	71	163	182
16 years and over	3 039	2 366	4 558	2 034	2 081	104	5 867	4 165	621	1 263	3 035	4 185	5 279
18 years and over	2 927	2 269	4 385	1 905	1 921	98	5 546	3 987	585	1 204	2 865	3 980	4 959
21 years and over	2 719	2 102	4 114	1 728	1 764	87	5 160	3 722	537	1 124	2 644	3 710	4 574
60 years and over	870	620	1 337	329	445	59	1 315	1 123	113	318	617	1 030	1 016
62 years and over	720	528	1 152	260	389	58	1 164	993	99	280	527	925	872
Median	33.2	34.4	39.8	30.7	32.6	22.5	32.5	31 4	28.6	28.9	34.0	30.3	32.4
Female	**1 992**	**1 494**	**2 913**	**1 356**	**1 357**	**115**	**4 050**	**2 840**	**406**	**868**	**1 978**	**2 828**	**3 586**
Under 5 years	138	78	144	62	54	15	228	180	39	74	94	183	196
5 to 9 years	104	71	125	75	75	11	266	139	27	56	120	169	243
10 to 14 years	111	86	168	110	126	5	339	182	32	56	155	213	280
15 to 19 years	166	124	194	152	152	14	368	241	33	65	212	231	358
20 to 24 years	216	139	250	156	112	9	295	291	28	105	158	282	301
25 to 34 years	258	199	364	168	149	2	587	396	81	142	229	448	472
35 to 44 years	149	129	239	160	175	4	452	251	39	77	214	277	371
45 to 54 years	219	194	390	209	162	5	486	276	45	61	316	266	533
55 to 64 years	312	255	507	174	189	7	438	327	43	92	256	299	406
65 to 74 years	206	157	375	61	113	13	309	317	26	77	139	264	261
75 years and over	113	62	157	29	50	30	282	240	13	63	85	196	165
3 and 4 years	44	30	52	23	17	5	87	74	17	21	43	68	87
16 years and over	1 615	1 242	2 442	1 080	1 077	84	3 134	2 292	305	669	1 561	2 222	2 792
18 years and over	1 557	1 192	2 371	1 016	1 005	78	2 963	2 200	290	645	1 482	2 120	2 630
21 years and over	1 430	1 109	2 233	917	923	67	2 775	2 054	270	599	1 364	1 975	2 441
60 years and over	481	353	777	181	254	49	775	722	60	184	341	600	591
62 years and over	401	305	676	145	225	49	698	657	56	162	289	546	520
Median	35.2	39.1	43 8	32.3	35.8	42.5	33.9	34.7	29.7	29.3	36.1	31.8	33.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**3 812**	**2 926**	**5 501**	**2 621**	**2 691**	**164**	**7 759**	**5 297**	**855**	**1 649**	**3 871**	**5 461**	**6 857**
In households	3 810	2 926	5 501	2 621	2 612	46	7 651	5 282	855	1 638	3 871	5 457	6 857
Householder	1 561	1 199	2 218	841	895	15	2 568	2 083	294	659	1 297	2 042	2 389
Family householder	1 013	799	1 585	721	703	11	2 090	1 400	212	425	1 100	1 444	1 915
Nonfamily householder	548	400	633	120	192	4	478	683	82	234	197	598	474
Living alone	499	370	588	106	179	2	439	622	71	214	183	531	441
Spouse	746	594	1 249	605	578	7	1 839	1 078	174	346	983	1 189	1 615
Other relatives	1 428	1 082	1 961	1 145	1 111	20	3 158	1 989	367	594	1 552	2 085	2 768
Nonrelatives	75	51	73	30	28	4	86	132	20	39	39	141	85
Inmate of institution	2	–	–	–	78	102	100	–	–	11	–	4	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	1	16	8	15	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.44	2.44	2.48	3.12	2.92	3.07	2.98	2.54	2.91	2.49	2.98	2.67	2.87
Persons per family	3.15	3.10	3.03	3.43	3.40	3.45	3.39	3 19	3.55	3.21	3.30	3.27	3.29
Persons 65 years and over	**570**	**387**	**898**	**170**	**291**	**52**	**959**	**821**	**75**	**235**	**399**	**762**	**686**
In households	570	387	898	170	291	4	854	820	75	226	399	762	686
Householder	412	286	632	112	189	3	546	605	57	154	246	504	469
Nonfamily householder	205	127	280	36	74	1	206	348	24	89	95	242	236
Living alone	197	125	274	36	72	1	201	342	23	84	93	229	234
Spouse	86	71	187	29	56	–	204	127	12	45	101	169	147
Other relatives	61	25	72	27	40	–	99	78	5	23	49	76	68
Nonrelatives	11	5	7	2	6	1	5	10	1	4	3	13	2
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	38	98	–	–	9	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	10	7	1	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 013**	**799**	**1 585**	**721**	**703**	**11**	**2 090**	**1 400**	**212**	**425**	**1 100**	**1 444**	**1 915**
With own children under 18 years	453	337	595	362	337	4	1 080	652	120	223	487	722	964
Number of own children under 18 years	852	613	1 053	688	664	12	2 155	1 217	248	416	959	1 381	1 801
Married-couple families	**746**	**594**	**1 249**	**605**	**578**	**7**	**1 839**	**1 078**	**174**	**346**	**983**	**1 189**	**1 615**
With own children under 18 years	337	249	479	308	295	3	956	508	101	182	444	602	808
Number of own children under 18 years	657	471	882	595	591	7	1 944	971	211	350	889	1 167	1 517
Female householder, no husband present	**196**	**164**	**262**	**97**	**96**	**4**	**209**	**257**	**32**	**54**	**93**	**201**	**232**
With own children under 18 years	100	78	97	47	35	1	107	129	18	34	39	101	133
Number of own children under 18 years	174	127	146	82	60	5	189	215	36	55	65	187	246
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**1 452**	**1 147**	**2 158**	**987**	**1 054**	**20**	**2 824**	**1 917**	**334**	**602**	**1 509**	**2 010**	**2 556**
Single	494	414	661	323	372	8	766	598	116	166	425	584	727
Now married, except separated	773	617	1 278	616	593	8	1 869	1 107	179	352	999	1 215	1 640
Separated	30	11	24	4	15	–	32	33	10	18	13	36	31
Widowed	75	49	84	18	26	2	75	66	14	34	30	76	66
Divorced	80	56	111	26	48	2	82	113	15	32	42	99	92
Female, 15 years and over	**1 639**	**1 259**	**2 476**	**1 109**	**1 102**	**84**	**3 217**	**2 339**	**308**	**682**	**1 609**	**2 263**	**2 867**
Single	435	304	581	315	310	40	759	581	59	147	352	532	645
Now married, except separated	765	608	1 284	616	592	11	1 869	1 108	178	354	1 006	1 223	1 641
Separated	47	24	48	20	17	3	44	41	4	18	17	38	46
Widowed	295	236	422	110	141	29	415	459	44	110	187	316	377
Divorced	97	87	141	48	42	1	130	150	23	53	47	154	158

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Tonawanda (CDP), Erie County												
	Tract 0079.01	Tract 0079.02	Tract 0079.03	Tract 0079.04	Tract 0080.01	Tract 0080.02	Tract 0080 03	Tract 0081.01	Tract 0081 02	Tract 0082 01	Tract 0082 02	Tract 0083	Tract 0084
AGE													
Total persons	**10 076**	**8 022**	**4 568**	**4 227**	**7 167**	**6 453**	**6 191**	**6 562**	**5 089**	**3 126**	**4 587**	**3 470**	**3 257**
Under 5 years	447	367	224	157	467	326	318	271	222	144	262	425	180
5 to 9 years	537	444	230	211	442	344	360	292	213	142	198	320	206
10 to 14 years	822	591	373	320	607	426	419	438	341	194	225	278	248
15 to 19 years	1 106	807	501	495	656	500	489	557	405	277	295	355	311
20 to 24 years	1 090	671	402	429	591	491	607	498	310	296	427	437	299
25 to 34 years	1 526	1 045	587	482	1 143	920	949	820	542	360	805	575	471
35 to 44 years	1 174	832	444	359	748	613	544	664	490	293	396	294	325
45 to 54 years	1 605	1 208	733	707	926	732	711	859	673	402	390	334	460
55 to 64 years	1 126	1 288	734	732	944	977	901	1 087	835	522	620	273	423
65 to 74 years	435	559	233	207	409	713	571	711	639	346	518	130	236
75 years and over	208	210	107	128	234	411	322	365	419	150	451	49	98
3 and 4 years	198	144	94	69	171	124	117	91	93	52	87	171	58
16 years and over	8 049	6 461	3 647	3 459	5 513	5 262	4 998	5 452	4 241	2 586	3 845	2 374	2 561
18 years and over	7 577	6 132	3 435	3 251	5 259	5 055	4 787	5 218	4 063	2 477	3 729	2 248	2 424
21 years and over	6 943	5 667	3 155	2 938	4 865	4 753	4 478	4 903	3 828	2 310	3 544	2 019	2 247
60 years and over	1 077	1 285	622	619	1 029	1 582	1 334	1 583	1 477	727	1 263	295	511
62 years and over	884	1 060	491	486	852	1 402	1 139	1 382	1 320	621	1 130	249	419
Median	31.7	36.0	34 3	35.6	31.7	38 1	34 3	40 9	45 3	39.8	37 0	24 0	32 8
Female	**5 086**	**4 139**	**2 370**	**2 155**	**3 735**	**3 447**	**3 222**	**3 535**	**2 761**	**1 663**	**2 524**	**1 808**	**1 565**
Under 5 years	229	191	105	81	211	161	141	140	104	81	121	198	84
5 to 9 years	290	209	102	103	213	165	172	159	112	71	94	161	99
10 to 14 years	418	288	196	168	288	220	220	210	163	90	119	143	114
15 to 19 years	540	387	269	223	307	230	248	255	195	143	146	188	141
20 to 24 years	538	327	191	212	314	240	297	260	163	152	257	227	136
25 to 34 years	724	535	305	243	597	479	461	414	287	176	394	300	231
35 to 44 years	605	461	244	204	405	333	290	371	264	161	209	163	165
45 to 54 years	811	667	406	393	513	420	376	492	379	220	214	169	209
55 to 64 years	547	641	355	343	489	519	491	580	444	275	343	153	214
65 to 74 years	244	297	130	102	225	415	315	418	372	204	305	72	115
75 years and over	140	136	67	83	173	265	211	236	278	90	322	34	57
3 and 4 years	99	79	44	35	78	65	50	48	37	26	43	84	26
16 years and over	4 045	3 378	1 921	1 765	2 960	2 853	2 640	2 977	2 340	1 393	2 164	1 268	1 235
18 years and over	3 816	3 218	1 803	1 659	2 839	2 762	2 534	2 864	2 260	1 336	2 103	1 205	1 183
21 years and over	3 482	3 000	1 662	1 530	2 650	2 619	2 376	2 725	2 143	1 249	2 005	1 076	1 094
60 years and over	586	671	326	327	592	929	770	923	874	420	791	169	264
62 years and over	494	570	258	266	504	826	660	822	796	367	716	147	221
Median	32.2	37.5	35.8	37 4	33.7	41.8	37.3	43.8	48.3	42 4	40.8	24 7	33.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**10 076**	**8 022**	**4 568**	**4 227**	**7 167**	**6 453**	**6 191**	**6 562**	**5 089**	**3 126**	**4 587**	**3 470**	**3 257**
In households	10 076	8 013	4 568	4 227	7 069	6 436	6 191	6 551	5 078	3 066	4 315	3 470	3 176
Householder	3 566	2 759	1 512	1 351	2 347	2 538	2 298	2 555	2 037	1 116	1 794	1 218	1 164
Family householder	2 702	2 319	1 318	1 192	2 033	1 868	1 768	1 940	1 507	893	1 270	929	861
Nonfamily householder	864	440	194	159	314	670	530	615	530	223	524	289	303
Living alone	714	395	175	147	280	620	442	564	502	199	473	246	275
Spouse	2 393	2 064	1 156	1 066	1 750	1 601	1 472	1 702	1 323	780	1 060	600	705
Other relatives	3 917	3 104	1 863	1 774	2 901	2 223	2 252	2 195	1 671	1 132	1 374	1 523	1 243
Nonrelatives	200	86	37	36	71	74	169	99	47	38	87	129	64
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	98	–	–	–	–	–	272	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	9	–	–	–	17	–	11	11	60	–	–	81
Persons per household	2.83	2.90	3.02	3.13	3 01	2 54	2.69	2 56	2 49	2 75	2.41	2.85	2 73
Persons per family	3.34	3 23	3.29	3 38	3.29	3.05	3.11	3 01	2 99	3.14	2 92	3 29	3 26
Persons 65 years and over	**643**	**769**	**340**	**335**	**643**	**1 124**	**893**	**1 076**	**1 058**	**496**	**969**	**179**	**334**
In households	643	767	340	335	546	1 120	893	1 073	1 055	464	719	179	330
Householder	362	463	203	186	330	768	572	699	720	293	481	120	228
Nonfamily householder	127	143	64	47	109	344	225	285	333	104	218	67	100
Living alone	126	140	64	47	104	336	219	277	324	100	213	65	96
Spouse	151	189	81	83	130	272	208	265	251	122	179	32	68
Other relatives	128	111	55	63	84	72	104	100	78	44	52	23	33
Nonrelatives	2	4	1	3	2	8	9	9	6	5	7	4	1
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	97	–	–	–	–	–	250	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	2	–	–	–	4	–	3	3	32	–	–	4
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**2 702**	**2 319**	**1 318**	**1 192**	**2 033**	**1 868**	**1 768**	**1 940**	**1 507**	**893**	**1 270**	**929**	**861**
With own children under 18 years	1 321	974	581	493	1 019	738	722	685	533	327	469	608	420
Number of own children under 18 years	2 444	1 826	1 093	942	1 853	1 359	1 341	1 284	987	616	812	1 144	779
Married-couple families	**2 393**	**2 064**	**1 156**	**1 066**	**1 750**	**1 601**	**1 472**	**1 702**	**1 323**	**780**	**1 060**	**600**	**705**
With own children under 18 years	1 185	875	509	454	878	625	604	611	483	293	380	366	332
Number of own children under 18 years	2 233	1 653	971	863	1 614	1 168	1 163	1 153	910	560	684	729	635
Female householder, no husband present	**223**	**201**	**127**	**92**	**236**	**220**	**234**	**186**	**155**	**97**	**176**	**279**	**117**
With own children under 18 years	101	84	58	27	125	101	97	59	45	29	82	221	72
Number of own children under 18 years	164	149	100	53	213	177	145	106	70	49	119	384	118
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**4 121**	**3 169**	**1 774**	**1 736**	**2 628**	**2 456**	**2 405**	**2 535**	**1 931**	**1 225**	**1 712**	**1 141**	**1 355**
Single	1 359	924	507	570	726	672	722	657	468	337	434	377	434
Now married, except separated	2 434	2 093	1 176	1 087	1 773	1 620	1 493	1 723	1 342	798	1 094	606	744
Separated	71	23	8	18	19	23	23	22	16	15	26	30	39
Widowed	58	68	40	30	59	74	88	67	67	38	84	20	46
Divorced	199	61	43	31	51	67	79	66	38	37	74	108	92
Female, 15 years and over	**4 149**	**3 451**	**1 967**	**1 803**	**3 023**	**2 901**	**2 689**	**3 026**	**2 382**	**1 421**	**2 190**	**1 306**	**1 268**
Single	1 173	859	490	499	686	658	629	662	532	377	503	310	292
Now married, except separated	2 430	2 095	1 179	1 086	1 794	1 628	1 501	1 725	1 339	796	1 103	619	723
Separated	43	42	31	18	47	34	50	33	29	31	33	74	28
Widowed	320	314	185	151	340	437	378	461	390	164	427	138	144
Divorced	183	141	82	49	156	144	131	145	92	53	124	165	81

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County												
	Tract 0073 02	Tract 0073.03	Tract 0073.04	Tract 0089	Tract 0090.03	Tract 0090.04	Tract 0090.05	Tract 0090.06	Tract 0091.04	Tract 0091.06	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.08	Tract 0091.09
AGE													
Total persons	**7 882**	**5 942**	**2 946**	**6 017**	**4 675**	**2 725**	**6 274**	**8 030**	**4 914**	**3 819**	**5 108**	**5 967**	**3 815**
Under 5 years	541	397	181	245	375	192	293	553	203	280	529	368	194
5 to 9 years	675	508	209	265	337	261	567	684	306	376	522	412	222
10 to 14 years	815	614	340	382	453	271	827	906	451	490	496	479	320
15 to 19 years	773	524	322	413	455	206	683	831	547	376	410	425	413
20 to 24 years	561	408	188	419	377	150	291	476	333	233	536	567	365
25 to 34 years	1 302	1 137	476	840	865	575	586	1 185	435	675	1 223	1 329	489
35 to 44 years	1 049	919	411	569	556	475	1 132	1 352	610	594	599	823	452
45 to 54 years	979	637	358	645	534	270	873	1 025	915	367	387	706	655
55 to 64 years	699	401	266	752	434	220	518	651	711	250	247	461	418
65 to 74 years	334	203	134	748	201	80	249	251	281	100	116	252	196
75 years and over	154	194	61	739	88	25	255	116	122	78	43	145	91
3 and 4 years	223	170	70	91	147	78	158	224	79	120	187	146	64
16 years and over	5 696	4 303	2 138	5 046	3 439	1 954	4 422	5 688	3 832	2 571	3 463	4 616	2 997
18 years and over	5 354	4 064	1 991	4 863	3 237	1 866	4 099	5 337	3 585	2 394	3 294	4 437	2 809
21 years and over	4 948	3 837	1 851	4 629	2 965	1 767	3 822	4 946	3 328	2 247	3 071	4 213	2 589
60 years and over	791	554	289	1 875	460	190	713	630	716	278	266	582	453
62 years and over	664	480	252	1 738	387	154	633	506	568	232	222	500	380
Median	29.7	30.1	30.6	42.9	29.4	31.1	33.8	30.8	37 9	27.6	25.4	30.3	33.1
Female	**3 942**	**2 990**	**1 471**	**3 383**	**2 369**	**1 365**	**3 254**	**4 083**	**2 474**	**1 927**	**2 588**	**3 100**	**1 949**
Under 5 years	280	204	93	121	186	92	146	259	104	154	243	187	92
5 to 9 years	329	244	103	129	179	128	296	364	140	187	258	206	130
10 to 14 years	393	290	159	183	221	134	414	455	213	229	260	251	168
15 to 19 years	362	247	155	204	221	93	326	408	257	188	200	217	202
20 to 24 years	280	208	91	219	178	70	139	248	148	113	270	276	178
25 to 34 years	661	590	246	432	447	311	341	638	241	359	628	680	253
35 to 44 years	528	462	213	294	277	232	592	700	341	303	302	419	237
45 to 54 years	487	299	177	341	280	139	421	495	492	171	203	361	327
55 to 64 years	340	191	124	445	224	104	264	307	331	124	132	232	206
65 to 74 years	189	116	71	486	100	50	141	139	137	53	58	161	105
75 years and over	93	139	39	529	56	12	174	70	70	46	34	110	51
3 and 4 years	120	94	42	46	77	40	75	110	42	62	87	72	31
16 years and over	2 863	2 199	1 080	2 914	1 739	985	2 324	2 920	1 956	1 308	1 774	2 416	1 522
18 years and over	2 704	2 085	1 009	2 820	1 649	952	2 164	2 739	1 837	1 219	1 699	2 322	1 431
21 years and over	2 525	1 972	938	2 711	1 522	905	2 035	2 548	1 724	1 149	1 590	2 210	1 316
60 years and over	433	328	158	1 251	246	100	423	328	357	145	144	367	231
62 years and over	373	292	137	1 166	207	84	387	269	281	126	117	326	200
Median	30.3	30.8	31.1	49.2	29.8	31.5	34.3	30.8	38.9	28.0	25.9	30.8	33.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**7 882**	**5 942**	**2 946**	**6 017**	**4 675**	**2 725**	**6 274**	**8 030**	**4 914**	**3 819**	**5 108**	**5 967**	**3 815**
In households	7 882	5 866	2 946	5 858	4 675	2 725	6 106	8 030	4 914	3 819	5 108	5 967	3 815
Householder	2 475	2 021	920	2 585	1 516	948	1 817	2 449	1 547	1 104	1 656	2 443	1 277
Family householder	2 137	1 539	784	1 586	1 263	753	1 578	2 128	1 424	996	1 313	1 552	1 055
Nonfamily householder	338	482	136	999	253	195	239	321	123	108	343	891	222
Living alone	287	405	119	909	225	177	223	256	106	86	220	758	168
Spouse	1 885	1 361	701	1 335	1 094	662	1 478	1 942	1 324	886	1 047	1 370	933
Other relatives	3 400	2 367	1 275	1 788	1 984	1 074	2 768	3 500	2 006	1 766	2 170	1 993	1 529
Nonrelatives	122	117	50	150	81	41	43	139	37	63	235	161	76
Inmate of institution	–	76	–	153	–	–	168	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.18	2.90	3.20	2.27	3.08	2.87	3.36	3.28	3.18	3.46	3.08	2.44	2.99
Persons per family	3.47	3.42	3.52	2.97	3.44	3.31	3.69	3.56	3.34	3.66	3.45	3 17	3.33
Persons 65 years and over	**488**	**397**	**195**	**1 487**	**289**	**105**	**504**	**367**	**403**	**178**	**159**	**397**	**287**
In households	488	323	195	1 333	289	105	340	367	403	178	159	397	287
Householder	282	195	108	951	186	57	199	205	226	88	91	261	162
Nonfamily householder	103	93	44	546	71	18	75	65	49	24	27	142	51
Living alone	102	91	44	526	69	18	74	62	44	24	26	138	48
Spouse	130	66	40	273	63	28	80	79	99	37	35	77	62
Other relatives	71	58	45	95	35	18	60	80	73	51	29	59	62
Nonrelatives	5	4	2	14	5	2	1	3	5	2	4	–	1
Inmate of institution	–	74	–	151	–	–	164	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**2 137**	**1 539**	**784**	**1 586**	**1 263**	**753**	**1 578**	**2 128**	**1 424**	**996**	**1 313**	**1 552**	**1 055**
With own children under 18 years	1 210	914	449	589	711	436	1 000	1 339	685	657	881	762	534
Number of own children under 18 years	2 416	1 804	913	1 110	1 366	835	2 139	2 619	1 303	1 378	1 711	1 462	985
Married-couple families	**1 885**	**1 361**	**701**	**1 335**	**1 094**	**662**	**1 478**	**1 942**	**1 324**	**886**	**1 047**	**1 370**	**933**
With own children under 18 years	1 063	800	411	498	605	374	938	1 231	640	593	673	679	477
Number of own children under 18 years	2 154	1 613	847	963	1 174	730	2 028	2 443	1 242	1 248	1 335	1 331	896
Female householder, no husband present	**179**	**128**	**61**	**201**	**146**	**71**	**81**	**141**	**78**	**82**	**229**	**143**	**90**
With own children under 18 years	107	94	30	83	100	51	51	90	38	54	190	71	46
Number of own children under 18 years	197	156	52	135	179	94	88	150	51	109	341	116	75
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**2 911**	**2 171**	**1 100**	**2 175**	**1 727**	**990**	**2 189**	**2 882**	**1 937**	**1 316**	**1 734**	**2 252**	**1 520**
Single	796	596	312	594	501	251	573	762	539	360	529	651	475
Now married, except separated	1 925	1 396	719	1 365	1 118	673	1 513	1 976	1 345	896	1 066	1 402	954
Separated	32	36	12	33	20	10	18	27	5	8	40	46	20
Widowed	48	48	22	88	36	7	43	34	32	18	16	26	29
Divorced	110	95	35	95	52	49	42	83	16	34	83	127	42
Female, 15 years and over	**2 940**	**2 252**	**1 116**	**2 950**	**1 783**	**1 011**	**2 398**	**3 005**	**2 017**	**1 357**	**1 827**	**2 456**	**1 559**
Single	609	471	258	686	389	205	537	723	454	294	402	603	411
Now married, except separated	1 926	1 390	712	1 360	1 119	679	1 515	1 972	1 352	906	1 066	1 395	957
Separated	53	44	13	35	30	14	21	32	24	24	76	58	20
Widowed	227	214	82	704	143	50	254	154	152	81	96	242	112
Divorced	125	133	51	165	102	63	71	124	35	52	187	158	59

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0091.10	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0091.12	Tract 0092	Tract 0093.01	Tract 0093 02	Tract 0094.01	Tract 0094 02	Tract 0095.01	Tract 0095 02	Tract 0096	Tract 0099	Tract 0112
AGE													
Total persons	**3 346**	**10 012**	**1 715**	**5 050**	**5 867**	**3 229**	**6 198**	**4 954**	**5 921**	**7 539**	**3 531**	**4 529**	**5 950**
Under 5 years	–	602	124	183	286	171	248	224	266	398	147	201	345
5 to 9 years	–	832	135	229	300	195	264	297	342	421	199	209	503
10 to 14 years	4	1 194	92	278	290	190	381	423	490	512	254	299	592
15 to 19 years	1 715	1 221	79	369	401	245	715	442	551	608	275	356	586
20 to 24 years	1 475	598	86	425	759	242	709	286	344	526	223	437	414
25 to 34 years	141	1 195	339	672	1 162	517	810	623	730	1 225	440	583	834
35 to 44 years	7	1 671	139	478	505	281	572	611	675	733	386	375	821
45 to 54 years	3	1 513	103	606	573	369	696	627	750	855	399	620	671
55 to 64 years	1	765	110	783	806	508	891	674	773	1 062	449	828	692
65 to 74 years	–	266	159	675	496	290	585	464	594	682	422	449	363
75 years and over	–	155	349	352	289	221	327	283	406	517	337	172	129
3 and 4 years	–	262	50	71	117	67	99	93	109	147	66	76	141
16 years and over	3 342	7 118	1 341	4 296	4 917	2 618	5 215	3 927	4 699	6 081	2 867	3 762	4 389
18 years and over	3 297	6 549	1 309	4 124	4 767	2 526	4 980	3 717	4 455	5 822	2 751	3 629	4 131
21 years and over	1 018	6 003	1 269	3 915	4 462	2 393	4 408	3 503	4 196	5 496	2 605	3 378	3 818
60 years and over	–	688	574	1 429	1 179	757	1 348	1 069	1 385	1 672	999	984	819
62 years and over	–	562	556	1 270	1 023	649	1 161	923	1 246	1 480	898	828	684
Median	19.9	30 9	35.1	42.4	32.0	36.6	34.6	37 5	38.2	35.9	40 6	39 8	31.8
Female	**1 273**	**5 016**	**1 071**	**2 715**	**3 021**	**1 741**	**3 454**	**2 584**	**3 156**	**4 049**	**1 918**	**2 362**	**3 029**
Under 5 years	–	294	56	85	138	86	122	96	137	211	69	93	172
5 to 9 years	–	392	70	103	150	98	125	145	180	212	85	96	245
10 to 14 years	4	590	48	137	140	95	188	193	256	251	111	156	305
15 to 19 years	712	561	40	179	199	130	424	234	265	288	138	187	281
20 to 24 years	525	305	48	214	374	139	409	130	167	274	109	216	185
25 to 34 years	30	667	190	341	544	260	424	330	374	624	231	283	457
35 to 44 years	2	906	71	251	261	146	326	336	365	395	194	195	402
45 to 54 years	–	709	53	327	308	214	380	327	402	477	224	338	344
55 to 64 years	–	349	75	431	444	259	489	342	424	555	245	436	361
65 to 74 years	–	135	118	419	276	167	353	266	322	404	262	241	191
75 years and over	–	108	302	228	187	147	214	185	264	358	250	121	86
3 and 4 years	–	130	21	38	54	32	52	37	57	76	31	32	75
16 years and over	1 269	3 607	888	2 361	2 555	1 441	2 975	2 105	2 526	3 321	1 627	1 986	2 253
18 years and over	1 250	3 359	871	2 277	2 478	1 395	2 850	2 002	2 406	3 190	1 561	1 914	2 137
21 years and over	320	3 096	845	2 172	2 324	1 312	2 478	1 889	2 286	3 033	1 491	1 783	1 976
60 years and over	–	362	470	878	679	437	796	608	804	1 002	644	556	442
62 years and over	–	305	457	782	605	381	695	535	725	893	590	462	371
Median	19.8	31.6	47.9	47.0	34 0	38 5	36.1	39.4	40.1	38.3	45.9	42.7	32.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**3 346**	**10 012**	**1 715**	**5 050**	**5 867**	**3 229**	**6 198**	**4 954**	**5 921**	**7 539**	**3 531**	**4 529**	**5 950**
In households	4	10 012	1 446	5 050	5 867	3 147	5 709	4 954	5 921	7 404	3 263	4 529	5 950
Householder	2	2 908	644	2 185	2 428	1 190	2 240	1 828	2 129	2 804	1 258	1 713	1 841
Family householder	2	2 595	369	1 428	1 579	956	1 634	1 436	1 684	2 137	900	1 307	1 628
Nonfamily householder	–	313	275	757	849	234	606	392	445	667	358	406	213
Living alone	–	261	256	692	634	207	509	347	405	606	323	384	195
Spouse	2	2 387	285	1 234	1 280	826	1 393	1 271	1 465	1 845	782	1 087	1 447
Other relatives	–	4 620	486	1 522	1 824	1 085	1 929	1 785	2 231	2 636	1 141	1 681	2 615
Nonrelatives	–	97	31	109	335	46	147	70	96	119	82	48	47
Inmate of institution	–	–	269	–	–	82	–	–	–	135	143	–	–
Other, in group quarters	3 342	–	–	–	–	–	489	–	–	–	125	–	–
Persons per household	2.00	3.44	2.25	2.31	2 42	2.64	2.55	2.71	2.78	2.64	2 59	2 64	3.23
Persons per family	2.00	3.70	3.09	2 93	2.97	3.00	3.03	3 13	3 19	3.10	3.14	3.12	3.50
Persons 65 years and over	**–**	**421**	**508**	**1 027**	**785**	**511**	**912**	**747**	**1 000**	**1 199**	**759**	**621**	**492**
In households	–	421	256	1 027	785	431	897	747	1 000	1 067	620	621	492
Householder	–	223	211	702	511	281	587	477	646	705	422	419	300
Nonfamily householder	–	71	157	341	198	96	248	202	232	302	206	179	102
Living alone	–	71	156	332	190	94	240	189	225	294	200	177	97
Spouse	–	87	34	245	171	105	219	203	243	251	148	131	110
Other relatives	–	109	11	68	96	43	83	56	103	98	43	63	80
Nonrelatives	–	2	–	12	7	2	8	11	8	13	7	8	2
Inmate of institution	–	–	252	–	–	80	–	–	–	132	86	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	53	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	...	**2 595**	**369**	**1 428**	**1 579**	**956**	**1 634**	**1 436**	**1 684**	**2 137**	**900**	**1 307**	**1 628**
With own children under 18 years	...	1 663	205	486	603	372	628	625	722	893	359	457	880
Number of own children under 18 years	–	3 399	391	881	1 048	667	1 178	1 210	1 428	1 665	683	848	1 767
Married-couple families	...	**2 387**	**285**	**1 234**	**1 280**	**826**	**1 393**	**1 271**	**1 465**	**1 845**	**782**	**1 087**	**1 447**
With own children under 18 years	...	1 545	143	428	484	323	528	543	648	785	307	386	809
Number of own children under 18 years	–	3 191	276	783	871	585	1 019	1 060	1 307	1 509	598	725	1 635
Female householder, no husband present	...	**156**	**78**	**150**	**237**	**105**	**187**	**134**	**184**	**231**	**95**	**168**	**142**
With own children under 18 years	...	94	60	48	107	44	79	69	67	94	44	58	59
Number of own children under 18 years	–	167	112	85	163	77	119	126	110	136	71	104	115
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**2 073**	**3 644**	**467**	**1 970**	**2 398**	**1 211**	**2 286**	**1 860**	**2 240**	**2 833**	**1 278**	**1 803**	**2 203**
Single	2 045	1 069	112	544	902	273	727	458	624	751	371	526	623
Now married, except separated	20	2 425	298	1 251	1 324	848	1 417	1 282	1 489	1 882	801	1 127	1 474
Separated	4	31	5	32	34	11	22	24	21	33	15	17	16
Widowed	1	49	26	59	58	44	60	41	59	93	43	74	42
Divorced	3	70	26	84	80	35	60	55	47	74	48	59	48
Female, 15 years and over	**1 269**	**3 740**	**897**	**2 390**	**2 593**	**1 462**	**3 019**	**2 150**	**2 583**	**3 375**	**1 653**	**2 017**	**2 307**
Single	1 248	932	144	552	761	309	1 075	474	627	776	470	460	491
Now married, except separated	16	2 433	302	1 255	1 326	854	1 418	1 290	1 497	1 868	797	1 120	1 473
Separated	3	48	32	23	51	18	32	18	23	37	24	19	23
Widowed	–	205	341	436	309	220	356	278	351	530	280	335	244
Divorced	2	122	78	124	146	61	138	90	85	164	82	83	76

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119.01	Tract 0119.02	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129.01	Tract 0129.02
AGE													
Total persons	**5 823**	**2 702**	**1 873**	**2 174**	**4 936**	**4 136**	**1 269**	**7 433**	**5 456**	**9 458**	**3 288**	**8 072**	**2 490**
Under 5 years	308	225	124	105	260	222	5	521	224	531	223	609	126
5 to 9 years	311	198	131	90	268	278	22	677	314	754	213	679	147
10 to 14 years	388	218	141	165	344	413	108	831	501	1 049	218	710	180
15 to 19 years	545	233	176	229	441	386	199	766	694	1 023	321	726	240
20 to 24 years	587	294	168	196	507	354	173	466	580	723	336	736	147
25 to 34 years	884	483	298	376	720	564	317	1 191	616	1 225	504	1 505	366
35 to 44 years	593	235	155	223	471	513	174	1 011	545	1 369	318	985	243
45 to 54 years	654	227	219	284	558	502	128	770	869	1 195	382	833	259
55 to 64 years	871	277	227	264	640	476	79	609	683	902	376	722	259
65 to 74 years	468	188	157	167	377	278	41	404	307	465	281	416	274
75 years and over	214	124	77	75	350	150	23	187	123	222	116	151	249
3 and 4 years	107	86	50	44	99	97	1	204	93	245	73	237	48
16 years and over	4 716	2 013	1 443	1 775	3 983	3 145	1 086	5 234	4 283	6 886	2 574	5 923	2 002
18 years and over	4 508	1 923	1 365	1 682	3 795	2 973	1 020	4 902	3 971	6 447	2 439	5 635	1 918
21 years and over	4 153	1 780	1 270	1 549	3 520	2 749	904	4 527	3 598	5 927	2 257	5 221	1 756
60 years and over	1 078	446	358	357	1 033	644	104	862	715	1 055	584	895	660
62 years and over	902	391	304	294	915	551	89	749	585	913	516	759	609
Median	33.3	28.3	31.5	32.8	33.9	32.5	28 4	29.5	31.3	31.1	31.0	28.5	36.5
Female	**2 991**	**1 455**	**993**	**1 124**	**2 602**	**2 129**	**549**	**3 791**	**2 810**	**4 820**	**1 686**	**4 156**	**1 437**
Under 5 years	144	110	55	51	121	114	4	258	118	263	108	319	68
5 to 9 years	157	103	72	45	129	140	8	308	163	344	103	324	68
10 to 14 years	178	115	78	80	183	198	52	399	261	505	104	341	88
15 to 19 years	275	126	80	113	205	196	84	386	348	514	163	383	133
20 to 24 years	297	159	79	102	259	170	56	233	281	369	173	381	82
25 to 34 years	442	256	157	191	358	293	137	641	306	684	247	788	184
35 to 44 years	313	122	81	119	238	258	75	510	315	708	171	509	131
45 to 54 years	349	120	115	154	308	254	58	376	441	603	193	403	139
55 to 64 years	457	165	131	133	334	261	43	319	337	452	192	397	144
65 to 74 years	254	102	87	92	213	155	18	235	159	256	168	217	198
75 years and over	125	77	58	44	254	90	14	126	81	122	64	94	202
3 and 4 years	45	41	25	26	40	49	1	105	49	122	38	126	35
16 years and over	2 457	1 107	768	935	2 132	1 639	468	2 738	2 200	3 607	1 336	3 097	1 200
18 years and over	2 358	1 059	727	887	2 045	1 558	441	2 565	2 046	3 375	1 267	2 947	1 159
21 years and over	2 183	973	693	815	1 907	1 439	391	2 386	1 865	3 106	1 180	2 740	1 056
60 years and over	590	263	215	193	632	365	55	501	381	568	332	505	489
62 years and over	491	229	184	161	563	314	49	442	312	494	297	423	460
Median	35.1	29.1	33.4	33.5	37.1	33.3	29.6	30.5	32 3	31.8	32.2	28.9	41.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**5 823**	**2 702**	**1 873**	**2 174**	**4 936**	**4 136**	**1 269**	**7 433**	**5 456**	**9 458**	**3 288**	**8 072**	**2 490**
In households	5 808	2 702	1 873	2 174	4 777	4 136	42	7 389	5 456	9 432	3 288	8 072	2 202
Householder	2 094	1 002	649	846	1 776	1 368	14	2 215	1 701	2 820	1 225	2 759	888
Family householder	1 662	730	493	586	1 318	1 123	9	1 908	1 456	2 531	893	2 130	550
Nonfamily householder	432	272	156	260	458	245	5	307	245	289	332	629	338
Living alone	384	250	131	224	412	225	3	275	221	250	303	539	324
Spouse	1 425	572	416	492	1 100	1 002	8	1 740	1 253	2 287	753	1 788	497
Other relatives	2 187	1 078	749	792	1 815	1 723	17	3 371	2 451	4 254	1 261	3 364	797
Nonrelatives	102	50	59	44	86	43	3	63	51	71	49	161	20
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	159	–	1 221	44	–	–	–	–	83
Other, in group quarters	15	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	26	–	–	205
Persons per household	2.77	2.70	2.89	2 57	2 69	3.02	3.00	3.34	3.21	3.34	2.68	2.93	2.48
Persons per family	3.17	3.26	3.36	3.19	3.21	3.43	3 78	3.68	3.54	3.58	3 26	3.42	3.35
Persons 65 years and over	**682**	**312**	**234**	**242**	**727**	**428**	**64**	**591**	**430**	**687**	**397**	**567**	**523**
In households	679	312	234	242	573	428	1	591	430	687	397	567	383
Householder	417	216	160	151	368	270	1	347	267	403	279	365	312
Nonfamily householder	141	98	67	65	150	92	–	136	89	118	128	132	229
Living alone	137	95	62	63	147	90	–	131	85	116	126	128	227
Spouse	158	69	53	53	127	105	–	136	90	168	92	124	50
Other relatives	93	23	15	35	72	50	–	102	72	110	24	74	20
Nonrelatives	11	4	6	3	6	3	–	6	1	6	2	4	1
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	154	–	63	–	–	–	–	–	82
Other, in group quarters	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 662**	**730**	**493**	**586**	**1 318**	**1 123**	**9**	**1 908**	**1 456**	**2 531**	**893**	**2 130**	**550**
With own children under 18 years	683	376	230	258	555	547	5	1 112	718	1 422	425	1 192	275
Number of own children under 18 years	1 256	738	468	479	1 074	1 122	12	2 421	1 423	2 941	814	2 334	551
Married-couple families	**1 425**	**572**	**416**	**492**	**1 100**	**1 002**	**8**	**1 740**	**1 253**	**2 287**	**753**	**1 788**	**497**
With own children under 18 years	587	286	201	220	481	493	5	1 045	629	1 303	361	988	253
Number of own children under 18 years	1 093	572	419	413	957	1 017	12	2 300	1 266	2 710	700	1 976	512
Female householder, no husband present	**177**	**126**	**64**	**71**	**159**	**91**	**1**	**131**	**151**	**195**	**108**	**289**	**40**
With own children under 18 years	81	79	25	30	56	43	–	59	73	96	57	186	17
Number of own children under 18 years	138	151	43	55	83	83	–	111	136	186	106	330	31
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**2 304**	**934**	**689**	**866**	**1 895**	**1 546**	**649**	**2 578**	**2 149**	**3 416**	**1 263**	**2 902**	**824**
Single	668	261	219	272	569	429	639	693	737	954	390	849	234
Now married, except separated	1 464	580	425	502	1 127	1 018	8	1 781	1 279	2 324	765	1 824	506
Separated	31	10	7	17	30	9	–	11	19	13	16	35	16
Widowed	63	31	14	28	79	27	2	47	52	78	41	44	39
Divorced	78	52	24	47	90	63	–	46	62	47	51	150	29
Female, 15 years and over	**2 512**	**1 127**	**788**	**948**	**2 169**	**1 677**	**485**	**2 826**	**2 268**	**3 708**	**1 371**	**3 172**	**1 213**
Single	613	298	187	268	524	397	472	682	657	944	314	752	376
Now married, except separated	1 461	581	428	499	1 137	1 019	11	1 776	1 280	2 327	767	1 819	505
Separated	30	28	18	15	26	25	–	20	35	29	29	76	18
Widowed	292	138	113	117	380	183	1	264	219	291	186	300	275
Divorced	116	82	42	49	102	53	1	84	77	117	75	225	39

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0130	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132 02	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137 01	Tract 0137 02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141 01
AGE													
Total persons	**7 400**	**6 388**	**5 064**	**5 674**	**4 312**	**9 870**	**3 676**	**7 372**	**3 441**	**7 065**	**2 984**	**3 823**	**5 739**
Under 5 years	582	436	276	383	229	644	185	430	132	377	186	241	277
5 to 9 years	694	463	353	462	277	805	237	548	201	463	198	278	423
10 to 14 years	699	601	523	633	389	1 154	315	662	321	699	294	310	628
15 to 19 years	611	590	527	565	451	1 001	348	757	287	772	255	299	615
20 to 24 years	488	458	415	446	328	541	234	647	239	492	197	252	393
25 to 34 years	1 521	1 020	678	990	605	1 279	416	1 191	515	902	475	572	735
35 to 44 years	833	731	638	756	529	1 543	445	915	486	929	347	386	847
45 to 54 years	652	761	679	566	561	1 258	438	885	446	937	297	412	784
55 to 64 years	669	750	557	472	502	801	447	792	394	779	304	337	596
65 to 74 years	406	417	282	262	279	444	377	389	284	477	264	271	305
75 years and over	245	161	136	139	162	400	234	156	136	238	167	465	136
3 and 4 years	221	174	108	144	79	272	69	160	51	156	78	110	117
16 years and over	5 273	4 771	3 799	4 061	3 321	7 048	2 862	5 576	2 730	5 363	2 256	2 931	4 275
18 years and over	5 007	4 519	3 546	3 842	3 117	6 566	2 693	5 280	2 599	5 005	2 126	2 796	4 004
21 years and over	4 733	4 216	3 296	3 549	2 908	6 129	2 545	4 851	2 447	4 650	2 023	2 642	3 697
60 years and over	1 008	888	661	609	678	1 172	815	909	606	1 035	590	914	721
62 years and over	838	750	558	532	576	1 024	728	736	530	901	540	846	594
Median	29.4	31.5	31.5	28.9	32.7	32 0	37.2	30 3	35 5	33 1	32 5	34.3	32 9
Female	**3 832**	**3 247**	**2 547**	**2 898**	**2 241**	**5 014**	**1 996**	**3 710**	**1 738**	**3 515**	**1 572**	**2 105**	**2 843**
Under 5 years	278	214	122	176	110	317	92	209	65	192	91	113	126
5 to 9 years	368	214	168	221	137	391	119	253	97	238	93	147	204
10 to 14 years	351	309	252	290	190	532	162	320	149	329	135	144	274
15 to 19 years	322	264	268	291	232	489	158	369	132	364	123	159	285
20 to 24 years	253	225	209	249	178	252	130	320	119	229	105	138	193
25 to 34 years	793	525	354	519	318	693	229	614	259	436	232	283	392
35 to 44 years	403	383	333	391	279	789	238	473	256	473	187	205	446
45 to 54 years	326	405	346	266	275	594	242	443	211	477	160	221	383
55 to 64 years	355	368	276	262	264	411	232	399	212	387	170	172	289
65 to 74 years	228	243	148	149	153	256	233	215	157	247	162	173	157
75 years and over	155	97	71	84	105	290	161	95	81	143	114	350	94
3 and 4 years	101	83	59	66	34	124	41	74	25	89	35	57	59
16 years and over	2 754	2 460	1 945	2 139	1 754	3 671	1 588	2 860	1 396	2 665	1 231	1 671	2 169
18 years and over	2 607	2 353	1 810	2 027	1 644	3 440	1 512	2 702	1 339	2 503	1 168	1 601	2 050
21 years and over	2 474	2 205	1 693	1 875	1 548	3 219	1 435	2 495	1 272	2 338	1 115	1 515	1 902
60 years and over	575	492	343	347	386	703	508	480	336	552	365	618	385
62 years and over	481	429	287	305	333	638	452	393	294	480	345	581	319
Median	29 4	32.4	32.1	29.6	33 5	33.1	39 3	31 2	36 6	34 3	35.4	37.6	33 9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**7 400**	**6 388**	**5 064**	**5 674**	**4 312**	**9 870**	**3 676**	**7 372**	**3 441**	**7 065**	**2 984**	**3 823**	**5 739**
In households	7 147	6 388	5 064	5 674	4 302	9 636	3 676	7 368	3 441	6 876	2 973	3 500	5 739
Householder	2 401	2 108	1 576	1 879	1 492	2 883	1 372	2 406	1 320	2 264	1 089	1 281	1 763
Family householder	1 907	1 739	1 380	1 489	1 201	2 531	1 023	2 000	951	1 897	795	937	1 561
Nonfamily householder	494	369	196	390	291	352	349	406	369	367	294	344	202
Living alone	436	319	173	341	258	312	328	342	317	329	264	301	176
Spouse	1 668	1 525	1 245	1 294	1 070	2 341	896	1 740	857	1 723	680	797	1 433
Other relatives	2 951	2 671	2 177	2 397	1 681	4 319	1 363	3 105	1 180	2 812	1 153	1 336	2 477
Nonrelatives	127	84	66	104	59	93	45	117	84	77	51	86	66
Inmate of institution	207	-	-	-	-	179	-	-	-	-	-	313	-
Other, in group quarters	46	-	-	-	10	55	-	4	-	189	11	10	-
Persons per household	2.98	3.03	3.21	3.02	2.88	3.34	2 68	3.06	2 61	3 04	2.73	2.73	3.26
Persons per family	3.42	3.41	3.48	3 48	3.29	3.63	3 21	3.42	3 14	3 39	3 31	3.28	3.50
Persons 65 years and over	**651**	**578**	**418**	**401**	**441**	**844**	**611**	**545**	**420**	**715**	**431**	**736**	**441**
In households	521	578	418	401	441	640	611	545	420	712	431	432	441
Householder	338	345	245	268	272	385	411	335	273	451	292	281	253
Nonfamily householder	132	126	74	119	105	138	194	128	110	173	141	141	77
Living alone	130	119	71	115	101	136	193	119	108	169	136	135	73
Spouse	111	139	108	88	119	160	155	125	111	191	94	101	104
Other relatives	67	84	61	40	44	87	42	81	31	65	41	39	79
Nonrelatives	5	10	4	5	6	8	3	4	5	5	4	11	5
Inmate of institution	108	-	-	-	-	175	-	-	-	-	-	304	-
Other, in group quarters	22	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 907**	**1 739**	**1 380**	**1 489**	**1 201**	**2 531**	**1 023**	**2 000**	**951**	**1 897**	**795**	**937**	**1 561**
With own children under 18 years	1 111	929	713	840	576	1 486	462	1 007	398	944	399	500	815
Number of own children under 18 years	2 204	1 801	1 463	1 753	1 157	3 190	952	1 995	803	1 930	820	983	1 668
Married-couple families	**1 668**	**1 525**	**1 245**	**1 294**	**1 070**	**2 341**	**896**	**1 740**	**857**	**1 723**	**680**	**797**	**1 433**
With own children under 18 years	972	817	645	736	512	1 404	400	881	358	860	348	426	762
Number of own children under 18 years	1 954	1 612	1 337	1 562	1 058	3 035	860	1 771	738	1 769	730	851	1 574
Female householder, no husband present	**195**	**172**	**100**	**157**	**98**	**142**	**106**	**191**	**74**	**131**	**95**	**126**	**93**
With own children under 18 years	121	96	57	84	48	67	54	104	30	67	46	69	44
Number of own children under 18 years	222	157	109	154	77	124	72	188	49	133	80	126	79
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**2 590**	**2 378**	**1 907**	**1 985**	**1 613**	**3 493**	**1 316**	**2 804**	**1 360**	**2 770**	**1 053**	**1 293**	**2 172**
Single	644	672	544	501	411	932	340	831	365	860	294	330	620
Now married, except separated	1 709	1 554	1 265	1 321	1 088	2 383	905	1 773	870	1 761	697	825	1 464
Separated	27	21	18	30	19	24	14	31	21	15	8	22	15
Widowed	68	64	39	41	40	67	19	67	31	60	30	68	34
Divorced	142	67	41	92	55	87	38	102	73	74	24	48	39
Female, 15 years and over	**2 835**	**2 510**	**2 005**	**2 211**	**1 804**	**3 774**	**1 623**	**2 928**	**1 427**	**2 756**	**1 253**	**1 701**	**2 239**
Single	626	538	488	525	425	886	366	717	312	635	268	363	520
Now married, except separated	1 699	1 552	1 269	1 322	1 095	2 393	916	1 772	873	1 769	701	816	1 458
Separated	48	37	19	40	18	29	28	42	23	26	15	27	15
Widowed	317	275	151	195	186	378	229	268	154	239	204	377	197
Divorced	145	108	78	129	80	88	84	129	65	87	65	118	49

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0141.02	Tract 0142.03	Tract 0142.04	Tract 0142.05	Tract 0146.01	Tract 0146.02	Tract 0147.01	Tract 0147.02	Tract 0148.01	Tract 0148.02	Tract 0149.01	Tract 0149.03	Tract 0149.04
AGE													
Total persons	**4 835**	**5 374**	**1 984**	**2 679**	**4 827**	**4 551**	**3 215**	**5 553**	**2 971**	**4 272**	**2 488**	**6 586**	**1 019**
Under 5 years	210	247	119	171	263	213	256	248	214	311	137	403	14
5 to 9 years	275	342	131	173	264	312	284	314	203	335	168	552	11
10 to 14 years	478	533	170	233	375	492	308	461	222	427	222	717	5
15 to 19 years	542	582	209	229	506	581	333	491	259	388	236	780	85
20 to 24 years	400	433	180	228	312	352	256	364	246	309	247	461	128
25 to 34 years	551	757	263	424	615	468	489	576	463	654	326	866	153
35 to 44 years	600	680	226	295	575	630	431	656	289	520	269	954	39
45 to 54 years	693	724	218	303	732	709	353	708	307	420	325	758	56
55 to 64 years	581	622	220	309	676	486	249	608	335	467	288	603	69
65 to 74 years	336	306	156	172	340	211	162	509	247	280	186	332	138
75 years and over	169	148	92	142	169	97	94	618	186	161	84	160	321
3 and 4 years	90	103	48	60	114	94	93	102	83	127	50	158	5
16 years and over	3 762	4 150	1 518	2 052	3 824	3 425	2 283	4 425	2 274	3 105	1 920	4 739	989
18 years and over	3 535	3 889	1 428	1 963	3 604	3 157	2 146	4 206	2 167	2 939	1 820	4 393	961
21 years and over	3 247	3 587	1 308	1 832	3 348	2 870	1 984	3 952	2 024	2 749	1 671	4 027	872
60 years and over	773	738	344	456	812	513	375	1 387	594	669	405	758	497
62 years and over	661	618	305	388	676	414	339	1 263	518	580	348	656	484
Median	34.2	32.1	31.4	32 3	36 4	32.8	28.9	39.5	31.8	30.8	31.5	29.5	57.5
Female	**2 440**	**2 678**	**1 001**	**1 372**	**2 469**	**2 292**	**1 603**	**2 960**	**1 591**	**2 098**	**1 279**	**3 230**	**418**
Under 5 years	116	119	68	84	126	97	120	123	109	136	65	178	8
5 to 9 years	114	165	68	96	137	168	128	166	108	160	88	256	4
10 to 14 years	251	240	84	119	174	218	146	213	105	208	111	345	1
15 to 19 years	243	263	99	105	256	286	172	241	133	172	109	355	5
20 to 24 years	184	216	84	107	157	180	135	174	129	161	114	224	15
25 to 34 years	282	383	118	203	326	260	239	315	232	333	166	439	21
35 to 44 years	309	370	123	145	307	341	231	342	148	254	139	501	12
45 to 54 years	358	355	105	153	371	354	168	348	165	204	165	372	29
55 to 64 years	307	315	122	158	327	222	122	301	180	241	157	297	28
65 to 74 years	172	157	76	91	175	114	87	309	153	146	112	172	71
75 years and over	104	95	54	111	113	52	55	428	129	83	53	91	224
3 and 4 years	47	52	29	26	54	40	41	53	46	58	23	65	2
16 years and over	1 903	2 099	758	1 051	1 983	1 751	1 160	2 407	1 241	1 561	994	2 375	405
18 years and over	1 798	1 988	712	1 009	1 867	1 625	1 088	2 296	1 185	1 489	951	2 216	404
21 years and over	1 675	1 845	661	947	1 737	1 475	1 010	2 180	1 117	1 382	874	2 052	395
60 years and over	426	393	175	281	431	263	200	873	367	338	235	396	311
62 years and over	363	334	158	243	360	210	180	812	326	295	210	345	303
Median	36.2	33.7	33 3	33.7	37.2	33.2	29.6	41 9	33.8	31.4	34.1	31.0	77.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**4 835**	**5 374**	**1 984**	**2 679**	**4 827**	**4 551**	**3 215**	**5 553**	**2 971**	**4 272**	**2 488**	**6 586**	**1 019**
In households	4 829	5 374	1 984	2 591	4 812	4 551	3 215	5 166	2 971	4 272	2 488	6 585	84
Householder	1 605	1 745	641	859	1 663	1 347	973	1 877	1 121	1 386	893	1 949	24
Family householder	1 325	1 478	539	704	1 366	1 205	835	1 413	833	1 150	668	1 732	21
Nonfamily householder	280	267	102	155	297	142	138	464	288	236	225	217	3
Living alone	248	241	93	128	265	117	120	434	260	203	199	182	2
Spouse	1 185	1 317	468	623	1 249	1 096	759	1 279	696	1 023	565	1 560	21
Other relatives	1 962	2 227	842	1 054	1 841	2 050	1 431	1 953	1 096	1 777	975	2 960	38
Nonrelatives	77	85	33	55	59	58	52	57	58	86	55	116	1
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	88	–	–	–	368	–	–	–	–	935
Other, in group quarters	6	–	–	–	15	–	–	19	–	–	–	1	–
Persons per household	3.01	3.08	3.10	3.02	2.89	3.38	3.30	2.75	2.65	3.08	2.79	3.38	3.50
Persons per family	3.38	3.40	3.43	3.38	3.26	3.61	3.62	3.29	3.15	3.43	3.31	3.61	3.81
Persons 65 years and over	**505**	**454**	**248**	**314**	**509**	**308**	**256**	**1 127**	**433**	**441**	**270**	**492**	**459**
In households	499	454	248	229	509	308	256	779	433	441	270	491	2
Householder	318	273	161	143	304	175	165	527	310	265	182	294	1
Nonfamily householder	123	93	59	49	115	50	62	284	167	84	96	96	–
Living alone	117	88	58	47	109	47	59	281	165	79	92	91	–
Spouse	108	109	54	56	126	84	63	177	88	111	59	115	1
Other relatives	70	67	25	28	74	45	26	73	32	52	19	59	–
Nonrelatives	3	5	8	2	5	4	2	2	3	13	10	23	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	85	–	–	–	348	–	–	–	–	457
Other, in group quarters	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 325**	**1 478**	**539**	**704**	**1 366**	**1 205**	**835**	**1 413**	**833**	**1 150**	**668**	**1 732**	**21**
With own children under 18 years	631	714	266	339	623	640	491	650	399	602	332	1 005	16
Number of own children under 18 years	1 228	1 405	535	668	1 180	1 348	1 031	1 299	768	1 276	651	2 121	32
Married-couple families	**1 185**	**1 317**	**468**	**623**	**1 249**	**1 096**	**759**	**1 279**	**696**	**1 023**	**565**	**1 560**	**21**
With own children under 18 years	577	644	246	311	572	591	454	588	335	545	280	918	16
Number of own children under 18 years	1 120	1 283	499	630	1 094	1 256	970	1 188	666	1 181	560	1 961	32
Female householder, no husband present	**101**	**123**	**51**	**55**	**91**	**78**	**55**	**98**	**110**	**82**	**77**	**112**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	44	57	17	18	43	36	32	46	53	33	45	65	–
Number of own children under 18 years	87	99	32	23	70	71	55	84	83	63	77	128	–
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**1 913**	**2 098**	**783**	**1 029**	**1 893**	**1 725**	**1 158**	**2 072**	**1 063**	**1 605**	**946**	**2 463**	**584**
Single	580	644	256	303	498	540	325	567	272	412	280	763	357
Now married, except separated	1 212	1 351	479	642	1 264	1 114	782	1 317	711	1 048	577	1 582	76
Separated	16	14	10	20	18	11	6	16	14	23	15	22	42
Widowed	51	43	23	34	51	31	19	121	30	54	29	48	65
Divorced	54	46	15	30	62	29	26	51	36	68	45	48	44
Female, 15 years and over	**1 959**	**2 154**	**781**	**1 073**	**2 032**	**1 809**	**1 209**	**2 458**	**1 269**	**1 594**	**1 015**	**2 451**	**405**
Single	438	502	188	208	476	518	289	560	260	325	216	565	99
Now married, except separated	1 210	1 356	479	649	1 270	1 114	778	1 319	711	1 043	580	1 583	51
Separated	10	25	4	11	23	13	14	24	24	15	12	22	21
Widowed	230	199	95	166	198	118	91	469	214	157	145	201	216
Divorced	71	72	15	39	65	46	37	86	60	54	62	80	18

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0150.01	Tract 0150 02	Tract 0150 03	Tract 0151.01	Tract 0151 02	Tract 0152.01	Tract 0152 02	Tract 0153 01	Tract 0153 02	Tract 0154	Tract 0155 01	Tract 0155 02	Tract 0156
AGE													
Total persons	**4 861**	**2 844**	**3 446**	**3 128**	**2 792**	**2 953**	**4 734**	**4 632**	**2 695**	**8 261**	**2 292**	**7 408**	**2 437**
Under 5 years	347	186	261	215	210	169	307	276	175	733	146	533	128
5 to 9 years	443	232	325	257	257	262	352	334	206	773	160	651	175
10 to 14 years	525	281	326	328	336	346	491	498	287	824	200	772	259
15 to 19 years	529	283	338	311	295	343	515	516	288	713	232	729	269
20 to 24 years	281	242	259	201	173	217	359	315	200	517	153	561	210
25 to 34 years	705	384	595	464	423	352	686	582	361	1 607	299	1 173	302
35 to 44 years	761	401	471	474	384	464	706	621	320	1 006	251	864	297
45 to 54 years	550	344	306	357	275	379	589	594	337	755	284	787	271
55 to 64 years	397	246	287	251	201	263	385	463	267	675	276	634	276
65 to 74 years	209	155	178	176	152	103	218	247	163	417	190	480	184
75 years and over	114	90	100	94	86	55	126	186	91	241	101	224	66
3 and 4 years	154	69	97	82	89	73	124	111	83	320	63	221	49
16 years and over	3 429	2 075	2 457	2 267	1 924	2 100	3 476	3 407	1 958	5 768	1 734	5 292	1 819
18 years and over	3 184	1 959	2 312	2 125	1 801	1 936	3 256	3 170	1 835	5 480	1 640	4 954	1 703
21 years and over	2 947	1 813	2 145	1 971	1 659	1 793	2 995	2 933	1 698	5 128	1 526	4 630	1 566
60 years and over	499	366	420	395	335	260	536	629	378	988	425	1 000	370
62 years and over	432	331	370	338	302	216	449	547	327	864	356	887	321
Median	29.9	30 6	28 5	30.8	28 6	30 0	30 3	31 5	29 8	28 9	33 5	29.1	31.0
Female	**2 374**	**1 388**	**1 701**	**1 561**	**1 360**	**1 447**	**2 381**	**2 313**	**1 333**	**4 181**	**1 211**	**3 705**	**1 235**
Under 5 years	164	92	118	98	105	77	140	129	72	358	66	253	66
5 to 9 years	213	109	155	133	94	138	185	165	94	399	87	318	90
10 to 14 years	241	123	148	154	161	163	239	232	145	394	87	374	141
15 to 19 years	237	122	157	154	133	160	248	248	145	349	125	345	115
20 to 24 years	126	111	129	103	91	96	190	157	90	276	73	290	100
25 to 34 years	364	210	308	246	210	194	350	292	174	819	160	596	147
35 to 44 years	382	199	226	226	196	231	357	327	176	493	135	436	153
45 to 54 years	270	167	164	179	139	190	297	286	165	385	157	395	135
55 to 64 years	204	123	150	115	101	117	191	239	133	343	139	325	141
65 to 74 years	104	75	91	102	83	51	115	132	79	218	118	249	107
75 years and over	69	57	55	51	47	30	69	106	60	147	64	124	40
3 and 4 years	69	35	36	43	45	38	59	49	30	162	26	102	24
16 years and over	1 702	1 035	1 244	1 139	966	1 036	1 764	1 731	987	2 957	941	2 675	918
18 years and over	1 594	986	1 182	1 065	912	954	1 657	1 608	928	2 815	893	2 518	865
21 years and over	1 487	920	1 101	999	850	887	1 527	1 503	862	2 623	838	2 369	805
60 years and over	258	201	223	208	182	126	288	335	198	540	262	536	209
62 years and over	227	183	194	184	170	107	236	301	175	473	221	471	188
Median	31.1	31.8	28.9	31.2	30 1	30 4	30.9	32.7	31 6	28 9	35.6	29.7	32.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**4 861**	**2 844**	**3 446**	**3 128**	**2 792**	**2 953**	**4 734**	**4 632**	**2 695**	**8 261**	**2 292**	**7 408**	**2 437**
In households	4 861	2 844	3 423	3 128	2 788	2 953	4 734	4 592	2 695	8 190	2 292	7 401	2 437
Householder	1 474	924	1 141	1 014	857	846	1 566	1 448	836	2 614	814	2 400	793
Family householder	1 267	772	903	840	705	766	1 289	1 224	717	2 194	638	1 939	633
Nonfamily householder	207	152	238	174	152	80	277	224	119	420	176	461	160
Living alone	191	125	198	140	132	65	238	185	97	373	163	393	139
Spouse	1 166	679	781	760	634	700	1 145	1 087	645	1 940	525	1 659	538
Other relatives	2 167	1 174	1 420	1 285	1 225	1 370	1 942	1 979	1 166	3 515	913	3 170	1 039
Nonrelatives	54	67	81	69	72	37	81	78	48	121	40	172	67
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	40	–	42	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	7	–
Persons per household	3 30	3.08	3.00	3.08	3 25	3 49	3 02	3.17	3 22	3.13	2.82	3.08	3.07
Persons per family	3.63	3.40	3.44	3.43	3 64	3.70	3 39	3 50	3.53	3.49	3.25	3.49	3.49
Persons 65 years and over	**323**	**245**	**278**	**270**	**238**	**158**	**344**	**433**	**254**	**658**	**291**	**704**	**250**
In households	323	245	267	270	238	158	344	397	254	623	291	701	250
Householder	209	155	177	166	163	89	214	251	148	397	198	451	163
Nonfamily householder	96	46	67	66	72	29	76	103	42	150	92	177	60
Living alone	93	42	67	62	69	27	76	98	38	141	90	170	57
Spouse	66	60	64	67	45	35	94	92	72	148	61	161	57
Other relatives	42	29	25	31	23	32	36	49	29	60	27	71	19
Nonrelatives	6	1	1	6	7	2	–	5	5	18	5	18	11
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	–	33	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	3	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 267**	**772**	**903**	**840**	**705**	**766**	**1 289**	**1 224**	**717**	**2 194**	**638**	**1 939**	**633**
With own children under 18 years	769	408	530	469	429	455	726	657	401	1 296	320	1 097	318
Number of own children under 18 years	1 619	840	1 076	936	920	973	1 422	1 374	833	2 679	626	2 286	682
Married-couple families	**1 166**	**679**	**781**	**760**	**634**	**700**	**1 145**	**1 087**	**645**	**1 940**	**525**	**1 659**	**538**
With own children under 18 years	727	363	453	423	399	421	640	588	368	1 143	262	938	276
Number of own children under 18 years	1 549	761	952	861	863	910	1 277	1 239	782	2 400	522	2 002	605
Female householder, no husband present	**76**	**72**	**93**	**58**	**49**	**54**	**111**	**94**	**58**	**191**	**89**	**212**	**72**
With own children under 18 years	35	34	64	35	24	30	75	56	28	123	43	135	33
Number of own children under 18 years	59	67	104	57	47	52	133	109	45	224	79	244	61
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**1 790**	**1 081**	**1 254**	**1 152**	**989**	**1 107**	**1 767**	**1 737**	**1 005**	**2 901**	**815**	**2 692**	**937**
Single	510	316	349	307	276	318	491	507	298	722	214	725	310
Now married, except separated	1 191	689	809	781	645	718	1 158	1 117	655	1 973	531	1 720	550
Separated	8	11	24	12	14	8	18	15	10	33	10	50	17
Widowed	36	21	28	21	22	28	35	49	14	63	26	84	18
Divorced	45	44	44	31	32	35	65	49	28	110	34	113	42
Female, 15 years and over	**1 756**	**1 064**	**1 280**	**1 176**	**1 000**	**1 069**	**1 817**	**1 787**	**1 022**	**3 030**	**971**	**2 760**	**938**
Single	352	221	281	233	209	256	401	409	242	604	221	562	216
Now married, except separated	1 182	694	801	780	645	716	1 159	1 121	656	1 980	529	1 704	552
Separated	17	11	22	23	10	8	30	18	5	43	20	52	14
Widowed	155	96	113	108	99	61	138	178	90	265	147	311	122
Divorced	50	42	63	32	37	28	89	61	29	138	54	131	34

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.							Lockport city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160.01	Tract 0160.02	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239
AGE												
Total persons	**3 791**	**3 886**	**4 285**	**849**	**3 373**	**815**	**1 628**	**3 552**	**4 446**	**2 603**	**4 182**	**10 061**
Under 5 years	259	285	293	38	218	2	166	310	320	189	323	583
5 to 9 years	326	336	306	52	295	6	171	273	322	161	307	644
10 to 14 years	438	422	374	70	328	5	177	313	312	136	369	774
15 to 19 years	404	383	440	66	337	11	194	320	408	191	399	790
20 to 24 years	271	275	340	60	214	19	133	379	504	354	437	807
25 to 34 years	519	602	563	118	438	69	214	535	685	439	686	1 561
35 to 44 years	456	550	454	64	413	65	156	317	404	207	421	1 051
45 to 54 years	443	422	398	124	385	82	152	319	452	196	367	981
55 to 64 years	323	310	420	120	326	92	123	306	504	249	390	1 139
65 to 74 years	220	212	315	71	272	145	95	254	336	252	257	965
75 years and over	132	89	382	66	147	319	47	226	199	229	226	766
3 and 4 years	88	116	104	19	87	1	76	119	122	62	126	205
16 years and over	2 688	2 756	3 222	679	2 462	801	1 076	2 598	3 418	2 086	3 096	7 873
18 years and over	2 513	2 589	3 034	653	2 312	797	998	2 459	3 245	2 024	2 947	7 541
21 years and over	2 303	2 403	2 812	609	2 146	788	891	2 265	2 965	1 865	2 696	7 140
60 years and over	508	445	887	201	562	516	194	635	781	615	698	2 293
62 years and over	449	379	808	179	501	494	170	575	682	563	615	2 057
Median	28.7	29.6	31.8	38.1	31.5	69.9	24.0	27.6	29.4	30.0	28.1	34.0
Female	**1 941**	**1 887**	**2 293**	**445**	**1 724**	**431**	**837**	**1 889**	**2 314**	**1 387**	**2 229**	**5 412**
Under 5 years	134	141	137	17	95	1	82	153	165	90	167	297
5 to 9 years	171	136	159	26	162	1	88	132	162	76	153	292
10 to 14 years	213	219	192	35	168	2	83	149	168	61	195	375
15 to 19 years	204	179	219	31	147	3	97	169	199	104	219	399
20 to 24 years	137	135	184	35	110	6	66	210	258	186	243	413
25 to 34 years	276	309	300	58	237	27	114	271	322	216	327	793
35 to 44 years	224	273	222	35	214	31	93	168	214	90	216	523
45 to 54 years	226	187	215	66	184	34	73	161	222	92	180	521
55 to 64 years	165	161	221	56	175	55	63	175	281	137	213	640
65 to 74 years	114	108	187	45	151	69	48	151	198	162	163	589
75 years and over	77	39	257	41	81	202	30	150	125	173	153	570
3 and 4 years	47	60	49	8	34	1	35	61	62	30	63	99
16 years and over	1 376	1 355	1 756	362	1 270	427	567	1 430	1 782	1 147	1 671	4 352
18 years and over	1 287	1 270	1 667	351	1 202	424	531	1 357	1 693	1 118	1 588	4 194
21 years and over	1 186	1 184	1 549	327	1 127	424	473	1 250	1 550	1 019	1 445	3 976
60 years and over	269	222	544	114	310	300	109	389	458	411	426	1 479
62 years and over	236	186	501	105	270	289	95	348	408	382	380	1 350
Median	29 1	29.9	33.6	40.6	32.5	73.5	25.1	29.2	30.7	32.1	28.2	37.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**3 791**	**3 886**	**4 285**	**849**	**3 373**	**815**	**1 628**	**3 552**	**4 446**	**2 603**	**4 182**	**10 061**
In households	3 791	3 886	4 120	849	3 373	49	1 628	3 432	4 432	2 532	4 173	9 894
Householder	1 206	1 234	1 501	365	1 136	18	470	1 191	1 673	1 291	1 521	3 959
Family householder	994	1 021	1 067	237	897	13	380	869	1 181	505	1 091	2 682
Nonfamily householder	212	213	434	128	239	5	90	322	492	786	430	1 277
Living alone	196	182	393	119	211	4	81	288	434	698	375	1 164
Spouse	844	916	908	184	775	10	237	608	900	360	861	2 350
Other relatives	1 689	1 642	1 611	277	1 377	20	867	1 523	1 738	726	1 682	3 404
Nonrelatives	52	94	100	23	85	1	54	110	121	155	109	181
Inmate of institution	–	–	153	–	–	766	–	120	14	–	9	164
Other, in group quarters	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	71	–	3
Persons per household	3.14	3.15	2.74	2.33	2.97	2.72	3.46	2.88	2.65	1.96	2.74	2.50
Persons per family	3.55	3.51	3.36	2.95	3.40	3.31	3 91	3.45	3.23	3.15	3.33	3 15
Persons 65 years and over	**352**	**301**	**697**	**137**	**419**	**464**	**142**	**480**	**535**	**481**	**483**	**1 731**
In households	352	301	541	137	419	2	142	363	526	474	474	1 570
Householder	246	188	390	105	259	1	106	249	370	410	319	1 119
Nonfamily householder	98	64	222	62	111	1	43	102	176	337	159	626
Living alone	95	62	214	61	105	1	41	99	173	328	156	614
Spouse	76	77	101	24	111	–	19	69	102	35	102	336
Other relatives	27	31	41	7	30	1	13	42	48	16	46	100
Nonrelatives	3	5	9	1	19	–	4	3	6	13	7	15
Inmate of institution	–	–	144	–	–	462	–	117	9	–	9	160
Other, in group quarters	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**994**	**1 021**	**1 067**	**237**	**897**	**13**	**380**	**869**	**1 181**	**505**	**1 091**	**2 682**
With own children under 18 years	557	581	585	102	457	9	231	474	592	267	585	1 265
Number of own children under 18 years	1 201	1 217	1 187	185	1 012	16	538	992	1 113	508	1 171	2 393
Married-couple families	**844**	**916**	**908**	**184**	**775**	**10**	**237**	**608**	**900**	**360**	**861**	**2 350**
With own children under 18 years	479	522	494	69	391	8	150	328	440	175	452	1 106
Number of own children under 18 years	1 043	1 097	1 036	133	880	15	364	703	850	361	946	2 147
Female householder, no husband present	**109**	**73**	**125**	**43**	**96**	**1**	**112**	**214**	**229**	**117**	**180**	**272**
With own children under 18 years	65	45	79	29	51	–	68	128	133	81	112	135
Number of own children under 18 years	129	102	133	47	98	–	143	263	238	130	188	213
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**1 345**	**1 452**	**1 507**	**322**	**1 233**	**375**	**530**	**1 201**	**1 673**	**957**	**1 469**	**3 612**
Single	388	400	424	88	336	261	211	402	533	350	431	901
Now married, except separated	865	935	937	189	794	62	250	637	926	382	877	2 390
Separated	11	26	20	7	15	12	28	28	34	45	27	55
Widowed	36	33	67	24	44	22	23	59	71	59	43	107
Divorced	45	58	59	14	44	18	18	75	109	121	91	159
Female, 15 years and over	**1 423**	**1 391**	**1 805**	**367**	**1 299**	**427**	**584**	**1 455**	**1 819**	**1 160**	**1 714**	**4 448**
Single	346	279	375	72	274	173	186	402	422	315	454	896
Now married, except separated	865	935	940	189	794	62	244	643	929	380	883	2 391
Separated	22	16	44	7	16	18	33	50	50	55	39	58
Widowed	141	104	356	74	148	133	91	256	259	284	224	832
Divorced	49	57	90	25	67	41	30	104	159	126	114	271

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County												
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213
AGE													
Total persons	**5 080**	**3 813**	**1 635**	**2 519**	**3 107**	**2 798**	**3 319**	**1 134**	**3 331**	**3 581**	**2 544**	**3 131**	**3 047**
Under 5 years	319	364	60	218	207	239	236	119	194	205	144	229	227
5 to 9 years	317	391	72	203	182	255	260	104	153	178	132	173	184
10 to 14 years	396	379	71	186	202	257	233	86	155	195	136	150	161
15 to 19 years	522	431	164	232	227	254	286	75	251	273	172	221	235
20 to 24 years	640	527	139	270	317	293	287	67	375	311	299	336	379
25 to 34 years	627	515	178	377	424	413	484	165	424	495	342	488	398
35 to 44 years	447	287	130	223	243	231	313	95	206	253	183	208	237
45 to 54 years	530	353	268	256	291	269	310	83	335	402	269	298	271
55 to 64 years	547	308	304	277	349	277	397	144	407	541	332	399	419
65 to 74 years	410	177	178	173	384	200	313	134	374	475	275	344	332
75 years and over	325	81	71	104	281	110	200	62	457	253	260	285	204
3 and 4 years	133	141	26	82	75	94	82	49	76	68	49	79	79
16 years and over	3 933	2 592	1 396	1 868	2 475	1 998	2 529	807	2 782	2 960	2 105	2 542	2 438
18 years and over	3 771	2 412	1 337	1 768	2 404	1 884	2 412	772	2 693	2 865	2 050	2 461	2 346
21 years and over	3 359	2 127	1 235	1 626	2 224	1 726	2 254	739	2 500	2 681	1 902	2 305	2 169
60 years and over	991	388	401	393	835	435	710	282	1 037	982	699	813	755
62 years and over	884	334	332	346	778	393	622	240	960	891	645	742	685
Median	30.8	22.6	45.2	28.8	34.7	26 9	31.8	31.3	40 6	40 6	37 5	33 9	32.4
Female	**2 736**	**2 056**	**863**	**1 318**	**1 719**	**1 519**	**1 804**	**641**	**1 883**	**1 943**	**1 341**	**1 792**	**1 662**
Under 5 years	145	200	29	114	112	133	124	60	91	90	76	109	96
5 to 9 years	161	185	40	93	94	133	131	49	80	97	73	86	99
10 to 14 years	184	187	38	83	97	136	129	37	81	95	64	83	73
15 to 19 years	310	221	81	117	121	123	135	36	134	147	89	128	131
20 to 24 years	346	286	70	143	163	151	153	45	187	176	142	186	203
25 to 34 years	326	292	86	199	215	238	246	108	218	244	161	255	205
35 to 44 years	234	170	71	121	136	122	174	58	111	145	87	118	141
45 to 54 years	287	214	150	136	146	143	172	45	175	235	134	167	145
55 to 64 years	302	161	159	149	197	160	231	91	247	304	185	240	258
65 to 74 years	243	97	96	104	242	116	180	75	242	272	156	210	194
75 years and over	198	43	43	59	196	64	129	37	317	138	174	210	117
3 and 4 years	50	82	15	41	42	57	47	24	36	28	24	35	35
16 years and over	2 189	1 438	739	1 005	1 393	1 097	1 396	486	1 606	1 639	1 111	1 495	1 372
18 years and over	2 094	1 347	709	949	1 361	1 043	1 340	471	1 561	1 587	1 087	1 452	1 324
21 years and over	1 835	1 194	656	877	1 268	959	1 253	450	1 456	1 486	1 009	1 351	1 220
60 years and over	589	210	219	222	539	258	425	161	678	563	424	542	436
62 years and over	526	184	181	203	510	237	374	137	633	508	391	496	401
Median	31.7	23 5	46.4	30.1	39.5	27.6	34.0	33.0	47.7	43 1	42 3	39.1	37.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**5 080**	**3 813**	**1 635**	**2 519**	**3 107**	**2 798**	**3 319**	**1 134**	**3 331**	**3 581**	**2 544**	**3 131**	**3 047**
In households	4 743	3 813	1 635	2 519	3 050	2 798	3 319	1 134	3 172	3 581	2 373	3 000	3 047
Householder	1 628	1 273	626	897	1 473	997	1 219	433	1 433	1 458	1 179	1 280	1 303
Family householder	1 248	905	507	656	687	720	936	344	836	1 058	535	844	862
Nonfamily householder	380	368	119	241	786	277	283	89	597	400	644	436	441
Living alone	314	295	114	217	729	241	265	87	549	370	579	391	397
Spouse	1 008	429	439	447	462	468	753	229	613	854	330	560	573
Other relatives	1 950	1 923	561	1 103	1 001	1 224	1 298	454	1 034	1 226	736	1 056	1 102
Nonrelatives	157	188	9	72	114	109	49	18	92	43	128	104	69
Inmate of institution	124	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	159	–	124	131	–
Other, in group quarters	213	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	47	–	–
Persons per household	2.91	3.00	2.61	2.81	2.07	2.81	2.72	2.62	2 21	2 46	2 01	2.34	2.34
Persons per family	3.37	3.60	2.97	3.36	3.13	3.35	3.19	2.99	2.97	2.97	2 99	2.91	2.94
Persons 65 years and over	**735**	**258**	**249**	**277**	**665**	**310**	**513**	**196**	**831**	**728**	**535**	**629**	**536**
In households	617	258	249	277	646	310	513	196	683	728	423	510	536
Householder	393	179	168	191	527	218	347	129	493	484	301	340	373
Nonfamily householder	148	82	64	82	380	89	157	47	293	177	190	144	166
Living alone	145	80	64	79	372	88	155	47	287	171	178	140	164
Spouse	147	43	62	51	87	59	117	49	140	183	61	109	103
Other relatives	72	31	19	29	26	28	44	18	47	60	38	55	56
Nonrelatives	5	5	–	6	6	5	5	–	3	1	23	6	4
Inmate of institution	115	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	148	–	102	119	–
Other, in group quarters	3	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 248**	**905**	**507**	**656**	**687**	**720**	**936**	**344**	**836**	**1 058**	**535**	**844**	**862**
With own children under 18 years	578	577	185	340	334	398	437	178	338	383	227	345	375
Number of own children under 18 years	1 243	1 195	290	663	641	820	857	339	578	675	437	616	652
Married-couple families	**1 008**	**429**	**439**	**447**	**462**	**468**	**753**	**229**	**613**	**854**	**330**	**560**	**573**
With own children under 18 years	461	217	159	219	192	219	349	87	207	290	112	205	226
Number of own children under 18 years	1 013	438	254	436	376	478	691	165	363	524	233	390	405
Female householder, no husband present	**200**	**430**	**59**	**169**	**189**	**212**	**147**	**109**	**191**	**166**	**167**	**239**	**246**
With own children under 18 years	102	341	23	112	130	161	76	87	122	84	106	127	137
Number of own children under 18 years	204	724	32	213	245	312	149	168	202	138	188	209	230
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**1 802**	**1 195**	**676**	**884**	**1 100**	**930**	**1 170**	**330**	**1 198**	**1 342**	**1 004**	**1 065**	**1 081**
Single	582	555	197	308	420	328	313	75	400	352	425	342	356
Now married, except separated	1 055	446	442	466	478	487	762	233	629	869	357	583	598
Separated	21	56	9	30	43	29	19	3	27	12	52	34	17
Widowed	66	58	15	35	68	34	43	11	71	53	66	51	49
Divorced	78	80	13	45	91	52	33	8	71	56	104	55	61
Female, 15 years and over	**2 246**	**1 484**	**756**	**1 028**	**1 416**	**1 117**	**1 420**	**495**	**1 631**	**1 661**	**1 128**	**1 514**	**1 394**
Single	735	586	173	301	371	304	291	93	363	386	328	396	367
Now married, except separated	1 036	447	443	468	485	483	770	236	632	874	361	591	605
Separated	43	141	11	38	59	72	37	22	48	35	54	52	54
Widowed	339	174	99	142	337	167	234	82	445	273	243	340	241
Divorced	93	136	30	79	164	91	88	62	143	93	142	135	127

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County—Con.												
	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224.01	Tract 0224.02	Tract 0225
AGE													
Total persons	**2 579**	**806**	**1 263**	**2 399**	**2 325**	**1 922**	**2 605**	**3 198**	**4 495**	**3 143**	**2 321**	**1 589**	**3 700**
Under 5 years	139	31	87	141	136	145	173	166	280	197	140	136	278
5 to 9 years	139	19	104	120	141	142	171	209	241	230	145	180	278
10 to 14 years	157	33	89	140	170	150	187	255	328	204	173	219	357
15 to 19 years	161	41	98	146	196	191	185	298	348	301	264	250	360
20 to 24 years	240	80	112	239	200	210	166	273	377	252	168	135	333
25 to 34 years	359	111	172	365	301	316	426	428	713	449	298	155	624
35 to 44 years	197	38	112	145	192	156	205	300	397	298	242	167	423
45 to 54 years	284	65	159	210	269	260	280	472	483	316	307	134	445
55 to 64 years	492	81	157	501	412	227	407	500	659	486	347	118	352
65 to 74 years	278	149	120	278	255	95	239	210	463	289	162	52	172
75 years and over	133	158	53	114	53	30	166	87	206	121	75	43	78
3 and 4 years	64	10	32	44	45	67	62	76	109	84	77	62	110
16 years and over	2 114	714	965	1 973	1 835	1 461	2 042	2 513	3 579	2 446	1 814	1 003	2 728
18 years and over	2 058	698	927	1 925	1 759	1 386	1 963	2 392	3 442	2 326	1 704	894	2 582
21 years and over	1 943	674	862	1 825	1 634	1 238	1 857	2 201	3 214	2 158	1 566	769	2 374
60 years and over	690	352	258	663	510	212	617	507	1 003	641	381	146	381
62 years and over	571	343	229	557	423	180	525	400	871	537	324	128	317
Median	39.7	53.4	32.7	37.8	36.0	28.7	34.8	33.9	34.3	33.3	34.1	20.3	28.8
Female	**1 368**	**486**	**631**	**1 245**	**1 214**	**985**	**1 387**	**1 667**	**2 377**	**1 652**	**1 185**	**854**	**1 851**
Under 5 years	59	16	45	69	70	82	86	79	154	100	78	66	128
5 to 9 years	67	9	41	52	72	71	89	119	128	118	69	89	129
10 to 14 years	75	19	54	66	73	72	105	134	158	101	73	98	181
15 to 19 years	87	22	46	85	96	104	100	155	166	151	130	121	171
20 to 24 years	129	47	66	116	103	98	81	136	201	135	76	78	169
25 to 34 years	175	45	86	174	152	166	226	221	356	228	161	84	323
35 to 44 years	119	20	57	68	105	84	99	165	209	154	120	108	217
45 to 54 years	142	38	74	111	147	138	154	235	257	166	170	82	224
55 to 64 years	276	54	76	284	219	103	216	273	353	270	172	66	176
65 to 74 years	157	96	53	143	142	51	140	102	262	153	86	32	84
75 years and over	82	120	33	77	35	16	91	48	133	76	50	30	49
3 and 4 years	28	5	16	18	24	35	29	35	56	39	43	30	44
16 years and over	1 153	439	484	1 046	979	746	1 085	1 304	1 908	1 300	939	578	1 385
18 years and over	1 124	432	465	1 022	941	708	1 042	1 249	1 837	1 242	886	524	1 316
21 years and over	1 059	415	430	961	886	626	988	1 151	1 726	1 152	817	461	1 217
60 years and over	387	248	132	366	289	103	345	257	580	358	210	88	197
62 years and over	326	243	119	304	239	92	293	198	498	295	175	79	162
Median	43.0	62.0	31.8	43.5	38.1	28.7	35.6	34.4	35.9	34.5	35.4	23.1	29.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**2 579**	**806**	**1 263**	**2 399**	**2 325**	**1 922**	**2 605**	**3 198**	**4 495**	**3 143**	**2 321**	**1 589**	**3 700**
In households	2 579	806	1 213	2 399	2 325	1 915	2 557	3 198	4 478	3 137	2 321	1 589	3 700
Householder	1 066	478	532	1 070	853	673	945	1 114	1 736	1 116	764	447	1 279
Family householder	766	171	305	646	673	530	715	898	1 281	905	668	367	988
Nonfamily householder	300	307	227	424	180	143	230	216	455	211	96	80	291
Living alone	277	287	201	388	161	132	207	192	406	191	85	73	266
Spouse	601	130	151	475	520	436	604	774	1 101	755	573	211	859
Other relatives	872	155	476	807	911	779	959	1 267	1 552	1 213	958	905	1 505
Nonrelatives	40	43	54	47	41	27	49	43	89	53	26	26	57
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	–	6	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	50	–	–	7	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.42	1.69	2.28	2.24	2.73	2.85	2.71	2.87	2.58	2.81	3.04	3.55	2.89
Persons per family	2 92	2.67	3.06	2.98	3.13	3.29	3.19	3.27	3.07	3.17	3.29	4.04	3.39
Persons 65 years and over	**411**	**307**	**173**	**392**	**308**	**125**	**405**	**297**	**669**	**410**	**237**	**95**	**250**
In households	411	307	172	392	308	125	364	297	669	410	237	95	250
Householder	284	245	124	291	212	83	242	182	451	260	143	75	151
Nonfamily householder	113	174	53	143	83	27	103	58	199	94	44	48	52
Living alone	111	169	50	140	82	26	97	55	192	85	43	46	50
Spouse	88	44	27	73	64	34	96	68	161	101	63	10	63
Other relatives	36	14	16	23	30	7	19	44	49	36	29	9	32
Nonrelatives	3	4	5	5	2	1	7	3	8	13	2	1	4
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**766**	**171**	**305**	**646**	**673**	**530**	**715**	**898**	**1 281**	**905**	**668**	**367**	**988**
With own children under 18 years	263	44	144	231	293	288	314	407	535	413	306	252	541
Number of own children under 18 years	485	91	295	447	523	513	603	774	1 009	775	593	614	1 081
Married-couple families	**601**	**130**	**151**	**475**	**520**	**436**	**604**	**774**	**1 101**	**755**	**573**	**211**	**859**
With own children under 18 years	194	30	53	162	213	230	266	352	453	337	257	127	462
Number of own children under 18 years	357	68	110	322	384	422	522	680	879	654	500	283	933
Female householder, no husband present	**134**	**35**	**137**	**133**	**124**	**76**	**88**	**97**	**137**	**122**	**73**	**145**	**97**
With own children under 18 years	64	12	86	63	72	50	43	45	70	66	41	119	62
Number of own children under 18 years	119	20	178	117	129	81	75	76	103	108	79	307	118
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**977**	**281**	**492**	**940**	**879**	**725**	**967**	**1 233**	**1 709**	**1 179**	**898**	**453**	**1 374**
Single	262	100	221	310	251	225	245	329	429	311	257	199	392
Now married, except separated	618	134	158	497	544	439	624	789	1 124	771	585	220	872
Separated	24	7	30	27	17	20	18	11	36	16	5	6	31
Widowed	39	21	30	38	32	13	48	37	47	33	28	8	18
Divorced	34	19	53	68	35	28	32	67	73	48	23	20	61
Female, 15 years and over	**1 167**	**442**	**491**	**1 058**	**999**	**760**	**1 107**	**1 335**	**1 937**	**1 333**	**965**	**601**	**1 413**
Single	235	133	159	246	214	192	217	301	391	295	239	203	325
Now married, except separated	622	134	157	490	537	444	626	784	1 123	765	584	220	874
Separated	32	12	53	37	29	13	18	21	28	35	11	46	18
Widowed	197	132	79	216	152	61	190	149	287	177	92	71	114
Divorced	81	31	43	69	67	50	56	80	108	61	39	61	82

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	North Tonawanda city, Niagara County							Remainder of Niagara County				
	Tract 0228.01	Tract 0228 02	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0226	Tract 0227.01	Tract 0227 02	Tract 0234	Tract 0240 01
AGE												
Total persons	**4 105**	**7 351**	**5 896**	**3 944**	**2 973**	**3 512**	**7 979**	**9 648**	**9 609**	**4 726**	**12 942**	**5 933**
Under 5 years	193	574	375	245	249	222	557	670	558	278	1 103	410
5 to 9 years	247	650	427	250	244	240	521	694	678	354	1 126	497
10 to 14 years	366	697	459	268	252	214	546	866	917	500	1 193	612
15 to 19 years	400	683	507	351	232	314	644	943	1 034	526	1 156	627
20 to 24 years	349	494	546	350	325	400	933	930	782	320	972	419
25 to 34 years	527	1 387	934	562	506	571	1 461	1 506	1 277	677	2 358	855
35 to 44 years	437	930	578	339	249	276	750	1 208	1 313	611	1 474	769
45 to 54 years	603	896	610	439	263	324	873	1 172	1 172	612	1 377	642
55 to 64 years	596	590	791	590	291	358	861	973	1 037	511	1 056	522
65 to 74 years	269	303	451	368	213	310	547	497	579	201	699	304
75 years and over	118	147	218	182	149	283	286	189	262	136	428	276
3 and 4 years	84	223	134	96	94	76	189	281	217	104	430	161
16 years and over	3 225	5 280	4 536	3 109	2 185	2 782	6 238	7 221	7 248	3 493	9 266	4 277
18 years and over	3 047	5 004	4 324	2 978	2 079	2 652	5 977	6 843	6 810	3 258	8 779	4 003
21 years and over	2 828	4 652	4 035	2 759	1 942	2 457	5 557	6 277	6 220	2 989	8 192	3 688
60 years and over	671	671	1 040	850	490	780	1 209	1 125	1 331	567	1 613	820
62 years and over	544	573	885	741	431	704	1 047	929	1 129	456	1 395	714
Median	34 5	29 6	31 3	33.6	28 5	30.5	29 8	29 3	31 6	31 3	28 9	30 0
Female	**2 078**	**3 680**	**3 017**	**2 045**	**1 512**	**1 867**	**4 193**	**4 846**	**4 804**	**2 356**	**6 554**	**3 033**
Under 5 years	78	268	169	113	117	110	273	312	289	124	527	201
5 to 9 years	122	287	209	127	107	122	262	313	327	186	561	250
10 to 14 years	175	338	232	125	126	106	277	403	423	233	582	321
15 to 19 years	190	335	273	177	119	158	332	460	509	257	530	305
20 to 24 years	170	269	277	194	164	203	506	456	372	135	507	210
25 to 34 years	270	716	454	265	260	269	727	787	652	369	1 183	447
35 to 44 years	224	473	295	170	123	143	402	640	689	298	749	391
45 to 54 years	312	457	321	243	132	157	467	589	581	304	712	307
55 to 64 years	316	283	416	316	165	195	450	521	501	257	556	258
65 to 74 years	149	168	243	203	119	199	326	252	300	102	359	155
75 years and over	72	86	128	112	80	205	171	113	161	91	288	188
3 and 4 years	35	105	65	51	45	38	99	140	106	50	199	81
16 years and over	1 671	2 715	2 351	1 643	1 140	1 498	3 318	3 714	3 669	1 770	4 772	2 196
18 years and over	1 584	2 579	2 240	1 581	1 091	1 439	3 179	3 544	3 448	1 653	4 545	2 053
21 years and over	1 481	2 403	2 084	1 464	1 016	1 338	2 960	3 260	3 149	1 526	4 275	1 910
60 years and over	358	367	568	471	274	510	688	605	699	304	901	454
62 years and over	290	311	486	413	241	471	605	499	601	251	790	405
Median	36.4	30.2	32.3	36.4	29.6	32.9	30.7	30.5	32 2	32.2	29 7	30 5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**4 105**	**7 351**	**5 896**	**3 944**	**2 973**	**3 512**	**7 979**	**9 648**	**9 609**	**4 726**	**12 942**	**5 933**
In households	4 098	7 351	5 896	3 927	2 973	3 455	7 979	9 648	9 609	4 726	12 614	5 842
Householder	1 392	2 313	2 103	1 439	1 109	1 498	3 014	3 334	3 161	1 465	4 134	1 830
Family householder	1 189	2 052	1 645	1 108	755	793	2 281	2 651	2 610	1 277	3 544	1 567
Nonfamily householder	203	261	458	331	354	705	733	683	551	188	590	263
Living alone	188	228	413	305	319	624	636	593	490	163	522	231
Spouse	1 054	1 861	1 422	911	582	628	1 949	2 239	2 355	1 158	3 076	1 377
Other relatives	1 623	3 114	2 292	1 514	1 213	1 199	2 859	3 894	3 969	2 029	5 211	2 530
Nonrelatives	29	63	79	63	69	130	157	181	124	74	193	105
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	328	91
Other, in group quarters	7	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.94	3.18	2.80	2.73	2 68	2 31	2 65	2.89	3 04	3.23	3 05	3.19
Persons per family	3.25	3.42	3 26	3.19	3.38	3 30	3 11	3 31	3.42	3 50	3 34	3 49
Persons 65 years and over	**387**	**450**	**669**	**550**	**362**	**593**	**833**	**686**	**841**	**337**	**1 127**	**580**
In households	386	450	669	548	362	545	833	686	841	337	968	494
Householder	246	269	459	349	258	429	556	438	511	210	618	315
Nonfamily householder	80	93	194	140	122	308	253	160	198	76	209	121
Living alone	77	90	191	134	118	298	249	158	184	74	201	119
Spouse	103	120	157	132	69	71	201	153	202	75	248	105
Other relatives	33	61	50	59	28	31	68	90	116	48	91	65
Nonrelatives	4	–	3	8	7	14	8	5	12	4	11	9
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	159	86
Other, in group quarters	1	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 189**	**2 052**	**1 645**	**1 108**	**755**	**793**	**2 281**	**2 651**	**2 610**	**1 277**	**3 544**	**1 567**
With own children under 18 years	533	1 179	774	489	412	409	1 078	1 439	1 377	709	2 027	882
Number of own children under 18 years	1 017	2 281	1 491	905	840	809	1 920	2 649	2 694	1 401	3 918	1 834
Married-couple families	**1 054**	**1 861**	**1 422**	**911**	**582**	**628**	**1 949**	**2 239**	**2 355**	**1 158**	**3 076**	**1 377**
With own children under 18 years	485	1 083	661	408	310	315	900	1 195	1 256	658	1 725	786
Number of own children under 18 years	933	2 109	1 305	759	646	637	1 641	2 251	2 485	1 317	3 370	1 630
Female householder, no husband present	**102**	**154**	**173**	**153**	**142**	**127**	**279**	**338**	**191**	**84**	**383**	**134**
With own children under 18 years	41	79	94	71	91	77	157	213	97	38	262	72
Number of own children under 18 years	75	146	151	125	178	144	255	350	173	62	492	161
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**1 596**	**2 643**	**2 228**	**1 501**	**1 066**	**1 307**	**2 974**	**3 600**	**3 691**	**1 781**	**4 636**	**2 153**
Single	450	640	604	433	322	426	773	968	1 015	510	1 187	579
Now married, except separated	1 071	1 889	1 446	934	595	651	1 992	2 300	2 401	1 170	3 146	1 419
Separated	7	13	26	25	22	47	43	74	45	17	48	20
Widowed	28	48	77	51	58	65	64	75	79	32	87	57
Divorced	40	53	75	58	69	118	102	183	151	52	168	78
Female, 15 years and over	**1 703**	**2 787**	**2 407**	**1 680**	**1 162**	**1 529**	**3 381**	**3 818**	**3 765**	**1 813**	**4 884**	**2 261**
Single	375	580	512	385	275	400	732	826	830	404	890	480
Now married, except separated	1 073	1 887	1 445	937	599	658	1 977	2 319	2 401	1 171	3 132	1 416
Separated	18	30	37	24	31	49	76	77	43	11	93	23
Widowed	186	200	300	258	168	326	380	373	343	168	470	264
Divorced	51	90	113	76	89	96	216	223	148	59	299	78

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Niagara County—Con.											
	Tract 0240.02	Tract 0241.01	Tract 0241.02	Tract 0242	Tract 0243.01	Tract 0243.02	Tract 0243.03	Tract 0244.01	Tract 0244.02	Tract 0244.03	Tract 0245.01	Tract 0245.02
AGE												
Total persons	**1 995**	**3 942**	**2 701**	**9 268**	**1 259**	**4 533**	**4 419**	**3 326**	**12 893**	**921**	**2 191**	**5 060**
Under 5 years	152	279	209	625	92	340	292	167	636	67	153	352
5 to 9 years	177	306	222	736	79	395	382	188	776	76	216	404
10 to 14 years	192	432	323	846	121	467	455	253	1 110	63	212	454
15 to 19 years	191	449	283	920	134	451	456	293	2 043	60	212	534
20 to 24 years	155	274	181	681	86	326	315	208	1 382	72	103	367
25 to 34 years	307	532	380	1 278	181	657	650	460	1 311	100	337	716
35 to 44 years	215	532	315	1 130	170	559	581	387	1 601	127	304	639
45 to 54 years	198	399	275	962	129	462	505	378	1 568	96	237	562
55 to 64 years	183	365	227	920	109	430	438	456	1 396	98	234	526
65 to 74 years	148	255	172	666	95	280	212	299	707	92	130	295
75 years and over	77	119	114	504	63	166	133	237	363	70	53	211
3 and 4 years	60	115	88	259	37	152	119	72	252	18	63	140
16 years and over	1 433	2 822	1 877	6 857	940	3 243	3 182	2 659	10 089	700	1 565	3 737
18 years and over	1 349	2 640	1 756	6 464	885	3 043	2 999	2 534	9 502	672	1 470	3 495
21 years and over	1 247	2 420	1 622	6 008	819	2 810	2 763	2 377	7 832	648	1 368	3 244
60 years and over	307	531	392	1 600	213	638	550	742	1 713	213	289	736
62 years and over	267	466	358	1 404	190	555	462	642	1 445	171	252	633
Median	29.4	29.8	28.7	31.6	31.7	29.3	30.1	37.3	29.3	36.6	31.9	30.9
Female	**1 036**	**1 946**	**1 338**	**4 730**	**650**	**2 291**	**2 166**	**1 779**	**6 594**	**172**	**1 100**	**2 519**
Under 5 years	81	134	98	302	47	170	124	87	318	18	74	170
5 to 9 years	89	143	109	336	42	192	184	86	395	16	110	202
10 to 14 years	84	208	156	414	61	246	240	130	561	16	87	211
15 to 19 years	101	207	138	460	65	206	203	144	1 059	19	103	257
20 to 24 years	77	141	94	330	42	171	148	112	668	16	59	181
25 to 34 years	156	266	190	661	92	331	332	235	688	21	171	344
35 to 44 years	114	280	153	572	87	288	304	203	843	18	148	336
45 to 54 years	101	185	142	482	65	234	241	210	787	13	121	279
55 to 64 years	94	185	104	496	54	217	201	240	679	13	126	268
65 to 74 years	88	123	95	339	52	145	118	170	378	14	66	142
75 years and over	51	74	59	338	43	91	71	162	218	8	35	129
3 and 4 years	26	57	42	130	18	77	51	38	121	7	29	66
16 years and over	764	1 418	942	3 566	488	1 635	1 571	1 447	5 187	119	807	1 885
18 years and over	717	1 334	881	3 377	458	1 541	1 494	1 393	4 883	108	756	1 765
21 years and over	661	1 230	813	3 153	430	1 441	1 385	1 305	4 013	101	713	1 652
60 years and over	178	274	209	890	123	336	277	440	906	27	158	391
62 years and over	163	241	188	794	110	298	237	387	758	23	133	339
Median	30.5	30.5	29.0	32.8	32.4	29.8	30 9	39.7	29.9	25.5	32.6	32.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**1 995**	**3 942**	**2 701**	**9 268**	**1 259**	**4 533**	**4 419**	**3 326**	**12 893**	**921**	**2 191**	**5 060**
In households	1 995	3 942	2 701	9 093	1 259	4 533	4 419	3 227	11 272	921	2 191	4 853
Householder	695	1 233	835	3 125	451	1 457	1 343	1 255	3 558	318	732	1 557
Family householder	533	1 075	698	2 455	352	1 219	1 179	930	3 178	225	603	1 323
Nonfamily householder	162	158	137	670	99	238	164	325	380	93	129	234
Living alone	145	143	121	584	90	210	146	297	347	84	117	194
Spouse	458	952	623	2 158	310	1 059	1 085	797	2 927	44	534	1 210
Other relatives	810	1 705	1 191	3 629	474	1 920	1 933	1 125	4 691	485	909	2 008
Nonrelatives	32	52	52	181	24	97	58	50	96	74	16	78
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	175	–	–	–	99	18	–	–	155
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 603	–	–	52
Persons per household	2.87	3.20	3.23	2.91	2.79	3.11	3.29	2.57	3.17	2.90	2.99	3.12
Persons per family	3.38	3.47	3.60	3.36	3.23	3.44	3.56	3.07	3.40	3.35	3.39	3.43
Persons 65 years and over	**225**	**374**	**286**	**1 170**	**158**	**446**	**345**	**536**	**1 070**	**162**	**183**	**506**
In households	225	374	286	1 001	158	446	345	439	1 017	162	183	386
Householder	151	234	169	672	103	284	202	283	583	96	123	243
Nonfamily householder	71	77	62	311	50	106	72	120	176	29	49	75
Living alone	69	73	56	299	48	102	69	120	167	28	48	68
Spouse	52	99	79	238	41	111	96	115	281	5	42	96
Other relatives	20	37	31	77	11	43	44	34	139	44	18	42
Nonrelatives	2	4	7	14	3	8	3	7	14	17	–	5
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	169	–	–	–	97	15	–	–	119
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	–	–	1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**533**	**1 075**	**698**	**2 455**	**352**	**1 219**	**1 179**	**930**	**3 178**	**225**	**603**	**1 323**
With own children under 18 years	302	591	411	1 320	187	657	679	405	1 654	101	341	738
Number of own children under 18 years	622	1 224	883	2 673	346	1 381	1 378	760	3 263	203	694	1 481
Married-couple families	**458**	**952**	**623**	**2 158**	**310**	**1 059**	**1 085**	**797**	**2 927**	**44**	**534**	**1 210**
With own children under 18 years	255	526	362	1 145	160	568	629	340	1 530	24	297	675
Number of own children under 18 years	546	1 102	786	2 353	300	1 233	1 281	655	3 028	71	615	1 368
Female householder, no husband present	**58**	**88**	**51**	**245**	**32**	**110**	**65**	**107**	**195**	**9**	**52**	**81**
With own children under 18 years	37	54	38	153	23	65	42	56	98	5	36	46
Number of own children under 18 years	60	106	73	279	41	104	81	95	184	7	68	87
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**692**	**1 464**	**972**	**3 383**	**467**	**1 648**	**1 672**	**1 242**	**5 051**	**593**	**781**	**1 914**
Single	165	404	270	863	126	427	479	308	1 868	236	195	526
Now married, except separated	466	967	633	2 210	313	1 087	1 106	819	2 989	53	549	1 239
Separated	14	14	14	48	7	27	7	23	34	93	15	23
Widowed	16	32	19	110	14	44	35	40	79	125	7	58
Divorced	31	47	36	152	7	63	45	52	81	86	15	68
Female, 15 years and over	**782**	**1 461**	**975**	**3 678**	**500**	**1 683**	**1 618**	**1 476**	**5 320**	**122**	**829**	**1 936**
Single	168	298	213	701	92	329	336	302	1 847	54	161	405
Now married, except separated	466	971	633	2 214	312	1 082	1 103	819	2 993	46	544	1 235
Separated	11	24	17	60	9	30	11	20	28	2	5	23
Widowed	94	120	75	513	64	170	119	265	324	12	80	198
Divorced	43	48	37	190	23	72	49	70	128	8	39	75

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
AGE												
Total persons	**1 106 068**	**893 195**	**252 365**	**90 896**	**19 628**	**10 515**	**18 283**	**19 773**	**12 977**	**18 538**	**71 831**	**378 389**
Under 5 years	64 701	50 937	14 109	4 849	1 096	712	1 097	1 132	820	1 225	3 729	22 168
5 to 9 years	70 904	56 152	13 226	5 612	1 317	827	1 173	1 076	825	1 253	3 856	26 987
10 to 14 years	87 988	70 741	14 836	7 319	1 956	942	1 272	1 454	1 094	1 439	5 199	35 230
15 to 19 years	101 782	81 708	19 587	8 147	2 078	875	1 459	1 769	1 193	1 816	6 666	38 118
20 to 24 years	100 233	81 290	28 208	8 143	1 831	770	1 604	1 866	1 136	1 657	6 464	29 611
25 to 34 years	164 086	132 754	38 936	13 488	2 593	1 684	3 171	2 629	1 946	2 742	10 047	55 518
35 to 44 years	117 192	94 714	20 569	9 807	2 530	1 273	1 691	1 851	1 343	1 828	7 034	46 788
45 to 54 years	124 344	100 991	24 375	10 603	2 399	1 095	1 808	2 419	1 448	2 334	9 634	44 876
55 to 64 years	130 366	105 741	31 956	12 103	2 221	1 075	2 111	2 917	1 397	2 100	10 391	39 470
65 to 74 years	87 733	71 593	26 876	7 210	1 121	752	1 603	1 873	1 036	1 315	5 678	24 129
75 years and over	56 739	46 574	19 687	3 615	486	510	1 294	787	739	829	3 133	15 494
3 and 4 years	25 316	19 953	5 353	1 907	427	290	415	411	307	497	1 436	8 910
16 years and over	862 701	699 521	206 929	71 466	14 815	7 858	14 421	15 773	9 978	14 268	57 751	286 262
18 years and over	821 797	666 573	199 910	68 104	13 950	7 451	13 833	15 053	9 481	13 487	54 994	270 310
21 years and over	760 112	617 089	185 082	63 395	12 778	6 999	12 989	13 976	8 832	12 494	51 034	249 510
60 years and over	205 834	167 899	62 618	16 473	2 577	1 740	3 928	4 125	2 431	3 076	13 331	57 600
62 years and over	180 231	147 145	56 096	14 050	2 164	1 535	3 510	3 509	2 151	2 688	11 372	50 070
Median	32.5	32.7	33.9	33.2	30 6	32.0	32.6	34 8	32 1	31 4	34.9	31.8
Female	**577 718**	**467 348**	**136 221**	**47 475**	**10 107**	**5 555**	**9 816**	**10 255**	**6 849**	**9 585**	**37 512**	**193 973**
Under 5 years	31 368	24 709	6 835	2 343	531	354	546	550	405	579	1 798	10 768
5 to 9 years	34 812	27 605	6 541	2 718	644	402	590	530	401	612	1 913	13 254
10 to 14 years	43 017	34 573	7 316	3 601	985	474	591	687	520	730	2 585	17 084
15 to 19 years	50 274	40 192	9 968	4 062	1 008	429	715	864	604	891	3 232	18 419
20 to 24 years	51 161	41 459	14 774	4 181	927	397	836	959	585	870	3 273	14 657
25 to 34 years	83 312	67 475	19 434	6 822	1 330	899	1 620	1 283	974	1 353	5 056	28 704
35 to 44 years	60 942	49 264	10 577	5 183	1 348	624	874	951	697	965	3 802	24 243
45 to 54 years	64 739	52 716	13 056	5 626	1 247	564	967	1 287	754	1 212	5 219	22 784
55 to 64 years	69 599	56 488	17 966	6 385	1 183	592	1 201	1 616	764	1 093	5 358	20 330
65 to 74 years	50 674	41 633	16 323	4 114	601	453	984	1 034	624	758	3 198	13 544
75 years and over	37 820	31 234	13 431	2 440	303	367	892	494	521	522	2 078	10 186
3 and 4 years	12 257	9 675	2 568	909	202	142	206	196	159	234	696	4 363
16 years and over	458 896	372 767	113 938	38 002	7 718	4 247	7 932	8 337	5 396	7 485	30 585	149 127
18 years and over	438 907	356 708	110 449	36 357	7 323	4 052	7 651	7 991	5 134	7 106	29 252	141 393
21 years and over	407 586	331 684	102 537	33 913	6 739	3 810	7 228	7 424	4 801	6 592	27 301	131 339
60 years and over	121 333	99 528	38 794	9 498	1 419	1 078	2 456	2 354	1 493	1 766	7 596	33 074
62 years and over	107 610	88 416	35 128	8 231	1 195	970	2 232	2 020	1 352	1 564	6 607	29 117
Median	34.2	34.6	37.8	35.0	32.1	33.1	35 1	37.8	34 2	33 0	37.3	33.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**1 106 068**	**893 195**	**252 365**	**90 896**	**19 628**	**10 515**	**18 283**	**19 773**	**12 977**	**18 538**	**71 831**	**378 389**
In households	1 082 890	873 757	243 403	90 300	19 628	10 515	18 182	19 601	12 856	18 523	71 288	369 461
Householder	398 785	323 038	103 654	32 424	6 519	3 781	7 044	7 503	4 627	6 634	25 945	124 907
Family householder	292 286	235 033	62 199	25 439	5 302	2 827	5 032	5 348	3 470	5 061	20 378	99 977
Nonfamily householder	106 499	88 005	41 455	6 985	1 217	954	2 012	2 155	1 157	1 573	5 567	24 930
Living alone	93 584	77 030	35 773	6 244	1 057	872	1 826	1 981	1 057	1 429	4 964	21 827
Spouse	244 273	195 724	45 986	21 705	4 504	2 464	4 187	4 162	2 902	4 275	17 482	88 057
Other relatives	415 479	334 625	83 562	34 856	8 295	4 113	6 647	7 613	5 114	7 296	26 784	150 345
Nonrelatives	24 353	20 370	10 201	1 315	310	157	304	323	213	318	1 077	6 152
Inmate of institution	11 262	9 499	3 285	382	–	–	82	146	98	15	367	5 124
Other; in group quarters	11 916	9 939	5 677	214	–	–	19	26	23	–	176	3 804
Persons per household	2.72	2.71	2.35	2.79	3.01	2.78	2.59	2 61	2.78	2.79	2.75	2.96
Persons per family	3.26	3.26	3.09	3.22	3.42	3.33	3.16	3.20	3.31	3.29	3.17	3.38
Persons 65 years and over	**144 472**	**118 167**	**46 563**	**10 825**	**1 607**	**1 262**	**2 897**	**2 660**	**1 775**	**2 144**	**8 811**	**39 623**
In households	135 148	110 411	43 431	10 359	1 607	1 262	2 810	2 612	1 671	2 135	8 418	36 106
Householder	91 290	74 653	31 174	6 670	1 027	892	1 930	1 846	1 149	1 422	5 401	23 142
Nonfamily householder	42 822	35 291	16 853	2 778	396	496	970	815	553	681	2 156	9 593
Living alone	41 434	34 127	16 243	2 689	383	492	944	790	542	658	2 101	9 285
Spouse	28 334	22 799	7 616	2 355	337	252	569	479	330	472	2 019	8 370
Other relatives	13 660	11 401	3 842	1 223	222	110	280	245	177	219	939	4 144
Nonrelatives	1 864	1 558	799	111	21	8	31	42	15	22	59	450
Inmate of institution	7 916	6 414	2 198	350	–	–	82	38	96	9	345	3 296
Other, in group quarters	1 408	1 342	934	116	–	–	5	10	8	–	48	221
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**292 286**	**235 033**	**62 199**	**25 439**	**5 302**	**2 827**	**5 032**	**5 348**	**3 470**	**5 061**	**20 378**	**99 977**
With own children under 18 years	139 207	110 878	25 932	11 563	2 772	1 514	2 294	2 303	1 719	2 495	8 760	51 526
Number of own children under 18 years	271 066	216 354	49 487	21 968	5 483	2 977	4 288	4 383	3 349	4 764	16 214	103 441
Married-couple families	**244 094**	**195 570**	**45 845**	**21 718**	**4 511**	**2 465**	**4 201**	**4 149**	**2 901**	**4 279**	**17 495**	**88 006**
With own children under 18 years	117 125	93 284	19 002	9 977	2 384	1 328	1 936	1 835	1 453	2 122	7 492	45 755
Number of own children under 18 years	233 186	186 146	37 652	19 234	4 800	2 642	3 675	3 620	2 895	4 104	14 126	93 398
Female householder, no husband present	**38 194**	**31 254**	**13 164**	**2 937**	**634**	**296**	**665**	**931**	**462**	**605**	**2 312**	**9 248**
With own children under 18 years	19 103	15 251	6 210	1 385	338	161	306	402	234	319	1 080	4 816
Number of own children under 18 years	33 127	26 466	10 718	2 422	601	287	520	665	401	579	1 803	8 470
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**413 954**	**334 904**	**94 665**	**34 303**	**7 312**	**3 709**	**6 652**	**7 623**	**4 715**	**6 957**	**27 831**	**141 137**
Single	127 831	105 298	34 950	9 640	2 222	971	1 825	2 549	1 357	1 997	8 055	41 732
Now married, except separated	250 116	200 465	47 673	22 105	4 599	2 504	4 287	4 304	2 959	4 356	17 800	89 878
Separated	6 233	5 071	2 384	382	81	32	85	104	65	106	322	1 510
Widowed	13 187	10 811	4 378	1 030	177	102	227	304	140	219	735	3 499
Divorced	16 587	13 259	5 280	1 146	233	100	228	362	194	279	919	4 518
Female, 15 years and over	**468 521**	**380 461**	**115 529**	**38 813**	**7 947**	**4 325**	**8 089**	**8 488**	**5 523**	**7 664**	**31 216**	**152 867**
Single	118 249	98 222	34 530	9 243	1 970	947	1 893	2 170	1 327	1 720	7 568	36 854
Now married, except separated	250 449	200 755	47 839	22 110	4 606	2 500	4 276	4 279	2 961	4 367	17 821	89 996
Separated	8 545	6 953	3 159	584	144	43	123	183	83	123	483	2 028
Widowed	66 701	54 831	22 343	5 110	836	627	1 351	1 393	872	1 025	3 823	17 451
Divorced	24 577	19 700	7 658	1 766	391	208	446	463	280	429	1 521	6 538

Table P-2. **General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029
AGE											
Total persons	**212 873**	**23 485**	**61 065**	**35 511**	**92 812**	**2 107**	**401**	**5 206**	**766**	**5 361**	**2 832**
Under 5 years	13 764	1 563	3 676	2 393	6 132	122	11	233	17	276	167
5 to 9 years	14 752	1 546	3 587	2 554	7 065	146	12	218	15	268	185
10 to 14 years	17 247	1 752	3 931	2 777	8 787	165	18	291	13	309	189
15 to 19 years	20 074	1 976	4 932	3 102	10 064	192	17	306	30	320	216
20 to 24 years	18 943	2 321	5 928	3 377	7 317	190	33	429	36	445	276
25 to 34 years	31 332	3 674	8 568	5 895	13 195	267	47	642	65	626	374
35 to 44 years	22 478	2 276	5 057	3 525	11 620	196	22	404	37	430	222
45 to 54 years	23 353	2 202	6 639	3 989	10 523	215	56	588	67	587	275
55 to 64 years	24 625	2 526	8 735	4 066	9 298	325	79	939	179	913	406
65 to 74 years	16 140	2 024	6 154	2 453	5 509	194	60	752	173	746	326
75 years and over	10 165	1 625	3 858	1 380	3 302	95	46	404	134	441	196
3 and 4 years	5 363	570	1 433	888	2 472	55	6	93	8	110	70
16 years and over	163 180	18 215	48 961	27 183	68 821	1 643	358	4 407	717	4 449	2 258
18 years and over	155 224	17 426	47 095	25 904	64 799	1 566	349	4 281	707	4 325	2 168
21 years and over	143 023	16 218	43 733	24 085	58 987	1 441	336	4 073	683	4 119	2 018
60 years and over	37 935	4 929	14 236	5 698	13 072	446	152	1 649	404	1 662	721
62 years and over	33 086	4 411	12 537	4 912	11 226	383	132	1 453	373	1 441	632
Median	31.7	31.6	34.8	30.7	30.5	33 5	53.4	47 1	61.2	45 2	35.4
Female	**110 370**	**12 553**	**32 620**	**18 270**	**46 927**	**1 096**	**212**	**2 767**	**427**	**2 894**	**1 539**
Under 5 years	6 659	793	1 798	1 112	2 956	61	5	117	9	136	89
5 to 9 years	7 207	729	1 810	1 227	3 441	71	5	105	10	128	102
10 to 14 years	8 444	880	1 915	1 372	4 277	78	10	123	5	153	103
15 to 19 years	10 082	1 027	2 567	1 567	4 921	105	9	157	16	161	99
20 to 24 years	9 702	1 232	3 074	1 773	3 623	101	15	213	23	233	141
25 to 34 years	15 837	1 797	4 351	2 938	6 751	127	20	291	28	299	188
35 to 44 years	11 678	1 156	2 712	1 808	6 002	116	13	195	23	211	113
45 to 54 years	12 023	1 120	3 547	2 079	5 277	105	25	317	34	315	150
55 to 64 years	13 111	1 417	4 842	2 138	4 714	177	37	534	89	502	232
65 to 74 years	9 041	1 241	3 530	1 403	2 867	96	41	443	102	446	188
75 years and over	6 586	1 161	2 474	853	2 098	59	32	272	88	310	134
3 and 4 years	2 582	283	681	431	1 187	23	3	48	4	59	39
16 years and over	86 129	9 947	26 637	14 249	35 296	866	192	2 387	400	2 444	1 227
18 years and over	82 199	9 550	25 704	13 615	33 330	825	187	2 326	396	2 382	1 190
21 years and over	75 902	8 874	23 884	12 674	30 470	759	179	2 217	381	2 279	1 111
60 years and over	21 805	3 118	8 362	3 230	7 095	240	97	1 015	233	1 014	440
62 years and over	19 194	2 826	7 399	2 811	6 158	205	87	902	214	892	386
Median	33.0	33.7	37.7	31.9	31.4	35.4	56.5	51.8	62 1	49 6	39.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**212 873**	**23 485**	**61 065**	**35 511**	**92 812**	**2 107**	**401**	**5 206**	**766**	**5 361**	**2 832**
In households	209 133	23 120	60 133	35 430	90 450	2 086	392	5 131	736	5 285	2 832
Householder	75 747	9 226	23 985	12 788	29 748	817	189	2 435	398	2 526	1 110
Family householder	57 253	6 040	16 606	9 759	24 848	524	100	1 341	196	1 371	737
Nonfamily householder	18 494	3 186	7 379	3 029	4 900	293	89	1 094	202	1 155	373
Living alone	16 554	2 852	6 667	2 700	4 335	262	78	1 013	190	1 072	333
Spouse	48 549	4 929	13 220	8 358	22 042	351	62	908	120	927	549
Other relatives	80 854	8 344	21 499	13 702	37 309	847	124	1 637	189	1 683	1 101
Nonrelatives	3 983	621	1 429	582	1 351	71	17	151	29	149	72
Inmate of institution	1 763	304	592	57	810	–	–	1	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	1 977	61	340	24	1 552	21	9	74	30	76	–
Persons per household	2.76	2.51	2 51	2.77	3.04	2 55	2 12	2.11	1.85	2.09	2.55
Persons per family	3 26	3 20	3.10	3 26	3.39	3.29	2.94	2.90	2.59	2.90	3.24
Persons 65 years and over	**26 305**	**3 649**	**10 012**	**3 833**	**8 811**	**289**	**106**	**1 156**	**307**	**1 187**	**522**
In households	24 737	3 349	9 468	3 782	8 138	284	106	1 140	293	1 174	522
Householder	16 637	2 424	6 541	2 560	5 112	204	75	871	219	893	373
Nonfamily householder	7 531	1 374	3 047	1 189	1 921	109	48	521	135	554	184
Living alone	7 307	1 346	2 961	1 156	1 844	103	45	502	130	534	180
Spouse	5 535	637	2 027	849	2 022	39	12	151	37	159	98
Other relatives	2 259	245	786	329	899	32	12	86	30	91	49
Nonrelatives	306	43	114	44	105	9	7	32	7	31	2
Inmate of institution	1 502	292	527	48	635	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	66	8	17	3	38	5	–	16	14	13	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**57 253**	**6 040**	**16 606**	**9 759**	**24 848**	**524**	**100**	**1 341**	**196**	**1 371**	**737**
With own children under 18 years	28 329	2 955	7 067	4 832	13 475	248	23	463	30	509	325
Number of own children under 18 years	54 712	5 678	13 196	9 176	26 662	498	47	872	51	963	643
Married-couple families	**48 524**	**4 919**	**13 200**	**8 358**	**22 047**	**344**	**63**	**912**	**117**	**924**	**545**
With own children under 18 years	23 841	2 374	5 413	4 132	11 922	161	17	311	19	328	254
Number of own children under 18 years	47 040	4 736	10 433	7 961	23 910	344	38	588	38	657	503
Female householder, no husband present	**6 940**	**907**	**2 764**	**1 116**	**2 153**	**140**	**26**	**332**	**57**	**359**	**149**
With own children under 18 years	3 852	500	1 470	599	1 283	76	6	141	11	165	63
Number of own children under 18 years	6 661	825	2 472	1 057	2 307	136	9	268	13	285	128
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**79 050**	**8 473**	**22 774**	**13 228**	**34 575**	**788**	**168**	**2 042**	**318**	**2 031**	**1 046**
Single	22 533	2 431	6 808	3 618	9 676	315	64	750	107	706	353
Now married, except separated	49 651	5 039	13 563	8 528	22 521	354	72	951	121	957	560
Separated	1 162	160	417	180	405	31	10	70	15	78	20
Widowed	2 376	322	897	389	768	41	15	114	40	142	57
Divorced	3 328	521	1 089	513	1 205	47	7	157	35	148	56
Female, 15 years and over	**88 060**	**10 151**	**27 097**	**14 559**	**36 253**	**886**	**192**	**2 422**	**403**	**2 477**	**1 245**
Single	20 027	2 315	6 348	3 237	8 127	263	55	598	100	605	318
Now married, except separated	49 694	5 065	13 592	8 525	22 512	371	68	943	126	966	571
Separated	1 592	223	644	261	464	34	3	88	12	76	21
Widowed	11 870	1 811	4 649	1 811	3 599	155	56	623	138	670	261
Divorced	4 877	737	1 864	725	1 551	63	10	170	27	160	74

Table P-2. **General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.										
	Tract 0031	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02
AGE											
Total persons	**560**	**546**	**1 607**	**5 000**	**621**	**2 048**	**3 826**	**1 972**	**5 637**	**3 636**	**669**
Under 5 years	5	22	76	293	6	66	173	71	337	194	18
5 to 9 years	5	11	64	310	10	65	170	61	234	124	21
10 to 14 years	3	17	85	253	14	63	213	76	264	130	36
15 to 19 years	67	31	127	299	32	121	266	127	317	172	61
20 to 24 years	72	29	135	492	37	232	381	235	813	362	51
25 to 34 years	46	50	174	721	42	326	510	269	1 087	588	67
35 to 44 years	33	28	101	351	37	136	268	130	344	234	43
45 to 54 years	44	61	201	477	50	201	392	197	457	312	75
55 to 64 years	74	101	227	729	124	275	516	276	638	488	110
65 to 74 years	86	106	229	658	106	277	528	291	617	555	90
75 years and over	125	90	188	417	163	286	409	239	529	477	97
3 and 4 years	1	7	28	119	3	23	66	21	133	70	7
16 years and over	545	491	1 361	4 094	588	1 836	3 230	1 747	4 754	3 163	584
18 years and over	531	478	1 312	3 981	581	1 792	3 114	1 703	4 635	3 094	556
21 years and over	451	458	1 225	3 757	554	1 696	2 931	1 596	4 349	2 959	521
60 years and over	246	241	537	1 447	331	690	1 210	673	1 466	1 282	237
62 years and over	233	219	493	1 306	302	646	1 101	620	1 335	1 181	217
Median	56.1	57.1	47.2	38.5	61.4	45.9	42.3	46.3	31.6	45.7	51.3
Female	**389**	**306**	**863**	**2 694**	**340**	**1 124**	**2 081**	**1 052**	**3 050**	**2 052**	**399**
Under 5 years	2	9	32	144	1	30	91	27	169	96	11
5 to 9 years	4	6	34	147	4	32	80	34	126	64	7
10 to 14 years	–	9	35	126	7	32	104	36	122	60	16
15 to 19 years	54	18	68	156	15	60	142	54	161	94	23
20 to 24 years	63	17	65	251	13	101	178	101	384	189	21
25 to 34 years	25	26	89	356	18	147	231	118	541	280	34
35 to 44 years	20	14	50	172	14	70	150	78	182	127	29
45 to 54 years	26	30	109	261	29	111	221	103	249	178	50
55 to 64 years	45	57	129	411	68	174	316	166	374	298	77
65 to 74 years	59	65	133	403	67	177	306	195	384	344	61
75 years and over	91	55	119	267	104	190	262	140	358	322	70
3 and 4 years	–	2	12	61	–	13	35	7	78	35	5
16 years and over	383	281	750	2 251	327	1 022	1 787	948	2 607	1 821	358
18 years and over	377	272	724	2 194	323	998	1 726	931	2 541	1 783	348
21 years and over	301	257	680	2 075	312	953	1 627	883	2 403	1 708	336
60 years and over	173	146	317	869	203	456	728	417	928	823	168
62 years and over	164	134	295	797	192	425	661	387	854	759	154
Median	55.3	58.6	51.1	44.6	65.1	53.6	49.2	52.8	36 1	52.4	56.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**560**	**546**	**1 607**	**5 000**	**621**	**2 048**	**3 826**	**1 972**	**5 637**	**3 636**	**669**
In households	294	539	1 607	4 997	432	2 025	3 826	1 972	5 634	3 634	669
Householder	186	271	709	2 093	203	959	1 647	912	2 410	1 744	341
Family householder	53	139	426	1 395	126	506	1 055	520	1 464	1 018	187
Nonfamily householder	133	132	283	698	77	453	592	392	946	726	154
Living alone	121	122	256	641	72	365	531	327	745	655	150
Spouse	32	94	291	1 080	96	353	802	388	1 160	768	113
Other relatives	43	138	557	1 706	121	545	1 267	558	1 725	1 022	210
Nonrelatives	33	36	50	118	12	168	110	114	339	100	5
Inmate of institution	83	–	–	3	189	16	–	–	3	2	–
Other, in group quarters	183	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	1.60	1.94	2.27	2.39	2.08	2 10	2.31	2 17	2.34	2 09	2.00
Persons per family	2.57	2.67	3.00	3.01	2 67	2.80	2 95	2.83	2 97	2 77	2.79
Persons 65 years and over	**211**	**196**	**417**	**1 075**	**269**	**563**	**937**	**530**	**1 146**	**1 032**	**187**
In households	120	194	417	1 075	170	560	937	530	1 146	1 032	187
Householder	94	135	298	745	106	390	647	362	792	744	143
Nonfamily householder	73	77	158	359	47	206	307	187	395	397	91
Living alone	68	73	151	346	45	194	295	181	376	386	90
Spouse	10	32	77	217	43	98	206	104	228	202	30
Other relatives	5	19	32	93	17	49	71	55	110	77	13
Nonrelatives	11	8	10	20	4	23	13	9	16	9	1
Inmate of institution	40	–	–	–	99	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	51	2	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**53**	**139**	**426**	**1 395**	**126**	**506**	**1 055**	**520**	**1 464**	**1 018**	**187**
With own children under 18 years	11	33	145	521	21	132	358	143	523	314	61
Number of own children under 18 years	16	60	264	970	37	236	686	248	956	515	109
Married-couple families	**29**	**87**	**288**	**1 082**	**89**	**345**	**796**	**383**	**1 158**	**769**	**112**
With own children under 18 years	3	12	93	409	15	79	265	109	443	244	22
Number of own children under 18 years	12	21	184	786	32	164	530	201	818	413	37
Female householder, no husband present	**15**	**43**	**118**	**249**	**28**	**134**	**212**	**102**	**243**	**197**	**66**
With own children under 18 years	8	18	49	101	6	49	84	32	70	61	37
Number of own children under 18 years	4	34	75	162	5	66	140	41	123	92	70
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**164**	**214**	**620**	**1 867**	**263**	**824**	**1 464**	**809**	**2 169**	**1 356**	**229**
Single	73	67	212	555	107	369	475	320	800	377	91
Now married, except separated	39	89	303	1 108	109	357	810	394	1 194	790	111
Separated	8	9	14	30	6	20	24	13	28	31	1
Widowed	28	25	54	96	30	42	77	51	75	95	14
Divorced	16	24	37	78	11	36	78	31	72	63	12
Female, 15 years and over	**383**	**282**	**762**	**2 277**	**328**	**1 030**	**1 806**	**955**	**2 633**	**1 832**	**365**
Single	185	67	192	513	70	337	434	250	755	440	77
Now married, except separated	48	100	301	1 103	124	366	822	402	1 198	787	117
Separated	8	9	36	44	4	16	23	19	41	40	18
Widowed	109	88	175	495	114	222	407	229	524	479	116
Divorced	33	18	58	122	16	89	120	55	115	86	37

Table P-2. **General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.										
	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01
AGE											
Total persons	**5 905**	**5 612**	**3 092**	**625**	**4 008**	**2 770**	**3 443**	**8 487**	**2 700**	**1 631**	**474**
Under 5 years	281	286	151	–	278	70	87	534	142	58	3
5 to 9 years	306	213	133	1	254	76	79	536	147	70	1
10 to 14 years	359	231	168	5	295	96	74	580	164	71	3
15 to 19 years	451	356	225	239	318	114	144	731	193	73	38
20 to 24 years	597	1 389	390	218	401	227	291	999	223	106	42
25 to 34 years	1 048	1 061	676	27	568	503	707	1 291	301	235	56
35 to 44 years	507	336	269	15	313	240	363	670	221	178	56
45 to 54 years	590	344	228	26	392	233	383	765	298	204	66
55 to 64 years	670	524	311	46	583	302	459	971	388	193	97
65 to 74 years	556	479	278	25	392	373	397	804	341	265	78
75 years and over	540	393	263	23	214	536	459	606	282	178	34
3 and 4 years	109	108	52	–	100	27	34	211	55	20	1
16 years and over	4 878	4 826	2 597	617	3 121	2 517	3 182	6 732	2 208	1 418	467
18 years and over	4 682	4 732	2 508	612	2 989	2 479	3 138	6 494	2 143	1 394	456
21 years and over	4 429	4 264	2 336	280	2 780	2 368	3 010	5 887	2 002	1 340	423
60 years and over	1 422	1 131	680	75	913	1 058	1 071	1 887	813	544	167
62 years and over	1 289	1 021	628	63	789	1 003	972	1 693	736	505	144
Median	33.9	26.9	31.3	20 7	32.5	47.9	44.2	31.0	43 2	46.9	52.2
Female	**3 242**	**2 827**	**1 722**	**250**	**2 201**	**1 671**	**1 624**	**4 839**	**1 536**	**830**	**166**
Under 5 years	132	134	79	–	144	33	43	251	71	20	2
5 to 9 years	156	107	60	1	128	31	47	285	68	36	–
10 to 14 years	181	114	85	2	152	59	32	323	84	42	1
15 to 19 years	233	173	118	97	161	77	73	437	92	38	7
20 to 24 years	305	604	227	88	214	143	134	608	129	67	11
25 to 34 years	559	482	341	7	295	252	291	678	160	113	19
35 to 44 years	253	173	134	8	178	115	143	369	128	73	16
45 to 54 years	329	184	131	16	217	115	166	406	168	97	23
55 to 64 years	378	307	180	8	333	184	197	568	225	91	40
65 to 74 years	334	287	172	12	227	241	204	500	220	139	34
75 years and over	382	262	195	11	152	421	294	414	191	114	13
3 and 4 years	48	53	25	–	52	13	15	91	28	8	–
16 years and over	2 728	2 446	1 475	247	1 744	1 543	1 496	3 928	1 298	725	163
18 years and over	2 626	2 397	1 435	243	1 688	1 523	1 473	3 808	1 270	713	161
21 years and over	2 501	2 165	1 324	111	1 574	1 439	1 405	3 401	1 193	683	155
60 years and over	888	707	442	27	552	751	600	1 194	515	307	72
62 years and over	816	636	416	25	477	719	552	1 084	472	281	66
Median	36.9	29 7	32.8	20.6	35 4	55.6	48.4	31.9	48.3	48.3	55.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**5 905**	**5 612**	**3 092**	**625**	**4 008**	**2 770**	**3 443**	**8 487**	**2 700**	**1 631**	**474**
In households	5 638	5 612	2 906	144	3 997	2 265	3 094	8 030	2 698	1 480	332
Householder	2 213	2 215	1 228	67	1 653	1 264	1 928	3 448	1 290	850	266
Family householder	1 450	1 189	671	24	1 098	510	494	2 032	648	293	23
Nonfamily householder	763	1 026	557	43	555	754	1 434	1 416	642	557	243
Living alone	603	565	435	29	492	674	1 248	1 236	603	511	231
Spouse	1 177	938	544	19	745	390	352	1 294	403	179	17
Other relatives	1 981	1 480	930	26	1 485	464	519	3 001	943	353	26
Nonrelatives	267	979	204	32	114	147	295	287	62	98	23
Inmate of institution	223	–	64	19	4	278	174	–	–	69	94
Other, in group quarters	44	–	122	462	7	227	175	457	2	82	48
Persons per household	2.55	2.55	2.38	1.97	2 43	1.80	1.61	2.33	2.07	1 78	1.23
Persons per family	3.18	3 04	3.21	2.58	3.05	2.69	2.77	3.12	3.04	2.96	2.70
Persons 65 years and over	**1 096**	**872**	**541**	**48**	**606**	**909**	**856**	**1 410**	**623**	**443**	**112**
In households	872	872	436	39	606	632	647	1 208	623	342	100
Householder	582	583	303	29	439	490	517	897	500	281	92
Nonfamily householder	259	279	159	17	236	321	405	480	335	210	85
Living alone	247	263	152	14	227	314	379	464	328	200	82
Spouse	178	167	80	5	118	102	67	205	76	37	1
Other relatives	97	109	46	3	39	36	32	93	40	6	2
Nonrelatives	15	13	7	2	10	4	31	13	7	18	5
Inmate of institution	205	–	54	–	–	200	157	–	–	59	–
Other, in group quarters	19	–	51	9	–	77	52	202	–	42	12
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 450**	**1 189**	**671**	**24**	**1 098**	**510**	**494**	**2 032**	**648**	**293**	**23**
With own children under 18 years	604	467	289	3	505	158	162	1 020	269	138	6
Number of own children under 18 years	1 183	833	566	8	961	268	275	1 885	528	222	10
Married-couple families	**1 175**	**934**	**545**	**15**	**748**	**387**	**349**	**1 287**	**395**	**180**	**14**
With own children under 18 years	512	381	235	3	304	116	104	590	152	65	2
Number of own children under 18 years	1 027	704	476	7	612	212	188	1 162	337	134	6
Female householder, no husband present	**227**	**185**	**100**	**3**	**303**	**96**	**105**	**621**	**208**	**91**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	83	75	46	–	188	30	51	397	108	67	4
Number of own children under 18 years	141	109	75	1	327	38	78	671	170	77	4
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**2 186**	**2 410**	**1 142**	**372**	**1 404**	**980**	**1 701**	**2 857**	**934**	**700**	**304**
Single	771	1 277	457	345	463	367	843	1 074	340	297	189
Now married, except separated	1 210	971	568	19	770	445	400	1 340	409	194	39
Separated	38	27	20	1	27	41	101	104	41	46	19
Widowed	90	67	42	7	56	50	116	145	71	66	19
Divorced	77	68	55	–	88	77	241	194	73	97	38
Female, 15 years and over	**2 773**	**2 472**	**1 498**	**247**	**1 777**	**1 548**	**1 502**	**3 980**	**1 313**	**732**	**163**
Single	904	993	614	204	432	534	562	1 336	349	209	58
Now married, except separated	1 218	966	561	22	764	462	384	1 360	432	199	26
Separated	45	32	28	4	67	20	61	177	74	45	17
Widowed	468	366	209	13	335	411	334	760	340	188	40
Divorced	138	115	86	4	179	121	161	347	118	91	22

Table P-2. **General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Lackawanna city, Erie County	Remainder of Erie County		Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224 02
AGE								
Total persons	**1 931**	**4 568**	**9 344**	**583**	**1 626**	**1 984**	**580**	**957**
Under 5 years	133	473	532	42	110	125	26	59
5 to 9 years	126	455	746	31	91	157	38	89
10 to 14 years	156	417	1 118	33	91	167	26	113
15 to 19 years	147	356	1 158	37	120	165	33	134
20 to 24 years	148	508	579	215	173	203	42	80
25 to 34 years	285	1 115	1 108	76	246	283	74	100
35 to 44 years	174	516	1 512	35	130	172	52	106
45 to 54 years	215	352	1 442	23	172	196	70	98
55 to 64 years	299	222	741	37	236	239	97	100
65 to 74 years	171	111	256	27	158	171	76	42
75 years and over	77	43	152	27	99	106	46	36
3 and 4 years	54	166	229	18	46	41	9	31
16 years and over	1 479	3 140	6 701	473	1 313	1 501	486	670
18 years and over	1 424	2 997	6 165	460	1 264	1 432	473	611
21 years and over	1 340	2 793	5 640	394	1 178	1 322	447	547
60 years and over	408	253	664	69	361	382	178	123
62 years and over	350	212	542	64	320	348	158	105
Median	33.8	25.5	31.0	22.2	34.0	30.4	44.9	25.2
Female	**964**	**2 320**	**4 691**	**321**	**860**	**1 054**	**289**	**521**
Under 5 years	62	223	261	24	62	60	12	26
5 to 9 years	60	225	355	13	47	76	12	46
10 to 14 years	72	223	554	14	39	87	13	52
15 to 19 years	65	174	531	27	63	79	16	65
20 to 24 years	72	257	294	116	88	98	26	49
25 to 34 years	142	569	610	39	123	159	40	50
35 to 44 years	89	258	829	17	61	90	26	71
45 to 54 years	108	182	685	16	94	104	32	58
55 to 64 years	159	119	337	20	130	139	46	54
65 to 74 years	94	56	130	19	97	100	36	26
75 years and over	41	34	105	16	56	62	30	24
3 and 4 years	27	78	115	9	24	24	4	12
16 years and over	749	1 603	3 400	267	699	819	251	384
18 years and over	722	1 540	3 167	258	673	783	244	354
21 years and over	693	1 440	2 913	216	628	731	230	323
60 years and over	225	140	347	44	207	230	97	71
62 years and over	189	114	293	43	189	211	87	62
Median	36.3	25.8	31 8	22.2	36.1	32.5	44.9	28.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**1 931**	**4 568**	**9 344**	**583**	**1 626**	**1 984**	**580**	**957**
In households	1 922	4 568	9 344	583	1 626	1 984	533	957
Householder	706	1 497	2 732	246	647	754	258	306
Family householder	490	1 179	2 432	97	451	528	140	233
Nonfamily householder	216	318	300	149	196	226	118	73
Living alone	197	201	250	95	178	200	104	69
Spouse	363	965	2 240	60	343	378	84	176
Other relatives	812	1 894	4 281	156	592	780	169	466
Nonrelatives	41	212	91	121	44	72	22	9
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	9	–	–	–	–	–	47	–
Persons per household	2.70	3.05	3 41	2 34	2.53	2 64	2.08	3.08
Persons per family	3.38	3.43	3.67	3.13	3 09	3.19	2 82	3.68
Persons 65 years and over	**248**	**154**	**408**	**54**	**257**	**277**	**122**	**78**
In households	248	154	408	54	257	277	121	78
Householder	182	88	220	42	179	200	86	66
Nonfamily householder	77	27	71	28	78	84	37	45
Living alone	72	26	71	27	76	84	35	43
Spouse	44	35	87	6	49	54	18	8
Other relatives	17	28	99	6	24	22	13	3
Nonrelatives	5	3	2	–	5	1	4	1
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**490**	**1 179**	**2 432**	**97**	**451**	**528**	**140**	**233**
With own children under 18 years	211	774	1 525	56	184	262	46	142
Number of own children under 18 years	472	1 479	3 127	114	335	505	99	321
Married-couple families	**357**	**961**	**2 232**	**51**	**342**	**374**	**84**	**169**
With own children under 18 years	164	606	1 413	25	141	165	25	95
Number of own children under 18 years	383	1 184	2 930	49	262	344	55	206
Female householder, no husband present	**100**	**187**	**150**	**40**	**85**	**122**	**48**	**57**
With own children under 18 years	41	153	90	29	40	84	20	44
Number of own children under 18 years	77	269	159	62	71	143	41	105
MARITAL STATUS								
Male, 15 years and over	**746**	**1 574**	**3 427**	**207**	**622**	**704**	**238**	**299**
Single	269	474	1 023	121	196	231	100	105
Now married, except separated	385	978	2 260	57	353	388	86	175
Separated	16	30	29	7	11	17	9	4
Widowed	43	15	48	7	31	28	14	7
Divorced	33	77	67	15	31	40	29	8
Female, 15 years and over	**770**	**1 649**	**3 521**	**270**	**712**	**831**	**252**	**397**
Single	176	357	885	135	160	196	70	108
Now married, except separated	384	983	2 273	62	356	388	89	181
Separated	18	57	46	9	18	39	15	18
Widowed	144	88	196	35	125	140	55	52
Divorced	48	164	121	29	53	68	23	38

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
AGE												
Total persons	**113 975**	**102 947**	**95 116**	**721**	**112**	**24**	**61**	**2 178**	**38**	**9**	**464**	**4 224**
Under 5 years	10 020	8 828	8 253	41	10	3	1	212	1	...	24	283
5 to 9 years	10 669	9 452	8 807	59	11	6	6	186	2	...	36	337
10 to 14 years	11 989	10 768	9 950	63	16	3	8	264	2	...	44	416
15 to 19 years	13 167	11 837	10 764	58	4	1	9	293	6	...	54	648
20 to 24 years	11 391	10 207	9 437	63	8	1	8	203	3	...	26	458
25 to 34 years	16 745	15 148	14 073	154	21	4	8	232	4	...	69	583
35 to 44 years	11 542	10 577	9 579	113	13	2	13	188	8	...	81	578
45 to 54 years	11 754	10 719	9 896	87	18	2	4	199	7	...	60	445
55 to 64 years	8 871	8 146	7 570	51	7	2	3	214	1	...	42	256
65 to 74 years	5 233	4 834	4 522	25	3	–	–	140	1	...	17	124
75 years and over	2 594	2 431	2 265	7	1	–	1	47	3	...	11	96
3 and 4 years	3 922	3 457	3 206	17	5	3	1	79	–	...	15	131
16 years and over	78 546	71 419	65 823	544	73	12	44	1 455	30	...	348	3 085
18 years and over	73 298	66 724	61 508	517	71	12	41	1 343	28	...	325	2 874
21 years and over	65 684	59 874	55 341	488	70	11	35	1 171	27	...	304	2 422
60 years and over	11 759	10 879	10 167	50	5	1	1	286	5	...	42	320
62 years and over	10 004	9 255	8 658	40	4	1	1	230	5	...	36	278
Median	24.9	25.2	25.2	30.5	31.0	15.5	23.8	23.2	36.5	...	31 0	24.6
Female	**60 965**	**55 141**	**51 300**	**353**	**51**	**16**	**36**	**1 135**	**19**	...	**223**	**2 004**
Under 5 years	5 055	4 408	4 141	19	3	1	1	103	–	...	12	128
5 to 9 years	5 317	4 713	4 391	33	4	6	4	84	1	...	12	177
10 to 14 years	5 985	5 375	4 978	35	8	2	6	124	–	...	26	195
15 to 19 years	6 688	6 028	5 486	29	1	1	5	149	4	...	29	324
20 to 24 years	6 343	5 702	5 355	31	3	–	4	117	–	...	11	181
25 to 34 years	9 485	8 584	8 066	79	13	3	5	129	4	...	28	257
35 to 44 years	6 595	6 060	5 529	56	5	1	8	112	5	...	43	300
45 to 54 years	6 441	5 883	5 479	38	7	1	2	120	3	...	28	205
55 to 64 years	4 662	4 288	4 025	20	5	1	1	104	–	...	17	115
65 to 74 years	2 886	2 679	2 519	11	2	–	–	68	1	...	8	69
75 years and over	1 508	1 421	1 331	2	–	–	–	25	1	...	9	53
3 and 4 years	1 992	1 742	1 629	9	1	1	1	36	–	...	7	58
16 years and over	43 249	39 407	36 653	259	35	7	23	790	16	...	170	1 452
18 years and over	40 614	37 052	34 487	246	35	7	21	740	15	...	152	1 347
21 years and over	36 555	33 395	31 176	231	35	6	19	640	14	...	143	1 129
60 years and over	6 540	6 075	5 711	22	2	1	–	140	2	...	25	171
62 years and over	5 596	5 191	4 886	16	2	1	–	112	2	...	22	149
Median	25.9	26.2	26.3	29.4	31.8	11.5	23.5	24.5	36 5	...	32.6	24.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**113 975**	**102 947**	**95 116**	**721**	**112**	**24**	**61**	**2 178**	**38**	**9**	**464**	**4 224**
In households	111 635	100 791	93 837	716	112	24	61	2 148	36	...	448	3 400
Householder	39 876	36 424	34 049	298	35	4	19	730	12	...	161	1 114
Family householder	27 315	24 712	22 956	198	31	3	11	517	9	...	115	870
Nonfamily householder	12 561	11 712	11 093	100	4	1	8	213	3	...	46	244
Living alone	10 871	10 121	9 593	88	3	1	7	184	3	...	39	203
Spouse	12 430	11 222	10 142	127	23	5	10	199	7	...	85	622
Other relatives	54 550	48 690	45 515	258	50	13	28	1 140	15	...	179	1 489
Nonrelatives	4 779	4 455	4 131	33	4	2	4	79	2	...	23	175
Inmate of institution	1 024	957	467	5	–	–	–	30	2	...	3	450
Other, in group quarters	1 316	1 199	812	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	13	374
Persons per household	2.80	2.77	2.76	2.43	3.29	3.00	2.79	2.96	2 67	...	2.72	3.06
Persons per family	3.45	3.42	3.42	2.99	3.32	3.67	4.00	3.60	3.22	...	3.30	3.48
Persons 65 years and over	**7 827**	**7 265**	**6 787**	**32**	**4**	**–**	**1**	**187**	**4**	...	**28**	**220**
In households	7 535	6 997	6 606	30	4	–	1	187	2	...	26	139
Householder	5 213	4 851	4 602	19	3	–	–	133	1	...	14	78
Nonfamily householder	2 714	2 550	2 443	6	–	–	–	65	–	...	6	30
Living alone	2 452	2 299	2 205	6	–	–	–	55	–	...	6	27
Spouse	1 050	968	897	9	–	–	–	28	1	...	7	25
Other relatives	928	847	790	1	1	–	1	20	–	...	3	31
Nonrelatives	344	331	317	1	–	–	–	6	–	...	2	5
Inmate of institution	224	201	114	2	–	–	–	–	2	...	2	81
Other, in group quarters	68	67	67	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**27 315**	**24 712**	**22 956**	**198**	**31**	...	**11**	**517**	**9**	...	**115**	**870**
With own children under 18 years	17 428	15 652	14 532	115	22	...	8	324	6	...	65	576
Number of own children under 18 years	35 167	31 329	29 139	181	39	12	20	702	8	...	119	1 106
Married-couple families	**12 731**	**11 443**	**10 290**	**135**	**24**	...	**8**	**207**	**7**	...	**88**	**679**
With own children under 18 years	6 872	6 107	5 428	73	16	...	6	92	5	...	48	435
Number of own children under 18 years	14 034	12 392	11 083	117	32	12	14	194	7	...	84	846
Female householder, no husband present	**12 921**	**11 744**	**11 249**	**48**	**3**	...	**3**	**269**	**2**	...	**17**	**153**
With own children under 18 years	9 837	8 894	8 510	36	2	...	2	215	1	...	12	116
Number of own children under 18 years	19 908	17 828	17 040	57	3	–	6	475	1	...	27	219
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**36 689**	**33 254**	**30 316**	**292**	**39**	**5**	**21**	**692**	**15**	...	**187**	**1 684**
Single	16 024	14 503	13 219	96	9	2	9	325	5	...	65	773
Now married, except separated	13 667	12 315	11 079	140	24	3	9	220	8	...	91	739
Separated	2 863	2 662	2 516	21	–	–	–	50	–	...	9	65
Widowed	1 493	1 361	1 273	8	1	–	2	43	1	...	3	30
Divorced	2 642	2 413	2 229	27	5	–	1	54	1	...	19	77
Female, 15 years and over	**44 608**	**40 645**	**37 790**	**266**	**36**	**7**	**25**	**824**	**18**	...	**173**	**1 504**
Single	17 199	15 627	14 553	62	6	1	12	358	8	...	50	577
Now married, except separated	13 273	11 993	10 860	130	23	5	9	215	7	...	86	656
Separated	4 808	4 436	4 258	18	1	–	–	83	2	...	5	69
Widowed	5 261	4 866	4 609	13	2	1	1	107	1	...	16	116
Divorced	4 067	3 723	3 510	43	4	–	3	61	–	...	16	86

Table P-3. **General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0025.02
AGE											
Total persons	**11 028**	**1 092**	**9 064**	**41**	**831**	**1 740**	**1 035**	**4 028**	**3 500**	**705**	**2 890**
Under 5 years	1 192	124	980	5	83	205	64	304	246	95	200
5 to 9 years	1 217	119	1 025	6	67	220	78	324	269	79	227
10 to 14 years	1 221	129	1 005	5	82	234	123	371	303	61	281
15 to 19 years	1 330	113	1 099	2	116	189	151	422	388	81	246
20 to 24 years	1 184	139	933	–	112	171	82	354	298	100	225
25 to 34 years	1 597	171	1 275	7	144	199	64	427	389	105	352
35 to 44 years	965	98	768	7	92	160	69	343	299	72	246
45 to 54 years	1 035	91	877	3	64	123	71	409	447	56	346
55 to 64 years	725	56	627	4	38	122	108	401	413	38	356
65 to 74 years	399	35	347	1	16	84	128	387	306	13	273
75 years and over	163	17	128	1	17	33	97	286	142	5	138
3 and 4 years	465	53	375	2	35	76	22	123	90	31	78
16 years and over	7 127	697	5 823	25	582	1 042	736	2 931	2 610	452	2 123
18 years and over	6 574	641	5 362	23	548	964	674	2 768	2 450	419	2 023
21 years and over	5 810	572	4 756	23	459	850	599	2 538	2 220	368	1 889
60 years and over	880	81	752	2	45	165	286	868	638	30	571
62 years and over	749	70	639	2	38	138	255	792	559	27	497
Median	22.1	22.0	22.1	30.5	22.6	20.5	27.8	30.0	30.4	21 7	32.0
Female	**5 824**	**550**	**4 864**	**17**	**393**	**990**	**622**	**2 309**	**1 807**	**382**	**1 495**
Under 5 years	647	61	539	3	44	98	30	161	120	47	98
5 to 9 years	604	66	503	2	33	116	33	158	128	41	129
10 to 14 years	610	62	503	2	43	102	68	188	147	26	149
15 to 19 years	660	52	557	1	50	92	77	207	186	38	128
20 to 24 years	641	67	527	–	47	110	42	220	159	63	114
25 to 34 years	901	95	732	3	71	152	37	258	206	65	181
35 to 44 years	535	49	439	4	43	108	52	227	162	40	126
45 to 54 years	558	46	482	–	30	75	45	260	245	34	171
55 to 64 years	374	24	332	1	17	73	75	219	206	16	189
65 to 74 years	207	20	177	1	9	46	99	237	171	8	137
75 years and over	87	8	73	–	6	18	64	174	77	4	73
3 and 4 years	250	26	201	2	21	35	10	63	49	15	36
16 years and over	3 842	354	3 210	10	268	660	476	1 762	1 377	262	1 093
18 years and over	3 562	324	2 976	9	253	619	445	1 677	1 292	244	1 045
21 years and over	3 160	296	2 641	9	214	556	406	1 555	1 186	217	965
60 years and over	465	39	403	1	22	92	204	521	348	17	299
62 years and over	405	36	351	1	17	77	180	474	304	17	258
Median	22.8	22 7	22.8	28 5	22.4	23.9	41 5	32 9	32 3	22.9	31.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**11 028**	**1 092**	**9 064**	**41**	**831**	**1 740**	**1 035**	**4 028**	**3 500**	**705**	**2 890**
In households	10 844	1 076	9 024	41	703	1 740	1 035	3 996	3 498	700	2 879
Householder	3 452	333	2 881	14	224	621	464	1 769	1 366	269	1 214
Family householder	2 603	238	2 174	13	178	438	181	979	815	181	659
Nonfamily householder	849	95	707	1	46	183	283	790	551	88	555
Living alone	750	84	627	1	38	164	275	735	482	76	469
Spouse	1 208	105	975	9	119	108	57	282	359	54	269
Other relatives	5 860	596	4 907	18	339	962	499	1 816	1 608	350	1 213
Nonrelatives	324	42	261	–	21	49	15	129	165	27	183
Inmate of institution	67	3	19	–	45	–	–	–	–	1	–
Other, in group quarters	117	13	21	–	83	–	–	32	2	4	11
Persons per household	3 15	3.27	3.13	3 21	3.24	2.81	2 23	2.26	2.56	2.59	2 37
Persons per family	3.74	4.03	3.71	3 38	3.72	3 43	4.06	3.15	3 41	3.23	3.25
Persons 65 years and over	**562**	**52**	**475**	**2**	**33**	**117**	**225**	**673**	**448**	**18**	**411**
In households	538	49	462	2	25	117	225	662	447	18	411
Householder	362	37	307	1	17	97	201	546	322	11	296
Nonfamily householder	164	22	135	–	7	62	168	402	168	7	166
Living alone	153	20	127	–	6	59	164	378	143	6	145
Spouse	82	5	70	1	6	10	15	56	63	2	52
Other relatives	81	6	73	–	2	7	7	43	36	4	32
Nonrelatives	13	1	12	–	–	3	2	17	26	1	31
Inmate of institution	23	3	13	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	11	1	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 603**	**238**	**2 174**	**13**	**178**	**438**	**181**	**979**	**815**	**181**	**659**
With own children under 18 years	1 776	185	1 458	9	124	328	117	556	412	137	339
Number of own children under 18 years	3 838	394	3 173	17	254	704	334	1 091	857	255	731
Married-couple families	**1 288**	**120**	**1 017**	**12**	**139**	**111**	**58**	**286**	**359**	**54**	**274**
With own children under 18 years	765	93	571	8	93	61	26	108	147	28	102
Number of own children under 18 years	1 642	193	1 234	17	198	143	70	207	301	60	234
Female householder, no husband present	**1 177**	**98**	**1 045**	**–**	**34**	**315**	**110**	**630**	**388**	**117**	**333**
With own children under 18 years	943	82	834	–	27	260	88	432	247	106	221
Number of own children under 18 years	2 080	183	1 847	–	50	547	259	859	520	192	467
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**3 435**	**359**	**2 735**	**15**	**326**	**407**	**279**	**1 227**	**1 270**	**202**	**1 063**
Single	1 521	165	1 214	2	140	189	141	552	568	101	439
Now married, except separated	1 352	129	1 058	12	153	124	65	304	392	58	298
Separated	201	23	164	1	13	46	21	151	128	20	129
Widowed	132	15	109	–	8	22	32	136	91	3	86
Divorced	229	27	190	–	12	26	20	84	91	20	111
Female, 15 years and over	**3 963**	**361**	**3 319**	**10**	**273**	**674**	**491**	**1 802**	**1 412**	**268**	**1 119**
Single	1 572	149	1 321	1	101	268	149	640	521	133	365
Now married, except separated	1 280	114	1 029	9	128	116	67	314	384	58	282
Separated	372	27	332	–	13	119	76	258	159	35	142
Widowed	395	38	340	–	17	97	152	408	240	21	225
Divorced	344	33	297	–	14	74	47	182	108	21	105

Table P-3. **General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]

	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.									
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
AGE											
Total persons	**1 719**	**3 688**	**591**	**2 537**	**4 212**	**1 501**	**5 600**	**4 651**	**5 737**	**5 031**	**7 178**
Under 5 years	130	380	90	323	328	90	437	252	404	440	686
5 to 9 years	143	362	57	332	340	105	413	328	476	429	693
10 to 14 years	141	385	65	314	439	136	531	427	571	563	810
15 to 19 years	171	439	62	286	516	189	600	435	637	616	932
20 to 24 years	155	399	86	233	400	130	521	366	557	530	760
25 to 34 years	215	524	89	449	482	177	698	579	743	694	957
35 to 44 years	135	355	49	288	408	103	505	429	511	556	776
45 to 54 years	229	413	38	178	545	170	623	563	711	648	735
55 to 64 years	189	253	26	77	428	204	655	680	644	342	488
65 to 74 years	142	120	24	38	226	126	425	397	332	151	256
75 years and over	69	58	5	19	100	71	192	195	151	62	85
3 and 4 years	47	141	30	121	114	40	164	100	147	170	261
16 years and over	1 271	2 460	359	1 493	3 005	1 137	4 081	3 558	4 155	3 463	4 801
18 years and over	1 197	2 276	339	1 382	2 788	1 064	3 846	3 385	3 895	3 221	4 426
21 years and over	1 105	2 051	295	1 240	2 504	955	3 517	3 153	3 529	2 865	3 886
60 years and over	304	297	36	94	524	308	896	922	792	357	553
62 years and over	267	254	33	73	432	269	776	775	658	287	455
Median	29.2	23.4	21 0	20 3	26 3	29.8	28 2	33.4	27.3	24.5	22.8
Female	**915**	**1 969**	**333**	**1 404**	**2 155**	**791**	**2 946**	**2 477**	**3 109**	**2 793**	**3 896**
Under 5 years	72	203	51	160	141	30	213	105	203	236	339
5 to 9 years	78	183	30	158	166	52	213	175	239	215	348
10 to 14 years	77	205	36	150	211	57	295	205	294	291	369
15 to 19 years	85	209	38	166	244	94	303	213	344	330	488
20 to 24 years	78	222	65	157	202	78	265	193	312	309	423
25 to 34 years	110	317	45	281	263	89	361	331	396	431	591
35 to 44 years	80	202	22	171	246	66	281	239	298	334	458
45 to 54 years	129	201	24	90	296	103	331	318	403	350	421
55 to 64 years	104	129	9	33	226	110	342	374	359	196	266
65 to 74 years	66	63	11	24	116	73	236	209	168	71	143
75 years and over	36	35	2	14	44	39	106	115	93	30	50
3 and 4 years	22	66	15	59	49	14	84	38	74	105	129
16 years and over	669	1 326	202	899	1 587	636	2 155	1 950	2 309	1 984	2 736
18 years and over	637	1 243	191	830	1 491	597	2 036	1 870	2 172	1 852	2 544
21 years and over	591	1 126	162	746	1 347	544	1 871	1 751	1 960	1 656	2 256
60 years and over	151	160	14	54	271	174	487	511	433	178	314
62 years and over	133	139	14	44	218	151	424	430	366	138	259
Median	29.7	24.2	20.7	22.3	28.7	34.4	29.1	35.9	28.3	25 2	24.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**1 719**	**3 688**	**591**	**2 537**	**4 212**	**1 501**	**5 600**	**4 651**	**5 737**	**5 031**	**7 178**
In households	1 706	3 683	581	2 537	4 177	1 501	5 565	4 637	5 709	5 017	7 176
Householder	652	1 251	215	799	1 503	578	2 057	1 694	2 087	1 647	2 441
Family householder	395	881	139	627	1 007	362	1 300	1 282	1 439	1 256	1 768
Nonfamily householder	257	370	76	172	496	216	757	412	648	391	673
Living alone	214	313	69	143	404	186	619	352	556	319	571
Spouse	171	366	46	209	442	162	606	750	673	596	702
Other relatives	787	1 862	298	1 421	2 016	693	2 546	1 991	2 667	2 546	3 742
Nonrelatives	96	204	22	108	216	68	356	202	282	228	291
Inmate of institution	13	4	–	–	27	–	–	–	1	13	–
Other, in group quarters	–	1	10	–	8	–	35	14	27	1	2
Persons per household	2.60	2 93	2.73	3.17	2.79	2.60	2 71	2.75	2.74	3.06	2.94
Persons per family	3.39	3.52	3.51	3.60	3.45	3.36	3.43	3.14	3 32	3.51	3.51
Persons 65 years and over	**211**	**178**	**29**	**57**	**326**	**197**	**617**	**592**	**483**	**213**	**341**
In households	206	177	29	57	318	197	616	584	467	213	341
Householder	130	112	21	33	213	132	408	374	312	138	234
Nonfamily householder	57	51	13	13	94	58	196	127	131	53	105
Living alone	50	44	13	11	83	50	157	106	117	47	94
Spouse	33	31	5	5	53	30	93	116	73	33	41
Other relatives	30	22	3	15	35	22	70	73	60	27	53
Nonrelatives	13	12	–	4	17	13	45	21	22	15	13
Inmate of institution	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	1	–	–	3	–	1	8	16	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**395**	**881**	**139**	**627**	**1 007**	**362**	**1 300**	**1 282**	**1 439**	**1 256**	**1 768**
With own children under 18 years	217	590	110	495	563	179	686	554	783	802	1 189
Number of own children under 18 years	431	1 219	229	1 065	1 187	365	1 428	1 036	1 510	1 547	2 370
Married-couple families	**170**	**364**	**51**	**212**	**449**	**162**	**613**	**753**	**677**	**606**	**705**
With own children under 18 years	79	197	34	153	192	52	257	271	290	330	407
Number of own children under 18 years	159	397	59	349	378	116	530	503	575	662	856
Female householder, no husband present	**196**	**452**	**79**	**379**	**476**	**177**	**585**	**434**	**676**	**568**	**943**
With own children under 18 years	130	361	71	326	346	120	396	257	461	435	724
Number of own children under 18 years	260	773	160	683	759	231	853	484	886	823	1 399
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**617**	**1 183**	**163**	**632**	**1 468**	**518**	**1 994**	**1 652**	**1 913**	**1 548**	**2 149**
Single	252	546	71	282	643	219	870	557	788	637	980
Now married, except separated	195	398	55	217	483	175	673	803	727	661	756
Separated	74	118	21	63	144	50	198	91	161	114	174
Widowed	48	34	4	17	88	34	96	84	89	42	81
Divorced	48	87	12	53	110	40	157	117	148	94	158
Female, 15 years and over	**688**	**1 378**	**216**	**936**	**1 637**	**652**	**2 225**	**1 992**	**2 373**	**2 051**	**2 840**
Single	237	587	112	445	607	239	804	549	847	806	1 182
Now married, except separated	191	397	50	225	485	170	652	789	714	658	764
Separated	75	159	28	105	199	78	257	190	261	240	353
Widowed	134	147	10	68	211	120	356	292	322	167	291
Divorced	51	88	16	93	135	45	156	172	229	180	250

Table P-3. **General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]

	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con										
	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02
AGE											
Total persons	**4 235**	**406**	**1 135**	**3 658**	**4 586**	**570**	**1 821**	**2 339**	**616**	**1 006**	**2 926**
Under 5 years	442	56	95	280	448	65	168	225	69	89	419
5 to 9 years	489	50	115	366	503	75	201	254	73	100	444
10 to 14 years	542	48	135	384	565	84	233	298	69	123	362
15 to 19 years	484	45	152	458	577	79	183	248	61	111	321
20 to 24 years	382	41	110	317	485	45	134	203	49	64	304
25 to 34 years	740	74	183	526	769	84	404	448	143	208	481
35 to 44 years	437	42	153	543	497	46	236	313	88	150	258
45 to 54 years	389	35	108	401	403	44	153	214	38	94	176
55 to 64 years	207	12	47	232	216	24	66	93	18	38	101
65 to 74 years	91	3	26	102	92	17	31	29	7	21	45
75 years and over	32	–	11	49	31	7	12	14	1	8	15
3 and 4 years	189	23	43	107	167	27	73	86	34	40	184
16 years and over	2 653	242	749	2 533	2 962	330	1 173	1 507	391	672	1 627
18 years and over	2 447	220	684	2 339	2 727	301	1 100	1 406	362	625	1 494
21 years and over	2 196	198	607	2 096	2 381	256	1 016	1 266	334	573	1 317
60 years and over	201	7	57	248	216	34	64	69	11	42	102
62 years and over	162	4	47	190	169	28	53	55	9	38	83
Median	22.1	20.4	23.0	25 4	22.0	19.0	24 7	23 6	23.4	26.5	18.5
Female	**2 301**	**218**	**587**	**1 924**	**2 550**	**322**	**996**	**1 208**	**323**	**542**	**1 763**
Under 5 years	229	24	44	149	253	22	90	106	37	50	215
5 to 9 years	221	27	52	166	255	38	94	116	37	51	220
10 to 14 years	259	27	63	201	304	44	124	146	35	61	178
15 to 19 years	245	22	75	206	292	38	104	118	31	63	173
20 to 24 years	243	28	62	170	270	29	78	116	28	33	204
25 to 34 years	443	45	101	312	461	59	229	253	79	129	339
35 to 44 years	254	22	87	302	297	35	125	173	46	71	185
45 to 54 years	219	19	59	218	236	26	86	111	17	46	133
55 to 64 years	114	3	19	114	113	13	38	44	9	22	75
65 to 74 years	54	1	20	58	47	12	19	16	4	10	30
75 years and over	20	–	5	28	22	6	9	9	–	6	11
3 and 4 years	109	11	25	56	97	7	45	35	18	21	98
16 years and over	1 532	134	409	1 368	1 690	210	662	816	205	364	1 103
18 years and over	1 426	126	380	1 280	1 577	198	622	766	193	340	1 040
21 years and over	1 291	112	337	1 164	1 388	175	570	691	176	313	937
60 years and over	119	3	37	139	120	25	42	38	5	25	70
62 years and over	95	1	31	109	92	21	35	34	5	23	55
Median	24 0	21 4	24.9	27.2	23.2	22.9	25.4	25.1	23.5	26.6	22.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**4 235**	**406**	**1 135**	**3 658**	**4 586**	**570**	**1 821**	**2 339**	**616**	**1 006**	**2 926**
In households	4 235	402	1 135	3 606	4 583	570	1 821	2 339	616	1 006	2 926
Householder	1 394	125	351	1 122	1 478	181	595	716	187	306	986
Family householder	1 047	99	269	907	1 126	134	465	586	149	266	809
Nonfamily householder	347	26	82	215	352	47	130	130	38	40	177
Living alone	298	17	72	182	279	46	110	112	30	37	172
Spouse	444	48	141	525	471	37	258	358	89	189	196
Other relatives	2 229	212	608	1 829	2 439	344	902	1 208	307	491	1 698
Nonrelatives	168	17	35	130	195	8	66	57	33	20	46
Inmate of institution	–	4	–	52	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.04	3.17	3.23	3.23	3.11	3 15	3.09	3.28	3.34	3.33	2.95
Persons per family	3.55	3.58	3.77	3 61	3 58	3 84	3.52	3.68	3 70	3.61	3.32
Persons 65 years and over	**123**	**3**	**37**	**151**	**123**	**24**	**43**	**43**	**8**	**29**	**60**
In households	123	3	37	128	123	24	43	43	8	29	60
Householder	81	2	18	74	71	19	23	19	4	14	49
Nonfamily householder	40	–	5	25	31	15	7	7	2	5	32
Living alone	38	–	5	20	27	14	6	5	2	5	32
Spouse	16	–	4	18	15	1	7	5	1	4	5
Other relatives	20	–	14	31	32	2	11	18	3	9	6
Nonrelatives	6	1	1	5	5	2	2	1	–	2	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 047**	**99**	**269**	**907**	**1 126**	**134**	**465**	**586**	**149**	**266**	**809**
With own children under 18 years	774	82	184	587	816	106	348	419	123	180	661
Number of own children under 18 years	1 592	168	400	1 152	1 631	249	663	818	239	347	1 345
Married-couple families	**448**	**50**	**142**	**534**	**478**	**37**	**264**	**368**	**94**	**193**	**194**
With own children under 18 years	293	39	93	332	305	24	187	259	76	126	138
Number of own children under 18 years	684	83	214	656	619	59	376	523	148	253	267
Female householder, no husband present	**548**	**44**	**111**	**323**	**594**	**94**	**172**	**188**	**43**	**65**	**593**
With own children under 18 years	459	41	85	232	480	81	141	145	40	49	510
Number of own children under 18 years	866	82	179	459	956	189	252	266	79	84	1 053
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**1 170**	**112**	**362**	**1 220**	**1 332**	**128**	**531**	**722**	**191**	**314**	**551**
Single	490	44	155	495	642	70	188	248	72	84	269
Now married, except separated	472	50	144	562	502	37	273	385	100	199	211
Separated	97	6	28	59	88	10	28	42	6	11	37
Widowed	31	1	7	31	18	3	11	4	4	1	10
Divorced	80	11	28	73	82	8	31	43	9	19	24
Female, 15 years and over	**1 592**	**140**	**428**	**1 408**	**1 738**	**218**	**688**	**840**	**214**	**380**	**1 150**
Single	642	63	171	482	741	105	245	277	82	113	500
Now married, except separated	471	48	145	553	491	39	271	375	91	195	218
Separated	189	13	36	121	199	29	55	60	12	23	198
Widowed	151	4	38	114	129	26	46	56	10	13	92
Divorced	139	12	38	138	178	19	71	72	19	36	142

Table P-3. **General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]

	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052 02	Tract 0056	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01
AGE												
Total persons	**648**	**1 216**	**569**	**2 730**	**476**	**591**	**853**	**418**	**535**	**1 783**	**954**	**425**
Under 5 years	39	95	38	167	42	57	63	30	70	204	90	4
5 to 9 years	55	131	43	190	56	69	65	23	40	196	91	3
10 to 14 years	60	131	69	240	66	97	72	18	45	167	87	5
15 to 19 years	79	122	62	288	55	70	83	33	62	213	82	36
20 to 24 years	53	126	61	246	38	56	123	81	104	178	118	51
25 to 34 years	94	294	94	350	93	97	179	97	126	276	217	119
35 to 44 years	114	148	80	235	43	50	101	40	37	146	87	66
45 to 54 years	80	114	64	415	37	37	73	50	27	153	69	47
55 to 64 years	48	32	34	319	28	40	57	28	16	128	55	56
65 to 74 years	17	17	15	180	13	12	19	13	6	79	38	28
75 years and over	9	6	9	100	5	6	18	5	2	43	20	10
3 and 4 years	13	45	19	64	21	20	27	10	27	86	38	1
16 years and over	471	831	400	2 067	299	347	635	344	371	1 173	662	409
18 years and over	439	784	377	1 950	272	318	594	329	348	1 085	633	400
21 years and over	405	718	342	1 777	252	282	553	303	298	969	579	371
60 years and over	47	30	41	413	27	33	64	28	14	184	79	69
62 years and over	36	28	35	367	24	25	56	23	12	154	70	55
Median	28.7	25.1	25.8	30.8	22.7	20.2	26.0	26.9	22.4	23.1	25 3	34.4
Female	**342**	**613**	**304**	**1 522**	**272**	**315**	**427**	**186**	**304**	**1 074**	**525**	**139**
Under 5 years	17	46	16	81	20	23	32	12	44	103	42	2
5 to 9 years	29	68	23	98	25	36	30	11	21	102	50	1
10 to 14 years	30	61	33	121	33	44	35	9	29	87	41	3
15 to 19 years	34	58	33	150	22	38	41	22	40	121	45	10
20 to 24 years	32	68	39	138	23	38	59	35	67	109	74	18
25 to 34 years	54	158	51	207	63	57	89	43	60	186	119	37
35 to 44 years	67	80	45	143	29	32	48	14	17	100	48	[illegible]
45 to 54 years	41	49	35	256	28	21	42	22	11	100	35	12
55 to 64 years	23	11	15	170	16	17	25	8	9	83	31	23
65 to 74 years	9	8	6	99	11	5	12	8	5	55	25	13
75 years and over	6	6	8	59	2	4	14	2	1	28	15	4
3 and 4 years	5	19	12	34	11	10	17	6	17	44	16	1
16 years and over	253	430	222	1 191	190	196	316	153	204	762	377	132
18 years and over	240	402	209	1 127	179	185	296	141	188	712	362	131
21 years and over	226	368	190	1 039	170	165	281	126	158	644	328	123
60 years and over	26	17	21	238	20	14	38	14	11	125	52	29
62 years and over	22	17	18	209	18	11	35	13	10	107	47	24
Median	30.0	25.5	26.3	32.5	27.0	21.8	26.2	25.3	21.3	25.5	25.6	34.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**648**	**1 216**	**569**	**2 730**	**476**	**591**	**853**	**418**	**535**	**1 783**	**954**	**425**
In households	646	1 216	565	2 692	476	591	813	392	515	1 783	943	267
Householder	217	414	203	969	177	183	343	225	223	758	448	216
Family householder	163	289	131	761	135	136	178	71	121	437	203	33
Nonfamily householder	54	125	72	208	42	47	165	154	102	321	245	183
Living alone	36	100	61	179	35	38	139	140	89	299	232	174
Spouse	110	194	75	425	36	54	69	17	29	107	80	13
Other relatives	268	544	258	1 201	245	322	354	119	233	873	394	25
Nonrelatives	51	64	29	97	18	32	47	31	30	45	21	13
Inmate of institution	2	–	4	2	–	–	26	3	–	–	9	120
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	36	–	–	14	23	20	–	2	38
Persons per household	2.99	2.92	2.81	2.79	2.68	3.26	2.35	1.75	2 28	2.33	2.07	1.26
Persons per family	3.33	3.57	3.60	3.14	3.07	3.76	3.34	3.06	3.09	3.22	3.23	2 27
Persons 65 years and over	**26**	**23**	**24**	**280**	**18**	**18**	**37**	**18**	**8**	**122**	**58**	**38**
In households	24	23	21	280	18	18	22	16	8	122	50	35
Householder	12	13	13	171	13	9	14	12	6	109	41	31
Nonfamily householder	2	7	10	64	7	2	8	9	3	76	32	29
Living alone	2	6	9	57	6	1	8	9	3	75	32	27
Spouse	4	2	1	56	3	3	2	–	1	8	6	–
Other relatives	5	7	7	41	–	4	4	4	1	4	2	1
Nonrelatives	3	1	–	12	2	2	2	–	–	1	1	3
Inmate of institution	2	–	3	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	7	2
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	2	–	–	1	1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**163**	**289**	**131**	**761**	**135**	**136**	**178**	**71**	**121**	**437**	**203**	**33**
With own children under 18 years	103	214	93	393	99	102	119	44	94	315	141	12
Number of own children under 18 years	180	388	173	662	187	227	218	70	163	628	293	16
Married-couple families	**112**	**200**	**78**	**428**	**38**	**58**	**69**	**20**	**29**	**106**	**80**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	69	144	46	169	20	36	34	9	15	56	43	3
Number of own children under 18 years	120	280	94	290	31	108	62	11	25	97	108	4
Female householder, no husband present	**40**	**71**	**45**	**292**	**94**	**73**	**98**	**44**	**87**	**312**	**112**	**13**
With own children under 18 years	27	56	43	200	76	61	79	33	75	250	93	7
Number of own children under 18 years	52	93	75	336	147	111	151	58	132	517	179	8
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**228**	**421**	**187**	**911**	**118**	**156**	**323**	**193**	**170**	**434**	**294**	**280**
Single	91	162	79	339	60	64	177	108	98	216	142	168
Now married, except separated	117	204	83	446	41	61	78	29	33	120	94	31
Separated	6	21	13	45	6	9	33	17	19	41	22	37
Widowed	2	4	4	33	2	7	5	13	1	17	8	13
Divorced	12	30	8	48	9	15	30	26	19	40	28	31
Female, 15 years and over	**266**	**438**	**232**	**1 222**	**194**	**212**	**330**	**154**	**210**	**782**	**392**	**133**
Single	95	159	97	395	74	90	151	84	118	326	168	56
Now married, except separated	112	198	77	440	38	56	80	19	36	121	86	22
Separated	14	22	19	100	28	25	28	17	27	112	44	20
Widowed	17	26	15	164	20	21	29	17	9	110	38	22
Divorced	28	33	24	123	34	20	42	17	20	113	56	13

Table P-3. **General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Lackawanna city, Erie County		Remainder of Erie County	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224.02
AGE								
Total persons	**825**	**1 299**	**412**	**3 186**	**833**	**723**	**646**	**597**
Under 5 years	94	112	40	317	98	102	56	72
5 to 9 years	83	98	49	354	107	90	62	85
10 to 14 years	86	171	66	340	91	81	60	100
15 to 19 years	109	163	47	388	103	83	62	113
20 to 24 years	79	124	20	307	90	75	68	51
25 to 34 years	88	140	72	430	120	114	88	52
35 to 44 years	66	119	64	249	87	53	59	56
45 to 54 years	68	128	31	327	78	64	83	34
55 to 64 years	84	126	21	271	39	31	59	17
65 to 74 years	49	90	2	149	15	29	42	10
75 years and over	19	28	–	54	5	1	7	7
3 and 4 years	27	50	15	121	33	49	21	28
16 years and over	535	891	243	2 095	515	436	454	315
18 years and over	502	823	222	1 930	467	395	430	266
21 years and over	433	723	204	1 713	417	351	393	210
60 years and over	108	174	8	318	31	47	78	23
62 years and over	80	147	5	269	26	39	69	23
Median	22.3	24.2	20.7	22.9	21 0	20 3	26 5	16.8
Female	**423**	**693**	**205**	**1 713**	**426**	**410**	**325**	**315**
Under 5 years	48	52	11	175	47	63	30	37
5 to 9 years	35	47	21	169	45	52	26	41
10 to 14 years	46	77	30	170	42	44	39	42
15 to 19 years	60	83	25	190	50	42	28	54
20 to 24 years	45	72	11	168	52	44	40	28
25 to 34 years	53	75	43	249	69	69	41	31
35 to 44 years	37	74	33	151	55	29	31	35
45 to 54 years	35	82	20	196	39	33	40	24
55 to 64 years	32	70	11	141	17	18	30	11
65 to 74 years	25	43	–	77	7	16	17	6
75 years and over	7	18	–	27	3	–	3	6
3 and 4 years	15	20	5	72	15	29	11	16
16 years and over	277	500	136	1 158	282	243	224	185
18 years and over	261	471	125	1 077	254	227	212	162
21 years and over	220	413	116	967	229	198	193	132
60 years and over	50	88	1	165	14	25	35	17
62 years and over	38	73	–	140	14	23	32	17
Median	21.8	26.6	28 5	24 4	22.8	20 4	24 9	18 3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**825**	**1 299**	**412**	**3 186**	**833**	**723**	**646**	**597**
In households	825	1 299	412	3 186	833	723	643	597
Householder	289	433	126	1 015	233	209	259	131
Family householder	193	318	107	800	193	169	158	125
Nonfamily householder	96	115	19	215	40	40	101	6
Living alone	80	103	17	196	35	32	89	3
Spouse	63	131	57	366	97	82	61	33
Other relatives	434	695	219	1 742	478	402	292	417
Nonrelatives	39	40	10	63	25	30	31	16
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Persons per household	2.85	3.03	3 30	3 15	3 56	3 43	2 48	4.50
Persons per family	3.57	3.61	3.62	3 65	3 97	3.86	3.23	4 56
Persons 65 years and over	**68**	**118**	**2**	**203**	**20**	**30**	**49**	**17**
In households	68	118	2	203	20	30	49	17
Householder	48	84	2	136	12	16	36	9
Nonfamily householder	23	42	–	54	4	4	14	3
Living alone	15	40	–	53	3	3	13	3
Spouse	9	19	–	37	2	4	9	2
Other relatives	7	13	–	25	5	6	3	6
Nonrelatives	4	2	–	5	1	4	1	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**193**	**318**	**107**	**800**	**193**	**169**	**158**	**125**
With own children under 18 years	127	192	85	515	146	118	92	101
Number of own children under 18 years	281	413	181	1 061	305	287	184	276
Married-couple families	**65**	**136**	**63**	**376**	**99**	**84**	**64**	**37**
With own children under 18 years	28	59	48	191	73	49	26	27
Number of own children under 18 years	69	117	106	388	163	130	49	76
Female householder, no husband present	**108**	**161**	**39**	**385**	**79**	**79**	**86**	**84**
With own children under 18 years	88	127	34	308	67	66	63	71
Number of own children under 18 years	197	278	66	645	132	154	132	186
MARITAL STATUS								
Male, 15 years and over	**268**	**401**	**114**	**976**	**245**	**199**	**238**	**145**
Single	127	182	35	427	102	85	117	92
Now married, except separated	72	142	63	386	107	88	66	40
Separated	23	27	10	49	19	9	20	2
Widowed	21	22	1	51	4	6	15	1
Divorced	25	28	5	63	13	11	20	10
Female, 15 years and over	**294**	**517**	**143**	**1 199**	**292**	**251**	**230**	**195**
Single	132	220	42	444	131	93	86	93
Now married, except separated	71	139	58	381	104	87	64	36
Separated	33	50	17	129	18	29	38	27
Widowed	34	71	6	139	15	24	23	18
Divorced	24	37	20	106	24	18	19	21

Table P-4. **General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
AGE												
Total persons	**7 393**	**5 064**	**2 383**	**105**	**26**	**6**	**42**	**45**	**14**	**81**	**113**	**2 249**
Under 5 years	722	503	246	6	1	...	4	5	...	9	10	221
5 to 9 years	726	513	241	7	–	...	2	8	...	2	15	238
10 to 14 years	797	568	254	12	1	...	10	4	...	10	9	267
15 to 19 years	834	601	274	14	7	...	3	5	...	13	11	270
20 to 24 years	732	502	265	13	3	...	5	4	...	8	15	188
25 to 34 years	1 088	763	372	24	3	...	8	9	...	9	22	313
35 to 44 years	808	543	261	12	3	...	7	2	...	8	10	238
45 to 54 years	666	456	217	9	6	...	1	5	...	8	13	191
55 to 64 years	499	313	143	3	2	...	2	2	...	9	5	146
65 to 74 years	324	196	64	2	–	...	–	1	...	5	2	121
75 years and over	197	106	46	3	–	...	–	–	...	–	1	56
3 and 4 years	276	194	91	–	–	...	–	3	...	2	2	95
16 years and over	4 994	3 376	1 596	76	24	...	26	26	...	58	77	1 476
18 years and over	4 635	3 106	1 471	68	21	...	23	25	...	52	72	1 358
21 years and over	4 161	2 764	1 300	65	16	...	22	22	...	46	66	1 213
60 years and over	754	441	176	7	–	...	1	2	...	9	4	241
62 years and over	623	367	140	6	–	...	–	2	...	7	4	207
Median	24.2	23.5	23.2	25.5	29.5	...	23 0	20.5	...	22.9	24.3	23.6
Female	**3 628**	**2 702**	**1 301**	**58**	**12**	...	**21**	**27**	...	**41**	**60**	**1 170**
Under 5 years	359	257	126	3	–	...	2	4	...	5	8	109
5 to 9 years	340	253	114	4	–	...	–	4	...	1	8	122
10 to 14 years	395	298	135	6	–	...	4	3	...	5	5	139
15 to 19 years	402	295	135	7	4	...	2	1	...	4	3	136
20 to 24 years	366	272	153	10	2	...	2	2	...	4	9	89
25 to 34 years	565	428	211	12	2	...	5	6	...	5	13	172
35 to 44 years	403	310	150	6	1	...	5	1	...	6	5	135
45 to 54 years	336	252	132	4	2	...	1	4	...	4	6	96
55 to 64 years	226	164	78	2	1	...	–	2	...	2	2	77
65 to 74 years	142	103	36	2	–	...	–	–	...	5	–	59
75 years and over	94	70	31	2	–	...	–	–	...	–	1	36
3 and 4 years	144	101	51	–	–	...	–	2	...	–	2	46
16 years and over	2 465	1 847	901	44	12	...	15	16	...	30	39	780
18 years and over	2 296	1 721	849	39	11	...	13	16	...	29	36	719
21 years and over	2 050	1 539	758	37	7	...	13	14	...	26	34	642
60 years and over	342	251	103	5	–	...	–	1	...	6	2	133
62 years and over	295	217	89	4	–	...	–	1	...	5	2	115
Median	24.4	24.6	24.6	24.5	23.5	...	26 3	24.5	...	27.5	24.0	24.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**7 393**	**5 064**	**2 383**	**105**	**26**	**6**	**42**	**45**	**14**	**81**	**113**	**2 249**
In households	7 297	4 981	2 341	105	26	...	42	40	...	81	113	2 213
Householder	2 352	1 593	811	41	7	...	11	13	...	24	35	642
Family householder	1 705	1 149	535	24	6	...	9	9	...	19	24	515
Nonfamily householder	647	444	276	17	1	...	2	4	...	5	11	127
Living alone	551	372	227	14	–	...	2	4	...	5	8	111
Spouse	898	675	272	21	7	...	9	4	...	14	19	326
Other relatives	3 638	2 457	1 130	42	9	...	19	21	...	40	51	1 140
Nonrelatives	409	256	128	1	3	...	3	2	...	3	8	105
Inmate of institution	56	47	13	–	–	...	–	4	...	–	–	30
Other, in group quarters	40	36	29	–	–	...	–	1	...	–	–	6
Persons per household	2.99	2.99	2.76	2.61	3.29	...	2.91	2.69	...	3.17	2.83	3.32
Persons per family	3.54	3.56	3.42	3.54	3.50	...	3.11	3.33	...	3.68	3.50	3.74
Persons 65 years and over	**521**	**302**	**110**	**5**	–	...	–	**1**	...	**5**	**3**	**177**
In households	504	288	106	5	–	...	–	1	...	5	3	167
Householder	350	222	87	3	–	...	–	–	...	4	2	125
Nonfamily householder	161	112	53	1	–	...	–	–	...	4	1	52
Living alone	156	108	51	1	–	...	–	–	...	4	1	50
Spouse	49	34	9	1	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	24
Other relatives	74	21	7	1	–	...	–	–	...	–	1	12
Nonrelatives	31	11	3	–	–	...	–	1	...	1	–	6
Inmate of institution	14	12	2	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	10
Other, in group quarters	3	2	2	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 705**	**1 149**	**535**	**24**	**6**	...	**9**	**9**	**6**	**19**	**24**	**515**
With own children under 18 years	1 110	763	385	17	4	...	6	7	3	11	17	313
Number of own children under 18 years	2 412	1 711	832	34	3	...	17	15	...	26	33	750
Married-couple families	**881**	**659**	**252**	**18**	**5**	...	**8**	**3**	**4**	**15**	**20**	**333**
With own children under 18 years	565	416	167	12	4	...	6	2	2	7	13	203
Number of own children under 18 years	1 307	993	391	25	3	...	14	7	...	18	25	510
Female householder, no husband present	**561**	**422**	**256**	**4**	–	...	**1**	**6**	**2**	**4**	**4**	**145**
With own children under 18 years	424	311	200	3	–	...	–	5	1	4	4	94
Number of own children under 18 years	867	635	404	4	–	...	3	8	...	8	7	200
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**2 614**	**1 586**	**716**	**35**	**12**	...	**11**	**12**	...	**30**	**40**	**723**
Single	1 078	670	326	10	4	...	3	8	...	13	16	289
Now married, except separated	928	686	267	19	6	...	7	2	...	15	19	346
Separated	201	79	45	–	2	...	–	–	...	–	1	31
Widowed	187	54	24	1	–	...	–	–	...	1	1	27
Divorced	220	97	54	5	–	...	1	2	...	1	3	30
Female, 15 years and over	**2 534**	**1 894**	**926**	**45**	**12**	...	**15**	**16**	...	**30**	**39**	**800**
Single	912	684	375	15	6	...	2	4	...	7	11	257
Now married, except separated	947	708	287	20	6	...	10	5	...	14	20	343
Separated	170	120	73	2	–	...	–	1	...	–	2	42
Widowed	283	223	100	4	–	...	–	2	...	6	2	108
Divorced	222	159	91	4	–	...	3	4	...	3	4	50

Table P-4. **General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County	Remainder of Niagara County
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0162	Tract 0244.03
AGE							
Total persons	**2 329**	**80**	**887**	**89**	**1 273**	**1 498**	**873**
Under 5 years	219	11	106	1	101	150	62
5 to 9 years	213	13	84	9	107	155	67
10 to 14 years	229	7	103	9	110	171	58
15 to 19 years	233	9	113	14	97	186	56
20 to 24 years	230	4	111	7	108	124	69
25 to 34 years	325	20	135	17	153	183	93
35 to 44 years	265	4	75	13	173	149	121
45 to 54 years	210	3	73	11	123	137	88
55 to 64 years	186	3	51	4	128	109	98
65 to 74 years	128	3	24	4	97	90	92
75 years and over	91	3	12	-	76	44	69
3 and 4 years	82	6	47	-	29	67	16
16 years and over	1 618	47	570	68	933	985	671
18 years and over	1 529	42	532	62	893	909	644
21 years and over	1 397	40	459	55	843	808	623
60 years and over	313	8	63	5	237	181	212
62 years and over	256	7	57	5	187	158	170
Median	25.9	20.0	21.6	27 1	32 6	23.5	37.0
Female	**926**	**44**	**495**	**40**	**347**	**778**	**142**
Under 5 years	102	9	55	1	37	73	15
5 to 9 years	87	6	45	4	32	83	11
10 to 14 years	97	2	57	1	37	80	11
15 to 19 years	107	7	59	9	32	92	16
20 to 24 years	94	1	59	2	32	60	13
25 to 34 years	137	13	72	7	45	99	15
35 to 44 years	93	-	47	7	39	91	14
45 to 54 years	84	2	43	7	32	67	12
55 to 64 years	62	2	31	1	28	57	13
65 to 74 years	39	1	18	1	19	46	14
75 years and over	24	1	9	-	14	30	8
3 and 4 years	43	4	29	-	10	31	5
16 years and over	618	25	324	32	237	526	102
18 years and over	575	22	302	30	221	490	92
21 years and over	511	20	263	25	203	436	87
60 years and over	91	3	42	2	44	105	27
62 years and over	78	3	38	2	35	92	23
Median	23.6	18.0	22.3	27.7	25 9	25.1	29.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**2 329**	**80**	**887**	**89**	**1 273**	**1 498**	**873**
In households	2 316	80	886	89	1 261	1 498	873
Householder	759	28	284	32	415	436	310
Family householder	556	18	201	27	310	351	218
Nonfamily householder	203	10	83	5	105	85	92
Living alone	179	9	74	3	93	77	83
Spouse	223	9	99	15	100	200	31
Other relatives	1 181	38	456	39	648	817	461
Nonrelatives	153	5	47	3	98	45	71
Inmate of institution	9	-	-	-	9	-	-
Other, in group quarters	4	-	1	-	3	-	-
Persons per household	2.99	2.79	2.92	2.84	3.06	3.43	2.85
Persons per family	3.48	3.39	3.55	2.96	3.48	3.89	3.29
Persons 65 years and over	**219**	**6**	**36**	**4**	**173**	**134**	**161**
In households	216	6	35	4	171	134	161
Householder	128	3	24	3	98	103	95
Nonfamily householder	49	2	16	-	31	41	29
Living alone	48	2	16	-	30	39	28
Spouse	15	2	5	1	7	17	5
Other relatives	53	1	5	-	47	11	44
Nonrelatives	20	-	1	-	19	3	17
Inmate of institution	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
Other, in group quarters	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**556**	**18**	**201**	**27**	**310**	**351**	**218**
With own children under 18 years	347	16	156	14	161	209	96
Number of own children under 18 years	701	33	326	24	318	499	183
Married-couple families	**222**	**10**	**89**	**21**	**102**	**210**	**37**
With own children under 18 years	149	8	67	10	64	130	19
Number of own children under 18 years	314	15	146	18	135	328	51
Female householder, no husband present	**139**	**6**	**96**	**6**	**31**	**111**	**9**
With own children under 18 years	113	6	83	4	20	67	5
Number of own children under 18 years	232	15	162	6	49	142	7
MARITAL STATUS							
Male, 15 years and over	**1 028**	**22**	**256**	**36**	**714**	**480**	**581**
Single	408	5	112	12	279	203	235
Now married, except separated	242	10	99	21	112	215	44
Separated	122	2	18	2	100	25	93
Widowed	133	2	3	-	128	20	124
Divorced	123	3	24	1	95	17	85
Female, 15 years and over	**640**	**27**	**338**	**34**	**241**	**542**	**105**
Single	228	11	129	11	77	178	50
Now married, except separated	239	9	104	16	110	213	35
Separated	50	2	39	1	8	32	2
Widowed	60	2	27	3	28	89	12
Divorced	63	3	39	3	18	30	6

Table P-5. **General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County							
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village
AGE									
Total persons	**5 910**	**5 424**	**1 322**	**264**	**28**	**10**	**52**	**25**	**16**
Under 5 years	654	589	115	46	4	...	9	1	2
5 to 9 years	568	522	87	33	2	...	7	3	5
10 to 14 years	369	342	53	9	1	...	6	1	1
15 to 19 years	418	386	71	3	1	...	3	6	1
20 to 24 years	649	614	227	14	4	...	4	4	–
25 to 34 years	1 507	1 380	429	91	7	...	9	2	3
35 to 44 years	929	870	153	44	3	...	3	3	1
45 to 54 years	423	377	77	13	4	...	5	1	2
55 to 64 years	219	189	66	6	1	...	2	2	1
65 to 74 years	117	104	29	3	–	...	1	–	–
75 years and over	57	51	15	2	1	...	3	2	–
3 and 4 years	265	236	44	16	1	...	3	–	2
16 years and over	4 252	3 908	1 061	176	20	...	29	18	7
18 years and over	4 125	3 795	1 043	173	20	...	28	14	7
21 years and over	3 746	3 435	938	172	20	...	27	13	7
60 years and over	285	248	73	8	2	...	5	3	1
62 years and over	225	200	58	6	1	...	5	2	–
Median	27.2	27.1	27.2	29.2	28.0	...	21.5	21.5	14.0
Female	**3 019**	**2 724**	**644**	**161**	**18**	...	**32**	**19**	**11**
Under 5 years	338	301	50	33	2	...	2	1	2
5 to 9 years	281	256	39	19	2	...	3	1	2
10 to 14 years	182	168	19	4	1	...	6	–	1
15 to 19 years	192	170	28	2	–	...	3	5	–
20 to 24 years	312	292	110	11	2	...	4	4	–
25 to 34 years	806	722	208	53	4	...	5	2	2
35 to 44 years	436	402	72	21	2	...	2	3	1
45 to 54 years	217	191	47	10	3	...	3	–	2
55 to 64 years	141	119	43	5	1	...	1	1	1
65 to 74 years	69	63	18	2	–	...	1	–	–
75 years and over	45	40	10	1	1	...	2	2	–
3 and 4 years	140	123	19	11	1	...	1	–	2
16 years and over	2 190	1 974	534	105	13	...	20	16	6
18 years and over	2 125	1 919	525	103	13	...	19	12	6
21 years and over	1 954	1 759	481	102	13	...	18	11	6
60 years and over	189	166	46	5	2	...	4	3	1
62 years and over	149	133	37	4	1	...	4	2	–
Median	27 9	27.8	28.2	27.2	28.5	...	22.5	22.5	30.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**5 910**	**5 424**	**1 322**	**264**	**28**	**10**	**52**	**25**	**16**
In households	5 408	4 931	1 197	264	28	...	52	24	16
Householder	1 639	1 504	405	79	10	...	10	7	1
Family householder	1 208	1 115	228	63	7	...	6	5	1
Nonfamily householder	431	389	177	16	3	...	4	2	–
Living alone	321	284	122	15	2	...	3	2	–
Spouse	1 311	1 169	244	81	10	...	11	4	5
Other relatives	2 157	1 970	369	101	8	...	30	13	9
Nonrelatives	301	288	179	3	–	...	1	–	1
Inmate of institution	6	5	1	–	–	...	–	1	–
Other, in group quarters	496	488	124	–	–	...	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.06	3.08	2.58	2.97	2.70	...	3.00	4.00	7.00
Persons per family	3.62	3.63	3.29	3.46	3.29	...	4.17	5 20	7.00
Persons 65 years and over	**174**	**155**	**44**	**5**	**1**	...	**4**	**2**	–
In households	171	152	42	5	1	...	4	2	–
Householder	97	82	30	5	1	...	3	2	–
Nonfamily householder	67	56	25	3	1	...	3	2	–
Living alone	62	51	22	3	1	...	3	2	–
Spouse	17	15	5	–	–	...	–	–	–
Other relatives	53	52	4	–	–	...	1	–	–
Nonrelatives	4	3	3	–	–	...	–	–	–
Inmate of institution	2	2	1	–	–	...	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	1	1	1	–	–	...	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 208**	**1 115**	**228**	**63**	**7**	...	**6**	**5**	...
With own children under 18 years	876	808	139	46	5	...	3	4	...
Number of own children under 18 years	1 697	1 552	249	90	8	...	21	7	8
Married-couple families	**1 060**	**982**	**169**	**57**	**6**	...	**5**	**4**	...
With own children under 18 years	800	743	108	43	5	...	3	3	...
Number of own children under 18 years	1 587	1 452	207	86	8	...	16	6	8
Female householder, no husband present	**108**	**96**	**44**	**4**	**1**	...	**–**	**1**	...
With own children under 18 years	65	55	27	3	–	...	–	1	...
Number of own children under 18 years	90	81	35	4	–	...	5	1	–
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 15 years and over	**2 101**	**1 972**	**531**	**71**	**8**	...	**9**	**3**	**2**
Single	850	818	288	9	2	...	4	1	1
Now married, except separated	1 186	1 098	219	58	6	...	5	2	1
Separated	20	19	10	–	–	...	–	–	–
Widowed	16	12	7	2	–	...	–	–	–
Divorced	29	25	7	2	–	...	–	–	–
Female, 15 years and over	**2 218**	**1 999**	**536**	**105**	**13**	...	**21**	**17**	**6**
Single	550	518	170	7	1	...	7	8	–
Now married, except separated	1 413	1 258	276	87	10	...	11	6	6
Separated	45	41	25	3	–	...	–	1	–
Widowed	139	120	39	5	1	...	3	2	–
Divorced	71	62	26	3	1	...	–	–	–

Table P-5. **General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Erie County—Con.			Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County
	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0091.11
AGE									
Total persons	**36**	**292**	**3 379**	**486**	**65**	**130**	**63**	**228**	**441**
Under 5 years	2	30	379	65	10	9	11	35	47
5 to 9 years	3	28	352	46	12	4	1	29	68
10 to 14 years	–	17	253	27	2	6	6	13	48
15 to 19 years	6	21	273	32	1	10	7	14	35
20 to 24 years	2	34	325	35	3	16	6	10	10
25 to 34 years	8	67	764	127	18	35	14	60	62
35 to 44 years	4	43	613	59	9	12	10	28	111
45 to 54 years	5	26	242	46	4	16	3	23	45
55 to 64 years	1	17	93	30	3	15	3	9	9
65 to 74 years	4	6	61	13	2	4	2	5	6
75 years and over	1	3	24	6	1	3	–	2	–
3 and 4 years	2	13	154	29	1	5	4	19	21
16 years and over	29	211	2 352	344	41	110	44	149	266
18 years and over	27	205	2 273	330	41	105	40	144	247
21 years and over	24	188	2 041	311	40	99	37	135	238
60 years and over	5	17	134	37	4	17	3	13	10
62 years and over	5	14	109	25	4	10	3	8	8
Median	31.0	27.7	26.8	28.8	30.5	29.8	25.5	28.4	29.8
Female	**24**	**168**	**1 644**	**295**	**41**	**74**	**43**	**137**	**210**
Under 5 years	2	18	190	37	5	1	9	22	22
5 to 9 years	1	15	174	25	7	2	–	16	29
10 to 14 years	–	12	125	14	–	4	3	7	24
15 to 19 years	3	8	121	22	1	8	4	9	16
20 to 24 years	–	19	142	20	2	9	5	4	5
25 to 34 years	7	41	400	84	15	18	8	43	42
35 to 44 years	4	22	273	34	3	7	8	16	50
45 to 54 years	4	14	108	26	3	10	3	10	13
55 to 64 years	1	11	55	22	3	10	1	8	5
65 to 74 years	2	6	34	6	1	2	2	1	4
75 years and over	–	2	22	5	1	3	–	1	–
3 and 4 years	2	7	79	17	1	–	4	12	10
16 years and over	20	120	1 138	216	29	66	31	90	128
18 years and over	19	117	1 103	206	29	63	27	87	121
21 years and over	18	108	1 000	195	28	58	26	83	117
60 years and over	2	13	90	23	3	11	2	7	7
62 years and over	2	11	72	16	3	8	2	3	5
Median	32 0	28 0	27.4	29.3	31.3	31.5	25 5	28.7	30 0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**36**	**292**	**3 379**	**486**	**65**	**130**	**63**	**228**	**441**
In households	36	292	3 012	477	65	126	63	223	441
Householder	11	87	891	135	16	49	18	52	113
Family householder	6	63	734	93	9	25	15	44	108
Nonfamily householder	5	24	157	42	7	24	3	8	5
Living alone	4	16	119	37	7	20	3	7	5
Spouse	7	71	734	142	21	37	16	68	101
Other relatives	18	116	1 301	187	28	37	28	94	226
Nonrelatives	–	18	86	13	–	3	1	9	1
Inmate of institution	–	–	3	1	–	1	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	364	8	–	3	–	5	–
Persons per household	2.55	2.89	3 34	2.80	3.13	2.22	2.94	3 19	4 10
Persons per family	3.67	3.43	3 75	3.49	4.78	3.20	3 20	3 50	4.24
Persons 65 years and over	**5**	**9**	**85**	**19**	**3**	**7**	**2**	**7**	**6**
In households	5	9	84	19	3	7	2	7	6
Householder	2	4	35	15	3	7	–	5	–
Nonfamily householder	–	3	19	11	2	7	–	2	–
Living alone	–	3	17	11	2	7	–	2	–
Spouse	1	2	7	2	–	–	1	1	–
Other relatives	2	3	42	1	–	–	1	–	6
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**6**	**63**	**734**	**93**	**9**	**25**	**15**	**44**	**108**
With own children under 18 years	2	39	567	68	8	16	13	31	99
Number of own children under 18 years	7	83	1 074	145	22	23	23	77	192
Married-couple families	**4**	**52**	**682**	**78**	**9**	**19**	**9**	**41**	**107**
With own children under 18 years	1	33	544	57	8	12	8	29	98
Number of own children under 18 years	4	73	1 039	135	22	20	20	73	190
Female householder, no husband present	**2**	**9**	**35**	**12**	**–**	**4**	**6**	**2**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	1	5	18	10	–	3	5	2	–
Number of own children under 18 years	2	7	27	9	–	2	3	4	–
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 15 years and over	**10**	**94**	**1 240**	**129**	**12**	**44**	**14**	**59**	**143**
Single	5	38	469	32	1	16	4	11	29
Now married, except separated	5	54	746	88	10	25	9	44	114
Separated	–	1	8	1	–	–	–	1	–
Widowed	–	–	3	4	–	1	1	2	–
Divorced	–	1	14	4	1	2	–	1	–
Female, 15 years and over	**21**	**123**	**1 155**	**219**	**29**	**67**	**31**	**92**	**135**
Single	7	34	284	32	2	13	6	11	20
Now married, except separated	10	75	775	155	22	43	18	72	111
Separated	–	3	9	4	–	2	2	–	–
Widowed	2	6	62	19	4	7	3	5	4
Divorced	2	5	25	9	1	2	2	4	–

Table P-6. **General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
AGE												
Total persons	**16 206**	**14 390**	**9 499**	**337**	**80**	**65**	**118**	**1 011**	**66**	**76**	**360**	**2 778**
Under 5 years	1 806	1 632	1 148	36	9	8	9	111	11	11	24	265
5 to 9 years	1 768	1 579	1 081	32	5	4	13	89	7	7	33	308
10 to 14 years	1 786	1 618	1 080	31	9	8	16	109	6	9	36	314
15 to 19 years	1 923	1 717	1 125	36	9	4	12	138	4	7	38	344
20 to 24 years	1 852	1 650	1 124	37	7	9	21	137	8	8	23	276
25 to 34 years	2 528	2 278	1 536	63	10	11	22	115	12	11	65	433
35 to 44 years	1 492	1 324	811	36	9	5	6	83	3	5	48	318
45 to 54 years	1 411	1 216	751	32	8	2	10	103	7	8	41	254
55 to 64 years	904	778	484	17	6	10	4	77	2	6	27	145
65 to 74 years	410	338	220	10	4	1	4	27	3	1	15	53
75 years and over	326	260	139	7	4	3	1	22	3	3	10	68
3 and 4 years	700	637	450	14	3	3	2	31	4	5	7	118
16 years and over	10 472	9 223	5 970	230	55	44	77	670	41	48	259	1 829
18 years and over	9 710	8 552	5 534	217	50	42	72	622	39	45	240	1 691
21 years and over	8 490	7 471	4 803	195	48	39	64	543	34	40	225	1 480
60 years and over	1 064	874	534	24	12	10	7	81	7	5	38	156
62 years and over	908	744	446	23	11	7	6	66	6	4	33	142
Median	22 0	21.8	21.2	24.6	26.0	24.5	21.7	22.2	22.0	22.0	29.3	22.6
Female	**8 111**	**7 220**	**4 791**	**158**	**42**	**38**	**59**	**484**	**35**	**32**	**187**	**1 394**
Under 5 years	887	802	552	16	6	6	4	56	6	3	14	139
5 to 9 years	886	794	543	13	4	1	11	37	5	2	21	157
10 to 14 years	909	837	559	16	4	2	9	55	3	5	18	166
15 to 19 years	971	866	576	19	5	2	5	66	2	3	14	174
20 to 24 years	952	851	598	17	3	7	8	62	3	3	12	138
25 to 34 years	1 258	1 137	769	31	7	5	11	58	8	4	34	210
35 to 44 years	757	669	417	11	3	3	2	47	–	1	27	158
45 to 54 years	672	580	357	15	4	2	5	58	4	5	20	110
55 to 64 years	415	357	224	9	2	6	1	27	1	4	14	69
65 to 74 years	238	195	126	7	4	1	2	9	3	–	7	36
75 years and over	166	132	70	4	–	3	1	9	–	2	6	37
3 and 4 years	336	302	209	8	2	2	1	10	1	2	4	63
16 years and over	5 236	4 612	3 020	109	28	28	33	323	20	22	131	898
18 years and over	4 835	4 260	2 789	102	25	27	31	299	19	20	124	824
21 years and over	4 229	3 729	2 424	91	23	25	30	259	17	19	118	723
60 years and over	560	458	277	14	6	7	4	33	3	2	20	92
62 years and over	484	396	232	13	5	6	3	28	3	2	19	85
Median	21.8	21.6	21.2	24.0	24.0	28.0	21.1	22.1	20.8	26.0	30.4	21.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**16 206**	**14 390**	**9 499**	**337**	**80**	**65**	**118**	**1 011**	**66**	**76**	**360**	**2 778**
In households	15 788	14 019	9 319	337	80	65	118	1 008	66	76	357	2 593
Householder	4 852	4 302	2 927	106	28	20	27	320	16	25	107	726
Family householder	3 578	3 174	2 108	85	21	13	22	238	13	20	88	566
Nonfamily householder	1 274	1 128	819	21	7	7	5	82	3	5	19	160
Living alone	1 068	947	686	18	5	5	4	73	3	4	16	133
Spouse	2 253	1 933	1 111	59	12	13	24	135	11	8	82	478
Other relatives	8 052	7 211	4 883	159	36	28	63	514	38	35	159	1 296
Nonrelatives	631	573	398	13	4	4	4	39	1	8	9	93
Inmate of institution	84	74	29	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	42
Other, in group quarters	334	297	151	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	143
Persons per household	3.07	3 08	3.08	3.09	2.50	2.45	3.22	2.98	2.63	3.32	2.92	3.16
Persons per family	3 66	3.67	3.73	3.54	2.86	3.00	3.64	3.49	3.00	3.75	3.27	3.68
Persons 65 years and over	**736**	**598**	**359**	**17**	**8**	**4**	**5**	**49**	**6**	**4**	**25**	**121**
In households	713	582	354	17	8	4	5	49	6	4	24	111
Householder	474	391	238	10	6	3	3	38	4	3	15	71
Nonfamily householder	221	183	116	4	3	3	1	14	3	2	4	33
Living alone	213	177	110	4	3	3	1	14	3	2	4	33
Spouse	134	100	55	4	2	–	2	6	1	1	7	22
Other relatives	91	80	54	2	–	1	–	4	1	–	2	16
Nonrelatives	14	11	7	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	2
Inmate of institution	19	13	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Other, in group quarters	4	3	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**3 578**	**3 174**	**2 108**	**85**	**21**	**13**	**22**	**238**	**13**	**20**	**88**	**566**
With own children under 18 years	2 420	2 167	1 510	47	11	8	13	140	5	14	47	372
Number of own children under 18 years	5 969	5 359	3 652	107	27	20	42	353	26	25	115	992
Married-couple families	**2 384**	**2 062**	**1 225**	**75**	**15**	**12**	**19**	**146**	**12**	**14**	**70**	**474**
With own children under 18 years	1 504	1 309	796	43	9	7	10	83	5	10	35	311
Number of own children under 18 years	3 653	3 189	1 872	93	20	16	29	219	20	16	87	817
Female householder, no husband present	**994**	**931**	**760**	**8**	**4**	**1**	**1**	**68**	**1**	**5**	**14**	**69**
With own children under 18 years	804	752	640	3	2	1	1	46	–	3	9	47
Number of own children under 18 years	2 097	1 965	1 641	12	7	4	8	115	6	7	23	142
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**5 417**	**4 774**	**3 053**	**125**	**29**	**16**	**45**	**366**	**21**	**27**	**133**	**959**
Single	2 219	1 993	1 332	38	9	4	24	157	7	10	43	369
Now married, except separated	2 552	2 206	1 315	80	17	11	20	165	11	15	72	500
Separated	201	181	138	3	1	1	–	11	1	2	1	23
Widowed	129	110	71	1	2	–	1	12	1	–	4	18
Divorced	316	284	197	3	–	–	–	21	1	–	13	49
Female, 15 years and over	**5 429**	**4 787**	**3 137**	**113**	**28**	**29**	**35**	**336**	**21**	**22**	**134**	**932**
Single	1 966	1 765	1 230	33	9	7	7	127	5	6	33	308
Now married, except separated	2 343	2 020	1 170	59	10	15	23	145	13	9	81	495
Separated	334	320	268	4	2	–	–	20	1	1	1	23
Widowed	394	342	225	9	5	6	1	17	1	3	9	66
Divorced	392	340	244	8	2	1	4	27	1	3	10	40

Table P-6. **General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County			
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02
AGE									
Total persons	**1 816**	**302**	**716**	**219**	**579**	**900**	**429**	**1 935**	**649**
Under 5 years	174	30	70	23	51	116	64	269	77
5 to 9 years	189	37	57	28	67	122	44	279	79
10 to 14 years	168	38	49	21	60	129	44	249	74
15 to 19 years	206	33	68	23	82	98	60	224	75
20 to 24 years	202	25	93	24	60	94	55	201	65
25 to 34 years	250	44	96	38	72	164	72	318	121
35 to 44 years	168	40	49	19	60	67	38	155	58
45 to 54 years	195	27	88	19	61	67	13	121	59
55 to 64 years	126	14	62	11	39	26	27	76	20
65 to 74 years	72	8	43	7	14	12	5	31	9
75 years and over	66	6	41	6	13	5	7	12	12
3 and 4 years	63	11	26	7	19	47	25	110	40
16 years and over	1 249	192	529	141	387	521	263	1 087	404
18 years and over	1 158	174	498	130	356	477	245	1 004	367
21 years and over	1 019	158	448	114	299	411	203	860	334
60 years and over	190	21	107	17	45	27	17	72	27
62 years and over	164	19	96	15	34	21	15	59	23
Median	24.1	21.8	26.0	22 3	21 7	19.3	20.2	18.8	21.7
Female	**891**	**132**	**364**	**109**	**286**	**484**	**210**	**1 006**	**326**
Under 5 years	85	11	35	11	28	55	34	132	39
5 to 9 years	92	19	30	13	30	54	18	135	43
10 to 14 years	72	17	26	10	19	80	19	129	38
15 to 19 years	105	14	36	8	47	62	34	113	34
20 to 24 years	101	11	45	12	33	55	31	122	38
25 to 34 years	121	22	44	17	38	94	28	174	53
35 to 44 years	88	15	26	13	34	33	21	76	32
45 to 54 years	92	11	40	11	30	30	8	67	25
55 to 64 years	58	4	33	6	15	15	12	32	9
65 to 74 years	43	4	25	5	9	5	3	18	8
75 years and over	34	4	24	3	3	1	2	8	7
3 and 4 years	34	5	12	4	13	21	14	54	17
16 years and over	624	83	265	74	202	286	132	586	197
18 years and over	575	74	247	69	185	257	118	543	181
21 years and over	500	68	223	61	148	225	97	465	167
60 years and over	102	11	59	12	20	12	8	39	18
62 years and over	88	9	54	10	15	8	6	32	16
Median	24.5	21.7	26.0	26.3	21.6	19.3	20.0	19.8	21.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**1 816**	**302**	**716**	**219**	**579**	**900**	**429**	**1 935**	**649**
In households	1 769	300	711	219	539	890	427	1 934	643
Householder	550	92	252	64	142	267	144	560	211
Family householder	404	62	186	43	113	217	106	427	136
Nonfamily householder	146	30	66	21	29	50	38	133	75
Living alone	121	22	54	18	27	43	36	115	66
Spouse	320	39	138	37	106	102	58	223	67
Other relatives	841	151	305	112	273	496	221	1 098	328
Nonrelatives	58	18	16	6	18	25	4	53	37
Inmate of institution	10	1	3	–	6	–	2	–	1
Other, in group quarters	37	1	2	–	34	10	–	1	5
Persons per household	2.98	3.13	2.75	3.03	3.26	3.24	2 97	3.39	2.96
Persons per family	3.56	3.92	3.24	3.88	3.76	3.66	3 60	3.99	3.80
Persons 65 years and over	**138**	**14**	**84**	**13**	**27**	**17**	**12**	**43**	**21**
In households	131	13	81	13	24	17	11	43	18
Householder	83	7	53	9	14	9	9	35	13
Nonfamily householder	38	3	21	6	8	2	2	19	8
Living alone	36	2	20	6	8	2	2	17	7
Spouse	34	4	23	3	4	4	1	4	3
Other relatives	11	1	5	1	4	4	1	4	2
Nonrelatives	3	1	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution	6	1	3	–	2	–	1	–	1
Other, in group quarters	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**404**	**62**	**186**	**43**	**113**	**217**	**106**	**427**	**136**
With own children under 18 years	253	46	97	33	77	173	78	339	106
Number of own children under 18 years	610	118	204	83	205	402	170	869	262
Married-couple families	**322**	**48**	**138**	**37**	**99**	**115**	**63**	**228**	**69**
With own children under 18 years	195	35	67	27	66	81	42	176	47
Number of own children under 18 years	464	86	134	67	177	191	94	457	117
Female householder, no husband present	**63**	**9**	**38**	**6**	**10**	**93**	**32**	**172**	**57**
With own children under 18 years	52	9	29	6	8	85	28	145	51
Number of own children under 18 years	132	30	64	16	22	200	55	385	130
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 15 years and over	**643**	**112**	**267**	**72**	**192**	**238**	**138**	**528**	**213**
Single	226	38	98	28	62	90	58	215	103
Now married, except separated	346	56	147	36	107	119	66	237	77
Separated	20	6	7	1	6	9	7	34	11
Widowed	19	4	5	3	7	4	1	11	2
Divorced	32	8	10	4	10	16	6	31	20
Female, 15 years and over	**642**	**85**	**273**	**75**	**209**	**295**	**139**	**610**	**206**
Single	201	27	77	19	78	131	50	226	72
Now married, except separated	323	39	136	38	110	109	65	238	72
Separated	14	3	5	4	2	28	9	64	24
Widowed	52	8	26	10	8	10	7	36	14
Divorced	52	8	29	4	11	17	8	46	24

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
RACE												
Total persons	**1 242 826**	**1 015 472**	**357 870**	**92 145**	**19 819**	**10 582**	**18 474**	**22 701**	**13 056**	**18 693**	**72 795**	**389 337**
White	1 106 068	893 195	252 365	90 896	19 628	10 515	18 283	19 773	12 977	18 538	71 831	378 389
Black	113 975	102 947	95 116	721	112	24	61	2 178	38	9	464	4 224
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7 393	5 064	2 383	105	26	6	42	45	14	81	113	2 249
American Indian	7 371	5 046	2 379	104	26	6	42	44	14	81	113	2 237
Eskimo	7	6	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	4
Aleut	15	12	3	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	5 910	5 424	1 322	264	28	10	52	25	16	36	292	3 379
Japanese	566	492	102	29	3	–	5	2	–	4	32	315
Chinese	1 463	1 393	377	19	6	–	10	11	–	10	80	880
Filipino	494	450	137	23	–	2	3	3	–	4	28	250
Korean	983	884	162	52	13	4	18	4	7	4	53	567
Asian Indian	1 995	1 851	350	133	4	4	9	3	1	4	94	1 249
Vietnamese	324	282	158	7	1	–	7	1	8	9	3	88
Hawaiian	86	56	31	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	2	21
Guamanian	15	12	3	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Samoan	4	4	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Other	9 480	8 842	6 684	159	25	27	36	680	11	29	95	1 096
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]												
Persons of Spanish origin	**16 206**	**14 390**	**9 499**	**337**	**80**	**65**	**118**	**1 011**	**66**	**76**	**360**	**2 778**
Mexican	2 165	1 867	989	70	15	12	24	173	12	11	81	480
Puerto Rican	9 085	8 529	6 865	86	20	9	34	607	18	33	60	797
Cuban	381	341	161	26	2	–	6	6	4	2	20	114
Other Spanish	4 575	3 653	1 484	155	43	44	54	225	32	30	199	1 387
Persons of Spanish origin	**16 206**	**14 390**	**9 499**	**337**	**80**	**65**	**118**	**1 011**	**66**	**76**	**360**	**2 778**
White	8 133	6 738	3 245	273	67	57	98	460	60	62	319	2 097
Black	1 080	978	854	6	–	1	1	32	2	–	8	74
Other races	6 993	6 674	5 400	58	13	7	19	519	4	14	33	607

Census Tracts	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County							
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0005.99	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
RACE													
Total persons	**227 354**	**24 844**	**71 384**	**35 760**	**95 366**	**2 637**	**5 262**	**980**	**685**	**3 187**	**29**	**6 145**	**4 580**
White	212 873	23 485	61 065	35 511	92 812	2 476	5 115	824	671	3 025	26	6 079	4 563
Black	11 028	1 092	9 064	41	831	18	29	70	1	38	3	7	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 329	80	887	89	1 273	10	16	14	9	15	–	19	1
American Indian	2 325	80	885	89	1 271	10	16	14	9	15	–	19	1
Eskimo	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	3	–	2	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	486	65	130	63	228	3	9	–	–	1	–	9	1
Japanese	74	11	18	16	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chinese	70	14	23	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	44	5	17	2	20	1	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Korean	99	13	3	19	64	1	5	–	–	1	–	1	–
Asian Indian	144	15	49	17	63	1	3	–	–	–	–	–	1
Vietnamese	42	7	15	8	12	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	10	–	4	1	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	3	–	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	638	122	238	56	222	130	93	72	4	108	–	31	13
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 816**	**302**	**716**	**219**	**579**	**236**	**233**	**102**	**27**	**239**	–	**72**	**27**
Mexican	298	33	99	32	134	39	36	12	5	30	–	9	9
Puerto Rican	556	178	160	110	108	171	182	82	15	183	–	41	5
Cuban	40	3	25	2	10	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Other Spanish	922	88	432	75	327	25	15	8	7	25	–	22	13
Persons of Spanish origin	**1 816**	**302**	**716**	**219**	**579**	**236**	**233**	**102**	**27**	**239**	–	**72**	**27**
White	1 395	196	554	176	469	124	137	39	19	128	–	54	20
Black	102	28	56	3	15	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Other races	319	78	106	40	95	111	96	63	8	110	–	18	7

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0013.99	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017
RACE													
Total persons	**6 244**	**2 913**	**7 782**	**4 056**	**4 178**	**134**	**1 418**	**41**	**138**	**4 103**	**3 941**	**5 990**	**2 611**
White	6 157	2 876	7 650	4 047	2 107	68	198	36	97	57	401	5 206	2 496
Black	16	6	–	–	1 740	62	1 035	5	34	4 028	3 500	705	90
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	8	59	7	22	2	6	–	2	4	15	16	1
American Indian	2	8	59	7	22	2	6	–	2	4	15	16	1
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	30	7	13	1	3	–	3	–	5	3	4	10	–
Japanese	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	3	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Filipino	8	–	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Korean	1	1	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Asian Indian	12	6	2	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Vietnamese	8	–	2	–	–	–	2	–	5	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	2	–	1	–	–	2	2	–	–
Guamanian	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	39	16	60	1	306	2	176	–	–	11	21	53	24
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**77**	**28**	**117**	**15**	**337**	**6**	**218**	**–**	**3**	**24**	**54**	**62**	**53**
Mexican	8	5	48	1	14	2	16	–	–	2	20	15	4
Puerto Rican	53	20	49	2	296	4	197	–	–	12	23	38	42
Cuban	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	1	3	–	–	–
Other Spanish	16	3	19	11	26	–	5	–	2	7	11	9	7
Persons of Spanish origin	**77**	**28**	**117**	**15**	**337**	**6**	**218**	**–**	**3**	**24**	**54**	**62**	**53**
White	44	15	56	14	28	2	28	–	2	3	2	31	33
Black	–	–	–	–	25	1	16	–	1	15	39	6	1
Other races	33	13	61	1	284	3	174	–	–	6	13	25	19

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028
RACE													
Total persons	**1 403**	**3 855**	**1 856**	**869**	**2 357**	**4 052**	**6 329**	**214**	**3 053**	**1 805**	**4 518**	**6 001**	**5 813**
White	1 386	3 843	1 823	866	2 294	4 022	6 287	119	101	73	766	5 361	5 640
Black	4	–	9	–	52	10	5	91	2 890	1 719	3 688	591	129
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	1	9	2	2	10	17	4	4	1	2	24	11
American Indian	4	1	9	2	2	10	17	4	4	1	2	24	11
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	–	1	1	2	–	3	–	13	1	3	2	6
Japanese	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Asian Indian	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	13	–	–	–	1
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	1	–	1
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	9	11	14	–	7	10	17	–	45	11	59	23	27
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**25**	**11**	**19**	**8**	**10**	**37**	**50**	**3**	**74**	**17**	**85**	**42**	**40**
Mexican	–	1	2	–	5	9	17	1	18	14	17	11	2
Puerto Rican	13	4	17	5	3	10	11	–	38	1	58	17	31
Cuban	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	4	1	–	2	–
Other Spanish	12	6	–	3	–	18	22	2	14	1	10	12	7
Persons of Spanish origin	**25**	**11**	**19**	**8**	**10**	**37**	**50**	**3**	**74**	**17**	**85**	**42**	**40**
White	21	9	5	8	5	31	37	3	1	1	3	25	28
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	15	33	7	5
Other races	4	2	14	–	5	6	13	–	39	1	49	10	7

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01
RACE													
Total persons	**5 430**	**3 202**	**4 846**	**1 527**	**5 786**	**5 009**	**5 966**	**5 442**	**7 775**	**5 866**	**5 444**	**3 192**	**1 431**
White	2 832	3 186	560	23	160	320	164	360	546	1 607	5 000	3 161	287
Black	2 537	6	4 212	1 501	5 600	4 651	5 737	5 031	7 178	4 235	406	20	1 135
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	17	3	12	1	12	9	9	8	18	7	16	4	6
American Indian	16	3	11	1	12	9	9	8	18	7	16	4	6
Eskimo	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	6	1	37	1	4	2	4	4	2	5	8	1	–
Japanese	–	–	2	–	2	1	1	1	1	–	1	1	–
Chinese	4	–	9	1	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	–
Filipino	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	1	–	–
Korean	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Asian Indian	2	1	20	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	2	1	1	3	–	2	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	38	6	25	1	10	27	52	39	31	12	14	6	3
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**40**	**13**	**58**	**11**	**69**	**20**	**63**	**49**	**74**	**25**	**31**	**7**	**1**
Mexican	3	–	17	9	37	7	22	13	29	7	3	–	–
Puerto Rican	18	10	24	1	6	5	30	18	23	7	20	2	–
Cuban	1	–	1	–	1	5	–	2	7	3	–	–	–
Other Spanish	18	3	16	1	25	3	11	16	15	8	8	5	1
Persons of Spanish origin	**40**	**13**	**58**	**11**	**69**	**20**	**63**	**49**	**74**	**25**	**31**	**7**	**1**
White	7	12	5	–	5	1	1	5	–	4	21	4	–
Black	16	–	40	10	62	12	44	29	54	17	7	–	1
Other races	17	1	13	1	2	7	18	15	20	4	3	3	–

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0045	Tract 0046.01	Tract 0046.02	Tract 0047	Tract 0048
RACE													
Total persons	**4 311**	**6 741**	**624**	**5 719**	**4 373**	**6 393**	**4 697**	**3 684**	**6 656**	**3 811**	**1 497**	**7 048**	**4 732**
White	621	2 048	47	3 826	1 972	5 637	3 636	669	5 905	3 544	1 262	5 612	4 474
Black	3 658	4 586	570	1 821	2 339	616	1 006	2 926	648	140	117	1 216	208
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	12	3	17	14	23	7	4	17	8	1	10	6
American Indian	4	12	3	17	14	23	7	4	17	7	1	10	6
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	2	31	1	13	9	62	25	55	34	76	94	160	27
Japanese	–	5	1	1	1	5	–	–	2	8	7	10	1
Chinese	–	19	–	1	4	19	7	43	9	40	55	55	10
Filipino	1	–	–	2	1	3	–	–	3	4	3	10	–
Korean	–	3	–	–	–	12	6	–	5	11	19	38	6
Asian Indian	1	3	–	3	2	17	11	10	15	11	7	42	1
Vietnamese	–	–	–	6	1	6	–	–	–	1	3	2	9
Hawaiian	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	1	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–
Other	26	64	3	42	39	55	23	30	52	43	23	50	17
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**50**	**87**	**8**	**59**	**37**	**72**	**48**	**59**	**63**	**57**	**39**	**56**	**41**
Mexican	18	22	–	11	9	18	17	22	14	8	3	5	2
Puerto Rican	14	44	6	31	14	25	13	21	26	9	14	16	22
Cuban	4	6	–	–	1	2	–	–	5	1	3	1	4
Other Spanish	14	15	2	17	13	27	18	16	18	39	19	34	13
Persons of Spanish origin	**50**	**87**	**8**	**59**	**37**	**72**	**48**	**59**	**63**	**57**	**39**	**56**	**41**
White	4	25	–	23	8	33	24	13	44	41	14	39	29
Black	32	32	3	11	20	6	7	33	1	2	6	2	1
Other races	14	30	5	25	9	33	17	13	18	14	19	15	11

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060
RACE													
Total persons	**7 446**	**2 717**	**5 287**	**3 755**	**3 383**	**1 142**	**4 503**	**4 203**	**4 587**	**3 430**	**8 689**	**4 343**	**5 484**
White	7 280	2 651	5 068	3 092	625	879	4 374	4 122	4 008	3 155	8 537	4 150	5 173
Black	87	44	138	569	2 730	228	96	24	476	162	5	109	112
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	24	8	13	12	5	6	5	25	54	19	95	48	140
American Indian	24	8	13	12	4	6	5	25	54	19	95	48	140
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	16	5	49	35	3	15	20	6	30	16	4	6	2
Japanese	1	–	4	4	–	–	1	1	2	–	–	–	1
Chinese	1	1	14	11	1	5	–	–	7	–	1	1	1
Filipino	2	1	2	2	–	1	5	1	2	–	2	–	–
Korean	1	–	3	–	–	2	1	3	1	–	–	1	–
Asian Indian	3	2	25	13	1	5	5	1	17	1	1	4	–
Vietnamese	8	1	1	5	–	1	8	–	1	15	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	39	9	19	47	20	14	8	26	19	78	48	30	57
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**52**	**18**	**45**	**50**	**49**	**11**	**32**	**69**	**65**	**144**	**80**	**70**	**95**
Mexican	2	1	2	4	10	2	4	9	11	7	34	11	9
Puerto Rican	23	4	6	18	18	5	2	26	46	124	24	35	65
Cuban	3	4	4	5	2	–	5	2	–	2	1	–	–
Other Spanish	24	9	33	23	19	4	21	32	8	11	21	24	21
Persons of Spanish origin	**52**	**18**	**45**	**50**	**49**	**11**	**32**	**69**	**65**	**144**	**80**	**70**	**95**
White	39	17	37	31	11	8	24	55	49	90	62	46	53
Black	–	–	1	6	23	1	5	6	6	1	–	–	5
Other races	13	1	7	13	15	2	3	8	10	53	18	24	37

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0061	Tract 0062.01	Tract 0062.02	Tract 0063.01	Tract 0063.02	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066 02	Tract 0067 01	Tract 0067.02	Tract 0068
RACE													
Total persons	**5 911**	**1 885**	**1 142**	**5 440**	**3 087**	**856**	**3 612**	**3 693**	**2 968**	**2 317**	**4 029**	**3 366**	**4 335**
White	5 539	1 503	990	5 239	2 996	237	3 327	2 770	2 566	2 127	3 592	2 960	3 443
Black	120	301	131	72	52	591	149	853	213	156	276	338	418
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	149	6	10	42	9	3	74	13	89	5	52	7	126
American Indian	149	6	10	42	9	3	74	13	89	5	52	7	126
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	20	18	–	24	16	2	4	30	6	6	27	37	30
Japanese	1	3	–	4	3	–	1	1	–	3	3	4	1
Chinese	–	6	–	8	3	2	1	4	1	2	4	2	5
Filipino	–	–	–	2	4	–	–	5	1	–	13	8	3
Korean	–	4	–	2	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	10	2
Asian Indian	10	3	–	6	–	–	–	16	–	–	6	13	10
Vietnamese	9	2	–	2	6	–	–	1	3	–	1	–	9
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	2	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	83	57	11	63	14	23	58	27	94	23	82	24	318
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**156**	**53**	**13**	**86**	**41**	**29**	**101**	**64**	**156**	**30**	**123**	**51**	**390**
Mexican	1	4	6	13	–	–	7	16	10	3	10	6	25
Puerto Rican	111	28	7	48	8	25	68	31	116	20	69	27	323
Cuban	–	6	–	–	6	1	–	3	8	1	6	4	–
Other Spanish	44	15	–	25	27	3	26	14	22	6	38	14	42
Persons of Spanish origin	**156**	**53**	**13**	**86**	**41**	**29**	**101**	**64**	**156**	**30**	**123**	**51**	**390**
White	99	16	4	45	26	2	59	32	72	15	68	35	110
Black	2	8	6	2	6	8	1	16	7	3	5	–	7
Other races	55	29	3	39	9	19	41	16	77	12	50	16	273

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.							Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County					
	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01	Tract 0072.02	Tract 0072.99	Tract 0100.01	Tract 0100.02	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
RACE													
Total persons	**10 107**	**4 384**	**6 401**	**3 243**	**929**	**815**	**–**	**3 881**	**10 609**	**10 448**	**4 607**	**7 395**	**1 588**
White	8 487	3 672	2 700	1 631	474	783	–	3 863	10 557	10 394	4 579	7 254	1 585
Black	535	264	1 783	954	425	28	–	7	21	11	7	116	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	326	116	241	80	12	2	–	3	15	12	13	5	–
American Indian	326	116	241	80	12	2	–	3	15	12	13	5	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	32	17	14	31	2	1	–	5	10	19	7	16	3
Japanese	2	–	–	2	1	–	–	1	1	5	5	2	3
Chinese	8	–	1	4	1	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–
Filipino	6	3	1	12	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Korean	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	6	3	1	1	–
Asian Indian	3	12	11	4	–	1	–	2	2	6	1	9	–
Vietnamese	12	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	727	315	1 663	547	16	1	–	3	6	12	1	4	–
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**900**	**429**	**1 935**	**649**	**22**	**3**	**–**	**20**	**19**	**55**	**8**	**23**	**1**
Mexican	45	13	34	19	2	1	–	3	–	17	4	2	1
Puerto Rican	790	375	1 810	554	15	2	–	6	4	8	1	4	–
Cuban	5	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	2	10	–	6	–
Other Spanish	60	41	77	62	5	–	–	11	13	20	3	11	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**900**	**429**	**1 935**	**649**	**22**	**3**	**–**	**20**	**19**	**55**	**8**	**23**	**1**
White	236	141	320	120	2	3	–	18	15	50	7	22	1
Black	6	4	29	35	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	658	284	1 586	494	13	–	–	2	4	5	1	1	–

Census Tracts	Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.03	Tract 0108.04	Tract 0108.05	Tract 0108.06	Tract 0108.07	Tract 0109.01	Tract 0109.02	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
RACE													
Total persons	**2 509**	**2 487**	**3 230**	**3 751**	**3 271**	**3 386**	**6 721**	**7 050**	**6 985**	**3 425**	**5 774**	**2 149**	**2 879**
White	2 494	2 474	3 213	3 741	3 237	3 329	6 648	6 786	6 870	3 418	5 458	2 131	2 865
Black	–	1	10	1	27	30	49	161	57	4	211	5	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	–	1	1	3	2	13	15	7	1	5	5	2
American Indian	2	–	1	1	3	2	13	15	7	1	4	5	2
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	7	2	1	2	2	1	3	68	40	–	73	4	1
Japanese	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	2	1	1
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	1	5	–	3	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	15	5	–	1	–	–
Korean	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	6	18	–	10	3	–
Asian Indian	1	2	–	–	2	1	–	39	11	–	57	–	–
Vietnamese	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	6	10	5	6	2	24	8	20	11	2	27	4	8
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**1**	**2**	**11**	**13**	**6**	**29**	**29**	**64**	**20**	**6**	**25**	**3**	**2**
Mexican	–	–	5	1	2	5	4	17	2	–	6	1	–
Puerto Rican	1	–	–	8	1	10	12	18	7	–	4	–	2
Cuban	–	–	2	–	–	1	1	2	–	–	2	–	–
Other Spanish	–	2	4	4	3	13	12	27	11	6	13	2	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**1**	**2**	**11**	**13**	**6**	**29**	**29**	**64**	**20**	**6**	**25**	**3**	**2**
White	1	1	11	11	5	18	22	45	14	6	21	3	2
Black	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	–	–	–	2	1	11	7	14	6	–	4	–	–

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Depew village, Erie County					Hamburg village, Erie County		Kenmore village, Erie County				Lackawanna city, Erie County	
	Tract 0097.01	Tract 0097.02	Tract 0098	Tract 0145.01	Tract 0145 02	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0085	Tract 0086	Tract 0087	Tract 0088	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
RACE													
Total persons	**3 823**	**6 898**	**2 047**	**4 299**	**2 752**	**4 021**	**6 561**	**2 971**	**5 525**	**5 855**	**4 123**	**1 357**	**3 629**
White	3 755	6 848	2 033	4 264	2 728	4 000	6 515	2 915	5 462	5 804	4 102	318	1 931
Black	50	19	11	17	15	8	16	17	36	7	1	825	1 299
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	11	–	10	4	1	5	9	9	15	9	1	17
American Indian	1	11	–	10	4	1	5	9	9	15	9	1	17
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	7	10	–	8	3	7	3	11	14	22	5	1	14
Japanese	–	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	3	2	–	1	1
Chinese	1	2	–	3	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	11
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	1	2	–	–	–
Korean	6	3	–	2	2	2	2	9	2	6	1	–	–
Asian Indian	–	3	–	1	–	4	–	2	2	1	4	–	1
Vietnamese	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	10	10	3	–	2	5	22	19	4	7	6	212	368
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**15**	**29**	**6**	**19**	**11**	**14**	**51**	**25**	**18**	**43**	**32**	**246**	**379**
Mexican	4	5	1	5	–	2	10	4	1	12	7	20	54
Puerto Rican	7	7	4	–	2	1	8	13	–	16	5	211	302
Cuban	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	1
Other Spanish	4	17	1	14	7	11	33	8	17	9	20	15	22
Persons of Spanish origin	**15**	**29**	**6**	**19**	**11**	**14**	**51**	**25**	**18**	**43**	**32**	**246**	**379**
White	12	25	5	16	9	13	44	21	17	33	27	33	113
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	20	12
Other races	3	4	1	3	2	1	6	3	1	10	5	193	254

Census Tracts	Lackawanna city, Erie County—Con.						Lancaster village, Erie County		Tonawanda city, Erie County				
	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125.01	Tract 0125.02	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078
RACE													
Total persons	**3 812**	**2 926**	**5 501**	**2 621**	**2 691**	**164**	**7 759**	**5 297**	**855**	**1 649**	**3 871**	**5 461**	**6 857**
White	3 762	2 905	5 470	2 603	2 635	149	7 699	5 278	839	1 628	3 850	5 425	6 796
Black	1	1	3	8	31	10	35	3	–	–	–	5	4
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	7	3	2	7	3	8	6	10	8	9	17	37
American Indian	5	7	3	2	7	2	8	6	10	8	9	17	37
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	4	2	2	–	1	1	13	3	1	10	10	3	12
Japanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	1	6
Filipino	2	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–
Korean	1	2	1	–	–	–	5	2	–	–	1	–	3
Asian Indian	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	1	–	2	–	1
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	1	8	–	–	8	–	1	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	40	11	23	8	17	1	4	7	5	3	2	11	8
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**108**	**44**	**113**	**60**	**58**	**3**	**35**	**31**	**7**	**8**	**8**	**29**	**24**
Mexican	40	25	16	7	10	1	6	6	–	2	2	2	5
Puerto Rican	25	6	41	6	14	2	7	11	7	6	3	4	13
Cuban	3	–	1	–	1	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	2
Other Spanish	40	13	55	47	33	–	18	14	–	–	3	23	4
Persons of Spanish origin	**108**	**44**	**113**	**60**	**58**	**3**	**35**	**31**	**7**	**8**	**8**	**29**	**24**
White	78	38	101	54	41	2	30	30	2	5	6	28	21
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	30	6	12	6	17	1	3	1	5	3	2	1	3

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Tonawanda (CDP), Erie County												
	Tract 0079.01	Tract 0079.02	Tract 0079.03	Tract 0079.04	Tract 0080.01	Tract 0080.02	Tract 0080.03	Tract 0081.01	Tract 0081.02	Tract 0082.01	Tract 0082.02	Tract 0083	Tract 0084
RACE													
Total persons	**10 076**	**8 022**	**4 568**	**4 227**	**7 167**	**6 453**	**6 191**	**6 562**	**5 089**	**3 126**	**4 587**	**3 470**	**3 257**
White	9 855	7 911	4 534	4 203	7 057	6 354	6 076	6 505	5 042	3 113	4 547	3 438	3 196
Black	154	71	18	2	53	35	51	12	23	1	3	3	38
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7	3	6	2	9	7	10	12	4	6	13	16	18
American Indian	7	3	6	2	9	7	10	12	4	6	13	16	18
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	50	32	10	19	35	42	37	24	11	6	18	6	2
Japanese	1	7	–	1	3	8	3	1	1	–	6	–	1
Chinese	3	15	4	6	13	12	10	7	2	5	–	3	–
Filipino	6	2	–	4	6	1	–	6	1	–	2	–	–
Korean	4	2	–	8	12	7	11	3	3	1	–	2	–
Asian Indian	36	5	6	–	1	14	13	6	3	–	8	1	1
Vietnamese	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	10	5	–	1	13	15	17	9	9	–	6	7	3
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**43**	**29**	**11**	**19**	**45**	**33**	**34**	**35**	**34**	**11**	**15**	**22**	**29**
Mexican	–	15	1	7	3	13	9	8	1	3	9	2	10
Puerto Rican	4	3	1	3	10	3	6	5	8	3	1	5	8
Cuban	12	–	–	–	–	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	1
Other Spanish	27	11	9	9	32	17	17	17	25	5	5	15	10
Persons of Spanish origin	**43**	**29**	**11**	**19**	**45**	**33**	**34**	**35**	**34**	**11**	**15**	**22**	**29**
White	40	26	11	18	37	25	31	28	33	11	14	18	27
Black	1	3	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	1
Other races	2	–	–	1	7	8	2	7	–	–	1	4	1

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County												
	Tract 0073.02	Tract 0073.03	Tract 0073.04	Tract 0089	Tract 0090.03	Tract 0090.04	Tract 0090.05	Tract 0090.06	Tract 0091.04	Tract 0091.06	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.08	Tract 0091.09
RACE													
Total persons	**7 882**	**5 942**	**2 946**	**6 017**	**4 675**	**2 725**	**6 274**	**8 030**	**4 914**	**3 819**	**5 108**	**5 967**	**3 815**
White	7 740	5 605	2 860	5 950	4 521	2 631	5 924	7 536	4 700	3 626	4 568	5 489	3 568
Black	71	172	51	39	93	44	124	162	70	118	412	212	108
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	26	14	8	2	5	3	1	3	–	18	13	5	5
American Indian	26	14	8	2	5	3	1	3	–	18	13	4	4
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	30	137	17	17	51	42	209	290	135	40	71	231	114
Japanese	3	5	1	4	2	–	8	20	5	–	2	29	17
Chinese	2	18	4	2	7	4	19	82	31	9	11	52	39
Filipino	10	6	6	1	4	5	31	13	11	–	3	13	2
Korean	4	14	–	1	15	22	72	37	36	5	20	28	13
Asian Indian	11	94	5	8	23	11	79	135	52	25	29	106	40
Vietnamese	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	1	6	3	2
Hawaiian	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	1
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	15	14	10	9	5	5	16	39	9	17	44	30	20
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**58**	**56**	**23**	**9**	**38**	**14**	**46**	**84**	**13**	**44**	**76**	**50**	**17**
Mexican	2	3	–	2	5	4	–	6	–	2	4	13	2
Puerto Rican	8	6	5	–	8	4	5	39	–	23	16	11	1
Cuban	5	3	2	–	5	4	1	3	6	–	5	2	1
Other Spanish	43	44	16	7	20	2	40	36	7	19	51	24	13
Persons of Spanish origin	**58**	**56**	**23**	**9**	**38**	**14**	**46**	**84**	**13**	**44**	**76**	**50**	**17**
White	48	54	20	7	31	10	43	69	9	38	48	42	17
Black	2	1	1	1	2	–	–	2	–	–	13	–	–
Other races	8	1	2	1	5	4	3	13	4	6	15	8	–

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0091.10	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0091.12	Tract 0092	Tract 0093.01	Tract 0093.02	Tract 0094.01	Tract 0094.02	Tract 0095.01	Tract 0095.02	Tract 0096	Tract 0099	Tract 0112
RACE													
Total persons	**3 346**	**10 012**	**1 715**	**5 050**	**5 867**	**3 229**	**6 198**	**4 954**	**5 921**	**7 539**	**3 531**	**4 529**	**5 950**
White	2 635	9 344	1 622	4 812	5 242	3 146	5 953	4 830	5 805	7 448	3 430	4 517	5 888
Black	251	212	65	130	204	48	147	57	55	55	61	1	47
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3	5	9	3	2	10	5	8	4	4	2	2	7
American Indian	3	1	9	3	2	10	5	8	4	4	2	2	7
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	362	441	17	90	321	18	77	56	46	28	23	2	8
Japanese	20	30	–	10	42	–	26	12	11	5	–	–	6
Chinese	274	103	5	22	106	12	11	6	7	1	16	–	–
Filipino	5	60	–	3	3	–	4	1	1	2	–	–	–
Korean	31	79	–	12	51	2	3	5	2	4	3	2	1
Asian Indian	16	169	12	42	101	4	24	29	22	16	4	–	1
Vietnamese	16	–	–	–	17	–	9	3	2	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	95	10	2	15	98	7	16	3	11	4	15	7	–
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**121**	**86**	**18**	**42**	**78**	**18**	**55**	**13**	**54**	**38**	**21**	**11**	**13**
Mexican	8	8	5	6	12	–	9	–	13	–	1	2	4
Puerto Rican	41	6	–	3	14	3	12	3	1	7	8	7	4
Cuban	9	6	1	7	1	1	15	1	3	2	1	–	–
Other Spanish	63	66	12	26	51	14	19	9	37	29	11	2	5
Persons of Spanish origin	**121**	**86**	**18**	**42**	**78**	**18**	**55**	**13**	**54**	**38**	**21**	**11**	**13**
White	62	74	18	38	35	17	40	10	51	36	15	9	13
Black	10	–	–	–	7	–	4	2	3	–	–	–	–
Other races	49	12	–	4	36	1	11	1	–	2	6	2	–

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119.01	Tract 0119.02	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129.01	Tract 0129.02
RACE													
Total persons	**5 823**	**2 702**	**1 873**	**2 174**	**4 936**	**4 136**	**1 269**	**7 433**	**5 456**	**9 458**	**3 288**	**8 072**	**2 490**
White	5 791	2 691	1 853	2 157	4 898	4 106	1 129	7 364	5 415	9 430	3 265	7 882	2 467
Black	6	3	–	1	7	8	109	22	8	15	–	78	16
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	11	4	2	6	5	10	9	5	–	3	9	17	1
American Indian	11	4	2	6	5	10	9	5	–	3	9	16	1
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	11	3	–	9	10	11	14	34	18	8	3	19	2
Japanese	–	1	–	1	3	–	1	–	2	2	–	–	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	1	2	–	9	5	8	–	–	1	–
Korean	–	2	–	–	2	1	–	9	3	1	–	1	2
Asian Indian	10	–	–	7	2	10	4	19	5	4	2	11	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Samoan	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	4	1	18	1	16	1	8	8	15	2	11	76	4
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**22**	**12**	**14**	**4**	**29**	**6**	**4**	**44**	**38**	**34**	**50**	**191**	**28**
Mexican	1	11	5	2	11	2	–	11	4	4	19	55	9
Puerto Rican	9	1	9	2	6	2	4	6	9	10	7	64	10
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Other Spanish	12	–	–	–	12	2	–	27	25	20	23	72	9
Persons of Spanish origin	**22**	**12**	**14**	**4**	**29**	**6**	**4**	**44**	**38**	**34**	**50**	**191**	**28**
White	20	11	3	3	24	4	–	35	26	34	46	113	24
Black	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Other races	1	1	11	1	5	2	4	9	12	–	4	75	4

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0130	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141.01
RACE													
Total persons	**7 400**	**6 388**	**5 064**	**5 674**	**4 312**	**9 870**	**3 676**	**7 372**	**3 441**	**7 065**	**2 984**	**3 823**	**5 739**
White	7 300	6 340	5 043	5 632	4 285	9 766	3 637	7 272	3 398	7 035	2 963	3 799	5 717
Black	46	22	3	20	13	25	3	58	9	10	9	9	6
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	15	8	2	3	7	5	4	8	2	4	4	3	7
American Indian	15	8	2	3	6	5	3	8	2	4	3	3	7
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	11	11	7	9	5	57	17	25	14	8	1	2	4
Japanese	1	1	3	–	–	–	8	–	3	1	–	–	1
Chinese	2	–	–	–	–	3	2	1	–	–	–	1	–
Filipino	–	1	–	–	–	9	1	3	–	–	–	–	1
Korean	6	3	4	–	–	13	5	6	–	4	–	–	1
Asian Indian	2	3	–	5	5	31	1	12	11	2	1	–	1
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	3	–	1	–	1	–
Hawaiian	–	3	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	28	7	9	10	2	17	15	9	18	8	7	10	5
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**109**	**50**	**23**	**51**	**32**	**54**	**37**	**72**	**20**	**20**	**7**	**7**	**14**
Mexican	17	12	6	25	7	4	–	11	5	2	1	–	2
Puerto Rican	41	18	5	3	4	20	12	16	6	–	1	–	3
Cuban	2	–	–	–	–	2	8	–	–	–	–	3	–
Other Spanish	49	20	12	23	21	28	17	45	9	18	5	4	9
Persons of Spanish origin	**109**	**50**	**23**	**51**	**32**	**54**	**37**	**72**	**20**	**20**	**7**	**7**	**14**
White	86	35	20	43	31	47	30	65	18	19	6	7	12
Black	1	9	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–
Other races	22	6	3	8	1	7	7	6	2	–	1	–	2

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0141.02	Tract 0142.03	Tract 0142.04	Tract 0142.05	Tract 0146.01	Tract 0146.02	Tract 0147.01	Tract 0147.02	Tract 0148.01	Tract 0148.02	Tract 0149.01	Tract 0149.03	Tract 0149.04
RACE													
Total persons	**4 835**	**5 374**	**1 984**	**2 679**	**4 827**	**4 551**	**3 215**	**5 553**	**2 971**	**4 272**	**2 488**	**6 586**	**1 019**
White	4 813	5 330	1 974	2 598	4 789	4 500	3 194	5 501	2 941	4 227	2 476	6 572	733
Black	3	20	–	66	8	26	10	14	1	20	–	4	263
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	5	5	7	3	–	2	13	21	19	5	5	12
American Indian	4	5	5	7	3	–	2	13	21	19	5	4	12
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	13	12	–	2	19	21	4	16	7	3	3	4	–
Japanese	6	4	–	–	–	6	1	–	4	1	–	–	–
Chinese	–	7	–	–	2	1	–	7	1	–	–	1	–
Filipino	–	1	–	–	5	2	1	4	1	–	–	–	–
Korean	1	–	–	1	–	3	2	3	–	2	2	1	–
Asian Indian	1	–	–	1	4	9	–	1	–	–	1	1	–
Vietnamese	1	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Other	2	7	5	6	8	4	5	9	1	3	4	1	11
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**4**	**24**	**2**	**21**	**16**	**12**	**9**	**15**	**6**	**7**	**14**	**6**	**19**
Mexican	–	7	–	6	6	4	1	4	4	–	–	3	3
Puerto Rican	–	2	1	9	3	1	–	5	1	1	8	1	11
Cuban	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	1	–
Other Spanish	4	11	1	6	7	7	8	6	1	3	6	1	5
Persons of Spanish origin	**4**	**24**	**2**	**21**	**16**	**12**	**9**	**15**	**6**	**7**	**14**	**6**	**19**
White	3	22	2	17	16	11	4	15	6	6	12	5	6
Black	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	3
Other races	1	2	–	3	–	1	5	–	–	–	2	1	10

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0150.01	Tract 0150.02	Tract 0150 03	Tract 0151.01	Tract 0151.02	Tract 0152.01	Tract 0152.02	Tract 0153.01	Tract 0153.02	Tract 0154	Tract 0155 01	Tract 0155 02	Tract 0156
RACE													
Total persons	**4 861**	**2 844**	**3 446**	**3 128**	**2 792**	**2 953**	**4 734**	**4 632**	**2 695**	**8 261**	**2 292**	**7 408**	**2 437**
White	4 840	2 832	3 416	3 112	2 784	2 946	4 714	4 594	2 672	8 176	2 276	7 291	2 247
Black	1	–	6	3	3	–	3	16	6	16	–	61	83
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7	10	5	4	1	–	13	9	2	31	10	32	55
American Indian	7	10	5	4	1	–	12	9	2	31	10	32	55
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	10	1	9	5	1	7	2	4	–	14	3	6	–
Japanese	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	2	3	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	5	–	–	–
Korean	3	1	1	3	–	2	1	1	–	3	1	1	–
Asian Indian	1	–	6	1	–	4	–	–	–	2	–	1	–
Vietnamese	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	1	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	3	1	10	4	3	–	2	9	15	24	3	18	52
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**18**	**16**	**23**	**17**	**8**	**7**	**17**	**28**	**32**	**92**	**28**	**59**	**63**
Mexican	9	5	5	3	2	–	2	5	7	23	3	9	12
Puerto Rican	5	3	4	1	3	–	7	11	16	31	9	30	48
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	4	–	1	–
Other Spanish	4	8	14	13	3	7	7	12	9	34	16	19	3
Persons of Spanish origin	**18**	**16**	**23**	**17**	**8**	**7**	**17**	**28**	**32**	**92**	**28**	**59**	**63**
White	16	16	19	15	7	7	15	22	17	74	26	41	7
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	3
Other races	2	–	4	2	1	–	2	6	15	18	2	17	53

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.							Lockport city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160.01	Tract 0160 02	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239
RACE												
Total persons	**3 791**	**3 886**	**4 285**	**849**	**3 373**	**815**	**1 628**	**3 552**	**4 446**	**2 603**	**4 182**	**10 061**
White	3 692	3 878	4 243	801	3 321	757	124	3 143	4 143	2 324	3 991	9 884
Black	1	3	19	–	9	42	2	381	250	209	160	92
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	62	4	9	40	31	4	1 498	13	27	15	9	16
American Indian	62	4	9	40	31	4	1 498	13	27	15	9	16
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	1	6	5	11	4	–	2	5	17	4	37
Japanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	2	–	6
Chinese	–	–	–	–	2	4	–	–	–	9	–	5
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	1	–	1	1
Korean	–	–	1	5	4	–	–	–	1	–	–	12
Asian Indian	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	2	13
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	1	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	36	–	8	3	1	8	4	13	21	38	18	32
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]												
Persons of Spanish origin	**81**	**5**	**11**	**6**	**12**	**10**	**22**	**53**	**53**	**90**	**43**	**63**
Mexican	6	–	6	4	4	–	–	12	2	6	3	10
Puerto Rican	57	1	2	2	–	4	17	31	38	72	17	20
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	2	–
Other Spanish	18	4	3	–	8	6	5	9	13	12	21	33
Persons of Spanish origin	**81**	**5**	**11**	**6**	**12**	**10**	**22**	**53**	**53**	**90**	**43**	**63**
White	44	5	7	4	8	6	–	34	38	48	31	45
Black	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	8	8	8	1	3
Other races	37	–	4	2	3	4	22	11	7	34	11	15

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County												
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213
RACE													
Total persons	**5 080**	**3 813**	**1 635**	**2 519**	**3 107**	**2 798**	**3 319**	**1 134**	**3 331**	**3 581**	**2 544**	**3 131**	**3 047**
White	4 642	583	1 567	1 626	2 661	1 984	3 152	980	3 111	3 526	2 083	2 708	2 823
Black	396	3 186	55	833	336	723	131	125	139	24	311	353	127
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	18	28	10	34	97	65	30	15	60	19	133	43	79
American Indian	18	28	10	34	97	65	30	15	58	19	133	43	79
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	11	8	3	6	6	2	2	3	2	1	5	15	7
Japanese	–	1	–	–	1	1	1	2	–	–	–	–	2
Chinese	2	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Filipino	1	1	1	5	1	–	–	–	1	1	–	2	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	8	5	1	–	2	1	1	1	1	–	3	7	5
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	6	–
Hawaiian	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	13	8	–	20	7	24	4	11	19	11	12	12	11
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**48**	**37**	**13**	**21**	**30**	**39**	**36**	**22**	**59**	**42**	**20**	**37**	**47**
Mexican	8	18	4	1	6	7	3	3	2	3	3	11	1
Puerto Rican	10	4	–	3	6	19	5	9	9	12	2	7	20
Cuban	1	6	–	7	3	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	–
Other Spanish	29	9	9	10	15	13	28	9	48	27	14	19	26
Persons of Spanish origin	**48**	**37**	**13**	**21**	**30**	**39**	**36**	**22**	**59**	**42**	**20**	**37**	**47**
White	44	3	13	10	24	29	35	11	49	33	18	22	42
Black	1	30	–	5	2	2	–	2	–	–	1	4	–
Other races	3	4	–	6	4	8	1	9	10	9	1	11	5

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County—Con.												
	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224.01	Tract 0224.02	Tract 0225
RACE													
Total persons	**2 579**	**806**	**1 263**	**2 399**	**2 325**	**1 922**	**2 605**	**3 198**	**4 495**	**3 143**	**2 321**	**1 589**	**3 700**
White	2 480	732	580	2 114	1 914	1 812	2 547	3 155	4 406	3 087	2 248	957	3 587
Black	66	50	646	248	376	102	29	8	53	20	57	597	73
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	28	16	27	36	21	3	22	19	29	18	9	6	22
American Indian	28	16	27	36	21	3	22	19	29	18	9	6	22
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	5	6	1	2	2	4	12	2	8	4	1	12
Japanese	–	–	–	–	1	1	2	1	–	3	2	–	–
Chinese	–	1	5	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	5
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Korean	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1
Asian Indian	–	4	1	1	–	1	2	–	2	–	–	1	2
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	5	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	5	3	4	–	12	3	3	4	5	10	3	28	6
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**18**	**1**	**10**	**17**	**7**	**28**	**19**	**33**	**35**	**20**	**8**	**39**	**30**
Mexican	–	–	1	5	–	–	–	3	6	7	–	4	3
Puerto Rican	1	–	–	–	2	5	–	2	5	8	–	27	4
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Other Spanish	17	1	9	12	5	23	19	28	24	5	8	2	23
Persons of Spanish origin	**18**	**1**	**10**	**17**	**7**	**28**	**19**	**33**	**35**	**20**	**8**	**39**	**30**
White	17	1	6	17	3	27	19	26	34	18	8	17	28
Black	1	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	1
Other races	–	–	–	–	4	1	–	7	1	2	–	19	1

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	North Tonawanda city, Niagara County							Remainder of Niagara County				
	Tract 0228.01	Tract 0228.02	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0226	Tract 0227.01	Tract 0227.02	Tract 0234	Tract 0240.01
RACE												
Total persons	**4 105**	**7 351**	**5 896**	**3 944**	**2 973**	**3 512**	**7 979**	**9 648**	**9 609**	**4 726**	**12 942**	**5 933**
White	4 094	7 276	5 862	3 928	2 944	3 468	7 939	9 294	9 544	4 704	12 590	5 867
Black	–	35	–	1	1	2	2	206	10	5	215	40
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	8	11	11	11	10	19	19	60	37	7	49	9
American Indian	8	11	11	11	10	19	19	59	37	7	49	9
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	2	23	18	1	5	5	9	44	10	8	27	9
Japanese	–	10	1	–	2	–	3	5	5	4	–	1
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	1	–
Filipino	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	6	–	2	5	1
Korean	1	4	8	1	3	–	2	5	2	1	7	4
Asian Indian	1	9	–	–	–	4	3	13	3	1	13	3
Vietnamese	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	1	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	4	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1	6	5	3	13	18	10	44	8	2	61	8
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]												
Persons of Spanish origin	**8**	**38**	**31**	**23**	**35**	**37**	**47**	**93**	**45**	**23**	**93**	**20**
Mexican	–	–	13	8	–	1	10	24	8	7	14	3
Puerto Rican	2	18	6	12	30	29	13	12	2	2	29	3
Cuban	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	1	1
Other Spanish	6	19	12	3	5	7	23	56	35	14	49	13
Persons of Spanish origin	**8**	**38**	**31**	**23**	**35**	**37**	**47**	**93**	**45**	**23**	**93**	**20**
White	8	30	26	23	23	26	40	69	38	22	73	15
Black	–	2	–	–	–	1	–	4	–	–	6	–
Other races	–	6	5	–	12	10	7	20	7	1	14	5

Census Tracts	Remainder of Niagara County—Con.											
	Tract 0240.02	Tract 0241.01	Tract 0241.02	Tract 0242	Tract 0243.01	Tract 0243.02	Tract 0243.03	Tract 0244.01	Tract 0244.02	Tract 0244.03	Tract 0245.01	Tract 0245.02
RACE												
Total persons	**1 995**	**3 942**	**2 701**	**9 268**	**1 259**	**4 533**	**4 419**	**3 326**	**12 893**	**921**	**2 191**	**5 060**
White	1 969	3 889	2 622	9 070	1 247	4 474	4 397	3 308	12 643	40	2 176	4 978
Black	–	40	53	99	1	15	4	2	120	–	–	21
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6	3	13	68	4	20	15	8	65	873	2	34
American Indian	6	3	13	68	4	20	15	8	64	873	2	34
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	14	6	4	14	7	9	1	5	42	–	9	19
Japanese	–	1	–	1	–	1	1	–	10	–	–	–
Chinese	6	–	–	2	1	–	–	–	8	–	3	3
Filipino	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Korean	–	3	3	8	1	2	–	1	19	–	6	2
Asian Indian	8	–	–	1	1	1	–	4	3	–	–	12
Vietnamese	–	–	1	2	–	4	–	–	2	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	6	4	9	17	–	15	2	3	23	8	4	8
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]												
Persons of Spanish origin	**2**	**20**	**10**	**45**	**5**	**42**	**16**	**26**	**95**	**6**	**16**	**22**
Mexican	–	10	2	24	5	15	2	1	10	–	–	9
Puerto Rican	2	2	1	15	–	7	5	6	13	1	–	8
Cuban	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Other Spanish	–	8	7	1	–	20	9	19	70	5	16	5
Persons of Spanish origin	**2**	**20**	**10**	**45**	**5**	**42**	**16**	**26**	**95**	**6**	**16**	**22**
White	2	16	4	38	5	25	14	23	86	5	16	18
Black	–	–	–	1	–	3	–	–	1	–	–	–
Other races	–	4	6	6	–	14	2	3	8	1	–	4

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Total persons	**1 242 826**	**1 015 472**	**357 870**	**92 145**	**19 819**	**10 582**	**18 474**	**22 701**	**13 056**	**18 693**	**72 795**	**389 337**
Single ancestry group	711 216	593 998	243 898	57 430	11 890	4 612	9 593	14 814	7 193	8 515	37 191	198 862
Dutch	3 476	2 295	620	116	33	12	67	42	13	41	199	1 152
English	58 114	40 992	10 630	2 105	540	612	1 067	383	384	1 367	4 339	19 565
French	8 292	5 912	1 933	391	128	135	80	80	66	204	416	2 479
German	149 344	121 842	26 234	13 855	2 444	1 622	1 895	1 020	2 564	2 874	10 058	59 276
Greek	2 169	1 929	597	82	23	18	69	18	–	36	200	886
Hungarian	7 105	6 077	2 066	236	132	55	150	216	48	176	744	2 254
Irish	61 406	51 552	19 162	2 946	507	883	1 209	1 141	500	912	4 074	20 218
Italian	106 451	84 432	34 674	6 989	1 661	352	2 636	1 854	728	798	7 721	27 019
Norwegian	1 117	921	224	63	10	12	14	17	5	31	57	488
Polish	147 288	132 506	44 802	27 330	5 678	530	1 120	5 300	2 403	1 146	4 652	39 545
Portuguese	411	335	177	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	141
Russian	5 598	5 307	2 109	68	18	7	125	73	12	13	555	2 327
Scottish	6 790	4 970	1 182	336	105	63	228	63	87	199	644	2 063
Swedish	3 182	2 487	438	131	28	37	124	32	24	81	384	1 208
Ukrainian	5 859	5 087	1 880	525	137	34	96	259	81	91	313	1 671
Other	144 614	127 354	97 170	2 246	446	240	713	4 316	278	546	2 829	18 570
Multiple ancestry group	431 781	340 705	83 459	28 752	6 882	5 138	7 594	6 632	5 036	8 764	30 155	158 293
Ancestry not specified	99 829	80 769	30 513	5 963	1 047	832	1 287	1 255	827	1 414	5 449	32 182
Not reported	65 160	51 804	20 467	3 864	674	545	858	777	511	893	3 158	20 057
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	135 076	99 050	19 482	6 225	1 264	1 687	2 211	1 221	1 204	2 816	10 245	52 695
French and other group(s)	55 262	42 205	10 047	3 743	907	785	907	282	666	1 335	3 958	19 575
German and other group(s)	243 133	194 943	43 372	18 286	4 087	3 227	4 136	2 466	3 329	5 263	17 587	93 190
Irish and other group(s)	167 587	132 849	35 219	9 748	2 398	1 956	3 607	2 869	1 587	3 495	12 556	59 414
Italian and other group(s)	69 101	54 834	15 755	5 439	1 391	534	1 284	1 437	1 074	1 227	4 355	22 338
Polish and other group(s)	83 021	70 619	18 853	9 450	2 509	699	1 014	2 629	1 276	1 125	4 036	29 028

Census Tracts

	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County							
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0005.99	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
Total persons	**227 354**	**24 844**	**71 384**	**35 760**	**95 366**	**2 637**	**5 159**	**1 113**	**655**	**3 204**	**12**	**6 145**	**4 580**
Single ancestry group	117 218	11 764	43 334	18 132	43 988	1 588	2 704	592	333	1 821	...	3 350	2 439
Dutch	1 181	77	449	180	475	–	13	–	–	19	...	–	14
English	17 122	2 498	4 055	1 784	8 785	109	172	22	15	52	...	131	157
French	2 380	273	780	418	909	9	26	13	9	27	...	33	57
German	27 502	3 145	3 580	5 703	15 074	223	534	114	98	188	...	535	395
Greek	240	31	130	7	72	–	13	–	–	–	...	5	–
Hungarian	1 028	55	123	474	376	12	27	12	26	12	...	78	45
Irish	9 854	1 421	3 221	1 287	3 925	445	607	140	54	436	...	1 128	1 028
Italian	22 019	1 913	12 647	2 153	5 306	139	244	86	10	75	...	511	257
Norwegian	196	16	76	28	76	–	–	–	–	50	...	–	–
Polish	14 782	607	5 511	4 463	4 201	303	586	75	121	566	...	669	305
Portuguese	76	9	28	13	26	–	–	–	–	7	...	–	–
Russian	291	6	131	25	129	–	–	–	–	–	...	5	7
Scottish	1 820	139	721	203	757	13	48	5	–	7	...	40	18
Swedish	695	59	201	107	328	–	–	7	–	–	...	8	–
Ukrainian	772	41	273	309	149	7	28	12	–	76	...	59	41
Other	17 260	1 474	11 408	978	3 400	328	406	106	–	306	...	148	115
Multiple ancestry group	91 076	10 648	22 773	15 339	42 316	872	1 935	422	297	1 155	...	2 354	1 775
Ancestry not specified	19 060	2 432	5 277	2 289	9 062	177	520	99	25	228	...	441	366
Not reported	13 356	1 706	3 625	1 536	6 489	114	281	91	25	124	...	227	207
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	36 026	4 796	7 803	4 661	18 766	216	555	184	52	236	...	500	412
French and other group(s)	13 057	1 535	2 913	2 407	6 202	67	171	27	98	174	...	163	233
German and other group(s)	48 190	6 085	9 412	8 968	23 725	410	1 032	146	157	463	...	1 320	946
Irish and other group(s)	34 738	4 612	9 172	5 303	15 651	436	962	253	104	640	...	1 438	1 073
Italian and other group(s)	14 267	1 755	5 290	2 046	5 176	138	258	58	–	155	...	383	181
Polish and other group(s)	12 402	862	3 388	3 179	4 973	151	432	102	107	304	...	541	346

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0013.99	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017
Total persons	**6 244**	**2 913**	**7 782**	**4 056**	**4 178**	**132**	**1 548**	**40**	**145**	**3 969**	**3 941**	**5 990**	**2 607**
Single ancestry group	3 219	1 672	3 954	2 230	3 402	83	1 313	-	86	3 484	3 492	4 834	1 886
Dutch	7	4	18	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
English	205	62	201	134	103	-	-	-	27	124	91	34	33
French	28	52	48	13	25	-	-	-	-	-	6	32	13
German	560	303	741	429	266	11	6	-	17	18	37	273	240
Greek	7	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Hungarian	21	6	48	7	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	5
Irish	1 301	926	1 101	635	208	10	41	-	-	-	-	48	93
Italian	427	103	705	460	103	17	11	-	11	10	7	39	19
Norwegian	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polish	421	167	696	459	793	14	55	-	-	-	141	3 519	1 225
Portuguese	11	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian	11	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scottish	10	15	44	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
Swedish	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Ukrainian	32	9	37	9	38	-	-	-	-	-	64	61	99
Other	178	21	275	62	1 829	31	1 200	-	31	3 332	3 146	762	159
Multiple ancestry group	2 545	1 140	3 269	1 420	467	20	65	-	53	23	82	664	561
Ancestry not specified	480	101	559	406	309	29	170	40	6	462	367	492	160
Not reported	366	87	341	229	234	18	120	40	-	366	227	383	119
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	563	279	654	136	29	20	12	-	37	-	6	105	64
French and other group(s)	253	190	257	179	42	-	22	-	16	-	-	48	28
German and other group(s)	1 610	478	1 893	780	254	-	19	-	12	-	58	394	393
Irish and other group(s)	1 594	628	1 822	839	149	-	31	-	13	-	4	149	193
Italian and other group(s)	469	169	553	324	95	-	-	-	16	-	12	103	18
Polish and other group(s)	398	201	626	334	248	-	14	-	18	-	66	364	281

Census Tracts

	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025 01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028
Total persons	**1 407**	**3 855**	**1 900**	**825**	**2 361**	**4 048**	**6 329**	**212**	**3 092**	**1 768**	**4 518**	**6 001**	**5 813**
Single ancestry group	863	3 144	1 192	555	1 777	2 617	4 250	191	2 571	1 478	3 653	4 812	4 441
Dutch	-	-	24	4	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	5	-
English	-	36	62	-	14	70	68	-	36	13	19	88	154
French	-	-	13	-	-	52	13	11	-	-	6	7	7
German	120	153	240	56	118	496	702	15	17	27	100	286	327
Greek	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	9
Hungarian	6	4	-	-	13	13	24	-	-	-	-	12	-
Irish	116	24	89	9	44	87	123	12	31	-	11	83	60
Italian	42	47	91	14	51	854	627	9	30	-	4	74	74
Norwegian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polish	537	2 758	375	431	1 510	885	2 517	29	22	14	425	3 417	3 546
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Russian	-	5	5	-	-	12	14	-	-	-	-	40	-
Scottish	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	8
Swedish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukrainian	18	67	115	31	6	37	22	-	-	-	6	134	49
Other	24	44	178	10	21	111	124	108	2 435	1 424	3 082	641	207
Multiple ancestry group	479	570	633	232	442	1 231	1 752	21	100	19	104	845	1 002
Ancestry not specified	65	141	75	38	142	200	327	-	421	271	761	344	370
Not reported	56	124	65	38	101	162	212	-	298	224	622	198	272
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	5	57	135	38	75	189	172	8	-	-	4	88	154
French and other group(s)	46	58	135	18	19	166	165	-	6	-	24	107	112
German and other group(s)	326	355	360	76	302	709	1 090	13	5	9	65	441	624
Irish and other group(s)	248	79	229	111	106	222	542	21	8	-	29	238	199
Italian and other group(s)	77	44	76	8	55	376	376	-	-	-	15	103	215
Polish and other group(s)	157	404	218	143	302	499	870	-	-	-	36	443	581

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01
Total persons	**5 430**	**3 202**	**4 846**	**1 540**	**5 773**	**5 009**	**5 966**	**5 442**	**7 775**	**5 866**	**5 444**	**3 192**	**1 441**
Single ancestry group	4 355	2 261	4 111	1 289	4 951	4 362	5 135	4 378	6 608	4 763	3 714	2 169	1 254
Dutch	20	–	9	–	–	–	–	7	–	8	–	12	–
English	135	42	165	–	78	66	11	58	110	115	85	47	53
French	6	8	6	–	–	–	–	–	62	14	18	–	–
German	270	136	115	–	44	221	77	92	101	397	892	683	63
Greek	5	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
Hungarian	7	–	5	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	23	–
Irish	61	72	43	6	–	8	16	22	–	33	189	63	19
Italian	84	140	48	–	5	7	13	4	21	89	242	171	19
Norwegian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	1 290	1 789	47	–	9	7	17	15	142	362	1 751	1 014	25
Portuguese	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	4	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	5	16	–	–
Scottish	14	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	52	–
Swedish	–	17	5	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	7	5	11
Ukrainian	30	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	42	7	–
Other	2 425	10	3 668	1 283	4 800	4 053	4 987	4 180	6 165	3 740	447	92	1 064
Multiple ancestry group	888	713	223	47	114	83	117	154	282	565	1 253	796	60
Ancestry not specified	187	228	512	204	708	564	714	910	885	538	477	227	127
Not reported	153	111	452	204	472	427	553	478	674	444	356	147	72
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	55	139	43	13	–	35	10	24	17	93	157	110	17
French and other group(s)	76	59	43	–	12	–	12	5	23	112	146	136	11
German and other group(s)	462	450	151	22	22	36	5	67	70	385	730	592	43
Irish and other group(s)	336	255	104	12	7	18	5	88	86	232	575	312	20
Italian and other group(s)	123	62	29	–	15	–	–	21	–	32	206	120	–
Polish and other group(s)	389	372	20	–	–	–	–	15	47	144	503	283	9

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0045	Tract 0046.01	Tract 0046.02	Tract 0047	Tract 0048
Total persons	**4 301**	**6 747**	**618**	**5 719**	**4 373**	**6 393**	**4 697**	**3 684**	**6 656**	**3 841**	**1 467**	**7 048**	**4 732**
Single ancestry group	3 481	5 329	433	4 093	3 059	3 827	2 893	3 122	3 632	2 066	816	4 295	2 911
Dutch	–	–	–	19	–	5	14	19	–	4	–	12	15
English	42	138	26	160	85	221	146	63	251	176	38	342	239
French	–	64	–	12	5	52	19	7	27	7	16	62	16
German	123	401	25	712	542	1 241	762	146	602	260	91	826	213
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	39	–	27	23	6	37
Hungarian	–	21	–	27	5	26	25	–	53	26	6	32	17
Irish	11	167	–	124	62	320	199	46	623	239	52	311	301
Italian	24	122	–	638	151	511	318	26	794	567	117	668	1 373
Norwegian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	14	6	16	–
Polish	36	109	10	599	146	516	281	98	269	230	102	363	183
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	13	–	–	–	46	14	–	103	92	24	109	223
Scottish	–	11	–	16	33	44	32	–	28	44	–	18	12
Swedish	–	–	–	6	–	16	6	–	6	7	21	35	5
Ukrainian	–	6	–	10	6	25	13	–	52	9	10	31	6
Other	3 245	4 277	372	1 770	2 024	775	1 064	2 678	789	364	310	1 464	271
Multiple ancestry group	249	717	50	1 291	857	1 988	1 302	323	2 380	1 353	482	2 153	1 554
Ancestry not specified	571	701	135	335	457	578	502	239	644	422	169	600	267
Not reported	472	463	130	235	243	422	327	210	458	238	134	387	198
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	77	154	–	374	213	505	398	81	641	329	118	594	333
French and other group(s)	23	189	7	172	119	229	259	51	265	152	29	303	91
German and other group(s)	130	360	28	848	463	1 222	743	115	1 207	657	141	1 074	709
Irish and other group(s)	64	267	–	492	315	669	534	76	1 221	562	181	907	609
Italian and other group(s)	21	74	–	210	99	491	146	24	459	257	48	331	565
Polish and other group(s)	11	55	17	256	144	317	256	80	402	308	120	362	285

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.

	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052 02	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060
Total persons	**7 446**	**2 717**	**5 287**	**3 755**	**3 414**	**1 111**	**4 503**	**4 203**	**4 587**	**3 430**	**8 689**	**4 343**	**5 484**
Single ancestry group	4 916	1 860	3 233	2 149	2 691	639	2 806	2 854	2 952	1 765	4 742	2 208	3 009
Dutch	7	17	19	–	–	9	24	12	19	15	11	18	14
English	246	156	312	207	27	64	278	52	84	150	463	228	293
French	43	44	45	26	13	22	12	40	–	34	170	75	69
German	516	159	443	247	43	69	435	254	401	324	1 172	626	452
Greek	36	11	5	22	–	11	74	8	6	–	18	–	–
Hungarian	52	47	19	4	8	5	67	153	55	210	314	51	12
Irish	461	146	353	392	84	45	345	128	229	182	568	215	424
Italian	2 662	667	1 117	351	32	117	740	272	265	158	420	221	1 178
Norwegian	6	4	–	–	5	–	14	–	–	–	22	–	–
Polish	375	346	254	135	37	54	202	1 672	1 254	344	923	341	307
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	6	–	–
Russian	181	56	110	53	–	18	198	29	13	8	–	11	8
Scottish	50	–	29	18	–	8	17	14	–	13	36	22	29
Swedish	8	18	14	–	8	–	25	–	–	–	21	18	7
Ukrainian	5	10	59	–	11	–	42	64	73	22	64	42	13
Other	268	179	454	694	2 423	217	320	156	553	305	534	340	203
Multiple ancestry group	1 948	726	1 570	1 362	434	429	1 288	1 098	1 375	1 272	3 148	1 819	2 044
Ancestry not specified	582	131	484	244	289	43	409	251	260	393	799	316	431
Not reported	282	93	244	126	156	28	170	181	193	282	525	142	265
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	379	207	375	422	104	90	452	234	405	339	924	325	477
French and other group(s)	191	66	212	231	47	76	119	145	107	202	414	326	326
German and other group(s)	1 037	320	920	671	141	292	594	580	541	658	1 561	1 109	1 038
Irish and other group(s)	718	311	668	637	213	125	522	359	580	475	1 174	680	875
Italian and other group(s)	745	210	309	226	91	58	270	238	245	185	444	291	487
Polish and other group(s)	395	114	190	118	80	69	169	379	407	243	715	318	320

Census Tracts

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.

	Tract 0061	Tract 0062.01	Tract 0062 02	Tract 0063.01	Tract 0063.02	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065 02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0067.01	Tract 0067.02	Tract 0068
Total persons	**5 911**	**1 875**	**1 152**	**5 440**	**3 065**	**878**	**3 612**	**3 693**	**2 968**	**2 317**	**4 029**	**3 366**	**4 335**
Single ancestry group	3 879	821	716	3 441	1 672	740	2 147	2 416	1 602	1 304	2 450	2 009	2 710
Dutch	38	6	–	10	–	7	6	5	–	7	11	5	43
English	177	87	49	184	263	33	150	257	114	158	244	305	306
French	48	6	12	17	25	–	17	37	51	14	47	48	23
German	320	65	126	327	231	16	223	296	154	280	448	318	412
Greek	5	6	–	6	45	6	6	8	5	–	21	17	–
Hungarian	14	6	5	8	37	–	10	33	47	38	30	24	28
Irish	417	124	101	266	138	19	204	217	129	178	253	267	375
Italian	2 050	111	87	1 893	531	7	1 047	384	628	175	781	204	436
Norwegian	7	–	4	9	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	13	6
Polish	234	70	157	208	131	20	118	143	113	67	241	163	182
Portuguese	8	–	–	14	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	14	24	12	92	43	13	28	62	28	104	36	60	79
Scottish	38	–	–	14	29	6	34	20	10	30	30	54	32
Swedish	–	6	–	43	–	–	25	6	–	–	–	12	–
Ukrainian	4	–	6	5	6	–	4	7	15	13	11	–	23
Other	505	310	157	345	193	613	269	903	308	240	297	519	765
Multiple ancestry group	1 668	908	176	1 630	1 166	103	1 176	916	1 162	745	1 279	965	1 296
Ancestry not specified	364	146	260	369	227	35	289	361	204	268	300	392	329
Not reported	237	87	234	129	102	35	155	189	184	172	174	291	231
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	445	241	23	444	390	36	362	347	413	357	397	354	429
French and other group(s)	168	116	22	188	131	26	210	89	167	108	166	111	169
German and other group(s)	714	332	109	701	582	50	549	419	558	326	486	540	677
Irish and other group(s)	644	435	87	715	487	25	379	465	446	291	540	438	487
Italian and other group(s)	626	191	23	498	173	7	271	127	247	71	230	54	156
Polish and other group(s)	299	141	70	186	192	37	198	74	125	89	139	68	101

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.							Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County					
	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01	Tract 0072.02	Tract 0072.99	Tract 0100.01	Tract 0100.02	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
Total persons	**10 107**	**4 384**	**6 401**	**3 336**	**946**	**705**	**–**	**3 881**	**10 609**	**10 448**	**4 607**	**7 395**	**1 555**
Single ancestry group	6 743	3 029	5 171	2 636	774	469	–	2 023	6 012	5 921	2 518	4 580	1 131
Dutch	23	–	6	8	–	–	–	8	6	17	14	16	–
English	255	102	106	68	35	41	–	127	228	356	143	299	61
French	60	–	22	12	–	–	–	46	41	81	9	32	22
German	483	206	111	199	63	135	–	769	1 483	2 232	1 024	1 875	197
Greek	18	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	12	49	14	–	–
Hungarian	17	19	5	15	–	12	–	16	5	37	23	19	–
Irish	392	155	150	142	46	140	–	171	359	512	113	340	18
Italian	3 411	1 652	1 100	601	39	34	–	322	1 123	761	254	466	60
Norwegian	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	–	8	6	23	19	–
Polish	254	142	47	144	81	52	–	448	2 455	1 466	747	1 053	773
Portuguese	–	9	31	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Russian	21	22	11	8	–	–	–	–	6	11	10	10	–
Scottish	52	9	7	6	–	–	–	24	34	65	26	77	–
Swedish	13	–	13	8	13	–	–	6	8	46	23	16	–
Ukrainian	16	12	–	11	–	–	–	8	48	35	36	51	–
Other	1 728	701	3 555	1 409	497	49	–	71	185	247	59	307	–
Multiple ancestry group	2 747	974	669	563	115	145	–	1 598	4 009	3 685	1 764	2 257	295
Ancestry not specified	617	381	561	137	57	91	–	260	588	842	325	558	129
Not reported	377	208	337	103	42	62	–	198	322	556	177	341	118
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	525	165	97	142	17	50	–	460	750	995	462	625	66
French and other group(s)	304	142	27	55	27	11	–	214	568	586	269	423	73
German and other group(s)	1 221	513	275	244	56	86	–	1 010	2 637	2 536	1 150	1 590	183
Irish and other group(s)	1 174	342	285	218	30	87	–	594	1 282	1 441	584	735	143
Italian and other group(s)	907	319	284	125	25	12	–	301	889	534	393	341	81
Polish and other group(s)	682	181	81	64	21	7	–	427	1 181	743	437	496	88

Census Tracts	Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.03	Tract 0108.04	Tract 0108.05	Tract 0108.06	Tract 0108.07	Tract 0109.01	Tract 0109.02	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Total persons	**2 542**	**2 487**	**3 230**	**3 751**	**3 271**	**3 386**	**6 721**	**7 050**	**6 985**	**3 425**	**5 841**	**2 082**	**2 879**
Single ancestry group	1 700	1 848	2 182	2 795	2 151	2 099	3 896	3 966	4 120	2 597	4 269	1 520	2 102
Dutch	–	–	15	–	8	5	5	6	12	–	–	–	4
English	31	52	55	52	42	20	88	215	92	33	170	33	8
French	5	–	15	5	24	–	5	36	7	–	26	32	5
German	164	447	537	569	485	388	797	901	892	214	596	130	155
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	7	–	22	–	14	14	–	28	37	–	14	–	–
Irish	25	48	68	136	78	44	271	180	276	34	172	16	85
Italian	17	64	246	201	398	368	760	609	797	110	314	23	96
Norwegian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Polish	1 405	1 165	1 140	1 670	1 027	1 096	1 811	1 649	1 709	2 170	2 583	1 251	1 712
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	–	–	11	–	8	6	–	–	–	6	–	–
Scottish	–	6	31	6	6	–	22	5	23	11	–	–	–
Swedish	–	12	4	5	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	–
Ukrainian	23	18	6	55	34	28	37	16	–	6	95	16	13
Other	23	36	43	85	35	128	89	315	275	12	293	19	24
Multiple ancestry group	704	495	928	768	870	942	2 494	2 643	2 369	647	1 218	465	601
Ancestry not specified	138	144	120	188	250	345	331	441	496	181	354	97	176
Not reported	102	60	78	112	185	251	222	264	329	110	227	83	129
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	80	90	201	159	180	134	467	630	425	152	210	97	42
French and other group(s)	77	7	119	71	23	136	222	309	288	113	161	13	71
German and other group(s)	392	324	600	504	553	597	1 609	1 686	1 360	338	645	234	338
Irish and other group(s)	234	74	281	259	271	327	748	934	954	103	424	179	181
Italian and other group(s)	115	124	179	133	146	241	543	419	560	59	221	51	109
Polish and other group(s)	373	196	319	270	389	261	1 119	926	712	351	527	293	342

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Depew village, Erie County					Hamburg village, Erie County		Kenmore village, Erie County				Lackawanna city, Erie County	
	Tract 0097.01	Tract 0097.02	Tract 0098	Tract 0145.01	Tract 0145.02	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0085	Tract 0086	Tract 0087	Tract 0088	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
Total persons	**3 783**	**6 934**	**2 051**	**4 299**	**2 752**	**4 021**	**6 561**	**2 971**	**5 525**	**5 855**	**4 123**	**1 364**	**3 622**
Single ancestry group	2 476	3 868	1 164	2 630	1 752	1 654	2 958	1 452	2 626	3 089	2 426	1 223	2 871
Dutch	–	11	–	–	22	5	7	7	19	37	4	–	14
English	54	185	38	143	120	207	405	134	391	217	325	–	78
French	40	29	25	17	17	82	53	14	12	43	11	–	31
German	583	1 015	153	448	245	618	1 004	229	558	642	466	–	66
Greek	–	7	6	10	–	12	6	–	10	34	25	–	–
Hungarian	32	18	61	16	5	15	40	5	53	21	71	22	21
Irish	167	146	11	125	58	303	580	251	271	426	261	–	50
Italian	424	491	121	421	204	81	271	342	769	897	628	–	315
Norwegian	–	–	–	–	10	3	9	–	14	–	–	–	6
Polish	1 051	1 784	692	1 206	945	204	326	214	202	268	436	38	388
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	11	–	7	–	–	7	46	55	19	5	5	4
Scottish	32	73	–	–	–	23	40	40	72	87	29	5	–
Swedish	6	–	–	–	22	–	37	28	39	47	10	–	–
Ukrainian	42	19	13	20	43	16	18	6	30	18	42	–	53
Other	45	79	44	217	61	85	155	136	131	333	113	1 153	1 845
Multiple ancestry group	1 150	2 631	712	1 505	884	2 007	3 131	1 199	2 585	2 426	1 384	62	476
Ancestry not specified	157	435	175	164	116	360	472	320	314	340	313	79	275
Not reported	108	272	135	100	59	207	338	146	210	259	243	57	103
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	224	372	152	304	212	718	969	234	881	713	383	5	78
French and other group(s)	134	393	42	138	200	372	413	95	376	274	162	–	18
German and other group(s)	806	1 547	373	884	477	1 240	1 987	647	1 450	1 340	699	10	183
Irish and other group(s)	451	933	247	512	255	816	1 140	564	1 239	1 090	714	9	175
Italian and other group(s)	289	549	164	309	80	158	376	280	453	349	202	–	112
Polish and other group(s)	349	945	279	585	351	175	524	201	239	301	273	–	178

Census Tracts

	Lackawanna city, Erie County—Con.						Lancaster village, Erie County		Tonawanda city, Erie County				
	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125.01	Tract 0125.02	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078
Total persons	**3 812**	**2 926**	**5 501**	**2 621**	**2 685**	**170**	**7 759**	**5 297**	**852**	**1 652**	**3 871**	**5 461**	**6 857**
Single ancestry group	2 330	1 640	3 445	1 559	1 641	105	4 356	2 837	336	717	1 824	2 523	3 115
Dutch	–	5	7	16	–	–	13	–	–	18	–	8	15
English	61	53	44	67	68	12	279	105	37	134	227	507	462
French	6	11	13	–	19	–	39	27	4	22	20	66	92
German	207	179	288	131	132	17	1 349	1 215	138	198	721	868	949
Greek	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	19	6	–	11
Hungarian	43	31	56	25	18	–	30	18	39	5	40	31	61
Irish	218	128	397	158	158	32	326	174	18	54	205	300	335
Italian	66	208	606	310	334	15	501	227	22	75	182	179	340
Norwegian	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	4	6	14	7
Polish	1 551	801	1 234	482	789	17	1 521	882	43	78	287	275	463
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	16	6	35	4	3	–	7	5	–	–	6	–	7
Scottish	6	18	27	–	7	–	71	16	18	37	29	41	74
Swedish	–	20	12	–	–	–	18	6	–	13	12	20	36
Ukrainian	28	17	116	39	6	–	24	57	–	–	28	34	29
Other	123	163	604	309	107	12	178	100	17	60	55	180	234
Multiple ancestry group	1 338	1 115	1 703	972	934	32	2 886	2 150	455	791	1 888	2 447	3 183
Ancestry not specified	144	171	353	90	110	33	517	310	61	144	159	491	559
Not reported	105	145	213	34	87	33	270	241	40	89	93	327	344
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	147	230	329	241	191	–	739	465	161	206	677	735	1 037
French and other group(s)	43	79	106	11	18	7	356	310	101	94	287	356	497
German and other group(s)	534	461	669	307	285	17	1 886	1 443	299	501	1 096	1 579	1 788
Irish and other group(s)	527	588	779	370	415	6	868	719	171	408	719	958	1 239
Italian and other group(s)	279	158	316	289	283	–	660	414	25	136	252	347	467
Polish and other group(s)	621	416	619	381	408	6	744	532	29	50	334	343	369

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Tonawanda (CDP), Erie County												
	Tract 0079.01	Tract 0079.02	Tract 0079.03	Tract 0079.04	Tract 0080.01	Tract 0080.02	Tract 0080.03	Tract 0081.01	Tract 0081.02	Tract 0082.01	Tract 0082.02	Tract 0083	Tract 0084
Total persons	**10 076**	**8 022**	**4 568**	**4 227**	**7 167**	**6 453**	**6 191**	**6 562**	**5 089**	**3 126**	**4 587**	**3 470**	**3 257**
Single ancestry group	5 291	4 394	2 086	1 987	3 334	3 459	3 595	3 481	2 679	1 535	2 398	1 437	1 515
Dutch	35	18	–	11	29	12	–	17	26	11	4	24	12
English	671	477	303	169	362	302	423	386	470	106	161	361	148
French	62	38	20	39	59	27	23	41	26	17	22	30	12
German	1 489	1 483	559	622	744	877	1 011	901	599	353	625	403	392
Greek	22	53	–	5	12	6	32	14	25	24	–	7	–
Hungarian	104	31	93	18	54	80	10	123	13	17	76	19	106
Irish	648	442	219	141	489	504	409	390	345	93	254	68	72
Italian	1 017	918	392	534	760	734	861	708	588	333	432	155	289
Norwegian	15	6	–	–	–	–	7	5	7	–	17	–	–
Polish	507	426	247	220	371	473	296	474	291	422	438	216	271
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	98	74	37	5	70	122	68	17	45	5	–	–	14
Scottish	52	67	43	25	70	50	23	49	88	18	83	58	18
Swedish	68	11	63	51	37	32	16	30	37	6	21	12	–
Ukrainian	26	39	9	6	6	6	31	51	7	24	52	11	45
Other	477	311	101	141	271	234	379	275	112	106	213	73	136
Multiple ancestry group	3 917	3 226	2 090	1 931	3 185	2 438	2 237	2 582	2 140	1 344	1 853	1 705	1 507
Ancestry not specified	868	402	392	309	648	556	359	499	270	247	336	328	235
Not reported	435	215	195	198	364	268	233	335	173	155	212	253	122
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	1 536	1 094	837	578	1 039	716	543	891	852	406	615	707	431
French and other group(s)	462	344	277	220	468	328	353	389	238	184	271	243	181
German and other group(s)	2 404	1 880	1 155	1 239	1 813	1 413	1 453	1 519	1 137	793	1 034	879	868
Irish and other group(s)	1 669	1 412	864	753	1 437	1 049	882	1 084	922	449	726	720	589
Italian and other group(s)	503	558	216	221	481	428	415	304	342	269	332	114	172
Polish and other group(s)	413	379	351	319	435	321	294	232	205	245	343	279	220

Census Tracts

	Remainder of Erie County												
	Tract 0073.02	Tract 0073.03	Tract 0073.04	Tract 0089	Tract 0090.03	Tract 0090.04	Tract 0090.05	Tract 0090.06	Tract 0091.04	Tract 0091.06	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.08	Tract 0091.09
Total persons	**7 882**	**5 942**	**2 946**	**6 017**	**4 675**	**2 725**	**6 274**	**8 030**	**4 914**	**3 819**	**5 108**	**5 967**	**3 799**
Single ancestry group	3 545	2 898	1 375	3 206	2 358	1 336	3 141	4 280	2 784	2 040	2 468	3 090	2 036
Dutch	49	25	–	25	11	–	6	37	–	–	5	5	14
English	565	353	176	450	259	203	369	274	358	167	247	362	222
French	68	105	29	65	19	7	11	26	90	–	24	51	14
German	1 008	564	341	1 255	773	380	656	1 041	699	566	503	660	357
Greek	6	–	22	17	–	–	18	51	20	7	12	35	19
Hungarian	52	62	81	22	–	16	36	51	22	31	32	33	49
Irish	544	406	106	428	214	81	264	306	264	143	274	346	189
Italian	476	449	176	457	324	197	766	850	390	676	509	511	376
Norwegian	11	6	–	13	6	11	6	–	–	6	–	7	–
Polish	398	271	230	172	400	211	327	504	279	133	213	336	282
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Russian	42	17	13	46	13	9	124	197	190	21	11	103	95
Scottish	63	82	36	47	5	42	47	22	36	16	14	58	29
Swedish	41	6	9	9	37	48	25	52	–	–	–	12	8
Ukrainian	11	14	33	–	11	18	37	57	41	9	6	12	16
Other	211	538	123	200	286	113	449	812	390	265	618	559	366
Multiple ancestry group	3 763	2 593	1 350	2 275	2 016	1 269	2 509	2 980	1 685	1 525	2 230	2 187	1 449
Ancestry not specified	574	451	221	536	301	120	624	770	445	254	410	690	314
Not reported	288	326	172	301	193	99	258	378	144	121	248	400	147
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	1 383	891	545	894	580	312	882	927	525	391	798	844	446
French and other group(s)	529	416	186	285	379	143	294	245	235	167	240	271	157
German and other group(s)	1 941	1 369	731	1 396	1 344	748	1 114	1 520	970	902	1 150	1 028	855
Irish and other group(s)	1 549	936	418	899	797	516	872	1 154	507	578	1 000	905	417
Italian and other group(s)	397	475	178	200	293	214	408	481	152	222	319	351	234
Polish and other group(s)	485	366	237	162	205	182	426	497	279	294	378	257	258

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Remainder of Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0091.10	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0091.12	Tract 0092	Tract 0093.01	Tract 0093.02	Tract 0094.01	Tract 0094.02	Tract 0095.01	Tract 0095.02	Tract 0096	Tract 0099	Tract 0112
Total persons	**3 362**	**9 897**	**1 830**	**5 050**	**5 867**	**3 229**	**6 198**	**4 954**	**5 921**	**7 539**	**3 531**	**4 529**	**5 950**
Single ancestry group	1 823	4 885	859	3 094	3 442	1 711	3 399	2 513	3 076	4 006	1 797	3 475	3 603
Dutch	18	28	17	19	17	13	18	13	26	12	5	-	3
English	115	402	154	146	239	122	355	448	372	413	262	40	160
French	19	53	6	52	72	26	35	6	27	46	17	29	25
German	161	888	234	861	549	490	844	581	836	1 261	622	339	801
Greek	7	112	-	40	105	-	-	75	-	24	-	-	52
Hungarian	36	75	12	51	67	16	38	37	45	12	24	7	20
Irish	186	301	50	181	197	329	377	331	349	595	175	82	172
Italian	223	1 095	110	680	681	271	549	322	472	714	224	212	381
Norwegian	-	-	-	8	12	-	-	29	14	6	15	-	-
Polish	111	656	140	387	341	247	360	170	520	519	159	2 584	1 733
Portuguese	8	13	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	6
Russian	82	339	6	212	180	6	90	160	76	43	18	20	-
Scottish	-	38	-	71	68	15	74	20	36	45	18	20	17
Swedish	18	19	-	5	18	7	46	17	25	33	26	-	7
Ukrainian	7	28	-	34	12	6	42	36	24	24	7	78	62
Other	832	838	130	347	884	163	541	268	254	259	225	64	164
Multiple ancestry group	1 364	4 056	765	1 474	2 064	1 360	2 411	2 010	2 344	2 735	1 229	894	2 064
Ancestry not specified	175	956	206	482	361	158	388	431	501	798	505	160	283
Not reported	92	411	195	224	169	96	219	244	285	585	279	126	174
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	358	1 310	258	523	826	444	839	846	809	895	371	189	431
French and other group(s)	148	350	154	274	280	188	353	226	283	371	204	60	224
German and other group(s)	548	2 041	377	776	1 086	692	1 475	993	1 133	1 790	794	509	1 345
Irish and other group(s)	480	1 208	212	472	668	454	884	906	1 023	1 292	473	171	730
Italian and other group(s)	211	786	126	223	273	160	322	98	227	339	176	229	332
Polish and other group(s)	262	781	50	221	278	235	311	196	324	275	72	593	717

Census Tracts

	Remainder of Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119.01	Tract 0119.02	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129.01	Tract 0129.02
Total persons	**5 823**	**2 702**	**1 906**	**2 141**	**4 936**	**4 136**	**1 268**	**7 434**	**5 456**	**9 458**	**3 288**	**8 072**	**2 490**
Single ancestry group	3 889	1 320	969	1 300	2 735	2 302	752	3 739	2 943	5 096	1 533	4 075	1 444
Dutch	26	-	-	-	-	28	-	36	12	13	12	-	-
English	158	97	120	67	146	147	140	296	75	156	224	276	88
French	98	17	14	34	45	21	5	21	50	26	28	63	11
German	877	480	371	312	777	639	115	1 013	597	1 477	237	852	398
Greek	23	-	-	11	-	7	7	6	9	12	-	-	-
Hungarian	22	19	6	40	92	8	6	-	34	45	19	10	13
Irish	197	257	124	221	386	323	94	650	672	762	186	639	137
Italian	336	194	110	283	484	315	104	454	521	969	180	716	223
Norwegian	-	-	-	5	20	6	-	-	6	6	4	12	-
Polish	2 032	186	169	263	552	618	128	945	751	1 324	462	933	407
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	25	-
Russian	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	13	-	6	-	12	-
Scottish	21	-	-	2	32	22	8	52	28	25	7	29	32
Swedish	-	-	9	-	5	-	-	17	15	24	6	12	12
Ukrainian	18	-	-	24	111	29	-	6	50	20	13	43	19
Other	81	64	46	30	85	139	145	230	123	225	155	453	104
Multiple ancestry group	1 499	1 220	719	681	1 728	1 529	92	3 132	2 171	3 714	1 331	3 326	909
Ancestry not specified	435	162	218	160	473	305	424	563	342	648	424	671	137
Not reported	227	100	174	96	376	186	260	356	290	406	341	454	61
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	286	233	202	90	377	355	26	926	468	807	330	774	220
French and other group(s)	103	133	39	93	313	176	13	287	253	432	184	286	108
German and other group(s)	976	729	484	354	1 035	899	47	1 944	1 267	2 062	775	1 719	538
Irish and other group(s)	522	546	277	303	589	652	30	1 458	1 001	1 614	636	1 422	315
Italian and other group(s)	278	211	148	115	368	189	23	385	355	739	220	661	119
Polish and other group(s)	393	275	231	230	410	425	18	683	533	981	272	862	216

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0130	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141.01
Total persons	**7 400**	**6 388**	**5 064**	**5 674**	**4 312**	**9 870**	**3 676**	**7 372**	**3 441**	**7 079**	**2 984**	**3 819**	**5 721**
Single ancestry group	3 776	3 093	2 441	2 536	2 055	4 336	1 679	3 590	1 678	3 542	1 094	1 741	2 922
Dutch	13	13	19	–	23	49	6	16	–	48	–	12	18
English	217	233	212	234	194	483	242	320	170	644	207	456	309
French	70	42	44	22	25	19	–	25	12	26	16	42	33
German	942	729	734	770	616	1 391	514	893	589	1 474	455	610	894
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	6
Hungarian	45	54	50	37	4	30	–	34	35	30	16	25	29
Irish	361	510	229	352	294	764	400	254	194	430	111	154	189
Italian	403	640	423	392	211	509	86	694	242	232	82	132	150
Norwegian	25	–	7	–	–	10	–	4	–	–	–	7	10
Polish	1 281	579	444	515	416	636	263	932	252	360	134	163	1 140
Portuguese	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	6
Russian	–	4	7	–	–	54	5	11	12	–	–	7	–
Scottish	14	30	62	14	42	61	51	31	29	57	17	6	30
Swedish	6	14	10	26	21	18	10	10	15	43	–	25	10
Ukrainian	58	30	46	34	14	19	–	53	–	32	–	–	46
Other	336	215	154	135	195	293	102	301	117	166	56	102	52
Multiple ancestry group	3 079	3 009	2 306	2 620	1 917	4 748	1 659	3 150	1 434	2 983	1 479	1 671	2 391
Ancestry not specified	545	286	317	518	340	786	338	632	329	554	411	407	408
Not reported	403	224	188	341	122	588	179	446	206	364	207	297	289
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	972	867	635	961	696	1 662	645	949	456	1 112	668	848	742
French and other group(s)	387	335	276	286	183	524	275	267	185	318	189	298	223
German and other group(s)	1 738	1 580	1 254	1 671	1 100	2 588	927	1 727	948	1 858	978	1 055	1 572
Irish and other group(s)	1 231	1 299	1 026	913	802	1 932	791	1 531	630	1 175	522	541	895
Italian and other group(s)	540	574	281	419	245	904	193	579	199	376	144	173	214
Polish and other group(s)	727	546	547	489	271	742	94	411	143	438	108	180	649

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0141.02	Tract 0142.03	Tract 0142.04	Tract 0142.05	Tract 0146.01	Tract 0146.02	Tract 0147.01	Tract 0147.02	Tract 0148.01	Tract 0148.02	Tract 0149.01	Tract 0149 03	Tract 0149.04
Total persons	**4 843**	**5 374**	**1 952**	**2 737**	**4 819**	**4 559**	**3 247**	**5 521**	**2 971**	**4 272**	**2 488**	**6 604**	**975**
Single ancestry group	2 426	3 411	1 073	1 688	2 703	2 060	1 488	2 659	1 257	2 068	1 174	3 461	668
Dutch	–	28	13	–	6	14	–	32	5	11	3	12	–
English	105	274	38	25	241	253	123	419	371	256	165	154	37
French	6	33	7	–	38	21	6	86	8	17	5	18	4
German	1 055	1 244	474	472	1 043	823	1 006	1 091	456	944	535	1 649	109
Greek	5	5	19	17	9	27	17	8	7	–	7	5	–
Hungarian	–	11	–	13	28	12	27	14	–	70	4	17	–
Irish	182	131	43	44	180	133	114	255	87	175	66	193	55
Italian	117	264	42	144	481	191	44	135	125	234	106	193	60
Norwegian	–	7	–	–	41	6	–	–	13	10	–	–	–
Polish	828	1 131	380	847	455	360	103	389	103	253	244	1 068	126
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Russian	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Scottish	26	19	6	5	38	43	–	47	5	7	4	21	–
Swedish	12	16	–	5	37	11	–	14	–	10	4	10	6
Ukrainian	11	76	29	–	–	11	10	8	6	21	16	29	–
Other	79	172	22	116	100	149	38	161	71	60	15	73	271
Multiple ancestry group	1 968	1 731	775	896	1 736	2 168	1 405	2 281	1 383	1 813	1 078	2 485	127
Ancestry not specified	449	232	104	153	380	331	354	581	331	391	236	658	180
Not reported	300	145	81	122	215	217	229	485	241	338	137	210	180
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	615	475	223	223	599	772	585	980	735	708	351	773	55
French and other group(s)	183	199	85	69	151	417	178	372	191	317	110	390	6
German and other group(s)	1 226	1 095	622	627	949	1 597	1 018	1 463	960	1 385	750	1 634	78
Irish and other group(s)	672	466	210	219	502	773	544	806	402	550	426	704	69
Italian and other group(s)	235	366	120	161	201	168	71	129	160	195	83	218	18
Polish and other group(s)	473	574	174	387	336	220	187	266	129	339	185	772	12

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0150.01	Tract 0150.02	Tract 0150.03	Tract 0151.01	Tract 0151.02	Tract 0152.01	Tract 0152.02	Tract 0153.01	Tract 0153.02	Tract 0154	Tract 0155.01	Tract 0155.02	Tract 0156
Total persons	**4 861**	**2 817**	**3 473**	**3 128**	**2 792**	**2 964**	**4 723**	**4 618**	**2 709**	**8 257**	**2 284**	**7 403**	**2 467**
Single ancestry group	2 439	1 325	1 519	1 346	1 102	1 305	2 130	2 156	1 434	3 667	1 298	3 108	1 478
Dutch	56	14	13	36	-	7	61	18	-	26	10	25	-
English	220	231	219	199	198	141	172	314	167	460	63	275	62
French	46	29	-	25	12	15	17	14	5	57	29	52	42
German	931	695	567	549	529	580	833	747	649	1 018	288	1 051	399
Greek	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungarian	22	7	43	-	11	22	22	46	30	38	-	39	34
Irish	123	63	126	73	75	95	245	214	92	464	86	341	82
Italian	124	50	46	42	52	102	164	166	54	571	495	534	514
Norwegian	-	24	7	6	8	-	9	-	6	40	5	20	-
Polish	814	132	291	348	143	248	447	442	327	690	189	548	184
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Russian	-	12	-	-	-	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Scottish	5	21	26	14	6	-	11	12	-	35	-	23	2
Swedish	9	6	19	16	28	38	5	13	6	23	5	15	9
Ukrainian	12	5	10	5	-	4	13	-	-	43	-	59	-
Other	77	36	126	33	40	46	131	164	98	187	128	126	150
Multiple ancestry group	2 127	1 246	1 667	1 473	1 450	1 307	2 201	2 090	945	4 108	829	3 631	840
Ancestry not specified	295	246	287	309	240	352	392	372	330	482	157	664	149
Not reported	153	205	168	243	146	154	203	268	216	323	151	458	78
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	744	613	702	499	720	504	783	871	268	1 487	310	1 117	244
French and other group(s)	208	183	184	247	107	110	229	212	155	588	73	532	139
German and other group(s)	1 479	923	1 066	1 053	949	756	1 320	1 242	684	2 351	428	1 964	442
Irish and other group(s)	683	390	609	400	457	462	820	680	357	1 656	220	1 435	262
Italian and other group(s)	268	48	203	151	182	173	236	387	36	503	220	701	223
Polish and other group(s)	596	167	281	285	234	247	469	347	214	676	143	686	162

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.							Lockport city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160.01	Tract 0160.02	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239
Total persons	**3 778**	**3 886**	**4 285**	**849**	**3 397**	**807**	**1 612**	**3 552**	**4 446**	**2 587**	**4 198**	**10 061**
Single ancestry group	2 070	1 797	1 906	408	1 542	483	1 393	1 735	2 348	1 297	1 973	4 411
Dutch	4	19	8	2	13	6	-	-	13	15	27	22
English	154	159	380	78	382	80	6	323	496	297	440	942
French	34	27	63	9	17	6	-	31	46	34	40	122
German	982	929	877	129	511	66	19	355	630	275	529	1 356
Greek	3	-	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	26	-	5
Hungarian	34	38	13	2	21	6	-	6	14	30	-	5
Irish	116	209	160	39	101	46	30	88	340	109	370	514
Italian	444	105	88	19	88	49	-	325	392	85	300	811
Norwegian	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	5
Polish	167	222	161	53	221	63	-	156	59	28	114	250
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-
Russian	-	-	-	2	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	6
Scottish	6	19	15	8	18	-	-	3	33	6	28	69
Swedish	23	6	-	6	44	36	-	-	-	9	-	50
Ukrainian	-	-	6	-	7	-	-	-	9	8	7	17
Other	103	50	135	61	109	102	1 338	438	311	375	113	237
Multiple ancestry group	1 411	1 816	2 143	354	1 566	87	58	1 432	1 686	1 065	1 817	4 648
Ancestry not specified	297	273	236	87	289	237	161	385	412	225	408	1 002
Not reported	131	164	173	71	210	206	81	278	299	188	282	659
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	411	655	943	148	692	57	9	560	750	556	776	2 154
French and other group(s)	200	300	349	56	187	20	-	135	328	145	244	683
German and other group(s)	913	1 132	1 393	209	976	44	10	917	862	617	1 009	2 680
Irish and other group(s)	445	544	799	132	484	18	44	553	804	443	863	1 949
Italian and other group(s)	344	219	71	17	137	-	16	287	243	96	326	803
Polish and other group(s)	301	335	282	61	261	12	-	193	142	69	82	376

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County												
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213
Total persons	**5 080**	**3 813**	**1 626**	**2 528**	**3 107**	**2 798**	**3 274**	**1 179**	**3 331**	**3 581**	**2 453**	**3 222**	**3 048**
Single ancestry group	2 783	3 086	1 062	1 613	2 008	1 627	1 723	580	2 190	2 570	1 603	2 211	2 205
Dutch	24	-	-	5	37	17	12	6	6	18	7	34	21
English	267	39	81	166	205	89	248	20	192	141	180	123	129
French	24	-	13	10	43	38	43	-	38	72	29	34	38
German	208	11	84	144	284	133	126	51	136	114	145	180	194
Greek	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	13	5	5	78	6
Hungarian	14	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	7	-	6	-	6
Irish	268	44	58	57	223	234	194	78	152	161	153	115	153
Italian	878	64	477	263	384	233	656	123	1 161	1 749	308	799	1 077
Norwegian	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	40	-	-
Polish	325	54	179	82	158	73	142	73	133	92	90	191	288
Portuguese	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian	44	-	-	10	11	-	14	-	5	5	-	-	4
Scottish	30	-	26	27	92	25	12	7	43	32	64	51	13
Swedish	23	14	16	7	15	-	6	-	6	-	39	-	-
Ukrainian	15	-	-	15	47	8	6	-	17	19	7	-	25
Other	638	2 860	121	827	492	763	264	222	281	156	530	606	251
Multiple ancestry group	1 957	315	505	707	765	992	1 262	492	1 015	884	595	736	680
Ancestry not specified	340	412	59	208	334	179	289	107	126	127	255	275	163
Not reported	237	260	21	176	137	110	164	46	90	120	130	239	92
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	689	120	188	180	297	279	432	215	374	313	242	188	152
French and other group(s)	152	56	40	119	130	143	152	81	86	104	127	56	71
German and other group(s)	805	89	256	424	390	500	399	217	329	371	224	250	298
Irish and other group(s)	793	131	171	253	356	387	473	223	374	385	240	291	218
Italian and other group(s)	503	62	136	156	92	203	372	99	272	305	88	292	257
Polish and other group(s)	305	34	51	78	38	105	124	45	95	87	51	131	157

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County—Con.												
	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224.01	Tract 0224.02	Tract 0225
Total persons	**2 578**	**834**	**1 148**	**2 486**	**2 262**	**1 985**	**2 620**	**3 183**	**4 495**	**3 143**	**2 324**	**1 586**	**3 700**
Single ancestry group	1 810	458	988	1 638	1 367	1 342	1 287	1 806	2 176	1 258	1 163	1 017	1 763
Dutch	25	20	-	-	-	14	6	39	13	21	12	107	5
English	94	89	43	142	132	112	231	227	414	183	245	51	212
French	49	9	12	19	6	72	34	31	31	34	20	23	58
German	64	59	26	54	77	100	204	185	242	164	234	90	271
Greek	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungarian	6	-	-	-	23	-	5	18	5	6	-	6	7
Irish	85	81	40	41	36	99	133	118	310	111	51	45	181
Italian	615	45	56	144	339	504	277	725	509	306	312	58	585
Norwegian	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Polish	592	25	136	900	257	202	222	224	448	212	144	52	217
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
Russian	-	6	-	-	-	-	13	-	6	6	7	-	-
Scottish	18	8	-	11	24	6	66	49	6	44	31	9	27
Swedish	7	7	-	10	-	16	-	-	21	-	14	-	-
Ukrainian	33	-	-	12	25	8	-	6	17	6	-	-	7
Other	222	103	675	305	444	209	96	178	138	165	93	576	193
Multiple ancestry group	640	277	86	597	760	600	1 119	1 155	2 036	1 634	988	359	1 617
Ancestry not specified	128	99	74	251	135	43	214	222	283	251	173	210	320
Not reported	69	55	28	246	97	18	171	135	192	209	137	189	257
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	166	95	21	153	290	249	329	496	766	593	379	162	435
French and other group(s)	110	23	6	77	60	136	218	87	302	176	190	38	173
German and other group(s)	229	96	48	280	214	215	467	446	989	780	327	134	635
Irish and other group(s)	336	169	41	278	266	211	474	404	989	620	426	154	509
Italian and other group(s)	191	5	41	134	181	148	253	273	320	303	267	14	323
Polish and other group(s)	130	26	5	149	169	115	207	145	183	267	68	97	526

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	North Tonawanda city, Niagara County							Remainder of Niagara County				
	Tract 0228.01	Tract 0228.02	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0226	Tract 0227.01	Tract 0227.02	Tract 0234	Tract 0240.01
Total persons	**4 105**	**7 351**	**5 896**	**3 944**	**2 973**	**3 512**	**7 979**	**9 648**	**9 609**	**4 726**	**12 942**	**5 933**
Single ancestry group	2 187	3 565	3 079	2 324	1 441	1 647	3 889	4 676	5 129	2 114	5 718	2 867
Dutch	29	81	11	7	-	24	28	35	18	21	56	91
English	178	463	241	205	165	184	348	559	424	200	1 104	604
French	54	60	66	50	32	65	91	110	92	22	66	58
German	759	1 211	886	449	414	553	1 431	839	2 536	1 042	2 095	1 414
Greek	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	27	-
Hungarian	84	62	69	61	59	26	113	-	31	55	40	32
Irish	130	267	152	218	169	103	248	364	261	193	478	125
Italian	238	495	154	174	260	211	621	1 250	527	120	671	145
Norwegian	8	7	-	-	6	-	7	-	6	-	8	29
Polish	508	581	1 200	1 033	186	285	670	651	803	295	451	197
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	8	5
Russian	11	9	5	-	-	-	-	9	13	20	-	-
Scottish	19	35	55	12	17	24	41	130	74	17	77	23
Swedish	23	16	-	14	16	31	7	34	74	5	53	10
Ukrainian	51	48	88	36	5	67	14	7	7	30	13	6
Other	95	230	145	65	112	61	270	650	263	94	571	128
Multiple ancestry group	1 647	3 355	2 529	1 432	1 345	1 543	3 488	4 215	3 845	2 264	5 882	2 527
Ancestry not specified	271	431	288	188	187	322	602	757	635	348	1 342	539
Not reported	169	289	184	136	118	207	433	511	482	239	846	415
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	532	1 040	745	434	488	410	1 012	1 363	1 393	708	2 558	1 164
French and other group(s)	189	418	412	247	224	417	500	630	678	378	757	451
German and other group(s)	1 053	1 930	1 390	732	804	945	2 114	2 090	2 168	1 464	3 387	1 661
Irish and other group(s)	551	1 282	834	406	482	567	1 181	1 573	1 330	609	2 338	710
Italian and other group(s)	188	558	223	298	140	138	501	735	512	252	973	284
Polish and other group(s)	310	736	685	403	162	270	613	445	700	384	642	330

Census Tracts	Remainder of Niagara County—Con.											
	Tract 0240.02	Tract 0241.01	Tract 0241.02	Tract 0242	Tract 0243.01	Tract 0243.02	Tract 0243.03	Tract 0244.01	Tract 0244.02	Tract 0244.03	Tract 0245.01	Tract 0245.02
Total persons	**1 995**	**3 963**	**2 680**	**9 268**	**1 259**	**4 551**	**4 419**	**3 326**	**12 892**	**922**	**2 191**	**5 042**
Single ancestry group	909	1 688	1 123	4 072	536	2 080	1 822	1 561	6 314	136	909	2 334
Dutch	5	12	8	110	4	36	17	-	21	-	15	26
English	236	511	483	1 196	183	610	400	253	1 176	-	280	566
French	11	21	27	55	21	93	29	60	114	-	16	114
German	367	680	371	1 521	210	727	860	384	1 244	4	153	627
Greek	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungarian	2	38	5	30	2	-	27	27	55	-	10	22
Irish	107	101	57	433	44	199	128	236	850	-	117	232
Italian	56	74	23	210	20	92	64	259	1 490	-	98	207
Norwegian	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	-	7	-	2	5
Polish	55	154	48	166	14	133	130	159	641	-	86	218
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	2	-
Russian	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	15	42	-	6	11
Scottish	9	11	8	84	-	39	22	41	128	-	33	61
Swedish	10	-	5	13	6	23	6	14	40	-	15	20
Ukrainian	10	-	4	5	-	-	6	8	35	-	4	14
Other	41	86	84	242	32	108	121	105	460	132	72	211
Multiple ancestry group	882	1 970	1 274	4 382	647	2 094	2 200	1 364	5 340	86	1 111	2 233
Ancestry not specified	204	305	283	814	76	377	397	401	1 238	700	171	475
Not reported	156	246	193	581	44	191	296	239	886	700	128	336
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	441	1 159	760	2 492	319	1 009	1 027	670	2 039	6	489	1 169
French and other group(s)	123	216	276	698	88	257	366	135	675	15	135	324
German and other group(s)	553	1 322	840	2 569	440	1 014	1 339	661	2 412	-	529	1 276
Irish and other group(s)	381	619	358	1 624	249	916	764	626	2 270	17	460	807
Italian and other group(s)	62	137	121	336	36	230	188	185	803	5	171	146
Polish and other group(s)	89	259	91	289	45	285	215	143	739	15	111	191

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**1 242 826**	**1 015 472**	**357 870**	**92 145**	**19 819**	**10 582**	**18 474**	**22 701**	**13 056**	**18 693**	**72 795**	**389 337**
Native	1 173 470	959 115	335 845	87 942	18 921	10 306	17 305	20 733	12 637	17 764	68 497	369 165
Born in State of residence	993 617	814 959	269 832	81 564	17 481	8 643	15 023	17 883	11 335	15 389	59 179	318 630
Born in different State	172 599	138 075	62 466	6 115	1 386	1 639	2 191	2 529	1 247	2 312	9 093	49 097
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7 254	6 081	3 547	263	54	24	91	321	55	63	225	1 438
Foreign born	69 356	56 357	22 025	4 203	898	276	1 169	1 968	419	929	4 298	20 172
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**256 286**	**208 438**	**66 618**	**18 160**	**4 569**	**2 389**	**3 424**	**4 391**	**2 653**	**3 881**	**13 464**	**88 889**
Speak a language other than English at home	10 947	9 337	4 439	539	91	110	79	445	73	112	438	3 011
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.4	8.8	11.2	6.1	–	10.0	12.7	7.4	19.2	6.3	–	7.0
Persons 18 years and over	**909 470**	**745 271**	**267 857**	**69 015**	**14 136**	**7 472**	**13 933**	**16 875**	**9 576**	**13 572**	**55 527**	**277 308**
Speak a language other than English at home	100 970	86 848	39 597	10 776	2 233	289	1 067	4 253	868	600	3 532	23 633
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.2	9.4	12.1	5.0	7.4	1.0	8.5	13.1	10.0	13.3	5.6	6.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**343 245**	**282 765**	**96 238**	**23 069**	**5 647**	**3 168**	**4 646**	**5 662**	**3 357**	**4 928**	**19 013**	**117 037**
Nursery school	11 958	9 867	3 077	656	117	91	255	229	114	248	763	4 317
Private	7 624	6 273	1 562	461	100	65	80	83	88	99	305	3 430
Kindergarten	15 485	12 397	4 214	1 031	212	174	207	230	178	296	788	5 067
Private	3 314	2 801	1 173	250	32	43	50	24	53	35	140	1 001
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	155 747	126 348	41 872	10 810	2 708	1 485	2 061	2 717	1 540	2 112	7 602	53 441
Private	28 094	24 656	11 072	1 430	311	127	392	582	413	248	1 515	8 566
High school (1 to 4 years)	88 050	72 335	21 560	6 572	1 698	858	1 198	1 499	1 012	1 536	5 292	31 110
Private	10 650	9 863	4 820	521	85	43	202	273	103	72	675	3 069
College	72 005	61 818	25 515	4 000	912	560	925	987	513	736	4 568	23 102
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**748 072**	**613 302**	**214 862**	**57 534**	**11 454**	**6 416**	**11 758**	**13 800**	**7 954**	**11 235**	**46 480**	**231 809**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16 756	13 870	7 944	698	131	37	109	681	145	57	446	3 622
5 to 7 years	43 299	35 344	19 746	3 035	679	102	350	1 487	498	524	1 337	7 586
8 years	67 592	56 574	25 692	6 392	1 138	277	792	1 727	734	974	2 795	16 053
High school: 1 to 3 years	131 131	106 716	45 971	12 127	2 391	630	1 741	2 725	1 279	2 200	6 618	31 034
4 years	271 693	216 885	65 353	22 785	4 701	2 182	4 510	4 806	3 216	4 987	18 533	85 812
College: 1 to 3 years	109 424	91 212	26 357	7 604	1 458	1 357	2 193	1 333	1 156	1 557	8 338	39 859
4 or more years	108 177	92 701	23 799	4 893	956	1 831	2 063	1 041	926	936	8 413	47 843
Percent high school graduates	65.4	65.4	53.8	61.3	62.1	83.7	74.6	52.0	66.6	66.6	75.9	74.9
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**68 897**	**56 549**	**16 723**	**5 261**	**1 356**	**629**	**889**	**1 113**	**703**	**978**	**3 861**	**25 036**
Children ever born	182 665	148 503	45 091	13 086	3 501	1 740	2 279	3 142	1 975	2 614	9 364	65 711
Per 1,000 women	2 651	2 626	2 696	2 487	2 582	2 766	2 564	2 823	2 809	2 673	2 425	2 625
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**1 165 316**	**952 986**	**334 456**	**87 225**	**18 836**	**9 843**	**17 368**	**21 092**	**12 228**	**17 539**	**68 993**	**365 406**
Same house	725 742	592 838	192 270	60 258	13 841	5 609	10 629	14 777	8 084	12 855	47 889	226 626
Different house in United States	430 705	352 202	138 747	26 724	4 988	4 225	6 610	6 265	4 134	4 644	20 716	135 149
Central city of this SMSA	150 133	147 094	102 649	8 859	1 428	389	2 249	769	590	561	5 683	23 917
Remainder of this SMSA	215 248	150 814	17 806	15 748	3 099	3 307	3 380	4 944	3 125	3 741	12 560	83 104
Outside this SMSA	65 324	54 294	18 292	2 117	461	529	981	552	419	342	2 473	28 128
Different SMSA	47 999	39 551	14 123	1 524	287	271	626	376	216	187	1 565	20 376
Not in an SMSA	17 325	14 743	4 169	593	174	258	355	176	203	155	908	7 752
Abroad	8 869	7 946	3 439	243	7	9	129	50	10	40	388	3 631
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**500 364**	**408 836**	**126 358**	**41 322**	**8 871**	**4 398**	**8 214**	**8 409**	**5 677**	**7 867**	**33 637**	**164 083**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	333 174	268 168	66 557	29 185	6 407	2 954	5 299	5 236	3 884	5 752	23 518	119 376
Carpool	93 313	76 828	23 078	8 715	1 925	841	1 471	1 730	1 185	1 487	6 226	30 170
Public transportation	32 825	30 590	21 534	1 428	152	49	699	782	150	123	1 706	3 967
Bus or streetcar	31 478	29 957	21 119	1 385	146	49	681	770	150	111	1 683	3 863
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	64	49	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36
Walked only	29 648	24 152	12 620	1 416	289	369	518	498	343	361	1 527	6 211
Other means	3 924	3 121	1 078	228	52	62	74	62	44	40	238	1 243
Worked at home	7 480	5 977	1 491	350	46	123	153	101	71	104	422	3 116
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.5	20.1	19.8	19.5	19.1	20.4	18.4	17.2	18.8	17.4	19.2	21.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	462 816	377 478	116 118	39 435	8 266	3 826	7 795	7 694	5 230	7 575	32 412	149 127
Buffalo city–central business district	37 516	36 533	16 680	3 541	491	279	817	639	189	340	2 754	10 803
Remainder of Buffalo city	146 353	141 986	70 065	13 547	2 088	845	3 070	2 109	1 044	1 383	9 714	38 121
Lackawanna city	6 901	6 806	1 285	246	10	139	–	2 282	37	–	83	2 724
Depew village	6 652	6 488	1 061	1 234	1 245	17	37	38	632	12	246	1 966
Tonawanda city	4 975	3 746	533	87	26	–	114	–	–	1 175	771	1 040
Remainder of Erie County	178 772	170 156	24 549	20 284	4 319	2 528	3 481	2 597	3 256	3 251	16 923	88 968
North Tonawanda city	9 796	3 257	414	114	9	7	106	16	12	748	723	1 108
Niagara Falls city	32 471	3 996	688	199	22	–	56	–	28	281	476	2 246
Lockport city	11 646	828	174	21	11	–	45	–	11	75	126	365
Remainder of Niagara County	27 734	3 682	669	162	45	11	69	13	21	310	596	1 786
Worked outside SMSA of residence	7 649	6 219	1 035	258	132	125	37	48	62	61	179	4 282
Rochester city	342	260	78	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	171
Remainder of Monroe County	130	118	68	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36
Orleans County	709	124	28	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	77
Batavia city	585	521	15	46	24	–	10	–	23	17	–	386
Remainder of Genesee County	318	244	–	20	16	15	–	–	15	–	13	165
Wyoming County	363	363	33	12	24	15	–	–	–	–	–	279
Cattaraugus County	1 306	1 300	83	12	15	24	–	–	–	–	13	1 153
Dunkirk city	225	217	29	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	13	163
Remainder of Chautauqua County	649	604	22	10	–	13	10	–	–	–	–	549
Canada	112	53	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	24
Worked elsewhere	2 910	2 415	661	123	41	58	17	48	24	44	120	1 279
Place of work not reported	29 377	24 364	8 838	1 556	374	283	320	487	294	443	1 190	10 579

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County							
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0005.99	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**227 354**	**24 844**	**71 384**	**35 760**	**95 366**	**2 637**	**5 159**	**1 113**	**655**	**3 204**	**12**	**6 145**	**4 580**
Native	214 355	24 016	64 922	34 225	91 192	2 531	4 892	1 047	628	3 097	...	5 901	4 353
Born in State of residence	178 658	20 733	51 207	29 440	77 278	2 252	4 407	953	552	2 779	...	5 446	3 972
Born in different State	34 524	3 084	13 320	4 656	13 464	214	389	83	76	255	...	425	378
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 173	199	395	129	450	65	96	11	–	63	...	30	3
Foreign born	12 999	828	6 462	1 535	4 174	106	267	66	27	107	...	244	227
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**47 848**	**4 898**	**13 321**	**7 282**	**22 347**	**619**	**956**	**371**	**160**	**681**	...	**1 257**	**736**
Speak a language other than English at home	1 610	214	604	174	618	30	66	–	19	73	...	21	47
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.3	6 1	8.6	11.5	2 6	–	22.7	–	–	2.7	...	–	12.8
Persons 18 years and over	**164 199**	**18 217**	**53 279**	**26 063**	**66 640**	**1 838**	**3 791**	**642**	**479**	**2 288**	...	**4 439**	**3 560**
Speak a language other than English at home	14 122	958	6 673	2 681	3 810	316	418	95	81	347	...	344	240
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.5	16.6	9.6	7.0	5.7	7.3	5.5	17 9	8.6	13.5	...	9.6	1 7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**60 480**	**5 790**	**17 133**	**9 128**	**28 429**	**704**	**1 199**	**412**	**170**	**809**	...	**1 622**	**1 108**
Nursery school	2 091	277	533	324	957	11	36	5	7	18	...	60	39
Private	1 351	143	372	223	613	11	36	5	–	–	...	38	32
Kindergarten	3 088	322	834	572	1 360	5	83	14	6	72	...	85	28
Private	513	69	237	66	141	–	55	12	–	–	...	37	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29 399	2 974	8 195	4 341	13 889	410	558	233	106	406	...	775	428
Private	3 438	197	1 497	525	1 219	36	194	114	7	72	...	375	292
High school (1 to 4 years)	15 715	1 514	4 310	2 449	7 442	183	344	137	38	197	...	380	346
Private	787	91	327	146	223	33	113	68	6	41	...	192	227
College	10 187	703	3 261	1 442	4 781	95	178	23	13	116	...	322	267
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**134 770**	**14 952**	**43 611**	**21 436**	**54 771**	**1 424**	**2 960**	**490**	**417**	**1 721**	...	**3 636**	**2 920**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 886	355	1 606	326	599	59	64	46	30	56	...	58	81
5 to 7 years	7 955	916	3 344	1 278	2 417	101	248	58	49	195	...	111	127
8 years	11 018	1 359	3 657	1 907	4 095	127	388	69	79	332	...	341	210
High school: 1 to 3 years	24 415	2 857	8 939	3 680	8 939	459	736	143	67	569	...	657	514
4 years	54 808	5 637	16 798	9 088	23 285	494	1 139	139	152	419	...	1 547	1 154
College: 1 to 3 years	18 212	2 015	5 284	2 887	8 026	140	256	16	34	87	...	579	508
4 or more years	15 476	1 813	3 983	2 270	7 410	44	129	19	6	63	...	343	326
Percent high school graduates	65.7	63 3	59.8	66.5	70 7	47.6	51.5	35 5	46.0	33 1	...	67.9	68.1
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**12 348**	**1 218**	**3 186**	**1 830**	**6 114**	**115**	**226**	**69**	**46**	**131**	...	**296**	**170**
Children ever born	34 162	3 257	9 238	4 744	16 923	430	586	327	158	480	...	911	443
Per 1,000 women	2 767	2 674	2 900	2 592	2 768	3 739	2 593	4 739	3 435	3 664	...	3 078	2 606
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**212 330**	**23 067**	**67 090**	**33 304**	**88 869**	**2 473**	**4 692**	**996**	**625**	**2 919**	...	**5 701**	**4 307**
Same house	132 904	12 933	42 491	20 199	57 281	1 537	2 911	596	390	1 803	...	4 024	3 336
Different house in United States	78 503	10 072	24 272	13 017	31 142	936	1 781	400	235	1 111	...	1 649	971
Central city of this SMSA	3 039	334	478	1 117	1 110	647	1 433	367	181	1 005	...	1 146	636
Remainder of this SMSA	64 434	8 365	20 641	10 827	24 601	258	231	–	31	51	...	442	283
Outside this SMSA	11 030	1 373	3 153	1 073	5 431	31	117	33	23	55	...	61	52
Different SMSA	8 448	1 013	2 392	924	4 119	31	71	33	13	47	...	20	25
Not in an SMSA	2 582	360	761	149	1 312	–	46	–	10	8	...	41	27
Abroad	923	62	327	88	446	–	–	–	–	5	...	28	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**91 528**	**9 877**	**27 422**	**15 297**	**38 932**	**936**	**1 988**	**232**	**252**	**1 007**	...	**2 178**	**1 876**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	65 006	6 650	18 264	11 018	29 074	540	1 148	105	116	438	...	1 416	1 069
Carpool	16 485	1 794	5 074	3 057	6 560	174	417	53	74	270	...	449	407
Public transportation	2 235	269	1 579	144	243	190	261	26	50	137	...	240	229
Bus or streetcar	1 521	110	1 088	144	179	190	257	26	50	137	...	240	229
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	–	3	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Walked only	5 496	856	2 039	770	1 831	27	147	48	5	156	...	61	128
Other means	803	134	177	184	308	5	6	–	–	–	...	7	4
Worked at home	1 503	174	289	124	916	–	9	–	7	6	...	5	39
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.16	1.17	1.34	1.24	1.25	...	1.15	1.18
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16 9	13.8	15.1	17.4	18.8	23.4	18 9	18.1	19.6	17.5	...	20.5	19.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	85 338	9 172	26 265	14 638	35 263	861	1 828	148	196	1 041	...	1 868	1 723
Buffalo city–central business district	983	25	292	328	338	155	205	–	27	119	...	372	276
Remainder of Buffalo city	4 367	218	860	1 717	1 572	298	1 130	118	157	768	...	972	1 037
Lackawanna city	95	–	11	26	58	93	67	–	–	–	...	50	88
Depew village	164	17	60	62	25	–	29	–	–	–	...	–	–
Tonawanda city	1 229	12	39	889	289	27	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Remainder of Erie County	8 616	353	1 319	3 934	3 010	263	397	30	12	154	...	464	309
North Tonawanda city	6 539	103	162	5 375	899	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Niagara Falls city	28 475	213	19 174	1 035	8 053	25	–	–	–	–	...	10	13
Lockport city	10 818	5 156	357	183	5 122	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Remainder of Niagara County	24 052	3 075	3 991	1 089	15 897	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	1 430	185	230	80	935	–	20	9	–	–	...	23	–
Rochester city	82	–	22	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	...	13	–
Orleans County	585	129	–	12	444	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Batavia city	64	20	13	13	18	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	74	–	–	–	74	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	10	–
Cattaraugus County	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Dunkirk city	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	45	–	14	10	21	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Canada	59	–	24	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Worked elsewhere	495	36	157	37	265	–	20	9	–	–	...	–	–
Place of work not reported	5 013	383	1 377	714	2 539	39	68	35	46	55	...	55	116

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0013.99	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**6 244**	**2 913**	**7 782**	**4 056**	**4 178**	**132**	**1 548**	**40**	**145**	**3 969**	**3 941**	**5 990**	**2 607**
Native	5 971	2 817	7 282	3 880	4 074	115	1 506	40	139	3 933	3 794	5 270	2 386
Born in State of residence	5 501	2 632	6 705	3 623	3 242	39	825	35	85	2 134	2 159	4 729	2 255
Born in different State	470	185	545	246	748	76	575	5	54	1 799	1 619	489	131
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	–	32	11	84	–	106	–	–	–	16	52	–
Foreign born	273	96	500	176	104	17	42	–	6	36	147	720	221
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 332**	**502**	**1 817**	**876**	**1 090**	**–**	**486**	**2**	**–**	**895**	**858**	**937**	**486**
Speak a language other than English at home	27	–	135	29	75	–	77	–	–	5	20	91	26
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	28.9	–	56.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	40.0	5.5	23.1
Persons 18 years and over	**4 463**	**2 171**	**5 315**	**2 858**	**2 726**	**132**	**959**	**38**	**145**	**2 767**	**2 824**	**4 715**	**1 926**
Speak a language other than English at home	398	105	507	284	508	–	123	–	11	48	166	2 265	561
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	17.6	–	21.3	4.2	22.6	–	6.5	–	100.0	8.3	17.5	12.7	10.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 768**	**698**	**2 179**	**1 046**	**1 188**	**–**	**543**	**7**	**–**	**1 197**	**1 130**	**1 103**	**552**
Nursery school	61	29	87	44	45	–	18	–	–	66	37	25	7
Private	46	22	31	44	10	–	15	–	–	27	16	3	–
Kindergarten	89	38	104	27	107	–	31	–	–	57	69	77	34
Private	53	27	24	17	21	–	19	–	–	22	17	51	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	815	331	1 039	585	694	–	300	2	–	610	529	568	341
Private	375	228	463	199	125	–	16	–	–	177	91	269	52
High school (1 to 4 years)	432	154	608	232	246	–	142	5	–	306	289	282	121
Private	236	82	255	63	40	–	–	–	–	58	13	77	5
College	371	146	341	158	96	–	52	–	–	158	206	151	49
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 644**	**1 761**	**4 138**	**2 305**	**2 132**	**132**	**801**	**23**	**145**	**2 246**	**2 323**	**4 061**	**1 568**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	61	6	39	28	118	17	154	–	7	297	223	172	76
5 to 7 years	99	44	302	125	315	20	136	–	17	314	450	667	243
8 years	304	158	433	262	334	40	158	6	16	184	325	870	367
High school: 1 to 3 years	775	386	846	620	611	45	207	10	37	603	631	1 022	424
4 years	1 303	804	1 600	919	533	10	101	7	25	547	413	897	363
College: 1 to 3 years	611	214	545	244	141	–	31	–	27	209	191	280	66
4 or more years	491	149	373	107	80	–	14	–	16	92	90	153	29
Percent high school graduates	66.0	66.3	60.9	55.1	35.4	7.6	18.2	30.4	46.9	37.8	29.9	32.8	29.2
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**311**	**120**	**370**	**187**	**237**	**12**	**91**	**–**	**–**	**202**	**193**	**248**	**111**
Children ever born	856	320	1 053	566	810	–	464	–	–	682	701	730	270
Per 1,000 women	2 752	2 667	2 846	3 027	3 418	–	5 099	–	–	3 376	3 632	2 944	2 432
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**5 783**	**2 666**	**7 107**	**3 736**	**3 794**	**130**	**1 452**	**41**	**146**	**3 675**	**3 765**	**5 687**	**2 490**
Same house	3 960	1 642	4 742	2 426	2 220	63	734	7	20	2 324	2 618	3 252	1 921
Different house in United States	1 759	991	2 355	1 310	1 550	67	609	28	126	1 332	1 100	2 350	559
Central city of this SMSA	1 217	656	1 570	1 034	1 359	47	533	–	98	1 239	1 055	2 119	538
Remainder of this SMSA	369	229	677	207	32	–	51	–	14	14	9	114	15
Outside this SMSA	173	106	108	69	159	20	25	28	14	79	36	117	6
Different SMSA	72	87	100	10	132	20	25	28	14	79	36	85	–
Not in an SMSA	101	19	8	59	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	6
Abroad	64	33	10	–	24	–	109	6	–	19	47	85	10
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**2 406**	**1 200**	**2 801**	**1 485**	**1 000**	**10**	**173**	**5**	**59**	**782**	**936**	**1 959**	**925**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 342	725	1 585	845	389	–	40	5	11	255	405	867	459
Carpool	499	173	568	332	124	–	21	–	–	149	184	413	182
Public transportation	256	180	304	180	249	–	30	–	32	273	253	410	141
Bus or streetcar	256	166	299	180	249	–	30	–	32	273	247	402	141
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	297	109	294	124	207	10	75	–	16	81	52	201	136
Other means	–	7	27	4	5	–	–	–	–	6	6	31	–
Worked at home	12	6	23	–	26	–	7	–	–	18	36	37	7
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.12	1.17	1.19	1.15	–	1.22	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.19
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	19.2	22.5	21.2	18.5	10.0	22.5	30.0	15.9	21.6	24.6	20.0	18.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 327	1 079	2 560	1 452	977	20	160	–	77	749	825	1 936	917
Buffalo city–central business district	330	139	356	156	176	20	–	–	34	151	70	277	124
Remainder of Buffalo city	1 383	586	1 229	855	630	–	126	–	–	448	548	1 237	533
Lackawanna city	72	53	73	20	–	–	–	–	–	15	11	–	–
Depew village	9	38	57	–	5	–	–	–	–	12	36	26	–
Tonawanda city	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–
Remainder of Erie County	485	236	811	405	166	–	21	–	43	123	119	372	260
North Tonawanda city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Niagara Falls city	22	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	25	–	–
Lockport city	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Niagara County	–	27	25	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	26	34	36	21	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	11	6	26	21	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	187	59	175	118	90	–	12	5	–	125	105	119	57

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**1 407**	**3 855**	**1 900**	**825**	**2 361**	**4 048**	**6 329**	**212**	**3 092**	**1 768**	**4 518**	**6 001**	**5 813**
Native	1 336	3 663	1 841	787	2 265	3 821	6 051	195	3 079	1 729	4 451	5 443	5 359
Born in State of residence	1 241	3 534	1 636	743	2 146	3 626	5 671	94	1 570	827	2 952	4 987	5 129
Born in different State	72	118	205	39	119	195	375	101	1 497	902	1 494	441	217
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	23	11	–	5	–	–	5	–	12	–	5	15	13
Foreign born	71	192	59	38	96	227	278	17	13	39	67	558	454
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**297**	**582**	**399**	**143**	**412**	**763**	**1 018**	**–**	**754**	**332**	**1 177**	**905**	**901**
Speak a language other than English at home	11	56	30	4	21	52	32	–	16	9	27	51	119
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	10.7	–	–	–	11.5	28.1	–	–	–	–	17.6	–
Persons 18 years and over	**1 029**	**3 097**	**1 358**	**646**	**1 774**	**3 074**	**4 901**	**212**	**2 111**	**1 303**	**2 945**	**4 724**	**4 544**
Speak a language other than English at home	244	1 361	173	168	530	536	1 224	53	66	25	374	2 198	1 667
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4 9	6.0	12.7	9.5	6.0	9.7	1.6	–	6.1	–	3.7	9 7	10.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**324**	**686**	**488**	**199**	**452**	**889**	**1 216**	**–**	**979**	**479**	**1 394**	**1 135**	**1 073**
Nursery school	6	15	26	9	6	21	19	–	31	13	32	26	33
Private	–	–	7	9	6	21	14	–	6	8	27	12	25
Kindergarten	–	19	45	11	13	41	73	–	56	24	100	44	53
Private	–	19	6	4	13	14	19	–	7	5	19	23	41
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	216	323	227	97	290	460	624	–	552	205	723	629	590
Private	30	168	32	62	99	126	157	–	74	19	96	362	229
High school (1 to 4 years)	76	236	133	60	108	266	322	–	201	163	404	261	261
Private	–	63	6	16	44	95	145	–	16	6	57	68	78
College	26	93	57	22	35	101	178	–	139	74	135	175	136
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**822**	**2 702**	**1 067**	**536**	**1 501**	**2 601**	**4 131**	**212**	**1 796**	**1 055**	**2 409**	**4 003**	**3 851**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17	63	50	13	39	144	75	11	193	121	162	236	135
5 to 7 years	123	299	172	61	202	238	523	31	353	181	407	641	654
8 years	140	543	175	77	257	467	807	88	162	124	244	895	759
High school: 1 to 3 years	258	720	333	159	402	596	954	57	500	318	730	816	1 000
4 years	219	740	279	171	498	851	1 379	25	351	193	557	999	860
College: 1 to 3 years	48	210	38	44	84	216	244	–	221	107	213	288	240
4 or more years	17	127	20	11	19	89	149	–	16	11	96	128	203
Percent high school graduates	34 5	39.9	31.6	42.2	40.0	44.4	42.9	11 8	32 7	29.5	35.9	35 3	33.8
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**56**	**148**	**56**	**56**	**83**	**197**	**269**	**–**	**140**	**75**	**233**	**243**	**234**
Children ever born	107	348	169	144	182	547	594	–	445	261	664	573	670
Per 1,000 women	1 911	2 351	3 018	2 571	2 193	2 777	2 208	–	3 179	3 480	2 850	2 358	2 863
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**1 376**	**3 648**	**1 808**	**753**	**2 228**	**3 734**	**5 857**	**212**	**2 896**	**1 604**	**4 040**	**5 557**	**5 469**
Same house	1 042	2 742	902	529	1 518	2 298	4 186	85	1 532	883	2 189	3 120	3 768
Different house in United States	334	884	906	224	710	1 436	1 671	127	1 364	721	1 844	2 417	1 636
Central city of this SMSA	238	515	839	138	547	1 087	1 393	79	1 311	677	1 705	2 135	1 278
Remainder of this SMSA	50	255	27	7	163	218	240	18	–	–	11	237	259
Outside this SMSA	46	114	40	79	–	131	38	30	53	44	128	45	99
Different SMSA	46	84	40	79	–	76	13	30	53	25	103	45	61
Not in an SMSA	–	30	–	–	–	55	25	–	–	19	25	–	38
Abroad	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	20	65
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**496**	**1 544**	**642**	**329**	**989**	**1 553**	**2 384**	**44**	**635**	**394**	**1 238**	**2 005**	**2 140**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	269	860	372	163	564	929	1 308	10	168	160	555	858	1 094
Carpool	59	274	74	85	193	296	465	–	155	86	215	385	438
Public transportation	75	210	60	29	159	216	397	14	216	124	377	447	428
Bus or streetcar	75	210	60	29	154	216	397	14	208	120	366	447	428
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	71	103	131	30	68	94	167	20	90	24	53	280	150
Other means	22	11	–	6	–	13	19	–	–	–	15	28	8
Worked at home	–	86	5	16	5	5	28	–	6	–	23	7	22
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.26	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.00	1.37	1 26	1.19	1.21	1.19
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.7	19.9	17 4	17 8	17 7	19.3	20.8	24 0	23.7	26.8	22 5	22.0	20.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	429	1 322	549	352	946	1 372	2 193	32	562	395	800	1 990	1 892
Buffalo city–central business district	54	140	71	51	82	250	203	15	52	34	141	322	268
Remainder of Buffalo city	308	806	354	159	617	730	1 316	17	417	180	512	1 249	1 177
Lackawanna city	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	12	22	18	21	5
Depew village	28	51	–	–	–	13	53	–	–	27	23	41	–
Tonawanda city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Erie County	39	315	124	124	247	379	610	–	81	132	106	320	412
North Tonawanda city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	23
Niagara Falls city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Lockport city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Niagara County	–	10	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	26	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	–	–	–	–	11	9	–	–	–	–	–	21
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	47	212	36	–	39	176	96	18	64	10	225	128	146

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**5 430**	**3 202**	**4 846**	**1 540**	**5 773**	**5 009**	**5 966**	**5 442**	**7 775**	**5 866**	**5 444**	**3 192**	**1 441**
Native	5 237	3 018	4 768	1 510	5 698	4 909	5 892	5 359	7 637	5 716	5 121	3 035	1 421
Born in State of residence	4 331	2 866	3 103	885	3 004	2 688	3 295	3 394	4 981	4 088	4 660	2 889	986
Born in different State	902	152	1 665	625	2 685	2 213	2 597	1 952	2 650	1 628	447	137	435
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	–	–	–	9	8	–	13	6	–	14	9	–
Foreign born	193	184	78	30	75	100	74	83	138	150	323	157	20
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 338**	**505**	**1 129**	**397**	**1 222**	**995**	**1 444**	**1 446**	**2 128**	**1 587**	**846**	**448**	**364**
Speak a language other than English at home	26	33	25	6	–	32	56	37	34	42	10	41	8
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	63.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	17.6	14.3	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**3 596**	**2 519**	**3 389**	**992**	**4 167**	**3 762**	**4 118**	**3 547**	**4 935**	**3 773**	**4 245**	**2 534**	**969**
Speak a language other than English at home	536	744	143	35	93	152	190	85	226	354	785	380	29
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.5	7.3	–	17.1	14.0	8.6	7.4	14.1	8.0	14.1	4 7	8.2	17.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 624**	**591**	**1 511**	**503**	**1 734**	**1 351**	**1 897**	**1 916**	**2 721**	**1 861**	**1 077**	**643**	**530**
Nursery school	83	13	39	21	41	47	49	59	89	86	22	22	21
Private	19	13	9	9	–	11	10	20	–	13	10	22	4
Kindergarten	77	47	43	26	51	31	124	88	155	66	25	66	–
Private	27	–	–	–	11	–	7	14	15	5	17	45	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	896	297	689	254	770	696	877	906	1 292	1 067	612	218	246
Private	214	133	37	5	40	126	102	101	203	161	197	136	14
High school (1 to 4 years)	415	144	413	132	463	337	551	568	744	407	219	171	109
Private	24	32	17	20	36	33	34	43	60	58	59	91	6
College	153	90	327	70	409	240	296	295	441	235	199	166	154
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 876**	**2 146**	**2 638**	**789**	**3 340**	**3 193**	**3 285**	**2 781**	**3 757**	**3 029**	**3 541**	**2 156**	**799**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	93	33	161	51	240	140	252	104	215	62	41	38	21
5 to 7 years	291	254	434	88	485	342	420	240	343	211	360	185	53
8 years	415	276	343	83	365	380	253	341	495	501	581	377	93
High school: 1 to 3 years	795	512	787	174	839	623	835	676	922	794	893	518	225
4 years	1 026	711	563	234	832	876	929	998	1 054	1 001	1 107	674	183
College: 1 to 3 years	205	192	196	125	427	610	438	357	591	361	398	215	143
4 or more years	51	168	154	34	152	222	158	65	137	99	161	149	81
Percent high school graduates	44.6	49.9	34.6	49.8	42.2	53.5	46.4	51.1	47.4	48.2	47.0	48 1	50.9
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**290**	**124**	**284**	**80**	**279**	**248**	**298**	**351**	**465**	**307**	**203**	**126**	**76**
Children ever born	841	432	965	282	915	535	870	1 196	1 623	920	533	315	190
Per 1,000 women	2 900	3 484	3 398	3 525	3 280	2 157	2 919	3 407	3 490	2 997	2 626	2 500	2 500
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**4 936**	**3 053**	**4 500**	**1 371**	**5 466**	**4 774**	**5 494**	**4 977**	**7 170**	**5 448**	**5 118**	**3 031**	**1 373**
Same house	2 335	2 012	2 853	681	3 683	3 099	3 454	3 038	4 126	3 005	3 213	2 114	923
Different house in United States	2 601	964	1 622	680	1 783	1 675	2 009	1 939	3 021	2 443	1 892	902	450
Central city of this SMSA	2 388	635	1 368	667	1 536	1 352	1 884	1 771	2 692	2 341	1 272	606	412
Remainder of this SMSA	135	290	131	–	67	105	33	57	114	46	475	268	29
Outside this SMSA	78	39	123	13	180	218	92	111	215	56	145	28	9
Different SMSA	40	13	102	–	152	188	92	20	189	48	89	12	9
Not in an SMSA	38	26	21	13	28	30	–	91	26	8	56	16	–
Abroad	–	77	25	10	–	–	31	–	23	–	13	15	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 471**	**1 280**	**1 235**	**377**	**1 515**	**1 612**	**1 597**	**1 641**	**2 119**	**1 598**	**2 137**	**1 298**	**523**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	687	727	482	170	609	867	689	742	944	855	1 187	761	321
Carpool	345	284	262	38	300	352	344	357	532	296	390	220	123
Public transportation	348	185	286	122	401	303	444	371	527	326	331	201	51
Bus or streetcar	321	185	270	122	379	296	439	359	527	311	331	201	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	74	56	180	40	180	48	107	152	104	97	169	99	23
Other means	10	–	–	7	17	26	–	–	12	8	30	5	5
Worked at home	7	28	25	–	8	16	13	19	–	16	30	12	–
Persons per private vehicle	1.23	1.18	1.27	1.10	1.22	1.19	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.19
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.2	18.7	23.0	18.5	21.6	21.2	24.2	21.8	24.1	22.4	20.2	22.3	29.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 463	1 122	1 144	409	1 411	1 288	1 200	1 541	2 014	1 459	2 047	1 323	437
Buffalo city—central business district	333	210	143	46	184	149	153	199	190	182	246	138	69
Remainder of Buffalo city	802	552	715	289	869	893	774	975	1 360	953	1 062	700	194
Lackawanna city	10	14	17	–	–	–	9	33	31	15	54	15	21
Depew village	19	27	40	–	7	–	12	46	33	14	44	22	16
Tonawanda city	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	10	34	–	–
Remainder of Erie County	299	311	229	61	332	207	252	246	340	272	583	418	115
North Tonawanda city	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–
Niagara Falls city	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	29	–	13	–	–	11
Lockport city	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Niagara County	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	13	11	–	24	30	11
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	7	–	9	–	–	22	16	–	11	11	–	23
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	–	–	9	–	–	9	16	–	11	11	–	23
Place of work not reported	113	97	136	33	181	148	234	92	212	217	149	81	47

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0039 02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0045	Tract 0046.01	Tract 0046 02	Tract 0047	Tract 0048
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**4 301**	**6 747**	**618**	**5 719**	**4 373**	**6 393**	**4 697**	**3 684**	**6 656**	**3 841**	**1 467**	**7 048**	**4 732**
Native	4 182	6 489	618	5 361	4 250	5 982	4 375	3 497	6 306	3 454	1 282	6 552	4 399
Born in State of residence	2 625	4 614	416	4 310	3 150	5 225	3 643	2 559	5 248	3 034	1 126	5 468	3 891
Born in different State	1 528	1 851	181	1 036	1 079	715	712	938	1 029	420	156	1 041	490
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29	24	21	15	21	42	20	–	29	–	–	43	18
Foreign born	119	258	–	358	123	411	322	187	350	387	185	496	333
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 099**	**1 597**	**196**	**1 117**	**942**	**928**	**646**	**1 081**	**1 097**	**458**	**7**	**983**	**847**
Speak a language other than English at home	25	98	20	8	19	40	5	17	17	16	–	27	76
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	24.0	21 4	–	–	–	10.0	–	35 3	–	–	–	–	7 9
Persons 18 years and over	**2 917**	**4 644**	**332**	**4 255**	**3 130**	**5 043**	**3 761**	**2 164**	**5 215**	**3 195**	**1 460**	**5 657**	**3 573**
Speak a language other than English at home	121	304	21	518	129	476	284	201	465	316	309	412	409
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	22.3	16 8	–	12.2	14.7	6.3	4.9	15.4	7.5	16 5	1.9	9.0	9 5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 478**	**2 356**	**239**	**1 484**	**1 318**	**1 581**	**1 010**	**1 414**	**2 086**	**1 401**	**1 215**	**2 825**	**1 277**
Nursery school	15	62	6	60	78	50	35	101	94	17	–	89	41
Private	5	33	6	33	59	22	23	70	75	17	–	52	21
Kindergarten	51	69	25	78	45	63	38	109	78	19	–	82	67
Private	15	–	–	10	–	22	23	21	43	8	–	14	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	690	1 023	159	707	613	550	426	693	611	258	5	605	482
Private	173	71	14	284	104	221	133	63	315	129	–	92	198
High school (1 to 4 years)	435	628	33	328	285	282	212	299	429	173	2	339	344
Private	76	16	–	58	57	117	49	33	201	41	–	92	175
College	287	574	16	311	297	636	299	212	874	934	1 208	1 710	343
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 369**	**3 579**	**240**	**3 552**	**2 538**	**4 041**	**3 197**	**1 612**	**4 330**	**2 182**	**325**	**3 870**	**2 981**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	87	82	–	27	36	67	39	70	49	48	–	98	32
5 to 7 years	213	233	43	233	118	221	227	104	185	82	26	79	155
8 years	180	330	–	563	223	407	380	168	210	102	58	286	110
High school: 1 to 3 years	470	918	73	761	730	655	681	486	503	241	55	561	348
4 years	891	1 087	77	1 203	974	1 341	1 105	483	1 074	768	86	1 209	1 013
College: 1 to 3 years	396	602	37	469	305	638	425	192	798	372	24	700	493
4 or more years	132	327	10	296	152	712	340	109	1 511	569	76	937	830
Percent high school graduates	59.9	56.3	51.7	55.4	56.4	66 6	58 5	48 6	78 1	78 3	57.2	73.5	78.4
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**347**	**351**	**31**	**277**	**258**	**244**	**216**	**213**	**323**	**100**	–	**259**	**264**
Children ever born	914	1 169	119	679	759	536	528	606	740	150	–	565	675
Per 1,000 women	2 634	3 330	3 839	2 451	2 942	2 197	2 444	2 845	2 291	1 500	–	2 181	2 557
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**3 993**	**6 223**	**539**	**5 461**	**4 065**	**5 913**	**4 394**	**3 213**	**6 338**	**3 726**	**1 434**	**6 620**	**4 348**
Same house	2 335	3 141	389	2 933	2 031	3 450	2 437	1 471	3 698	1 947	158	3 050	2 718
Different house in United States	1 602	3 036	150	2 509	2 034	2 393	1 957	1 672	2 628	1 665	1 153	3 493	1 608
Central city of this SMSA	1 423	2 624	150	2 111	1 682	1 382	1 432	1 517	1 683	593	158	1 473	1 000
Remainder of this SMSA	60	79	–	243	245	605	409	58	445	432	56	336	431
Outside this SMSA	119	333	–	155	107	406	116	97	500	640	939	1 684	177
Different SMSA	103	262	–	118	49	329	73	79	410	588	838	1 508	148
Not in an SMSA	16	71	–	37	58	77	43	18	90	52	101	176	29
Abroad	56	46	–	19	–	70	–	70	12	114	123	77	22
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 476**	**2 177**	**139**	**2 229**	**1 715**	**2 799**	**1 950**	**727**	**3 040**	**1 670**	**355**	**2 914**	**2 050**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	801	1 026	55	1 279	1 037	1 696	1 334	346	1 909	881	38	1 643	1 403
Carpool	380	399	36	547	267	522	343	108	458	271	12	439	303
Public transportation	213	569	48	240	258	325	209	221	448	255	96	357	190
Bus or streetcar	207	562	48	229	258	318	209	214	436	247	96	357	173
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Walked only	70	152	–	138	122	228	43	47	145	222	197	371	136
Other means	–	31	–	20	31	8	8	5	54	8	–	43	5
Worked at home	12	–	–	5	–	20	13	–	26	33	12	61	13
Persons per private vehicle	1 23	1.18	1.32	1.20	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work minutes	21.0	23.7	20.9	20 4	20.9	19 0	22.1	27.9	19.3	21.1	9.6	18.7	18.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 398	1 936	129	2 079	1 524	2 755	1 741	565	2 769	1 551	293	2 466	1 866
Buffalo city–central business district	167	249	23	174	165	255	237	84	466	140	9	273	274
Remainder of Buffalo city	884	1 305	67	1 256	1 013	1 651	849	380	1 686	1 068	249	1 598	996
Lackawanna city	11	24	–	21	–	–	14	–	–	38	–	19	42
Depew village	30	11	–	57	7	–	36	–	10	–	–	–	–
Tonawanda city	–	–	–	73	–	14	14	–	29	26	–	–	–
Remainder of Erie County	294	323	39	451	327	751	577	80	540	270	35	553	460
North Tonawanda city	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28
Niagara Falls city	12	–	–	13	–	35	14	–	38	–	–	12	30
Lockport city	–	9	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	11	11
Remainder of Niagara County	–	15	–	–	12	24	–	21	–	9	–	–	25
Worked outside SMSA of residence	10	42	–	–	21	20	–	–	31	7	–	26	43
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	10	15	–	–	21	–	–	–	21	–	–	26	17
Place of work not reported	95	159	35	148	193	133	119	43	249	137	–	109	166

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**7 446**	**2 717**	**5 287**	**3 755**	**3 414**	**1 111**	**4 503**	**4 203**	**4 587**	**3 430**	**8 689**	**4 343**	**5 484**
Native	6 481	2 385	4 726	3 449	3 360	971	4 069	3 693	4 157	3 210	7 974	3 990	5 197
Born in State of residence	5 802	2 125	4 014	2 729	1 961	728	3 444	3 312	3 629	2 719	6 858	3 402	4 439
Born in different State	634	260	706	714	1 377	243	617	359	522	426	1 098	564	711
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	45	–	6	6	22	–	8	22	6	65	18	24	47
Foreign born	965	332	561	306	54	140	434	510	430	220	715	353	287
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 106**	**361**	**672**	**612**	**654**	**118**	**669**	**559**	**950**	**738**	**1 588**	**790**	**1 013**
Speak a language other than English at home	169	32	84	34	8	37	71	39	45	63	18	55	36
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	14.2	25.0	–	–	–	–	36.6	–	15.6	27.0	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**5 835**	**2 201**	**4 307**	**2 927**	**2 601**	**937**	**3 652**	**3 388**	**3 298**	**2 440**	**6 518**	**3 267**	**4 113**
Speak a language other than English at home	1 055	313	488	359	83	155	468	1 099	829	365	693	368	405
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	17.5	14.1	12.3	22.8	7.2	–	6.6	15.7	11.3	9.6	10.7	7.1	21.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 578**	**496**	**1 187**	**1 139**	**1 414**	**283**	**1 050**	**776**	**1 106**	**854**	**2 010**	**943**	**1 452**
Nursery school	32	26	13	21	22	12	48	38	33	10	76	34	27
Private	28	21	13	8	4	12	36	21	19	–	46	12	8
Kindergarten	97	14	29	21	26	6	7	36	53	45	96	44	73
Private	57	6	22	7	–	–	–	–	25	12	34	11	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	712	250	448	352	384	46	451	381	581	472	987	485	674
Private	367	53	118	162	81	7	214	143	152	150	449	54	87
High school (1 to 4 years)	313	121	251	246	270	80	222	164	303	216	545	251	259
Private	137	23	87	79	71	6	121	23	46	15	41	6	38
College	424	85	446	499	712	139	322	157	136	111	306	129	419
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 738**	**1 850**	**3 626**	**2 370**	**1 783**	**809**	**3 224**	**2 734**	**2 727**	**1 991**	**5 408**	**2 685**	**3 120**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	120	60	70	59	79	9	14	147	100	49	165	49	82
5 to 7 years	317	135	184	81	162	26	115	283	239	199	415	225	319
8 years	524	278	264	70	93	78	115	383	464	232	642	468	415
High school: 1 to 3 years	742	371	637	157	395	109	406	681	629	486	1 146	683	794
4 years	1 668	598	1 266	632	608	159	890	791	901	736	2 302	862	1 098
College: 1 to 3 years	629	230	637	464	231	119	655	275	194	195	557	262	275
4 or more years	738	178	568	907	215	309	1 029	174	200	94	181	136	137
Percent high school graduates	64.1	54.4	68.1	84.5	59.1	72.6	79.8	45.4	47.5	51.5	56.2	46.9	48.4
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**319**	**105**	**243**	**208**	**155**	**72**	**247**	**159**	**206**	**158**	**418**	**223**	**272**
Children ever born	626	180	475	608	330	91	493	390	617	520	1 094	556	768
Per 1,000 women	1 962	1 714	1 955	2 923	2 129	1 264	1 996	2 453	2 995	3 291	2 617	2 493	2 824
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**6 943**	**2 615**	**5 004**	**3 508**	**3 298**	**1 074**	**4 383**	**3 971**	**4 215**	**3 207**	**8 154**	**4 085**	**5 089**
Same house	4 025	1 599	2 743	1 755	2 069	692	2 825	2 675	2 372	2 368	5 302	2 196	2 620
Different house in United States	2 702	1 016	2 049	1 709	1 207	350	1 508	1 230	1 783	831	2 839	1 870	2 469
Central city of this SMSA	1 783	600	1 192	846	842	146	864	965	1 231	563	2 160	1 579	1 892
Remainder of this SMSA	585	334	478	255	114	–	422	193	264	175	246	197	256
Outside this SMSA	334	82	379	608	251	204	222	72	288	93	433	94	321
Different SMSA	189	28	282	445	186	199	184	37	220	93	419	35	235
Not in an SMSA	145	54	97	163	65	5	38	35	68	–	14	59	86
Abroad	216	–	212	44	22	32	50	66	60	8	13	19	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**3 216**	**1 154**	**2 327**	**1 825**	**1 295**	**419**	**1 948**	**1 684**	**1 621**	**1 187**	**3 298**	**1 444**	**1 864**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 899	704	1 459	955	654	199	1 352	790	834	587	1 868	839	897
Carpool	629	195	391	348	237	49	312	307	274	277	653	199	324
Public transportation	466	172	322	269	192	54	164	270	273	166	453	202	371
Bus or streetcar	466	166	316	269	188	54	164	257	261	161	453	202	371
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	184	77	110	172	190	104	80	208	215	124	297	170	254
Other means	–	6	39	30	6	4	12	14	7	27	15	10	7
Worked at home	38	–	6	51	16	9	28	95	18	6	12	24	11
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.18	1.12	1.11	1.19	1.16	1.21	1.16	1.12	1.17
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.1	19.2	19.4	18.1	17.3	12.1	16.8	18.3	19.9	18.6	18.2	16.3	20.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	3 050	1 252	2 273	1 718	1 316	478	1 852	1 739	1 370	1 100	3 013	1 375	1 879
Buffalo city–central business district	525	239	385	403	85	33	361	123	171	119	247	92	184
Remainder of Buffalo city	1 711	582	1 145	865	1 023	377	1 049	1 173	805	654	1 595	990	1 330
Lackawanna city	–	31	11	16	–	–	26	10	–	–	36	–	–
Depew village	16	–	29	38	16	–	14	–	–	–	13	–	–
Tonawanda city	–	12	23	–	–	–	–	12	–	13	47	50	–
Remainder of Erie County	657	364	649	324	192	68	362	391	348	288	1 010	228	338
North Tonawanda city	43	18	20	25	–	–	18	8	22	26	9	8	–
Niagara Falls city	28	2	11	24	–	–	11	22	–	–	32	7	–
Lockport city	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Remainder of Niagara County	58	4	–	23	–	–	11	–	24	–	24	–	9
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	6	9	–	25	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	18
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	9	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	6	–	–	13	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	147	32	143	48	53	10	107	17	116	140	229	66	77

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0061	Tract 0062.01	Tract 0062.02	Tract 0063.01	Tract 0063.02	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0067.01	Tract 0067.02	Tract 0068
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**5 911**	**1 875**	**1 152**	**5 440**	**3 065**	**878**	**3 612**	**3 693**	**2 968**	**2 317**	**4 029**	**3 366**	**4 335**
Native	5 289	1 753	1 102	5 068	2 803	853	3 253	3 392	2 747	2 086	3 692	3 006	3 809
Born in State of residence	4 640	1 511	912	4 345	2 269	621	2 868	2 573	2 242	1 591	2 951	2 337	2 699
Born in different State	598	235	187	667	534	209	366	801	464	474	710	656	965
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	51	7	3	56	–	23	19	18	41	21	31	13	145
Foreign born	622	122	50	372	262	25	359	301	221	231	337	360	526
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 206**	**33**	**30**	**806**	**396**	**272**	**568**	**442**	**425**	**235**	**368**	**133**	**349**
Speak a language other than English at home	104	–	–	38	17	7	58	49	57	–	10	8	54
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	47 1	–	17.2	–	31.6	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**4 308**	**1 842**	**1 074**	**4 386**	**2 556**	**554**	**2 847**	**3 111**	**2 373**	**2 021**	**3 477**	**3 197**	**3 827**
Speak a language other than English at home	671	219	122	511	291	42	459	430	306	127	349	301	741
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	15.5	6 4	17.2	10.4	5.2	14.3	7 8	–	13 4	7 9	10 0	8.3	18.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 490**	**1 857**	**68**	**1 574**	**828**	**421**	**995**	**871**	**676**	**385**	**822**	**379**	**685**
Nursery school	26	–	–	19	29	13	45	44	26	30	36	8	52
Private	16	–	–	12	29	5	32	20	5	22	29	8	43
Kindergarten	63	–	–	49	28	24	27	27	41	9	35	8	33
Private	18	–	–	9	18	–	6	9	16	3	–	–	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	744	9	17	455	241	189	352	249	278	135	226	62	192
Private	122	–	10	100	170	13	63	43	71	73	55	47	36
High school (1 to 4 years)	359	–	7	261	140	73	181	157	84	88	114	65	143
Private	76	–	7	40	82	11	19	19	12	24	47	29	22
College	298	1 848	44	790	390	122	390	394	247	123	411	236	265
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 525**	**69**	**922**	**3 179**	**2 053**	**414**	**2 231**	**2 680**	**1 840**	**1 816**	**2 906**	**2 859**	**3 210**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	182	–	57	68	19	14	61	58	77	38	88	43	162
5 to 7 years	414	8	145	233	27	13	109	199	116	77	114	128	290
8 years	474	10	158	290	80	–	169	154	170	150	215	186	324
High school: 1 to 3 years	767	–	120	456	190	59	326	276	257	247	402	391	503
4 years	1 227	–	295	933	381	157	677	668	559	388	819	750	587
College: 1 to 3 years	232	35	55	505	429	78	372	429	259	362	511	509	524
4 or more years	229	16	92	694	927	93	517	896	402	554	757	852	820
Percent high school graduates	47.9	73.9	47.9	67.1	84.6	79 2	70.2	74.4	66.3	71.8	71.8	73.8	60.2
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**288**	**–**	**33**	**232**	**156**	**46**	**187**	**167**	**169**	**117**	**190**	**74**	**181**
Children ever born	697	–	12	404	303	123	365	410	268	188	274	84	435
Per 1,000 women	2 420	–	364	1 741	1 942	2 674	1 952	2 455	1 586	1 607	1 442	1 135	2 403
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**5 444**	**1 861**	**1 166**	**5 143**	**2 958**	**820**	**3 318**	**3 552**	**2 794**	**2 212**	**3 867**	**3 324**	**4 222**
Same house	2 973	324	624	2 346	1 734	253	1 530	1 658	1 150	1 110	1 424	1 184	1 844
Different house in United States	2 456	1 478	542	2 704	1 215	525	1 703	1 795	1 486	1 071	2 350	2 065	2 282
Central city of this SMSA	2 201	111	336	1 396	761	344	1 241	1 186	897	658	1 450	1 277	1 572
Remainder of this SMSA	131	147	170	550	178	93	328	406	176	284	518	366	242
Outside this SMSA	124	1 220	36	758	276	88	134	203	413	129	382	422	468
Different SMSA	105	1 057	26	580	215	88	110	169	137	109	295	359	385
Not in an SMSA	19	163	10	178	61	–	24	34	276	20	87	63	83
Abroad	15	59	–	93	9	42	85	99	158	31	93	75	96
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**2 042**	**453**	**133**	**2 367**	**1 537**	**256**	**1 740**	**1 529**	**1 356**	**943**	**1 710**	**1 473**	**1 879**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 060	132	42	1 224	884	140	928	756	713	462	963	702	758
Carpool	321	105	36	420	268	30	301	267	203	89	207	113	225
Public transportation	362	22	20	390	177	41	259	213	288	202	286	301	460
Bus or streetcar	351	15	20	390	177	41	250	206	288	202	283	287	460
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	275	187	35	285	172	45	187	168	123	143	213	301	355
Other means	8	7	–	25	11	–	53	58	13	13	17	10	53
Worked at home	16	–	–	23	25	–	12	67	16	34	24	46	28
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.37	1.42	1.16	1.14	1.10	1 15	1.17	1 14	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.14
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.6	12.4	16 8	19.4	17.9	15 4	18.7	18.5	18.4	18.2	18.2	14.3	17.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 934	273	43	2 152	1 459	253	1 488	1 316	1 314	891	1 409	1 428	2 071
Buffalo city–central business district	266	–	–	300	256	49	134	301	200	193	299	507	458
Remainder of Buffalo city	1 296	230	43	1 425	866	147	966	851	787	492	807	745	1 270
Lackawanna city	25	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	11	12	15	–
Depew village	14	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	12	–	–	–	–
Tonawanda city	–	–	–	10	15	30	20	10	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Erie County	307	43	–	366	231	27	321	145	250	162	250	138	293
North Tonawanda city	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	10	11	12	–	12
Niagara Falls city	15	–	–	–	45	–	10	–	43	–	29	–	11
Lockport city	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	9	–	22	–	–	–
Remainder of Niagara County	11	–	–	28	28	–	19	–	12	–	–	23	27
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	157	12	31	–	–	22	43	–	–	14	–	28
Rochester city	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	11	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	118	12	12	–	–	22	21	–	–	14	–	28
Place of work not reported	157	47	12	41	59	25	110	108	80	60	116	124	51

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.							Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County					
	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01	Tract 0072.02	Tract 0072.99	Tract 0100.01	Tract 0100.02	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**10 107**	**4 384**	**6 401**	**3 336**	**946**	**705**	–	**3 881**	**10 609**	**10 448**	**4 607**	**7 395**	**1 555**
Native	9 281	3 903	5 785	3 034	923	648	–	3 779	10 301	9 979	4 466	6 892	1 484
Born in State of residence	7 717	3 275	3 858	2 101	612	588	–	3 457	9 681	9 229	3 956	6 215	1 359
Born in different State	1 172	453	985	596	296	54	–	322	613	725	504	641	125
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	392	175	942	337	15	6	–	–	7	25	6	36	–
Foreign born	826	481	616	302	23	57	–	102	308	469	141	503	71
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 976**	**698**	**1 506**	**667**	**74**	**13**	–	**719**	**2 375**	**1 700**	**788**	**849**	**169**
Speak a language other than English at home	363	170	699	227	–	–	–	40	38	63	4	24	6
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	4.1	14.2	17.2	–	–	–	–	13.2	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**7 416**	**3 400**	**4 255**	**2 474**	**865**	**692**	–	**2 950**	**7 735**	**8 270**	**3 525**	**6 243**	**1 362**
Speak a language other than English at home	1 703	1 031	1 698	666	76	21	–	163	859	739	353	532	465
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	17.2	16.9	26.3	39.0	27.6	–	–	5.5	4 9	8.7	5.7	5.3	3.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 783**	**866**	**1 924**	**837**	**73**	**24**	–	**959**	**3 111**	**2 339**	**1 013**	**1 204**	**243**
Nursery school	95	32	144	14	–	–	–	36	78	101	27	46	–
Private	7	13	52	14	–	–	–	24	43	96	27	28	–
Kindergarten	101	51	153	90	–	–	–	29	140	82	37	38	8
Private	7	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	26	17	11	20	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 310	418	1 007	422	22	13	–	369	1 296	935	444	505	109
Private	187	82	141	17	–	–	–	44	98	178	74	108	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	525	207	336	159	25	–	–	307	1 036	682	305	313	52
Private	116	28	51	13	–	–	–	21	27	92	9	59	10
College	752	158	284	152	26	11	–	218	561	539	200	302	74
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 734**	**2 740**	**3 391**	**2 133**	**732**	**672**	–	**2 370**	**6 118**	**7 000**	**2 902**	**5 529**	**1 174**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	329	121	422	193	50	22	–	11	97	62	39	88	21
5 to 7 years	694	367	569	356	46	10	–	64	268	225	211	281	67
8 years	792	379	442	222	108	82	–	275	616	672	335	583	119
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 336	548	834	467	142	134	–	485	1 291	1 368	695	1 152	309
4 years	1 542	869	781	482	256	272	–	1 098	2 728	2 830	1 089	1 967	286
College: 1 to 3 years	613	258	197	222	82	121	–	295	789	979	396	774	158
4 or more years	428	198	146	191	48	31	–	142	329	864	137	684	214
Percent high school graduates	45.0	48.4	33.1	42.0	52.7	63.1	–	64.8	62.9	66.8	55.9	61.9	56.0
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**422**	**201**	**291**	**184**	**34**	**27**	–	**176**	**757**	**433**	**212**	**292**	**85**
Children ever born	1 315	553	842	474	34	14	–	532	2 048	1 122	447	525	139
Per 1,000 women	3 116	2 751	2 893	2 576	1 000	519	–	3 023	2 705	2 591	2 108	1 798	1 635
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**9 315**	**4 055**	**5 722**	**3 124**	**941**	**715**	–	**3 716**	**10 088**	**9 913**	**4 291**	**6 998**	**1 530**
Same house	4 772	1 795	2 769	1 139	292	494	–	3 064	7 740	7 390	2 573	4 680	1 137
Different house in United States	4 381	2 187	2 716	1 972	649	221	–	652	2 326	2 481	1 718	2 318	393
Central city of this SMSA	3 366	1 653	2 388	1 577	489	109	–	86	733	900	435	1 105	198
Remainder of this SMSA	352	201	107	220	45	112	–	508	1 416	1 386	1 046	1 127	195
Outside this SMSA	663	333	221	175	115	–	–	58	177	195	237	86	–
Different SMSA	451	128	107	134	62	–	–	37	101	155	184	60	–
Not in an SMSA	212	205	114	41	53	–	–	21	76	40	53	26	–
Abroad	162	73	237	13	–	–	–	–	22	42	–	–	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**3 093**	**1 475**	**1 374**	**1 049**	**168**	**240**	–	**1 830**	**5 192**	**4 997**	**1 907**	**2 992**	**733**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 373	669	627	349	51	128	–	1 283	3 632	3 638	1 449	2 078	397
Carpool	568	297	154	101	7	17	–	369	1 269	934	365	468	177
Public transportation	668	320	314	241	22	56	–	46	104	144	62	277	31
Bus or streetcar	655	320	301	193	22	56	–	46	104	133	62	270	31
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	419	167	254	333	79	39	–	90	127	198	21	131	105
Other means	26	12	7	25	–	–	–	14	31	53	4	11	9
Worked at home	39	10	18	–	9	–	–	28	29	30	6	27	14
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.20	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.07	–	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.20
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.4	21 0	20.4	15.5	12.5	11.7	–	19.3	18 7	18.1	16.5	19.5	22.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 693	1 212	1 059	882	133	185	–	1 856	5 195	4 465	1 794	2 822	611
Buffalo city–central business district	490	224	284	190	50	84	–	196	468	387	77	300	45
Remainder of Buffalo city	1 710	738	620	591	65	80	–	508	1 504	1 436	746	1 045	322
Lackawanna city	36	18	–	–	–	–	–	25	20	26	11	–	14
Depew village	11	13	–	–	–	–	–	37	245	110	14	38	–
Tonawanda city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	16	13	–
Remainder of Erie County	399	194	140	101	18	21	–	1 055	2 893	2 455	895	1 347	230
North Tonawanda city	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	24	12	12	14	–
Niagara Falls city	39	11	–	–	–	–	–	21	29	27	–	25	–
Lockport city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Remainder of Niagara County	–	14	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	23	31	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	38	30	20	26	–	–	–	22	37	22	–	9	–
Rochester city	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	13	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	27	30	20	–	–	–	–	22	14	9	–	9	–
Place of work not reported	240	203	83	73	26	37	–	58	221	287	20	127	42

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.03	Tract 0108.04	Tract 0108.05	Tract 0108.06	Tract 0108.07	Tract 0109 01	Tract 0109 02	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**2 542**	**2 487**	**3 230**	**3 751**	**3 271**	**3 386**	**6 721**	**7 050**	**6 985**	**3 425**	**5 841**	**2 082**	**2 879**
Native	2 440	2 344	2 997	3 516	3 092	3 242	6 481	6 811	6 673	3 301	5 342	2 021	2 781
Born in State of residence	2 277	2 226	2 826	3 388	2 944	2 968	6 177	6 231	6 121	3 121	4 886	1 891	2 611
Born in different State	158	118	167	126	138	258	239	567	505	160	449	130	170
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	–	4	2	10	16	65	13	47	20	7	–	–
Foreign born	102	143	233	235	179	144	240	239	312	124	499	61	98
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**306**	**273**	**530**	**656**	**669**	**895**	**2 153**	**1 654**	**2 060**	**548**	**1 021**	**340**	**455**
Speak a language other than English at home	4	37	4	26	24	9	92	7	68	18	43	12	20
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33 8	–	11.6	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**2 070**	**2 142**	**2 538**	**2 939**	**2 440**	**2 239**	**3 972**	**4 854**	**4 455**	**2 731**	**4 581**	**1 652**	**2 317**
Speak a language other than English at home	755	482	471	692	433	336	505	518	515	836	1 092	398	632
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	2.9	5.8	2.8	9.5	2.3	5 1	7.9	6 0	7.4	1.2	5.2	1.3	3 6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**408**	**400**	**679**	**836**	**846**	**1 101**	**2 401**	**2 009**	**2 373**	**745**	**1 316**	**459**	**627**
Nursery school	16	9	18	8	22	16	97	53	91	–	15	11	12
Private	16	9	18	8	5	16	33	36	75	–	15	5	7
Kindergarten	14	7	23	42	32	88	200	97	85	27	45	22	15
Private	8	–	12	17	15	30	11	6	6	6	26	17	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	180	169	277	360	374	551	1 391	1 153	1 338	348	586	175	250
Private	106	58	82	99	125	45	89	46	57	74	70	72	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	98	104	230	290	279	274	554	408	652	199	419	154	216
Private	15	25	13	23	10	11	35	11	49	19	62	15	15
College	100	111	131	136	139	172	159	298	207	171	251	97	134
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 772**	**1 841**	**2 146**	**2 468**	**1 944**	**1 940**	**3 480**	**3 911**	**3 696**	**2 211**	**3 732**	**1 404**	**1 896**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30	31	62	33	5	23	38	20	22	37	39	29	11
5 to 7 years	180	106	136	172	95	61	136	106	110	180	282	168	187
8 years	352	285	279	349	167	186	210	289	239	313	506	282	335
High school: 1 to 3 years	455	404	473	563	465	336	576	666	659	598	850	283	499
4 years	504	659	890	988	754	743	1 559	1 684	1 758	781	1 407	431	629
College: 1 to 3 years	143	252	229	247	232	325	707	703	567	189	302	148	169
4 or more years	108	104	77	116	226	266	254	443	341	113	346	63	66
Percent high school graduates	42.6	55.1	55.7	54.7	62.3	68 8	72.4	72.4	72.1	49 0	55 1	45.7	45.6
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**78**	**93**	**133**	**173**	**222**	**249**	**507**	**471**	**619**	**159**	**353**	**110**	**139**
Children ever born	161	152	364	477	625	674	1 239	1 048	1 686	363	880	287	317
Per 1,000 women	2 064	1 634	2 737	2 757	2 815	2 707	2 444	2 225	2 724	2 283	2 493	2 609	2 281
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**2 349**	**2 434**	**3 086**	**3 627**	**3 147**	**3 182**	**6 108**	**6 557**	**6 577**	**3 293**	**5 633**	**1 928**	**2 768**
Same house	1 541	1 823	2 478	2 650	2 108	1 655	3 893	3 309	4 342	2 601	3 432	1 493	2 349
Different house in United States	808	611	608	964	1 039	1 527	2 204	3 236	2 218	677	2 106	435	403
Central city of this SMSA	169	231	245	379	182	361	842	1 155	639	306	603	165	125
Remainder of this SMSA	590	347	339	498	797	1 061	1 291	1 767	1 306	326	1 209	261	278
Outside this SMSA	49	33	24	87	60	105	71	314	273	45	294	9	–
Different SMSA	10	27	8	87	54	105	23	249	200	41	174	9	–
Not in an SMSA	39	6	16	–	6	–	48	65	73	4	120	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	13	–	–	11	12	17	15	95	–	16
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 021**	**1 058**	**1 465**	**1 822**	**1 549**	**1 511**	**2 566**	**3 042**	**3 068**	**1 623**	**2 701**	**849**	**1 396**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	577	746	988	1 242	1 139	1 043	1 953	2 346	2 220	1 041	1 972	518	923
Carpool	271	206	322	333	273	437	536	616	649	402	544	191	353
Public transportation	119	75	72	87	19	5	37	48	48	43	89	80	42
Bus or streetcar	119	75	64	75	19	5	37	43	48	43	89	80	42
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	44	16	74	135	73	17	29	16	83	98	60	42	57
Other means	5	–	–	19	–	–	6	16	30	23	7	–	–
Worked at home	5	15	9	6	45	9	5	–	38	16	29	18	21
Persons per private vehicle	1.22	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.13	1 18	1.18
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.6	17.6	19.2	18.9	23 1	20 6	22 6	21.1	20 7	18 4	19.1	18 7	19.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 038	1 069	1 469	1 778	1 406	1 447	2 377	2 985	2 884	1 560	2 552	748	1 379
Buffalo city–central business district	109	109	74	137	102	110	159	254	427	159	194	136	98
Remainder of Buffalo city	433	388	550	613	549	450	993	971	862	491	719	299	668
Lackawanna city	–	11	10	15	10	–	–	22	22	–	11	39	10
Depew village	23	34	41	83	39	67	132	140	67	63	41	20	40
Tonawanda city	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	10	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Erie County	444	527	769	920	706	795	1 071	1 575	1 414	822	1 549	254	563
North Tonawanda city	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–
Niagara Falls city	–	–	–	10	–	13	22	–	37	15	–	–	–
Lockport city	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Niagara County	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	23	10	38	–	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	–	14	23	36	12	35	10	29	–	–	–	9
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	–	14	11	15	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	67	41	56	18	47	59	100	101	86	6	197	13	10

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Depew village, Erie County					Hamburg village, Erie County		Kenmore village, Erie County				Lackawanna city, Erie County	
	Tract 0097.01	Tract 0097.02	Tract 0098	Tract 0145.01	Tract 0145.02	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0085	Tract 0086	Tract 0087	Tract 0088	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**3 783**	**6 934**	**2 051**	**4 299**	**2 752**	**4 021**	**6 561**	**2 971**	**5 525**	**5 855**	**4 123**	**1 364**	**3 622**
Native	3 581	6 691	1 911	4 135	2 603	3 912	6 394	2 810	5 203	5 436	3 856	1 256	3 154
Born in State of residence	3 387	6 178	1 761	3 845	2 310	3 396	5 247	2 364	4 583	4 706	3 370	808	2 236
Born in different State	182	501	150	268	285	509	1 130	440	592	695	464	304	802
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	12	–	22	8	7	17	6	28	35	22	144	116
Foreign born	202	243	140	164	149	109	167	161	322	419	267	108	468
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 103**	**1 635**	**357**	**1 045**	**429**	**896**	**1 493**	**602**	**1 097**	**1 040**	**685**	**363**	**842**
Speak a language other than English at home	30	26	12	23	–	58	52	15	22	32	10	144	173
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	21.2	–	45.5	–	–	2.8	13.9
Persons 18 years and over	**2 565**	**4 948**	**1 525**	**2 979**	**2 119**	**2 879**	**4 593**	**2 160**	**4 080**	**4 494**	**3 199**	**855**	**2 491**
Speak a language other than English at home	399	545	317	543	429	129	160	71	252	411	333	249	873
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.5	4.0	9.8	4.4	11.7	2.3	–	8.5	8.7	12.2	3.9	31.3	20.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 352**	**1 980**	**444**	**1 321**	**550**	**1 196**	**1 972**	**810**	**1 499**	**1 440**	**897**	**505**	**1 042**
Nursery school	19	60	–	31	7	34	57	75	87	56	37	39	75
Private	19	48	–	26	7	13	52	6	49	17	8	–	9
Kindergarten	48	37	12	62	53	74	100	50	53	58	46	30	60
Private	–	–	–	32	–	14	29	7	28	10	5	10	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	679	964	221	615	229	500	985	331	667	641	422	254	555
Private	87	115	79	30	–	30	97	24	194	111	63	59	49
High school (1 to 4 years)	383	665	142	383	125	365	493	210	375	385	228	107	223
Private	30	17	6	18	14	10	33	60	85	39	18	–	7
College	223	254	69	230	136	223	337	144	317	300	164	75	129
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 167**	**3 960**	**1 242**	**2 421**	**1 664**	**2 520**	**3 896**	**1 859**	**3 464**	**3 718**	**2 717**	**609**	**2 051**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	19	35	12	13	52	16	21	13	18	45	33	93	197
5 to 7 years	110	152	124	174	119	55	47	27	51	167	105	89	395
8 years	186	342	163	237	210	153	124	116	120	357	199	64	255
High school: 1 to 3 years	426	852	275	480	358	307	323	343	392	569	437	128	455
4 years	1 074	1 643	456	922	606	829	1 353	622	1 245	1 526	1 117	181	561
College: 1 to 3 years	241	524	159	361	173	445	912	369	732	542	550	35	133
4 or more years	111	412	53	234	146	715	1 116	369	906	512	276	19	55
Percent high school graduates	65.8	65.1	53.8	62.7	55.6	78.9	86.8	73.2	83.2	69.4	71.5	38 6	36.5
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**365**	**498**	**103**	**284**	**106**	**246**	**383**	**145**	**288**	**264**	**192**	**74**	**183**
Children ever born	826	1 433	264	726	252	625	1 115	306	852	630	491	310	651
Per 1,000 women	2 263	2 878	2 563	2 556	2 377	2 541	2 911	2 110	2 958	2 386	2 557	4 189	3 557
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**3 727**	**6 531**	**1 872**	**4 116**	**2 590**	**3 730**	**6 113**	**2 767**	**5 189**	**5 494**	**3 918**	**1 181**	**3 377**
Same house	2 778	5 296	1 327	2 856	1 584	2 393	3 216	1 636	3 110	3 423	2 460	658	2 435
Different house in United States	949	1 235	545	1 260	999	1 328	2 897	1 119	2 056	1 988	1 447	513	942
Central city of this SMSA	334	453	34	356	251	85	304	335	753	531	630	17	43
Remainder of this SMSA	591	650	435	748	675	1 020	2 287	616	1 023	1 100	641	452	790
Outside this SMSA	24	132	76	156	73	223	306	168	280	357	176	44	109
Different SMSA	24	61	76	117	9	107	164	155	188	165	118	28	78
Not in an SMSA	–	71	–	39	64	116	142	13	92	192	58	16	31
Abroad	–	–	–	–	7	9	–	12	23	83	11	10	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 684**	**3 389**	**797**	**1 926**	**1 075**	**1 608**	**2 790**	**1 231**	**2 569**	**2 472**	**1 942**	**330**	**884**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 260	2 548	562	1 429	608	1 120	1 834	808	1 637	1 529	1 325	131	438
Carpool	340	711	206	424	244	293	548	179	498	458	336	68	235
Public transportation	25	51	12	30	34	19	30	126	192	251	130	33	134
Bus or streetcar	19	51	12	30	34	19	30	126	192	240	123	33	127
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	48	62	–	28	151	123	246	90	136	169	123	81	77
Other means	6	11	5	–	30	16	46	4	41	17	12	–	–
Worked at home	5	6	12	15	8	37	86	24	65	48	16	17	–
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.19	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.28	1.26
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.5	19.6	19.2	18.9	17.4	21 0	20.1	19.0	17.6	20.0	16.8	16.8	14 9
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 521	3 161	696	1 921	967	1 478	2 348	1 217	2 400	2 364	1 814	295	838
Buffalo city–central business district	181	124	11	113	62	96	183	120	293	261	143	23	59
Remainder of Buffalo city	366	901	198	467	156	235	610	477	832	963	798	81	233
Lackawanna city	–	–	–	10	–	66	73	–	–	–	–	84	285
Depew village	100	408	104	366	267	17	–	–	–	10	27	–	–
Tonawanda city	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	51	21	31	11	–	–
Remainder of Erie County	824	1 676	383	954	482	1 046	1 482	504	1 204	1 035	738	107	261
North Tonawanda city	9	–	–	–	–	7	–	20	19	30	37	–	–
Niagara Falls city	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	6	22	–	28	–	–
Lockport city	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	13	–	–	32	–	–
Remainder of Niagara County	15	30	–	–	–	11	–	26	9	34	–	–	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	49	11	–	43	29	28	97	–	17	20	–	23	9
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	16	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	16	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	11	–	–	13	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	15	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	33	–	–	8	–	–	58	–	7	10	–	23	9
Place of work not reported	20	222	26	55	51	22	261	31	52	104	133	33	33

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Lackawanna city, Erie County—Con.						Lancaster village, Erie County		Tonawanda city, Erie County				
	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125.01	Tract 0125.02	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**3 812**	**2 926**	**5 501**	**2 621**	**2 685**	**170**	**7 759**	**5 297**	**852**	**1 652**	**3 871**	**5 461**	**6 857**
Native	3 615	2 672	4 923	2 449	2 505	159	7 492	5 145	806	1 574	3 690	5 170	6 524
Born in State of residence	3 341	2 426	4 425	2 196	2 333	118	6 676	4 659	721	1 347	3 203	4 586	5 532
Born in different State	262	246	471	237	166	41	798	449	85	227	487	554	959
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	–	27	16	6	–	18	37	–	–	–	30	33
Foreign born	197	254	578	172	180	11	267	152	46	78	181	291	333
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**604**	**488**	**823**	**579**	**659**	**33**	**1 705**	**948**	**196**	**291**	**862**	**1 078**	**1 454**
Speak a language other than English at home	6	28	40	25	29	–	29	44	–	37	12	14	49
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	31.8	–	18.9	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**2 928**	**2 264**	**4 403**	**1 901**	**1 909**	**124**	**5 575**	**4 001**	**589**	**1 200**	**2 830**	**3 969**	**4 984**
Speak a language other than English at home	774	449	1 128	319	455	6	487	381	31	52	108	165	244
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.4	8.0	15.0	8.2	5.9	100.0	9.0	11 3	–	5.8	13.9	23.0	9.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**832**	**590**	**1 128**	**764**	**768**	**33**	**2 150**	**1 207**	**236**	**346**	**1 162**	**1 393**	**1 791**
Nursery school	20	8	40	11	19	17	57	57	–	24	42	80	102
Private	7	8	35	11	13	–	44	44	–	7	15	37	40
Kindergarten	26	27	26	39	22	–	100	78	40	20	54	72	110
Private	7	7	–	–	–	–	23	30	–	–	15	7	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	399	292	502	335	368	12	1 000	540	109	128	452	636	787
Private	119	89	102	59	105	–	253	160	11	7	68	59	103
High school (1 to 4 years)	191	150	332	212	280	4	651	361	47	134	362	372	621
Private	29	8	93	26	106	4	87	16	–	5	21	24	22
College	196	113	228	167	79	–	342	171	40	40	252	233	171
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 395**	**1 862**	**3 719**	**1 499**	**1 588**	**77**	**4 713**	**3 241**	**504**	**958**	**2 359**	**3 283**	**4 131**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	55	44	156	43	80	13	62	83	12	–	15	10	20
5 to 7 years	284	212	271	126	103	7	206	292	48	85	47	192	152
8 years	283	286	491	133	202	13	381	353	99	68	251	262	294
High school: 1 to 3 years	554	417	568	276	327	–	664	615	104	225	370	573	928
4 years	749	747	1 377	607	575	9	2 009	1 207	169	401	1 089	1 488	1 840
College: 1 to 3 years	261	106	473	164	151	10	740	416	42	132	400	449	534
4 or more years	209	50	383	150	150	25	651	275	30	47	187	309	363
Percent high school graduates	50.9	48.5	60.0	61.4	55.2	57 1	72.1	58.6	47 8	60.5	71 0	68.4	66.3
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**149**	**129**	**239**	**160**	**179**	**–**	**452**	**251**	**28**	**88**	**214**	**277**	**371**
Children ever born	355	365	534	464	463	–	1 366	609	114	191	530	804	975
Per 1,000 women	2 383	2 829	2 234	2 900	2 587	–	3 022	2 426	4 071	2 170	2 477	2 903	2 628
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**3 515**	**2 707**	**5 101**	**2 514**	**2 548**	**149**	**7 271**	**4 957**	**784**	**1 501**	**3 715**	**5 018**	**6 521**
Same house	2 348	1 939	3 684	1 698	1 963	52	5 085	2 999	668	915	2 960	3 295	5 017
Different house in United States	1 167	768	1 377	816	585	97	2 186	1 948	116	560	755	1 723	1 490
Central city of this SMSA	72	22	293	162	143	17	407	183	7	57	203	134	160
Remainder of this SMSA	1 012	728	961	590	342	69	1 472	1 653	109	483	552	1 422	1 175
Outside this SMSA	83	18	123	64	100	11	307	112	–	20	–	167	155
Different SMSA	83	7	76	51	42	11	182	34	–	20	–	89	78
Not in an SMSA	–	11	47	13	58	–	125	78	–	–	–	78	77
Abroad	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	10	–	26	–	–	14
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 436**	**1 141**	**2 294**	**1 166**	**1 113**	**45**	**3 438**	**2 239**	**258**	**707**	**1 744**	**2 200**	**2 958**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	885	749	1 485	836	703	9	2 403	1 481	152	536	1 262	1 608	2 194
Carpool	235	251	456	213	255	17	679	506	73	100	387	314	613
Public transportation	162	80	207	64	102	–	109	41	5	20	27	60	11
Bus or streetcar	157	80	207	64	102	–	109	41	5	20	15	60	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	107	55	93	53	32	–	177	166	24	31	51	156	99
Other means	22	–	5	–	16	19	33	11	–	5	6	18	11
Worked at home	25	6	48	–	5	–	37	34	4	15	11	44	30
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.86	1 14	1 16	1.22	1.10	1.15	1 09	1.14
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16 1	16.6	19.7	15.8	17 4	25.3	20.0	16.9	18 2	18.6	17 2	15.3	18.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 303	1 070	2 062	1 097	958	71	3 195	2 035	224	628	1 740	2 073	2 910
Buffalo city—central business district	88	86	248	48	61	26	140	49	17	28	104	108	83
Remainder of Buffalo city	416	218	709	215	212	25	719	325	62	144	358	389	430
Lackawanna city	537	316	437	340	263	20	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Depew village	–	–	27	–	11	–	387	245	–	–	12	–	–
Tonawanda city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66	95	80	499	435
Remainder of Erie County	262	450	625	494	398	–	1 862	1 394	61	269	868	589	1 464
North Tonawanda city	–	–	16	–	–	–	12	–	7	64	153	292	232
Niagara Falls city	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	13	–	–	81	95	105
Lockport city	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	9	25	41
Remainder of Niagara County	–	–	–	–	13	–	12	9	11	28	75	76	120
Worked outside SMSA of residence	5	11	–	–	–	–	52	10	–	–	28	–	33
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	17	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	5	11	–	–	–	–	14	10	–	–	11	–	33
Place of work not reported	130	63	108	47	73	–	196	98	27	11	71	167	167

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Tonawanda (CDP), Erie County												
	Tract 0079.01	Tract 0079.02	Tract 0079.03	Tract 0079.04	Tract 0080.01	Tract 0080.02	Tract 0080.03	Tract 0081.01	Tract 0081.02	Tract 0082.01	Tract 0082.02	Tract 0083	Tract 0084
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**10 076**	**8 022**	**4 568**	**4 227**	**7 167**	**6 453**	**6 191**	**6 562**	**5 089**	**3 126**	**4 587**	**3 470**	**3 257**
Native	9 597	7 604	4 393	4 062	6 771	6 032	5 576	6 089	4 768	2 969	4 170	3 357	3 109
Born in State of residence	8 090	6 722	3 848	3 671	5 812	5 211	4 914	5 272	4 148	2 712	3 532	2 753	2 494
Born in different State	1 474	863	526	384	913	815	658	792	596	257	620	593	602
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	33	19	19	7	46	6	4	25	24	–	18	11	13
Foreign born	479	418	175	165	396	421	615	473	321	157	417	113	148
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**2 047**	**1 539**	**947**	**824**	**1 468**	**1 075**	**1 090**	**1 073**	**834**	**493**	**594**	**816**	**664**
Speak a language other than English at home	60	44	14	33	73	66	35	32	38	13	23	7	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**7 588**	**6 116**	**3 397**	**3 246**	**5 232**	**5 052**	**4 783**	**5 218**	**4 033**	**2 489**	**3 731**	**2 229**	**2 413**
Speak a language other than English at home	334	310	114	98	254	354	513	481	238	186	419	89	142
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	1.5	6.1	11.4	–	4.7	4.8	3.5	11.9	8.0	–	6.7	–	6.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 938**	**2 208**	**1 314**	**1 174**	**2 091**	**1 540**	**1 666**	**1 487**	**1 295**	**682**	**884**	**882**	**852**
Nursery school	83	55	64	29	104	85	71	75	96	10	11	48	32
Private	67	12	39	6	33	32	10	22	68	5	11	–	–
Kindergarten	112	56	51	45	135	49	74	67	37	32	22	78	30
Private	30	15	14	–	18	–	12	11	21	7	7	5	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 062	914	493	431	854	606	643	624	449	263	368	478	417
Private	169	201	152	77	112	169	68	131	173	83	152	20	8
High school (1 to 4 years)	858	642	435	375	514	446	397	400	362	208	237	188	230
Private	121	52	67	7	74	80	56	55	98	47	18	–	–
College	823	541	271	294	484	354	481	321	351	169	246	90	143
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 092**	**5 142**	**2 838**	**2 615**	**4 404**	**4 366**	**3 998**	**4 506**	**3 598**	**2 073**	**3 180**	**1 655**	**2 013**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	21	19	13	–	37	59	81	45	41	19	77	20	14
5 to 7 years	116	88	65	71	85	129	144	132	73	77	164	105	88
8 years	268	179	139	133	146	295	238	283	185	180	337	179	233
High school: 1 to 3 years	609	596	388	347	570	498	676	590	343	357	584	554	506
4 years	2 322	2 105	1 195	1 143	1 883	1 644	1 693	1 856	1 116	815	1 217	637	907
College: 1 to 3 years	1 285	1 073	531	533	897	791	673	883	638	311	467	114	142
4 or more years	1 471	1 082	507	388	786	950	493	717	1 202	314	334	46	123
Percent high school graduates	83.4	82 8	78.7	78.9	81.0	77.5	71.5	76.7	82.2	69.5	63.5	48.2	58.2
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**591**	**461**	**244**	**204**	**405**	**333**	**290**	**371**	**264**	**161**	**209**	**163**	**165**
Children ever born	1 387	1 163	650	445	1 058	764	661	842	555	466	452	513	408
Per 1,000 women	2 347	2 523	2 664	2 181	2 612	2 294	2 279	2 270	2 102	2 894	2 163	3 147	2 473
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**9 615**	**7 704**	**4 327**	**4 100**	**6 745**	**6 069**	**5 872**	**6 282**	**4 889**	**2 982**	**4 292**	**3 001**	**3 115**
Same house	6 408	5 629	3 197	3 378	4 541	4 340	4 235	4 358	3 488	2 252	2 634	1 154	2 275
Different house in United States	3 180	2 067	1 130	717	2 100	1 718	1 445	1 924	1 401	730	1 633	1 831	840
Central city of this SMSA	796	576	247	122	708	571	511	502	321	136	548	307	338
Remainder of this SMSA	1 921	1 262	755	541	1 018	965	747	1 235	909	521	896	1 322	468
Outside this SMSA	463	229	128	54	374	182	187	187	171	73	189	202	34
Different SMSA	392	155	51	39	216	131	142	130	96	19	158	24	12
Not in an SMSA	71	74	77	15	158	51	45	57	75	54	31	178	22
Abroad	27	8	–	5	104	11	192	–	–	–	25	16	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**5 216**	**3 919**	**2 110**	**2 191**	**3 267**	**2 855**	**2 755**	**3 051**	**2 355**	**1 480**	**1 970**	**1 124**	**1 344**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	3 943	2 746	1 523	1 473	2 253	1 965	1 895	2 003	1 621	1 043	1 347	757	949
Carpool	991	780	386	448	620	544	535	650	392	252	292	189	147
Public transportation	134	219	58	77	187	173	182	198	111	48	126	92	101
Bus or streetcar	134	219	58	77	187	173	176	198	111	48	126	75	101
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	61	129	97	157	137	116	82	137	162	109	136	79	125
Other means	37	7	16	20	46	20	24	23	4	7	12	7	15
Worked at home	50	38	30	16	24	37	37	40	65	21	57	–	7
Persons per private vehicle	1 13	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.08
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.9	20.7	19.2	19.4	21 0	19.1	20.4	19.8	18 3	16.6	16.7	17.8	16.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	5 015	3 576	1 981	2 063	3 266	2 609	2 700	3 039	2 276	1 449	1 883	1 043	1 512
Buffalo city–central business district	357	414	225	186	359	146	184	336	271	40	145	57	34
Remainder of Buffalo city	1 333	1 087	464	673	1 037	1 074	913	895	678	359	514	251	436
Lackawanna city	34	23	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Depew village	36	14	–	18	52	10	12	14	12	21	24	33	–
Tonawanda city	143	119	77	26	58	49	12	111	30	21	11	49	65
Remainder of Erie County	2 687	1 725	1 062	930	1 595	1 244	1 477	1 532	1 248	899	1 096	548	880
North Tonawanda city	141	24	45	96	48	14	26	97	–	63	51	69	49
Niagara Falls city	109	51	48	74	37	31	22	32	22	–	–	14	36
Lockport city	48	–	17	15	22	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	12
Remainder of Niagara County	127	119	43	45	58	27	42	22	15	34	42	22	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	11	23	18	12	24	13	14	29	25	–	10	–	–
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	14	18	12	11	–	14	29	12	–	10	–	–
Place of work not reported	229	178	98	51	99	35	37	100	90	102	104	60	7

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County												
	Tract 0073.02	Tract 0073.03	Tract 0073.04	Tract 0089	Tract 0090.03	Tract 0090.04	Tract 0090.05	Tract 0090.06	Tract 0091.04	Tract 0091.06	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.08	Tract 0091.09
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**7 882**	**5 942**	**2 946**	**6 017**	**4 675**	**2 725**	**6 274**	**8 030**	**4 914**	**3 819**	**5 108**	**5 967**	**3 799**
Native	7 367	5 484	2 865	5 764	4 474	2 569	5 739	7 448	4 556	3 594	4 731	5 371	3 405
Born in State of residence	6 178	4 419	2 505	4 731	3 764	1 617	4 297	5 647	3 630	2 881	3 668	4 062	2 803
Born in different State	1 154	1 039	353	988	685	947	1 420	1 751	890	642	1 036	1 288	584
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	35	26	7	45	25	5	22	50	36	71	27	21	18
Foreign born	515	458	81	253	201	156	535	582	358	225	377	596	394
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 990**	**1 529**	**777**	**894**	**1 041**	**679**	**1 904**	**2 145**	**1 114**	**1 166**	**1 267**	**1 140**	**804**
Speak a language other than English at home	69	61	29	9	28	5	162	96	77	57	68	68	55
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	-	-	-	100.0	21.4	-	3.7	-	6.5	10.5	-	14.7	-
Persons 18 years and over	**5 351**	**4 013**	**1 988**	**4 878**	**3 259**	**1 854**	**4 081**	**5 331**	**3 597**	**2 373**	**3 296**	**4 466**	**2 790**
Speak a language other than English at home	247	241	76	144	245	100	491	554	303	173	302	464	301
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.9	5.4	-	-	-	-	7.3	0.9	9.2	5.8	12.9	1.3	11.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 519**	**1 885**	**990**	**1 375**	**1 370**	**825**	**2 521**	**2 876**	**1 561**	**1 390**	**1 705**	**1 821**	**1 180**
Nursery school	144	96	46	78	64	16	144	181	47	59	49	108	49
Private	144	76	29	72	59	15	136	164	39	40	37	66	40
Kindergarten	95	84	13	46	81	44	67	123	87	85	97	51	25
Private	7	20	6	7	15	-	28	41	23	-	18	5	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 253	936	493	532	619	469	1 206	1 299	611	696	838	747	435
Private	154	165	72	110	62	111	262	297	116	22	140	86	72
High school (1 to 4 years)	577	504	285	332	359	159	699	751	454	375	333	339	342
Private	55	25	19	33	47	19	64	111	64	6	33	9	29
College	450	265	153	387	247	137	405	522	362	175	388	576	329
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 517**	**3 499**	**1 706**	**4 293**	**2 678**	**1 645**	**3 618**	**4 579**	**3 074**	**2 064**	**2 625**	**3 735**	**2 301**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	19	11	27	40	4	60	22	30	16	33	14	23
5 to 7 years	55	32	20	96	53	7	81	31	20	76	32	43	52
8 years	160	117	72	317	201	26	109	113	102	137	72	149	48
High school: 1 to 3 years	566	380	140	487	289	98	209	279	209	160	280	247	209
4 years	1 742	1 272	632	1 238	1 036	386	641	1 500	757	852	1 107	988	591
College: 1 to 3 years	887	834	425	979	499	320	786	933	490	370	591	754	506
4 or more years	1 101	845	406	1 149	560	804	1 732	1 701	1 466	453	510	1 540	872
Percent high school graduates	82.6	84.3	85.8	78.4	78.2	91.8	87.3	90.3	88.3	81.2	84.1	87.9	85.6
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**528**	**468**	**213**	**294**	**277**	**232**	**587**	**706**	**341**	**303**	**321**	**396**	**240**
Children ever born	1 345	1 057	601	575	648	516	1 494	1 852	786	752	900	842	548
Per 1,000 women	2 547	2 259	2 822	1 956	2 339	2 224	2 545	2 623	2 305	2 482	2 804	2 126	2 283
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**7 156**	**5 452**	**2 792**	**5 744**	**4 237**	**2 493**	**5 976**	**7 445**	**4 705**	**3 566**	**4 442**	**5 567**	**3 582**
Same house	4 248	2 702	1 890	3 357	2 079	744	2 807	4 359	3 194	1 837	1 335	2 081	2 067
Different house in United States	2 837	2 676	902	2 375	2 084	1 731	3 082	2 878	1 449	1 729	2 873	3 280	1 462
Central city of this SMSA	323	237	184	471	419	78	324	239	216	368	385	558	311
Remainder of this SMSA	1 925	1 697	617	1 439	1 278	1 045	1 645	1 565	976	1 005	1 538	1 905	835
Outside this SMSA	589	742	101	465	387	608	1 113	1 074	257	356	950	817	316
Different SMSA	474	577	101	390	377	499	1 039	952	257	208	640	721	316
Not in an SMSA	115	165	-	75	10	109	74	122	-	148	310	96	-
Abroad	71	74	-	12	74	18	87	208	62	-	234	206	53
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**3 553**	**2 679**	**1 354**	**2 646**	**2 098**	**1 403**	**2 667**	**3 677**	**2 185**	**1 583**	**2 105**	**2 961**	**1 915**
Private vehicle. Drive alone	2 865	2 020	1 046	1 821	1 557	1 183	1 993	2 751	1 694	1 277	1 679	2 375	1 488
Carpool	552	583	270	468	436	203	510	691	324	229	295	409	299
Public transportation	19	25	8	91	39	-	16	51	43	29	65	87	56
Bus or streetcar	19	25	8	91	39	-	16	51	35	29	55	80	56
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	7	-
Walked only	38	31	-	196	18	13	57	86	56	14	33	25	15
Other means	6	-	-	44	15	-	49	37	-	21	10	32	28
Worked at home	73	20	30	26	33	4	42	61	68	13	23	33	29
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.09	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.4	17.9	20.3	18.0	23.6	23.5	23.2	20.8	21.5	25.0	24.0	22.0	19.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	3 260	2 569	1 306	2 374	1 835	1 300	2 229	3 425	2 006	1 498	1 867	2 573	1 682
Buffalo city—central business district	201	210	40	256	102	73	224	261	176	162	149	246	56
Remainder of Buffalo city	737	403	317	498	409	212	725	1 012	611	282	543	838	607
Lackawanna city	-	29	-	-	13	-	13	-	-	-	17	19	-
Depew village	26	10	-	-	44	-	58	19	36	-	-	8	13
Tonawanda city	70	23	42	-	-	17	26	65	25	59	60	51	14
Remainder of Erie County	1 696	1 210	640	1 464	1 102	877	1 034	1 849	1 063	825	883	1 158	878
North Tonawanda city	64	73	56	39	73	51	37	44	-	56	114	20	-
Niagara Falls city	377	497	147	40	48	38	68	57	10	32	22	153	61
Lockport city	-	-	-	27	8	8	9	29	-	45	-	-	-
Remainder of Niagara County	89	114	64	50	36	24	35	89	85	37	79	80	53
Worked outside SMSA of residence	22	52	11	12	-	25	54	83	77	24	10	73	21
Rochester city	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	26	-
Remainder of Monroe County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orleans County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	10	-	-
Batavia city	-	12	-	-	-	11	13	12	-	-	-	-	10
Remainder of Genesee County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Wyoming County	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattaraugus County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dunkirk city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Chautauqua County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
Worked elsewhere	22	14	11	12	-	14	31	71	49	24	-	27	11
Place of work not reported	202	11	87	173	113	71	183	156	94	108	173	286	124

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0091.10	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0091.12	Tract 0092	Tract 0093.01	Tract 0093.02	Tract 0094.01	Tract 0094.02	Tract 0095.01	Tract 0095.02	Tract 0096	Tract 0099	Tract 0112
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**3 362**	**9 897**	**1 830**	**5 050**	**5 867**	**3 229**	**6 198**	**4 954**	**5 921**	**7 539**	**3 531**	**4 529**	**5 950**
Native	2 801	9 121	1 722	4 461	4 933	3 108	5 735	4 588	5 610	6 992	3 190	4 248	5 712
Born in State of residence	2 377	7 188	1 376	3 790	4 244	2 573	4 697	3 501	4 437	5 830	2 587	4 092	5 432
Born in different State	386	1 874	341	658	665	512	1 027	1 021	1 142	1 129	597	134	280
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	38	59	5	13	24	23	11	66	31	33	6	22	–
Foreign born	561	776	108	589	934	121	463	366	311	547	341	281	238
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**76**	**2 813**	**338**	**733**	**824**	**516**	**972**	**1 007**	**1 229**	**1 344**	**631**	**697**	**1 496**
Speak a language other than English at home	7	203	55	35	146	13	50	50	94	33	31	32	68
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	48.6	39.0	–	–	–	6.4	–	–	18.8	–
Persons 18 years and over	**3 286**	**6 495**	**1 382**	**4 134**	**4 768**	**2 542**	**4 978**	**3 723**	**4 426**	**5 797**	**2 753**	**3 631**	**4 109**
Speak a language other than English at home	700	626	143	461	886	224	485	263	381	375	216	1 223	711
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	12 1	2.4	4.9	13.9	14.0	2.7	8.5	8.7	1.0	2.1	6.9	4.6	7.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 355**	**3 782**	**449**	**1 102**	**1 807**	**716**	**1 966**	**1 489**	**1 698**	**1 921**	**910**	**907**	**1 794**
Nursery school	–	180	10	38	80	33	41	95	68	84	32	23	106
Private	–	145	10	32	75	20	41	76	60	74	27	15	64
Kindergarten	–	171	35	44	49	10	65	71	93	78	40	34	104
Private	–	55	–	6	–	–	6	11	22	11	9	–	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12	1 625	186	418	529	329	500	581	660	788	390	438	830
Private	–	239	11	57	16	35	93	61	171	118	53	111	188
High school (1 to 4 years)	–	1 064	105	258	253	162	399	365	491	498	233	254	516
Private	–	142	14	11	23	27	59	66	128	69	51	30	48
College	3 343	742	113	344	896	182	961	377	386	473	215	158	238
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**152**	**5 515**	**1 270**	**3 566**	**3 850**	**2 186**	**3 881**	**3 282**	**3 928**	**5 074**	**2 433**	**3 027**	**3 510**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	59	24	32	74	27	17	25	32	34	55	109	58
5 to 7 years	–	25	51	78	120	88	60	37	54	119	85	330	154
8 years	–	112	129	262	295	88	138	128	160	223	201	572	348
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	214	168	608	480	452	396	225	281	476	286	705	551
4 years	13	1 486	335	1 382	1 138	764	1 102	696	905	1 484	576	982	1 398
College: 1 to 3 years	45	1 184	268	534	581	361	726	712	749	1 121	472	218	497
4 or more years	94	2 435	295	670	1 162	406	1 442	1 459	1 747	1 617	758	111	504
Percent high school graduates	100.0	92.6	70 7	72.5	74.8	70.0	84.3	87.4	86.6	83.2	74.2	43.3	68.3
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**–**	**881**	**104**	**251**	**267**	**146**	**326**	**336**	**365**	**395**	**194**	**195**	**402**
Children ever born	–	2 300	250	481	535	271	555	900	827	865	449	537	1 096
Per 1,000 women	–	2 611	2 404	1 916	2 004	1 856	1 702	2 679	2 266	2 190	2 314	2 754	2 726
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**3 370**	**9 340**	**1 678**	**4 822**	**5 595**	**3 029**	**5 961**	**4 786**	**5 738**	**7 125**	**3 334**	**4 278**	**5 648**
Same house	136	5 549	216	3 068	2 979	2 014	3 284	3 299	4 191	4 722	2 282	3 476	4 253
Different house in United States	2 883	3 671	1 462	1 615	2 130	1 015	2 511	1 437	1 547	2 295	1 006	802	1 395
Central city of this SMSA	96	640	311	534	477	365	472	386	406	696	386	339	454
Remainder of this SMSA	277	2 121	833	848	1 092	487	888	786	557	1 125	452	412	900
Outside this SMSA	2 510	910	318	233	561	163	1 151	265	584	474	168	51	41
Different SMSA	2 195	772	294	134	445	139	1 018	201	513	349	151	51	41
Not in an SMSA	315	138	24	99	116	24	133	64	71	125	17	–	–
Abroad	351	120	–	139	486	–	166	50	–	108	46	–	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**827**	**4 484**	**565**	**2 321**	**2 670**	**1 438**	**2 939**	**2 323**	**2 678**	**3 435**	**1 543**	**2 068**	**2 604**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	95	3 389	411	1 611	1 728	1 002	2 038	1 816	2 001	2 484	1 061	1 276	1 891
Carpool	30	842	107	500	436	246	417	295	426	596	264	495	496
Public transportation	266	72	10	58	241	62	162	53	58	138	38	169	72
Bus or streetcar	266	66	10	58	241	62	162	53	54	138	38	169	72
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Walked only	407	76	19	91	177	94	249	76	125	141	76	97	108
Other means	12	19	–	18	14	25	18	33	12	46	18	20	23
Worked at home	17	86	18	43	74	9	55	50	56	30	86	11	14
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.12	1 13	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.18	1.13
Mean travel time to work minutes	10 3	22.0	20.8	19.4	20.2	19.4	19.7	19.0	17.4	20.7	20 2	18.7	19.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	698	4 137	574	1 927	2 495	1 401	2 745	2 133	2 678	2 962	1 304	1 756	2 368
Buffalo city—central business district	–	407	27	201	231	74	286	148	269	316	71	110	219
Remainder of Buffalo city	595	962	95	592	1 189	498	965	668	1 128	880	261	762	617
Lackawanna city	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	30
Depew village	–	23	–	14	–	–	–	–	12	66	–	106	38
Tonawanda city	–	82	15	11	30	–	9	12	–	8	28	–	31
Remainder of Erie County	70	2 320	358	962	970	769	1 417	1 231	1 205	1 527	903	764	1 398
North Tonawanda city	–	69	14	56	–	18	15	36	16	31	–	–	–
Niagara Falls city	11	133	24	26	53	10	–	25	8	79	–	14	25
Lockport city	–	36	15	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	19	–	–
Remainder of Niagara County	22	105	26	65	22	32	33	13	40	55	22	–	10
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	94	–	13	–	15	56	16	60	65	–	–	–
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	14	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	48	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	46	–	13	–	–	40	16	36	17	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	37	222	26	280	104	10	98	109	50	383	107	150	227

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119.01	Tract 0119.02	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129.01	Tract 0129.02
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**5 823**	**2 702**	**1 906**	**2 141**	**4 936**	**4 136**	**1 268**	**7 434**	**5 456**	**9 458**	**3 288**	**8 072**	**2 490**
Native	5 708	2 609	1 826	2 067	4 721	3 981	1 236	7 066	5 221	9 059	3 057	7 636	2 284
Born in State of residence	5 427	2 404	1 725	1 855	4 354	3 703	1 145	6 235	4 955	8 563	2 622	6 858	1 892
Born in different State	268	205	86	212	351	269	83	799	251	490	435	746	392
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13	–	15	–	16	9	8	32	15	6	–	32	–
Foreign born	115	93	80	74	215	155	32	368	235	399	231	436	206
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**983**	**555**	**366**	**386**	**896**	**949**	**259**	**2 028**	**1 242**	**2 424**	**648**	**1 807**	**472**
Speak a language other than English at home	6	32	–	24	9	45	5	45	50	43	37	76	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	44.4	–	–	–	26.0	–	18.9	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**4 532**	**1 922**	**1 416**	**1 650**	**3 780**	**2 965**	**1 003**	**4 886**	**3 990**	**6 503**	**2 417**	**5 658**	**1 892**
Speak a language other than English at home	786	114	126	112	368	287	–	435	376	434	303	563	322
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	3.7	5.3	–	9.8	9.0	12.9	–	5.7	3.7	10.8	4.3	6.6	12.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 240**	**644**	**463**	**516**	**1 202**	**1 187**	**18**	**2 560**	**1 648**	**3 082**	**820**	**2 402**	**632**
Nursery school	52	–	31	6	39	35	–	126	39	117	29	69	–
Private	52	–	19	–	31	23	–	121	34	90	23	65	–
Kindergarten	53	56	6	26	62	39	–	120	49	117	30	163	28
Private	5	15	–	7	12	18	–	18	14	18	14	16	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	550	315	221	216	512	565	6	1 219	670	1 518	378	1 126	295
Private	132	106	34	76	115	113	6	264	157	358	9	174	94
High school (1 to 4 years)	381	189	142	148	358	376	12	674	514	798	231	629	168
Private	44	27	–	40	67	28	–	146	167	116	7	16	9
College	204	84	63	120	231	172	–	421	376	532	152	415	141
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 684**	**1 534**	**1 156**	**1 366**	**3 116**	**2 483**	**729**	**4 205**	**3 143**	**5 378**	**1 977**	**4 623**	**1 650**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22	20	34	18	82	30	708	49	30	34	60	71	61
5 to 7 years	187	45	71	79	132	84	–	160	109	97	152	171	142
8 years	454	143	133	63	218	196	5	292	263	358	236	479	195
High school: 1 to 3 years	874	284	258	236	647	395	–	464	530	734	394	636	245
4 years	1 479	672	518	565	1 301	1 113	9	1 541	1 442	2 355	798	2 075	551
College: 1 to 3 years	448	298	78	216	358	342	7	854	390	970	264	719	205
4 or more years	220	72	64	189	378	323	–	845	379	830	73	472	251
Percent high school graduates	58.3	67.9	57.1	71.0	65.4	71.6	2.2	77.1	70.3	77.3	57.4	70.6	61.0
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**313**	**122**	**91**	**109**	**238**	**258**	**66**	**519**	**315**	**708**	**171**	**520**	**131**
Children ever born	802	410	275	296	774	675	15	1 402	963	1 913	447	1 483	371
Per 1,000 women	2 562	3 361	3 022	2 716	3 252	2 616	227	2 701	3 057	2 702	2 614	2 852	2 832
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**5 527**	**2 482**	**1 747**	**2 048**	**4 662**	**3 875**	**1 271**	**6 997**	**5 246**	**8 879**	**3 039**	**7 357**	**2 370**
Same house	3 736	1 746	1 328	1 254	2 995	2 487	1 229	4 284	4 065	6 317	2 020	4 379	863
Different house in United States	1 791	723	419	780	1 655	1 388	42	2 627	1 166	2 535	976	2 968	1 507
Central city of this SMSA	829	272	138	343	550	411	28	878	408	624	221	383	363
Remainder of this SMSA	962	384	281	358	938	816	14	1 430	736	1 786	642	2 188	823
Outside this SMSA	–	67	–	79	167	161	–	319	22	125	113	397	321
Different SMSA	–	19	–	41	94	161	–	307	10	36	71	297	199
Not in an SMSA	–	48	–	38	73	–	–	12	12	89	42	100	122
Abroad	–	13	–	14	12	–	–	86	15	27	43	10	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**2 609**	**1 115**	**762**	**1 073**	**2 014**	**1 716**	**16**	**3 077**	**2 418**	**4 140**	**1 305**	**3 390**	**877**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 814	703	562	840	1 348	1 303	16	2 302	1 760	3 101	841	2 579	536
Carpool	514	217	102	156	431	288	–	575	422	753	258	587	157
Public transportation	163	91	67	42	66	59	–	68	119	138	94	81	16
Bus or streetcar	157	91	67	42	66	59	–	68	109	138	94	74	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	59	71	31	26	122	45	–	56	63	107	81	80	93
Other means	13	8	–	9	19	10	–	17	9	12	7	13	12
Worked at home	46	25	–	–	28	11	–	59	45	29	24	50	63
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.11	1.00	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.15
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.4	19.1	17.3	18.7	17.7	19.7	7.8	20.3	21.5	20.4	19.0	19.9	16.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 336	1 148	731	963	1 836	1 654	32	2 882	2 308	3 866	1 287	3 069	901
Buffalo city–central business district	294	115	59	128	202	121	–	187	253	356	178	198	80
Remainder of Buffalo city	703	434	246	360	604	526	–	1 025	787	1 308	309	868	118
Lackawanna city	63	17	25	–	38	24	–	50	185	104	81	141	46
Depew village	45	48	17	23	18	37	–	63	–	66	7	27	12
Tonawanda city	26	–	–	–	–	14	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Erie County	1 193	534	384	452	951	932	32	1 489	1 070	1 998	700	1 835	645
North Tonawanda city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	12	–	–	–
Niagara Falls city	12	–	–	–	23	–	–	13	–	22	12	–	–
Lockport city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Niagara County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	13	–	–	–	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	36	13	–	13	9	24	–	35	–	33	–	43	22
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	14
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	9	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	26	13	–	13	9	24	–	13	–	10	–	12	–
Place of work not reported	199	22	61	26	132	48	–	157	107	241	91	238	35

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con											
	Tract 0130	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141.01
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**7 400**	**6 388**	**5 064**	**5 674**	**4 312**	**9 870**	**3 676**	**7 372**	**3 441**	**7 079**	**2 984**	**3 819**	**5 721**
Native	7 071	6 110	4 794	5 349	4 196	9 457	3 601	7 030	3 305	6 782	2 952	3 634	5 522
Born in State of residence	6 351	5 247	4 169	4 794	3 496	7 920	2 878	6 183	2 892	5 771	2 502	3 069	4 955
Born in different State	700	863	596	555	694	1 497	705	831	410	1 002	443	553	543
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20	–	29	–	6	40	18	16	3	9	7	12	24
Foreign born	329	278	270	325	116	413	75	342	136	297	32	185	199
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 797**	**1 437**	**1 245**	**1 414**	**960**	**2 698**	**804**	**1 720**	**712**	**1 644**	**703**	**771**	**1 475**
Speak a language other than English at home	33	41	41	25	42	61	11	20	11	49	14	13	16
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	21.2	–	–	28.0	–	13.1	–	–	–	12.2	–	–	37.5
Persons 18 years and over	**5 021**	**4 515**	**3 543**	**3 877**	**3 123**	**6 528**	**2 687**	**5 222**	**2 597**	**5 075**	**2 095**	**2 807**	**3 958**
Speak a language other than English at home	569	316	277	291	227	393	114	381	164	207	51	134	281
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.9	7.6	2.2	4.1	8.8	4.1	–	6.6	3.7	7.7	9.8	6.7	18.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 072**	**1 836**	**1 533**	**1 760**	**1 224**	**3 217**	**1 060**	**2 127**	**944**	**2 179**	**854**	**950**	**1 833**
Nursery school	55	45	26	60	28	128	62	69	17	77	43	64	55
Private	39	28	17	36	15	94	62	62	17	69	37	59	46
Kindergarten	153	90	64	93	60	132	31	55	25	84	32	23	50
Private	33	21	23	30	31	43	8	17	5	17	12	–	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 150	912	722	896	527	1 654	466	1 078	449	964	412	520	940
Private	165	205	94	138	89	470	163	132	112	158	111	48	167
High school (1 to 4 years)	516	472	477	460	368	987	322	600	265	637	259	253	521
Private	22	96	47	21	60	196	74	25	56	132	18	9	43
College	198	317	244	251	241	316	179	325	188	417	108	90	267
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 326**	**3 840**	**2 970**	**3 185**	**2 638**	**5 725**	**2 357**	**4 328**	**2 261**	**4 287**	**1 854**	**2 439**	**3 383**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	89	37	21	52	12	79	13	27	20	6	6	43	46
5 to 7 years	227	108	62	162	41	117	12	130	38	103	31	46	86
8 years	291	200	156	253	138	310	96	271	85	260	70	185	173
High school: 1 to 3 years	650	567	448	514	248	589	162	752	327	497	246	289	358
4 years	1 884	1 736	1 245	1 421	961	1 914	718	2 067	870	1 544	534	890	1 526
College: 1 to 3 years	681	654	540	484	558	1 089	460	577	446	757	428	445	585
4 or more years	504	538	498	299	680	1 627	896	504	475	1 120	539	541	609
Percent high school graduates	70.9	76.3	76.9	69.2	83.4	80.9	88 0	72.7	79.2	79.8	81.0	76.9	80.4
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**403**	**383**	**333**	**391**	**279**	**789**	**238**	**473**	**256**	**483**	**187**	**205**	**449**
Children ever born	1 158	981	850	913	707	1 987	660	1 367	566	1 380	467	525	1 099
Per 1,000 women	2 873	2 561	2 553	2 335	2 534	2 518	2 773	2 890	2 211	2 857	2 497	2 561	2 448
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**6 811**	**5 899**	**4 769**	**5 339**	**4 052**	**9 104**	**3 582**	**6 999**	**3 316**	**6 667**	**2 813**	**3 591**	**5 397**
Same house	3 606	4 000	3 399	3 334	2 441	4 915	2 254	4 644	1 894	3 868	1 675	1 863	3 570
Different house in United States	3 195	1 865	1 370	1 941	1 599	4 114	1 311	2 208	1 381	2 645	1 128	1 728	1 783
Central city of this SMSA	710	290	427	512	209	501	218	370	237	133	52	280	112
Remainder of this SMSA	1 902	1 273	659	1 276	1 067	2 513	790	1 371	771	1 892	890	1 257	1 403
Outside this SMSA	583	302	284	153	323	1 100	303	467	373	620	186	191	268
Different SMSA	366	176	226	26	264	944	303	331	257	376	173	136	217
Not in an SMSA	217	126	58	127	59	156	–	136	116	244	13	55	51
Abroad	10	34	–	64	12	75	17	147	41	154	10	–	44
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**2 987**	**2 554**	**2 166**	**2 240**	**1 786**	**4 062**	**1 498**	**3 210**	**1 597**	**2 879**	**1 243**	**1 513**	**2 589**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	2 282	1 818	1 551	1 706	1 356	3 247	1 061	2 389	1 295	2 079	897	857	2 024
Carpool	494	486	432	439	364	634	249	633	219	554	168	320	429
Public transportation	46	101	68	26	28	41	36	69	18	14	33	6	60
Bus or streetcar	46	95	61	21	28	35	36	69	18	14	21	6	60
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Walked only	110	68	51	40	34	17	108	50	40	87	117	276	24
Other means	28	18	20	13	–	49	18	42	19	21	12	12	15
Worked at home	27	63	44	16	4	74	26	27	6	124	16	42	37
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.11	1 13	1.09	1 14	1.10	1.18	1.11
Mean travel time to work minutes	18 9	19.5	25.4	21.0	23.2	20.2	19.5	20.5	21.7	23.7	20.3	17.7	24.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 587	2 408	1 923	2 053	1 591	3 860	1 397	3 007	1 491	2 686	1 117	1 488	2 355
Buffalo city–central business district	114	290	259	130	155	297	121	235	125	162	127	57	105
Remainder of Buffalo city	806	630	462	560	321	1 014	329	759	383	479	167	204	474
Lackawanna city	181	103	47	13	20	148	34	180	19	48	–	10	32
Depew village	10	–	–	11	–	14	–	131	84	–	28	17	53
Tonawanda city	21	13	–	–	8	–	–	11	–	–	7	–	–
Remainder of Erie County	1 401	1 348	1 155	1 325	1 055	2 342	906	1 667	872	1 966	788	1 200	1 638
North Tonawanda city	14	–	–	–	–	19	–	15	8	15	–	–	12
Niagara Falls city	12	–	–	14	32	12	7	9	–	–	–	–	9
Lockport city	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Remainder of Niagara County	17	24	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	16	–	–	18
Worked outside SMSA of residence	46	130	100	49	20	61	26	62	20	66	34	14	12
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	11	–	32	9	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	12
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	18	–	11	36	–	–	20	23	9	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	10	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	46	109	39	17	–	25	18	51	–	28	25	–	–
Place of work not reported	272	203	89	94	64	229	161	200	152	208	97	118	126

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0141.02	Tract 0142.03	Tract 0142.04	Tract 0142 05	Tract 0146.01	Tract 0146.02	Tract 0147 01	Tract 0147.02	Tract 0148 01	Tract 0148 02	Tract 0149 01	Tract 0149.03	Tract 0149 04
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**4 843**	**5 374**	**1 952**	**2 737**	**4 819**	**4 559**	**3 247**	**5 521**	**2 971**	**4 272**	**2 488**	**6 604**	**975**
Native	4 674	5 089	1 889	2 637	4 649	4 269	3 148	5 304	2 873	4 125	2 447	6 464	881
Born in State of residence	4 318	4 552	1 679	2 456	3 846	3 669	2 766	4 299	2 515	3 755	2 127	5 899	712
Born in different State	347	532	210	172	783	594	375	992	358	364	312	557	169
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	5	–	9	20	6	7	13	–	6	8	8	–
Foreign born	169	285	63	100	170	290	99	217	98	147	41	140	94
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 053**	**1 233**	**432**	**566**	**892**	**1 263**	**819**	**1 087**	**616**	**1 049**	**527**	**1 860**	**63**
Speak a language other than English at home	11	45	18	51	47	35	4	8	–	33	–	34	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**3 574**	**3 894**	**1 351**	**2 041**	**3 681**	**3 066**	**2 173**	**4 185**	**2 141**	**2 912**	**1 824**	**4 343**	**905**
Speak a language other than English at home	349	378	173	338	303	175	96	183	50	202	80	344	100
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.6	4.2	6.4	10.1	5.9	–	–	6.6	10 0	3.5	20 0	1.5	37 0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 350**	**1 567**	**492**	**666**	**1 280**	**1 623**	**1 080**	**1 400**	**806**	**1 206**	**732**	**2 079**	**55**
Nursery school	38	32	7	16	49	59	40	49	46	54	32	49	–
Private	30	17	7	16	34	39	35	19	35	48	32	49	–
Kindergarten	53	71	11	26	37	59	64	75	33	38	17	119	–
Private	5	11	6	9	5	8	–	–	–	–	11	31	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	604	730	243	341	477	766	486	623	382	634	336	1 061	12
Private	90	101	68	99	83	162	33	14	–	19	36	163	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	423	474	169	211	412	453	290	399	220	350	223	657	18
Private	14	27	5	23	8	16	4	18	–	7	24	55	6
College	232	260	62	72	305	286	200	254	125	130	124	193	25
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 929**	**3 237**	**1 107**	**1 733**	**3 125**	**2 583**	**1 780**	**3 673**	**1 827**	**2 502**	**1 478**	**3 699**	**730**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	66	22	12	22	–	18	16	81	7	67	15	24	59
5 to 7 years	106	136	33	100	47	46	50	118	85	141	54	126	124
8 years	240	263	147	242	154	145	112	259	200	208	111	319	153
High school: 1 to 3 years	565	555	174	285	284	231	248	381	233	440	230	637	149
4 years	1 251	1 322	428	815	1 055	930	750	1 189	787	1 097	645	1 643	143
College. 1 to 3 years	402	461	207	161	720	523	340	685	292	358	239	598	43
4 or more years	299	478	106	108	865	690	264	960	223	191	184	352	59
Percent high school graduates	66.6	69.8	66.9	62.6	84.5	83.0	76.1	77.2	71.3	65.8	72 3	70.1	33.6
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**296**	**370**	**109**	**161**	**272**	**376**	**245**	**328**	**148**	**254**	**139**	**511**	–
Children ever born	873	1 011	300	392	667	1 034	694	796	398	683	359	1 419	–
Per 1,000 women	2 949	2 732	2 752	2 435	2 452	2 750	2 833	2 427	2 689	2 689	2 583	2 777	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**4 599**	**5 162**	**1 826**	**2 608**	**4 589**	**4 267**	**3 014**	**5 269**	**2 685**	**3 983**	**2 380**	**6 104**	**979**
Same house	3 757	3 082	1 257	1 763	3 037	3 069	2 220	3 115	1 589	2 416	1 599	4 572	338
Different house in United States	842	2 080	569	845	1 552	1 198	794	2 143	1 062	1 533	772	1 532	630
Central city of this SMSA	82	239	111	203	206	91	50	430	13	250	42	248	322
Remainder of this SMSA	717	1 554	458	627	1 154	945	667	1 493	772	1 170	497	1 070	207
Outside this SMSA	43	287	–	15	192	162	77	220	277	113	233	214	101
Different SMSA	17	287	–	15	160	153	48	167	152	47	13	52	84
Not in an SMSA	26	–	–	–	32	9	29	53	125	66	220	162	17
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	34	34	9	–	11
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**2 059**	**2 385**	**803**	**1 191**	**2 397**	**2 049**	**1 338**	**2 341**	**1 239**	**1 551**	**1 047**	**2 754**	**43**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 616	1 832	620	833	1 914	1 652	1 056	1 864	828	1 104	681	1 972	24
Carpool	348	465	151	288	371	301	167	246	251	303	207	623	–
Public transportation	37	18	21	–	34	37	38	19	7	19	6	14	–
Bus or streetcar	37	18	21	–	34	37	38	19	7	19	6	14	–
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	35	25	–	18	42	35	46	138	134	27	129	70	19
Other means	–	18	11	13	–	5	–	27	11	12	–	25	–
Worked at home	23	27	–	39	36	19	31	47	8	86	24	50	–
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.10	1 09	1.08	1 07	1 15	1 13	1.16	1.15	1 00
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.6	18 5	20.9	24.0	18.7	21 8	23 4	22.7	17.6	21 9	20.3	22 7	19 8
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 880	2 112	830	1 097	2 271	1 917	1 292	2 170	1 025	1 358	883	2 439	44
Buffalo city–central business district	76	72	59	88	129	115	58	54	–	10	38	57	11
Remainder of Buffalo city	450	540	223	187	402	338	196	476	63	125	79	434	–
Lackawanna city	40	11	–	28	15	11	–	26	–	–	–	9	13
Depew village	60	117	71	124	20	13	31	–	33	–	15	121	11
Tonawanda city	10	–	–	–	26	22	15	37	–	10	18	13	–
Remainder of Erie County	1 244	1 350	477	632	1 602	1 323	882	1 518	883	1 127	707	1 768	9
North Tonawanda city	–	10	–	–	32	8	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
Niagara Falls city	–	12	–	–	–	9	18	12	–	–	–	–	–
Lockport city	–	–	–	–	–	33	37	10	–	26	15	–	–
Remainder of Niagara County	–	–	–	38	45	45	55	21	46	60	11	37	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	38	27	11	12	48	20	68	98	47	75	56	–
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	14	–	12	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	31	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	28	–	–	–	12	–	19	35	33	27	24	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	10	–	–	–	13	–	14	32	–	–	10	–
Wyoming County	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	10	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	–	–	11	–	23	–	23	–	–	28	–	–
Place of work not reported	193	132	15	61	160	227	91	131	106	129	75	101	24

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0150.01	Tract 0150.02	Tract 0150.03	Tract 0151.01	Tract 0151.02	Tract 0152.01	Tract 0152.02	Tract 0153.01	Tract 0153 02	Tract 0154	Tract 0155.01	Tract 0155.02	Tract 0156
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**4 861**	**2 817**	**3 473**	**3 128**	**2 792**	**2 964**	**4 723**	**4 618**	**2 709**	**8 257**	**2 284**	**7 403**	**2 467**
Native	4 767	2 773	3 359	3 082	2 780	2 881	4 579	4 446	2 616	7 807	2 184	7 168	2 391
Born in State of residence	4 342	2 481	3 045	2 928	2 595	2 569	3 999	3 980	2 416	7 048	1 851	6 317	2 120
Born in different State	414	292	303	154	185	306	551	448	194	736	283	792	246
Born abroad, at sea, etc	11	–	11	–	–	6	29	18	6	23	50	59	25
Foreign born	94	44	114	46	12	83	144	172	93	450	100	235	76
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 343**	**736**	**820**	**794**	**781**	**889**	**1 129**	**1 171**	**688**	**1 968**	**546**	**1 958**	**559**
Speak a language other than English at home	24	–	17	20	20	36	26	21	18	24	17	47	4
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	45.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**3 171**	**1 920**	**2 367**	**2 119**	**1 801**	**1 905**	**3 288**	**3 205**	**1 812**	**5 540**	**1 586**	**4 932**	**1 758**
Speak a language other than English at home	194	31	104	56	29	101	230	194	116	501	150	383	136
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	9.6	8.9	6.9	–	13.9	9.8	6.0	1.0	14.0	9.9	11 0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 535**	**896**	**980**	**865**	**815**	**1 024**	**1 432**	**1 407**	**802**	**2 334**	**675**	**2 283**	**646**
Nursery school	33	36	62	26	15	18	71	54	43	88	20	63	27
Private	22	36	27	6	6	18	36	43	39	81	14	37	17
Kindergarten	90	19	59	28	47	39	55	123	49	173	48	120	33
Private	6	7	10	–	9	6	7	41	21	30	–	16	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	805	480	526	524	466	543	685	616	416	1 330	336	1 194	327
Private	105	24	18	17	–	44	76	101	81	201	27	160	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	458	260	262	256	245	323	415	508	234	496	174	669	197
Private	27	–	7	13	6	–	5	21	–	33	–	42	21
College	149	101	71	31	42	101	206	106	60	247	97	237	62
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 736**	**1 584**	**1 973**	**1 816**	**1 521**	**1 598**	**2 728**	**2 714**	**1 518**	**4 720**	**1 388**	**4 136**	**1 439**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	25	16	38	24	33	5	31	7	17	58	31	71	30
5 to 7 years	96	23	61	68	82	42	128	125	94	122	113	281	76
8 years	172	130	104	131	112	88	190	219	133	413	132	381	264
High school: 1 to 3 years	369	270	405	310	338	205	403	462	260	806	193	793	312
4 years	1 303	696	871	735	670	670	1 092	1 218	543	2 042	614	1 790	517
College: 1 to 3 years	412	186	237	335	219	266	446	362	272	767	175	564	164
4 or more years	359	263	257	213	67	322	438	321	199	512	130	256	76
Percent high school graduates	75.8	72.3	69.2	70.6	62 9	78.7	72.4	70.0	66.8	70.4	66.2	63.1	52.6
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**382**	**249**	**176**	**226**	**196**	**267**	**321**	**340**	**163**	**440**	**147**	**469**	**156**
Children ever born	1 031	731	570	581	597	837	934	883	510	1 287	432	1 444	473
Per 1,000 women	2 699	2 936	3 239	2 571	3 046	3 135	2 910	2 597	3 129	2 925	2 939	3 079	3 032
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**4 600**	**2 647**	**3 186**	**2 895**	**2 576**	**2 799**	**4 437**	**4 417**	**2 549**	**7 470**	**2 123**	**6 915**	**2 314**
Same house	3 099	1 932	1 779	2 003	1 887	1 875	2 853	3 077	1 830	4 394	1 589	4 859	1 808
Different house in United States	1 501	715	1 407	892	689	924	1 584	1 340	719	2 999	584	1 994	506
Central city of this SMSA	133	76	100	101	13	199	104	76	73	505	46	511	18
Remainder of this SMSA	1 168	536	902	739	470	619	1 324	1 089	646	2 017	360	1 322	416
Outside this SMSA	200	103	405	52	206	106	156	175	–	477	128	161	72
Different SMSA	40	–	92	25	66	52	55	96	–	195	60	47	13
Not in an SMSA	160	103	313	27	140	54	101	79	–	282	68	114	59
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	77	–	62	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**2 036**	**1 220**	**1 379**	**1 257**	**1 019**	**1 319**	**2 077**	**1 808**	**1 039**	**3 199**	**845**	**2 460**	**895**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 445	850	946	889	639	938	1 391	1 272	791	2 170	508	1 689	652
Carpool	437	232	285	265	263	323	515	366	179	814	216	629	119
Public transportation	13	5	–	7	3	8	25	6	–	50	27	55	29
Bus or streetcar	13	5	–	7	–	8	25	6	–	50	27	55	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	45	52	76	84	21	6	57	101	24	96	79	45	51
Other means	17	–	5	4	13	16	19	15	14	14	7	13	9
Worked at home	79	81	67	8	80	28	70	48	31	55	8	29	35
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.20	1 16	1.18	1 14	1.11	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.10
Mean travel time to work minutes	24.5	26.8	21.6	27.7	20.8	26.7	27.6	23.8	21.3	26.2	21 1	30.9	24.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 818	960	1 260	1 145	815	1 282	1 887	1 657	966	2 981	725	2 258	722
Buffalo city–central business district	41	41	14	53	32	58	201	89	32	185	66	128	49
Remainder of Buffalo city	458	152	62	207	11	269	452	259	239	806	77	625	124
Lackawanna city	56	10	14	35	9	45	66	97	49	110	44	161	30
Depew village	63	–	15	20	–	–	14	16	–	13	–	25	–
Tonawanda city	18	–	19	–	9	–	–	–	–	36	–	6	–
Remainder of Erie County	1 182	757	1 111	816	754	910	1 154	1 196	646	1 797	525	1 309	519
North Tonawanda city	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Niagara Falls city	–	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lockport city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Remainder of Niagara County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	13	–	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	23	23	96	60	123	22	58	80	110	67	67	124	112
Rochester city	15	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	8	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	49	36	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	10	28	14	69	–	39	–	13	–	–	19	27
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	24	11	23	17
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	36	43	45	82	68
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	–	9	10	12	–	19	70	61	–	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	256	125	66	114	94	57	138	220	48	215	63	222	43

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.							Lockport city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160.01	Tract 0160.02	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**3 778**	**3 886**	**4 285**	**849**	**3 397**	**807**	**1 612**	**3 552**	**4 446**	**2 587**	**4 198**	**10 061**
Native	3 646	3 807	4 167	834	3 308	674	1 585	3 416	4 314	2 490	4 050	9 746
Born in State of residence	3 276	3 423	3 618	747	2 951	490	1 550	2 899	3 847	1 946	3 623	8 418
Born in different State	348	384	535	87	344	178	30	454	435	501	409	1 285
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	-	14	-	13	6	5	63	32	43	18	43
Foreign born	132	79	118	15	89	133	27	136	132	97	148	315
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 032**	**1 000**	**971**	**155**	**879**	**19**	**470**	**719**	**904**	**470**	**876**	**1 929**
Speak a language other than English at home	8	12	20	-	29	6	26	88	64	14	6	42
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	-	-	-	-	51.7	-	-	8.0	-	-	100.0	-
Persons 18 years and over	**2 511**	**2 601**	**3 021**	**656**	**2 294**	**788**	**980**	**2 485**	**3 227**	**1 916**	**3 040**	**7 549**
Speak a language other than English at home	153	43	91	23	72	107	182	183	212	108	102	353
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.2	-	20 9	17.4	9 7	32.7	-	28.4	15.1	14.8	-	16.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 148**	**1 154**	**1 045**	**201**	**939**	**19**	**584**	**843**	**1 005**	**546**	**1 061**	**2 335**
Nursery school	9	30	47	9	16	-	36	19	55	28	70	105
Private	4	22	40	7	10	-	9	-	22	17	25	79
Kindergarten	67	37	50	10	74	-	10	48	49	35	44	146
Private	22	7	4	-	20	-	-	6	5	-	-	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	669	657	555	102	502	9	303	461	548	326	513	1 126
Private	73	86	101	3	62	-	7	-	24	20	24	129
High school (1 to 4 years)	325	328	312	58	254	10	163	205	279	92	297	641
Private	23	-	10	-	6	-	-	6	-	16	22	47
College	78	102	81	22	93	-	72	110	74	65	137	317
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 070**	**2 185**	**2 532**	**563**	**1 986**	**759**	**795**	**1 969**	**2 580**	**1 508**	**2 432**	**6 463**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	25	14	29	8	23	172	35	85	117	32	30	91
5 to 7 years	119	100	155	55	66	144	79	155	226	180	133	222
8 years	181	249	256	69	156	131	187	207	224	176	220	532
High school: 1 to 3 years	349	414	392	76	276	108	142	518	644	284	399	1 012
4 years	945	795	1 088	225	908	90	213	723	992	560	1 008	2 354
College: 1 to 3 years	310	452	328	77	395	43	125	166	229	155	382	1 083
4 or more years	141	161	284	53	162	71	14	115	148	121	260	1 169
Percent high school graduates	67.4	64.4	67.1	63.1	73.8	26 9	44 3	51.0	53.1	55.4	67.8	71.3
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**229**	**273**	**222**	**35**	**207**	**45**	**86**	**169**	**212**	**109**	**205**	**523**
Children ever born	674	768	694	88	627	102	354	531	660	275	542	1 249
Per 1,000 women	2 943	2 813	3 126	2 514	3 029	2 267	4 116	3 142	3 113	2 523	2 644	2 388
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**3 542**	**3 587**	**3 982**	**801**	**3 246**	**820**	**1 335**	**3 249**	**4 156**	**2 270**	**3 908**	**9 484**
Same house	2 459	2 071	2 540	521	2 363	548	990	1 850	2 002	844	2 757	5 480
Different house in United States	1 083	1 516	1 442	280	883	272	345	1 387	2 130	1 413	1 138	4 004
Central city of this SMSA	93	231	48	23	35	42	29	100	26	37	10	161
Remainder of this SMSA	810	898	1 013	129	460	27	158	1 178	1 787	1 121	1 047	3 232
Outside this SMSA	180	387	381	128	388	203	158	109	317	255	81	611
Different SMSA	41	148	201	29	100	37	-	67	259	224	54	409
Not in an SMSA	139	239	180	99	288	166	158	42	58	31	27	202
Abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	24	13	13	-
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 378**	**1 587**	**1 674**	**368**	**1 337**	**24**	**408**	**1 236**	**1 807**	**942**	**1 810**	**4 082**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	835	1 078	1 045	225	931	-	267	821	1 210	498	1 129	2 992
Carpool	315	397	320	85	279	5	105	253	245	233	380	683
Public transportation	-	7	-	-	-	-	4	20	55	42	82	70
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	50	6	14	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	124	19	277	37	99	19	7	113	226	124	171	222
Other means	20	30	-	4	-	-	25	11	36	18	20	49
Worked at home	84	56	32	17	28	-	-	18	35	27	28	66
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.21	1.14	2 50	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.21	1 15	1.11
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.9	25 7	14 7	13.2	16.3	7 4	25.5	13 9	13.7	10 9	13 8	14.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 267	1 271	1 504	138	837	21	217	1 089	1 691	751	1 699	3 942
Buffalo city–central business district	56	110	8	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	25	-
Remainder of Buffalo city	166	184	99	4	56	-	76	12	19	10	41	136
Lackawanna city	26	29	23	-	10	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
Depew village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	9
Tonawanda city	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Remainder of Erie County	998	948	1 358	134	745	21	115	47	69	22	24	191
North Tonawanda city	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	18	-	42	34
Niagara Falls city	-	-	16	-	16	-	-	-	55	34	16	108
Lockport city	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	603	903	424	958	2 268
Remainder of Niagara County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	418	619	261	593	1 184
Worked outside SMSA of residence	160	119	107	170	375	-	235	49	-	19	50	67
Rochester city	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Monroe County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orleans County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	37	57
Batavia city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	6	-	-
Remainder of Genesee County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming County	-	26	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattaraugus County	127	50	70	143	325	-	67	-	-	-	-	-
Dunkirk city	-	-	-	4	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Chautauqua County	33	-	-	7	-	-	168	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked elsewhere	-	43	-	12	26	-	-	-	-	13	13	10
Place of work not reported	97	126	112	63	111	-	10	9	139	46	24	165

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County												
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**5 080**	**3 813**	**1 626**	**2 528**	**3 107**	**2 798**	**3 274**	**1 179**	**3 331**	**3 581**	**2 453**	**3 222**	**3 048**
Native	4 706	3 751	1 499	2 389	2 781	2 560	2 961	1 089	2 738	3 033	2 119	2 831	2 616
Born in State of residence	4 002	2 192	1 270	1 850	2 102	1 986	2 495	824	2 230	2 493	1 604	2 313	2 097
Born in different State	672	1 546	223	539	661	550	466	244	486	513	480	518	513
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	32	13	6	–	18	24	–	21	22	27	35	–	6
Foreign born	374	62	127	139	326	238	313	90	593	548	334	391	432
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**973**	**1 010**	**261**	**487**	**490**	**677**	**720**	**212**	**442**	**543**	**329**	**489**	**512**
Speak a language other than English at home	11	12	–	21	38	6	15	–	31	24	23	49	16
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**3 788**	**2 438**	**1 315**	**1 813**	**2 415**	**1 882**	**2 383**	**776**	**2 695**	**2 833**	**2 002**	**2 480**	**2 333**
Speak a language other than English at home	265	133	105	138	264	127	208	62	522	607	219	516	618
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.7	18.0	10.5	–	6.4	22.8	12.0	8.1	15.7	12.7	21.5	6.2	14.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 546**	**1 423**	**349**	**594**	**548**	**757**	**857**	**276**	**554**	**691**	**443**	**706**	**639**
Nursery school	14	41	13	32	6	14	34	18	19	15	8	35	16
Private	10	16	6	14	3	–	6	9	13	15	8	35	–
Kindergarten	53	77	–	28	13	34	53	41	7	42	37	27	38
Private	28	–	–	12	–	11	–	9	7	22	10	11	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	600	679	144	317	330	451	379	111	293	292	181	295	292
Private	136	7	51	47	81	75	41	32	58	109	27	91	51
High school (1 to 4 years)	319	298	143	138	101	204	270	49	124	196	106	179	182
Private	50	8	22	6	22	4	4	5	–	42	10	27	5
College	560	328	49	79	98	54	121	57	111	146	111	170	111
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 886**	**1 721**	**1 084**	**1 455**	**1 990**	**1 500**	**2 053**	**658**	**2 203**	**2 419**	**1 627**	**2 047**	**1 846**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	57	162	27	40	52	50	27	5	191	193	71	102	171
5 to 7 years	163	249	45	100	190	126	102	23	278	260	129	234	203
8 years	138	140	101	90	173	113	143	59	218	163	219	164	147
High school: 1 to 3 years	352	413	235	443	366	343	447	95	420	550	364	321	428
4 years	1 059	503	448	528	773	633	826	274	716	872	515	779	656
College: 1 to 3 years	538	203	117	175	227	158	344	89	180	176	179	204	162
4 or more years	579	51	111	79	209	77	164	113	200	205	150	243	79
Percent high school graduates	75 4	44.0	62.4	53.7	60.8	57.9	65 0	72.3	49.8	51.8	51.9	59.9	48 6
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**242**	**168**	**70**	**110**	**131**	**120**	**196**	**37**	**111**	**145**	**87**	**117**	**156**
Children ever born	663	553	153	336	331	536	547	98	319	351	211	396	478
Per 1,000 women	2 740	3 292	2 186	3 055	2 527	4 467	2 791	2 649	2 874	2 421	2 425	3 385	3 064
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**4 747**	**3 524**	**1 597**	**2 264**	**2 991**	**2 634**	**3 123**	**918**	**3 158**	**3 399**	**2 301**	**2 989**	**2 833**
Same house	2 939	1 568	1 272	1 246	1 490	1 477	2 168	460	1 689	2 551	1 083	1 592	1 621
Different house in United States	1 743	1 936	325	1 018	1 487	1 141	955	445	1 434	842	1 166	1 384	1 192
Central city of this SMSA	78	38	–	50	14	16	10	–	11	27	11	15	74
Remainder of this SMSA	1 320	1 424	304	897	1 265	974	849	355	1 237	773	1 063	1 221	1 033
Outside this SMSA	345	474	21	71	208	151	96	90	186	42	92	148	85
Different SMSA	281	400	21	48	126	125	52	47	150	42	73	85	73
Not in an SMSA	64	74	–	23	82	26	44	43	36	–	19	63	12
Abroad	65	20	–	–	14	16	–	13	35	6	52	13	20
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**2 011**	**1 101**	**821**	**903**	**1 014**	**962**	**1 224**	**321**	**1 160**	**1 470**	**930**	**1 088**	**1 081**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 509	686	554	647	451	555	883	168	666	1 094	426	632	686
Carpool	351	178	200	136	252	177	200	116	200	221	127	154	122
Public transportation	63	123	27	64	56	69	76	22	75	60	162	94	126
Bus or streetcar	51	71	6	27	51	36	67	13	47	44	100	70	56
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	51	102	24	49	228	161	56	11	215	58	181	170	118
Other means	13	12	4	–	10	–	–	–	4	32	16	17	10
Worked at home	24	–	12	7	17	–	9	4	–	5	18	21	19
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.12	1.18	1.10	1.24	1.14	1.11	1.32	1.13	1 10	1.14	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work minutes	15.0	18.7	15.6	14.7	15.4	14.0	14.8	13.8	13.0	14.3	14.5	14 7	13.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 910	928	756	825	968	983	1 292	315	1 149	1 412	832	934	1 107
Buffalo city–central business district	21	–	–	12	–	32	–	–	14	41	–	14	–
Remainder of Buffalo city	63	25	36	–	17	29	22	15	85	35	66	24	15
Lackawanna city	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Depew village	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonawanda city	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Erie County	93	95	86	40	18	73	80	–	23	49	–	39	56
North Tonawanda city	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	11
Niagara Falls city	1 445	698	463	648	807	718	956	224	886	1 016	618	736	930
Lockport city	69	–	23	–	–	8	29	–	25	39	31	–	–
Remainder of Niagara County	168	110	148	125	126	123	186	76	116	232	117	121	95
Worked outside SMSA of residence	64	–	–	15	14	–	16	–	–	–	14	14	11
Rochester city	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	53	–	–	15	–	–	16	–	–	–	14	14	–
Place of work not reported	48	56	34	8	41	52	49	–	55	155	64	129	36

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County—Con.												
	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224 01	Tract 0224 02	Tract 0225
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**2 578**	**834**	**1 148**	**2 486**	**2 262**	**1 985**	**2 620**	**3 183**	**4 495**	**3 143**	**2 324**	**1 586**	**3 700**
Native	2 291	699	1 081	2 243	2 047	1 847	2 441	2 904	4 179	2 895	2 158	1 516	3 548
Born in State of residence	1 830	542	688	1 827	1 541	1 534	1 939	2 345	3 558	2 198	1 769	1 090	2 888
Born in different State	461	149	388	416	506	299	481	540	588	662	382	394	643
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	8	5	–	–	14	21	19	33	35	7	32	17
Foreign born	287	135	67	243	215	138	179	279	316	248	166	70	152
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**314**	**51**	**228**	**366**	**412**	**386**	**485**	**608**	**781**	**632**	**434**	**642**	**837**
Speak a language other than English at home	25	–	20	30	21	38	9	17	52	49	16	63	18
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42.9	56.3	14.3	33.3
Persons 18 years and over	**2 111**	**764**	**821**	**1 979**	**1 720**	**1 441**	**1 967**	**2 404**	**3 434**	**2 314**	**1 741**	**845**	**2 585**
Speak a language other than English at home	600	75	134	484	229	152	221	247	250	194	80	85	138
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.2	–	9.7	7.0	2.6	12.5	–	10 1	2.8	7 2	–	5 9	5 8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**406**	**113**	**249**	**424**	**477**	**477**	**610**	**767**	**1 032**	**785**	**573**	**679**	**1 158**
Nursery school	12	–	7	–	6	23	38	18	67	34	28	9	26
Private	5	–	–	–	6	23	38	18	67	31	28	–	21
Kindergarten	27	13	41	34	26	21	6	32	34	50	23	33	44
Private	9	13	16	15	6	–	–	5	15	7	7	7	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	191	17	121	216	266	245	372	374	480	356	241	396	556
Private	28	9	20	39	19	–	106	37	141	146	90	17	39
High school (1 to 4 years)	76	17	65	107	131	116	101	215	281	236	173	203	280
Private	5	–	8	11	–	–	–	7	29	17	16	–	29
College	100	66	15	67	48	72	93	128	170	109	108	38	252
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 774**	**643**	**695**	**1 650**	**1 441**	**1 125**	**1 766**	**1 954**	**2 921**	**1 959**	**1 501**	**599**	**2 094**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	68	–	74	70	59	27	33	27	46	6	12	16	20
5 to 7 years	157	37	114	124	185	77	100	126	85	70	60	49	58
8 years	233	63	68	218	180	89	121	169	178	157	123	75	115
High school: 1 to 3 years	512	54	149	419	372	235	395	443	535	336	263	124	325
4 years	625	178	218	532	455	517	746	942	1 129	907	696	254	1 017
College: 1 to 3 years	115	143	36	172	125	123	254	176	518	270	216	41	343
4 or more years	64	168	36	115	65	57	117	71	430	213	131	40	216
Percent high school graduates	45.3	76.0	41.7	49.6	44 8	62.0	63.3	60 8	71 1	71 0	69 5	55.9	75 3
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**97**	**–**	**69**	**90**	**89**	**93**	**115**	**149**	**209**	**154**	**123**	**91**	**217**
Children ever born	272	–	258	236	226	257	279	383	488	456	349	409	653
Per 1,000 women	2 804	–	3 739	2 622	2 539	2 763	2 426	2 570	2 335	2 961	2 837	4 495	3 009
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**2 478**	**802**	**1 078**	**2 343**	**2 132**	**1 853**	**2 480**	**3 044**	**4 290**	**2 967**	**2 190**	**1 496**	**3 459**
Same house	1 829	510	672	1 700	1 512	1 442	1 788	2 396	2 544	2 241	1 642	1 034	2 025
Different house in United States	649	292	406	624	608	411	692	648	1 718	712	548	462	1 434
Central city of this SMSA	–	–	9	27	–	6	41	–	25	18	–	–	8
Remainder of this SMSA	623	264	397	541	499	280	446	559	1 514	613	520	452	1 218
Outside this SMSA	26	28	–	56	109	125	205	89	179	81	28	10	208
Different SMSA	26	28	–	46	86	109	163	79	94	67	28	10	133
Not in an SMSA	–	–	–	10	23	16	42	10	85	14	–	–	75
Abroad	–	–	–	19	12	–	–	–	28	14	–	–	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 077**	**347**	**361**	**1 018**	**896**	**854**	**1 049**	**1 502**	**1 956**	**1 285**	**965**	**386**	**1 640**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	711	247	153	616	648	553	767	1 097	1 449	883	661	240	1 282
Carpool	240	38	100	199	145	233	196	273	331	278	213	103	291
Public transportation	54	14	29	77	30	37	26	34	126	36	38	37	24
Bus or streetcar	39	14	23	39	19	37	26	22	115	36	32	23	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	72	43	63	93	45	18	38	76	41	54	46	6	20
Other means	–	5	–	12	11	6	–	–	–	7	–	–	18
Worked at home	–	–	16	21	17	7	22	22	9	27	7	–	5
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.09	1.30	1 15	1.10	1 19	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.16	1 16	1 19	1 11
Mean travel time to work minutes	12.2	13.7	18.3	16.2	15 2	15.5	15.4	14.3	16.4	16 5	15 8	15.9	15 5
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 077	317	340	916	933	866	953	1 483	1 942	1 266	873	312	1 576
Buffalo city—central business district	–	–	–	10	12	18	15	12	58	11	–	–	22
Remainder of Buffalo city	13	13	16	16	35	29	37	77	77	42	–	–	73
Lackawanna city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Depew village	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonawanda city	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Erie County	41	8	–	–	53	61	43	102	106	120	38	12	83
North Tonawanda city	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	37	–	34	41	–	20
Niagara Falls city	828	248	260	683	719	612	692	911	1 339	856	714	203	964
Lockport city	–	–	–	39	11	10	22	–	24	–	–	15	12
Remainder of Niagara County	195	28	64	168	103	110	144	344	325	203	80	82	402
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	–	–	–	–	13	24	–	–	10	27	–	8
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	–	–	–	–	13	24	–	–	–	–	–	8
Place of work not reported	13	16	44	143	11	65	49	38	89	24	–	80	78

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	North Tonawanda city, Niagara County							Remainder of Niagara County				
	Tract 0228.01	Tract 0228.02	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0226	Tract 0227.01	Tract 0227.02	Tract 0234	Tract 0240.01
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**4 105**	**7 351**	**5 896**	**3 944**	**2 973**	**3 512**	**7 979**	**9 648**	**9 609**	**4 726**	**12 942**	**5 933**
Native	3 987	7 123	5 601	3 760	2 879	3 342	7 533	9 050	9 214	4 586	12 433	5 805
Born in State of residence	3 402	6 157	4 783	3 292	2 402	2 853	6 551	6 951	8 100	3 991	10 764	5 358
Born in different State	580	949	802	454	446	489	936	2 011	1 085	584	1 628	441
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	17	16	14	31	–	46	88	29	11	41	6
Foreign born	118	228	295	184	94	170	446	598	395	140	509	128
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**874**	**1 797**	**1 139**	**760**	**623**	**644**	**1 445**	**2 128**	**2 232**	**1 203**	**3 034**	**1 552**
Speak a language other than English at home	13	68	10	13	–	28	42	73	54	22	74	38
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	61.5	–	21.4	14.3	8.2	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**3 038**	**4 980**	**4 382**	**2 939**	**2 101**	**2 646**	**5 977**	**6 854**	**6 819**	**3 245**	**8 805**	**3 971**
Speak a language other than English at home	232	246	614	703	245	218	423	515	673	164	435	169
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.9	4.9	5.5	4.3	5.3	8.3	15.6	9 3	3.1	9.1	8 0	3.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 078**	**2 226**	**1 446**	**977**	**701**	**774**	**1 926**	**2 763**	**2 727**	**1 444**	**3 595**	**1 717**
Nursery school	20	69	49	56	6	53	71	104	80	31	181	29
Private	6	53	33	38	6	43	44	82	58	6	113	11
Kindergarten	63	96	129	52	44	75	113	129	115	60	271	93
Private	20	6	5	6	11	6	12	26	36	17	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	479	1 162	668	398	419	344	871	1 355	1 361	751	1 889	972
Private	21	113	75	42	47	82	145	69	292	128	161	12
High school (1 to 4 years)	372	543	387	335	168	165	479	707	808	420	881	484
Private	14	40	–	13	37	–	42	6	11	12	66	12
College	144	356	213	136	64	137	392	468	363	182	373	139
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 550**	**4 253**	**3 582**	**2 480**	**1 671**	**2 122**	**4 778**	**5 540**	**5 640**	**2 748**	**7 392**	**3 368**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	10	27	47	30	53	53	106	69	31	31	80	45
5 to 7 years	114	135	289	200	129	191	220	285	340	147	237	236
8 years	197	189	398	318	196	276	333	444	510	208	472	305
High school: 1 to 3 years	367	595	767	409	400	368	774	1 179	997	419	1 117	587
4 years	1 207	1 922	1 524	1 032	667	748	1 988	2 434	2 406	1 165	3 099	1 543
College: 1 to 3 years	371	764	345	241	128	189	849	736	858	441	1 224	427
4 or more years	284	621	212	250	98	297	508	393	498	337	1 163	225
Percent high school graduates	73.0	77.8	58.1	61.4	53.4	58.2	70.0	64.3	66.7	70.7	74.2	65.2
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**224**	**473**	**295**	**170**	**123**	**143**	**402**	**640**	**689**	**298**	**749**	**391**
Children ever born	636	1 293	783	374	353	387	918	1 746	2 044	802	2 037	1 210
Per 1,000 women	2 839	2 734	2 654	2 200	2 870	2 706	2 284	2 728	2 967	2 691	2 720	3 095
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**3 866**	**6 790**	**5 587**	**3 656**	**2 740**	**3 263**	**7 402**	**8 876**	**9 039**	**4 454**	**11 946**	**5 410**
Same house	2 877	3 771	3 932	2 450	1 554	1 438	4 177	5 733	6 216	3 451	6 172	3 498
Different house in United States	989	3 006	1 655	1 206	1 186	1 825	3 150	3 037	2 812	1 003	5 712	1 912
Central city of this SMSA	59	228	80	162	172	166	250	37	294	135	344	35
Remainder of this SMSA	856	2 456	1 388	977	941	1 552	2 657	2 437	2 192	698	4 855	1 564
Outside this SMSA	74	322	187	67	73	107	243	563	326	170	513	313
Different SMSA	55	281	187	53	73	107	168	400	280	96	395	186
Not in an SMSA	19	41	–	14	–	–	75	163	46	74	118	127
Abroad	–	13	–	–	–	–	75	106	11	–	62	–
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 883**	**3 242**	**2 450**	**1 555**	**1 166**	**1 443**	**3 558**	**4 203**	**4 276**	**2 024**	**5 267**	**2 261**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 387	2 441	1 790	1 097	751	845	2 707	3 111	3 362	1 614	3 978	1 642
Carpool	373	575	501	298	263	359	688	800	694	269	971	424
Public transportation	11	17	31	28	14	13	30	47	9	11	65	15
Bus or streetcar	11	17	31	28	14	13	30	26	9	11	43	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	80	132	78	97	101	188	94	154	96	19	162	120
Other means	21	52	17	30	12	27	25	31	28	17	18	10
Worked at home	11	25	33	5	25	11	14	60	87	94	73	50
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.20	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.5	19.2	15 4	18.6	15.3	15.4	18.2	16.3	18.9	22.1	17.9	20.0
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 841	3 055	2 381	1 488	1 049	1 443	3 381	3 865	4 068	2 057	4 778	1 792
Buffalo city–central business district	35	54	54	60	17	10	98	47	54	66	30	15
Remainder of Buffalo city	134	503	211	180	186	93	410	140	327	327	311	45
Lackawanna city	11	–	–	15	–	–	–	26	20	–	–	–
Depew village	15	15	–	–	13	19	–	–	13	–	12	–
Tonawanda city	103	120	120	67	71	155	253	39	82	58	42	–
Remainder of Erie County	383	784	525	480	196	491	1 075	196	711	429	562	213
North Tonawanda city	786	1 024	1 075	548	453	497	992	11	451	78	43	16
Niagara Falls city	205	275	228	19	47	67	194	2 205	922	110	130	78
Lockport city	28	27	12	30	11	8	67	57	128	331	2 099	540
Remainder of Niagara County	141	253	156	89	55	103	292	1 144	1 360	658	1 549	885
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	50	8	–	–	–	22	8	36	14	83	101
Rochester city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orleans County	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	34	77
Batavia city	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	15	7
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	17	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	8	10	8	25	17
Place of work not reported	102	90	90	54	100	81	197	211	251	63	392	114

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Niagara County—Con.											
	Tract 0240.02	Tract 0241.01	Tract 0241.02	Tract 0242	Tract 0243.01	Tract 0243.02	Tract 0243.03	Tract 0244.01	Tract 0244.02	Tract 0244.03	Tract 0245.01	Tract 0245.02
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**1 995**	**3 963**	**2 680**	**9 268**	**1 259**	**4 551**	**4 419**	**3 326**	**12 892**	**922**	**2 191**	**5 042**
Native	1 932	3 890	2 643	8 965	1 233	4 392	4 234	3 052	12 157	755	2 061	4 790
Born in State of residence	1 701	3 469	2 254	7 906	1 044	3 680	3 752	2 572	9 814	649	1 543	3 730
Born in different State	225	410	383	1 016	189	696	471	471	2 256	36	502	1 060
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	11	6	43	–	16	11	9	87	70	16	–
Foreign born	63	73	37	303	26	159	185	274	735	167	130	252
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**492**	**1 009**	**762**	**2 169**	**275**	**1 153**	**1 135**	**592**	**2 688**	**195**	**568**	**1 160**
Speak a language other than English at home	2	6	–	47	2	34	42	–	127	67	10	20
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40.0	–
Persons 18 years and over	**1 351**	**2 705**	**1 679**	**6 474**	**892**	**3 065**	**2 992**	**2 567**	**9 564**	**664**	**1 470**	**3 523**
Speak a language other than English at home	62	62	47	189	11	170	134	154	622	163	44	196
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	12.9	9.7	–	8.5	18 2	–	11.9	–	4 8	2.5	–	6 1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**553**	**1 107**	**848**	**2 445**	**346**	**1 294**	**1 418**	**784**	**4 975**	**224**	**716**	**1 473**
Nursery school	14	22	8	67	18	32	46	27	163	7	33	95
Private	7	13	8	41	14	13	29	21	96	7	20	74
Kindergarten	24	41	43	106	23	86	94	32	110	11	31	91
Private	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	7	34	–	4	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	323	673	475	1 326	161	725	726	364	1 614	126	369	679
Private	–	14	–	23	–	–	81	72	262	–	26	79
High school (1 to 4 years)	150	320	258	705	104	341	344	242	1 006	58	183	431
Private	4	6	6	–	–	–	5	9	63	–	10	13
College	42	51	64	241	40	110	208	119	2 082	22	100	177
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 128**	**2 288**	**1 397**	**5 460**	**747**	**2 560**	**2 519**	**2 217**	**6 947**	**582**	**1 295**	**2 943**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	10	30	3	116	9	20	23	17	68	13	11	23
5 to 7 years	35	138	63	250	22	146	65	53	209	90	21	80
8 years	71	200	131	566	44	169	271	108	277	76	53	190
High school: 1 to 3 years	161	375	214	1 078	105	578	380	236	840	104	181	388
4 years	528	1 080	755	2 164	274	1 027	1 180	915	2 738	235	449	1 293
College. 1 to 3 years	168	272	115	805	135	300	385	339	1 107	25	254	435
4 or more years	155	193	116	481	158	320	215	549	1 708	39	326	534
Percent high school graduates	75.4	67.5	70.6	63.2	75.9	64.3	70.7	81.3	79.9	51.4	79.5	76 9
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**114**	**284**	**149**	**572**	**87**	**285**	**304**	**203**	**836**	**26**	**148**	**339**
Children ever born	332	804	516	1 570	220	687	871	550	2 070	96	391	977
Per 1,000 women	2 912	2 831	3 463	2 745	2 529	2 411	2 865	2 709	2 476	3 692	2 642	2 882
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**1 842**	**3 706**	**2 462**	**8 629**	**1 152**	**4 272**	**4 198**	**3 115**	**12 155**	**842**	**2 030**	**4 741**
Same house	1 089	2 890	1 690	5 592	630	2 617	2 995	1 818	7 948	543	1 372	3 027
Different house in United States	745	816	748	2 895	522	1 655	1 203	1 287	4 161	299	645	1 690
Central city of this SMSA	12	38	–	14	2	24	9	33	71	–	8	54
Remainder of this SMSA	532	705	583	2 583	464	1 361	1 031	1 105	2 667	216	464	1 144
Outside this SMSA	201	73	165	298	56	270	163	149	1 423	83	173	492
Different SMSA	193	61	153	220	20	203	143	94	1 159	83	148	285
Not in an SMSA	8	12	12	78	36	67	20	55	264	–	25	207
Abroad	8	–	24	142	–	–	–	10	46	–	13	24
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**780**	**1 430**	**1 014**	**3 619**	**496**	**1 771**	**1 797**	**1 520**	**5 290**	**325**	**910**	**1 949**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	497	1 068	745	2 641	328	1 277	1 430	1 140	3 985	188	653	1 415
Carpool	152	249	174	611	77	319	220	282	736	20	178	384
Public transportation	3	6	–	11	–	–	6	–	62	–	2	6
Bus or streetcar	–	6	–	11	–	–	6	–	44	–	2	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Walked only	111	33	64	263	66	71	61	65	325	82	60	79
Other means	7	7	7	37	4	34	12	12	41	10	4	29
Worked at home	10	67	24	56	21	70	68	21	141	25	13	36
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.11	1 12	1.11	1.12	1 12	1.08	1.12	1 09	1.05	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work minutes	17 3	21.0	24.6	17.7	20.8	22.8	19 7	15.9	16 9	13.8	20 5	21.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	592	1 092	788	3 492	501	1 595	1 735	1 303	4 720	114	819	1 952
Buffalo city—central business district	4	11	14	12	–	7	22	8	36	–	6	6
Remainder of Buffalo city	6	31	20	32	8	45	82	40	107	–	20	31
Lackawanna city	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Depew village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonawanda city	–	11	–	–	9	7	15	–	13	–	–	13
Remainder of Erie County	12	45	58	103	22	63	191	57	235	–	12	101
North Tonawanda city	–	–	–	22	4	39	106	9	95	7	4	14
Niagara Falls city	6	27	28	56	54	262	274	589	2 256	18	402	636
Lockport city	124	161	124	897	53	184	232	20	110	–	12	50
Remainder of Niagara County	440	806	544	2 370	349	988	813	580	1 868	79	363	1 101
Worked outside SMSA of residence	142	72	143	34	13	9	20	9	226	–	4	21
Rochester city	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	–	–
Remainder of Monroe County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Orleans County	136	72	103	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Genesee County	–	–	10	–	5	–	20	–	–	–	–	11
Wyoming County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Chautauqua County	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	–	18	12	4	9	–	9	131	–	4	10
Place of work not reported	27	119	71	130	14	90	142	159	367	230	77	82

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**957 044**	**784 174**	**279 813**	**72 403**	**14 959**	**7 854**	**14 532**	**17 673**	**10 095**	**14 398**	**58 406**	**294 041**
Labor force	571 469	466 329	151 439	46 050	9 892	4 927	9 142	10 135	6 271	8 910	37 351	182 212
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	59.5	54.1	63.6	66.1	62.7	62.9	57.3	62.1	61.9	64.0	62.0
Civilian labor force	570 566	465 856	151 191	46 012	9 892	4 922	9 126	10 125	6 271	8 904	37 311	182 102
Employed	516 345	421 794	131 329	42 594	9 117	4 491	8 463	8 711	5 806	8 093	34 573	168 617
Unemployed	54 221	44 062	19 862	3 418	775	431	663	1 414	465	811	2 738	13 485
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	9.5	13.1	7.4	7.8	8.8	7.3	14.0	7.4	9.1	7.3	7.4
Female, 16 years and over	**509 892**	**418 917**	**154 299**	**38 448**	**7 825**	**4 230**	**7 993**	**9 346**	**5 476**	**7 547**	**30 971**	**152 782**
Labor force	240 307	196 922	68 176	19 335	4 206	2 061	4 075	4 265	2 583	3 498	15 660	73 063
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.1	47.0	44.2	50.3	53.8	48.7	51.0	45.6	47.2	46.3	50.6	47.8
Civilian labor force	240 200	196 839	68 138	19 335	4 206	2 061	4 064	4 259	2 583	3 498	15 652	73 043
Employed	219 401	180 396	60 564	18 026	3 915	1 898	3 791	3 889	2 403	3 211	14 569	68 130
Unemployed	20 799	16 443	7 574	1 309	291	163	273	370	180	287	1 083	4 913
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	8.4	11.1	6.8	6.9	7.9	6.7	8.7	7.0	8.2	6.9	6.7
With own children under 6 years	64 550	51 895	18 899	4 348	1 050	581	1 019	1 074	718	1 107	3 112	19 987
In labor force	24 265	19 379	7 194	1 767	436	186	411	378	283	425	1 112	7 187
Married, husband present	265 031	214 039	59 343	22 232	4 626	2 402	4 245	4 529	2 955	4 523	18 054	91 130
In labor force	119 318	95 938	25 681	10 221	2 239	1 152	2 105	1 963	1 328	1 856	8 324	41 069
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**94 517**	**76 969**	**25 731**	**6 609**	**1 655**	**665**	**1 124**	**1 699**	**1 000**	**1 496**	**5 379**	**31 611**
Not enrolled in school	23 709	18 665	7 628	1 697	484	60	204	521	275	348	1 166	6 282
Not high school graduate	8 355	6 683	3 702	397	142	22	52	183	26	94	314	1 751
Employed	2 600	2 052	890	155	66	10	28	45	7	33	105	713
Unemployed	1 985	1 496	807	129	32	6	11	40	5	34	76	356
Not in labor force	3 770	3 135	2 005	113	44	6	13	98	14	27	133	682
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**516 345**	**421 794**	**131 329**	**42 594**	**9 117**	**4 491**	**8 463**	**8 711**	**5 806**	**8 093**	**34 573**	**168 617**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	112 175	95 281	24 188	6 908	1 384	1 471	2 082	1 258	1 201	1 296	9 123	46 370
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46 814	39 564	8 761	3 323	779	580	813	484	562	562	3 768	19 932
Professional specialty occupations	65 361	55 717	15 427	3 585	605	891	1 269	774	639	734	5 355	26 438
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158 366	132 637	38 388	14 959	3 006	1 436	3 289	2 478	1 743	2 498	12 205	52 635
Technicians and related support occupations	16 010	12 949	3 745	1 437	228	148	271	186	177	268	1 163	5 326
Sales occupations	53 077	44 847	10 575	4 839	941	550	1 192	692	647	774	4 505	20 132
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 279	74 841	24 068	8 683	1 837	738	1 826	1 600	919	1 456	6 537	27 177
Service occupations	72 054	58 377	23 141	5 361	1 144	560	1 025	1 397	826	1 027	4 032	19 864
Private household occupations	1 784	1 403	618	80	–	11	31	27	11	21	56	548
Protective service occupations	8 727	7 060	2 508	668	158	98	173	177	122	184	534	2 438
Service occupations, except protective and household	61 543	49 914	20 015	4 613	986	451	821	1 193	693	822	3 442	16 878
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 697	3 023	539	123	18	36	39	18	18	25	84	2 123
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	64 465	50 850	13 153	5 913	1 353	425	821	1 244	805	1 344	4 356	21 436
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	104 588	81 626	31 920	9 330	2 212	563	1 207	2 316	1 213	1 903	4 773	26 189
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	58 184	44 218	18 347	5 231	1 378	218	632	1 284	641	1 181	2 352	12 954
Transportation and material moving occupations	23 091	18 904	6 017	2 130	400	230	263	496	357	408	1 135	7 468
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23 313	18 504	7 556	1 969	434	115	312	536	215	314	1 286	5 767
Manufacturing	142 596	108 541	34 950	12 475	2 863	847	1 754	2 985	1 641	2 867	8 083	40 076
Wholesale and retail trade	113 268	95 018	26 117	10 809	2 228	1 052	2 265	1 743	1 441	1 858	8 629	38 876
Professional and related services	115 931	97 783	33 697	7 125	1 438	1 130	1 997	1 698	1 108	1 347	8 241	40 002
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	401 665	325 308	98 566	35 199	7 556	3 295	6 549	6 835	4 613	6 637	27 121	128 937
Government workers	90 350	77 022	27 811	5 972	1 297	888	1 586	1 628	919	1 175	5 864	29 882
Local government workers	52 420	43 081	14 878	3 018	820	689	961	1 061	671	679	3 530	16 774
Self-employed workers	22 760	18 279	4 710	1 348	251	286	300	242	267	271	1 508	9 096
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**622 576**	**508 085**	**168 203**	**48 732**	**10 416**	**5 317**	**9 753**	**10 927**	**6 617**	**9 521**	**39 861**	**198 738**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65 1	64.8	60.1	67.3	69.6	67 7	67.1	61 8	65.5	66 1	68.2	67.6
Worked in 1979	605 554	493 989	159 811	47 937	10 266	5 229	9 644	10 520	6 489	9 352	39 144	195 597
40 or more weeks	449 895	367 105	112 514	37 490	7 895	3 998	7 457	7 735	5 120	7 034	30 449	147 413
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	372 702	302 913	92 903	31 067	6 555	3 278	6 102	6 362	4 190	5 859	24 459	122 138
50 to 52 weeks	365 373	298 767	89 660	31 408	6 507	3 245	6 189	6 275	4 146	5 791	25 059	120 487
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	313 988	256 077	77 291	26 731	5 523	2 699	5 308	5 248	3 499	5 040	20 930	103 808
With unemployment in 1979	137 215	111 268	46 428	9 266	2 159	897	1 707	3 023	1 406	1 995	7 452	36 935
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.0	21.9	27.6	19.0	20.7	16.9	17.5	27.7	21.2	21.0	18.7	18.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	59 323	48 397	22 169	3 833	962	361	675	1 368	494	811	3 218	14 506
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.6	16.7	18.5	15.6	16.1	15.2	15.8	17.5	14.4	15.7	16.2	15.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**384 930**	**314 264**	**104 703**	**29 661**	**6 428**	**3 182**	**5 516**	**7 049**	**3 987**	**5 983**	**23 877**	**123 878**
With a work disability	32 297	25 998	12 149	1 907	493	185	436	733	250	515	1 525	7 805
Not in labor force	18 109	14 600	7 703	1 036	278	100	249	401	122	247	714	3 750
Prevented from working	15 932	12 834	6 750	958	256	75	222	382	122	216	622	3 231
Female, 16 to 64 years	**415 008**	**340 241**	**120 036**	**31 855**	**6 917**	**3 409**	**6 113**	**7 689**	**4 322**	**6 253**	**25 633**	**128 014**
With a work disability	31 632	25 839	13 605	1 842	330	144	364	622	309	381	1 428	6 814
Not in labor force	24 389	20 060	10 920	1 393	233	109	259	507	253	281	1 098	5 007
Prevented from working	19 803	16 280	9 194	1 115	163	104	206	441	199	228	805	3 825
Persons 16 to 64 years	**799 938**	**654 505**	**224 739**	**61 516**	**13 345**	**6 591**	**11 629**	**14 738**	**8 309**	**12 236**	**49 510**	**251 892**
With a public transportation disability	13 765	11 820	6 548	774	176	54	231	313	59	216	592	2 857
With a work disability	12 891	11 080	6 160	741	145	54	225	255	54	210	570	2 666
Persons 65 years and over	**145 341**	**119 657**	**51 345**	**10 522**	**1 614**	**1 263**	**2 818**	**2 847**	**1 684**	**2 147**	**8 528**	**36 889**
With a public transportation disability	20 874	17 904	9 330	1 077	140	186	450	339	155	324	1 080	4 823
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	46 926	38 889	19 808	3 207	531	287	640	954	462	528	2 378	10 094
Mean family income	$9 838	$9 712	$7 605	$10 388	$10 002	$15 632	$13 600	$10 524	$10 151	$9 217	$13 046	$12 344
1 worker	111 445	90 203	30 710	8 357	1 664	968	1 481	2 368	1 130	1 874	6 620	35 031
Mean family income	$19 655	$19 894	$15 998	$18 577	$17 943	$24 198	$18 314	$17 911	$20 678	$18 371	$20 408	$23 758
2 workers	121 133	97 973	27 514	9 719	2 231	1 232	2 270	1 995	1 324	1 941	8 156	41 591
Mean family income	$25 761	$25 894	$22 803	$24 231	$23 802	$27 641	$24 299	$23 980	$24 473	$23 696	$26 686	$28 560
3 or more workers	46 281	37 732	9 682	4 493	924	389	684	794	569	793	3 573	15 831
Mean family income	$35 002	$35 054	$31 467	$33 388	$33 590	$39 517	$32 940	$36 554	$32 754	$30 083	$36 578	$37 699

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County							
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0005 99	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**172 870**	**19 107**	**55 639**	**27 445**	**70 679**	**1 935**	**3 951**	**697**	**516**	**2 426**	...	**4 686**	**3 686**
Labor force	105 140	11 685	31 952	17 246	44 257	1 155	2 341	308	269	1 346	...	2 659	2 057
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	61 2	57 4	62.8	62.6	59.7	59 3	44 2	52 1	55.5	...	56.7	55 8
Civilian labor force	104 710	11 679	31 875	17 217	43 939	1 155	2 341	308	269	1 300	...	2 659	2 057
Employed	94 551	10 270	28 602	15 745	39 934	1 001	2 050	239	258	1 009	...	2 295	1 931
Unemployed	10 159	1 409	3 273	1 472	4 005	154	291	69	11	291	...	364	126
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	12.1	10.3	8.5	9 1	13 3	12.4	22 4	4 1	22 4	...	13.7	6.1
Female, 16 years and over	**90 975**	**10 366**	**30 286**	**14 380**	**35 943**	**1 036**	**2 061**	**382**	**301**	**1 264**	...	**2 579**	**2 065**
Labor force	43 385	5 078	13 988	6 979	17 340	525	950	97	121	517	...	1 104	910
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.7	49.0	46 2	48.5	48 2	50.7	46 1	25 4	40.2	40.9	...	42 8	44.1
Civilian labor force	43 361	5 078	13 982	6 973	17 328	525	950	97	121	510	...	1 104	910
Employed	39 005	4 455	12 462	6 385	15 703	475	833	80	121	416	...	996	859
Unemployed	4 356	623	1 520	588	1 625	50	117	17	–	94	...	108	51
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	12 3	10.9	8.4	9.4	9.5	12.3	17 5	–	18 4	...	9.8	5.6
With own children under 6 years	12 655	1 344	3 960	2 048	5 303	115	387	79	16	173	...	425	199
In labor force	4 886	663	1 372	767	2 084	50	113	9	10	33	...	122	71
Married, husband present	50 992	5 141	14 806	8 448	22 597	540	1 097	173	103	589	...	1 488	993
In labor force	23 380	2 650	6 437	3 767	10 526	241	511	49	37	219	...	588	410
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**17 548**	**1 689**	**4 921**	**2 612**	**8 326**	**210**	**379**	**112**	**59**	**318**	...	**454**	**335**
Not enrolled in school	5 044	624	1 640	731	2 049	95	125	27	38	158	...	146	62
Not high school graduate	1 672	303	631	215	523	31	56	20	26	83	...	33	7
Employed	548	90	200	71	187	–	23	7	–	20	...	12	–
Unemployed	489	116	162	73	138	22	5	3	5	42	...	–	7
Not in labor force	635	97	269	71	198	9	28	10	21	21	...	21	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**94 551**	**10 270**	**28 602**	**15 745**	**39 934**	**1 001**	**2 050**	**239**	**258**	**1 009**	...	**2 295**	**1 931**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 894	1 826	4 516	2 833	7 719	74	179	9	13	70	...	384	317
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 250	795	2 067	1 152	3 236	51	106	6	6	45	...	151	137
Professional specialty occupations	9 644	1 031	2 449	1 681	4 483	23	73	3	7	25	...	233	180
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 729	2 499	8 390	4 858	9 982	284	514	68	27	254	...	751	775
Technicians and related support occupations	3 061	306	1 059	545	1 151	6	16	–	–	33	...	43	52
Sales occupations	8 230	861	2 494	1 577	3 298	141	141	50	8	32	...	183	282
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 438	1 332	4 837	2 736	5 533	137	357	18	19	189	...	525	441
Service occupations	13 677	1 660	5 135	1 852	5 030	137	460	31	49	174	...	377	203
Private household occupations	381	83	102	22	174	–	–	–	–	8	...	7	5
Protective service occupations	1 667	167	696	335	469	9	39	–	–	15	...	42	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 629	1 410	4 337	1 495	4 387	128	421	31	49	151	...	328	162
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 674	51	83	52	1 488	–	–	–	–	17	...	6	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 615	1 203	3 771	2 235	6 406	157	299	47	41	166	...	297	269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 962	3 031	6 707	3 915	9 309	349	598	84	128	328	...	480	356
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13 966	2 109	3 678	2 450	5 729	203	291	48	65	153	...	244	149
Transportation and material moving occupations	4 187	381	1 236	646	1 924	74	150	12	43	61	...	123	86
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 809	541	1 793	819	1 656	72	157	24	20	114	...	113	121
Manufacturing	34 055	3 985	9 695	5 905	14 470	342	634	94	124	359	...	638	460
Wholesale and retail trade	18 250	1 896	5 619	3 264	7 471	286	469	87	40	208	...	429	385
Professional and related services	18 148	1 801	5 900	2 833	7 614	117	376	27	49	123	...	491	462
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	76 357	8 261	23 329	12 898	31 869	864	1 693	210	209	784	...	1 784	1 485
Government workers	13 328	1 497	4 222	2 317	5 292	132	313	7	34	184	...	443	410
Local government workers	9 339	1 224	2 945	1 574	3 596	90	192	3	34	149	...	261	248
Self-employed workers	4 481	468	951	496	2 566	5	44	22	15	41	...	68	36
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**114 491**	**12 387**	**35 011**	**18 432**	**48 661**	**1 230**	**2 444**	**359**	**313**	**1 498**	...	**2 830**	**2 245**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66 2	64.8	62.9	67.2	68.8	63.6	61.9	51 5	60.7	61.7	...	60.4	60.9
Worked in 1979	111 565	12 070	33 813	18 021	47 661	1 158	2 373	325	313	1 424	...	2 789	2 189
40 or more weeks	82 790	9 222	24 700	13 776	35 092	841	1 720	183	225	936	...	2 085	1 619
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	69 789	7 865	20 377	11 703	29 844	684	1 494	163	194	840	...	1 722	1 304
50 to 52 weeks	66 606	7 290	20 046	11 293	27 977	690	1 432	142	184	715	...	1 731	1 365
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	57 911	6 403	17 056	9 847	24 605	573	1 303	124	159	654	...	1 479	1 137
With unemployment in 1979	25 947	3 253	8 422	3 802	10 470	381	754	110	70	436	...	607	391
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.7	26.3	24 1	20.6	21.5	31 0	30.9	30 6	22 4	29.1	...	21.4	17.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10 926	1 360	4 177	1 549	3 840	160	303	53	17	226	...	235	201
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	16.6	18.8	15.6	14.5	15.6	15 4	19.0	10.2	20 4	...	15.2	17.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**70 666**	**7 434**	**21 085**	**11 482**	**30 665**	**795**	**1 652**	**261**	**191**	**1 035**	...	**1 805**	**1 354**
With a work disability	6 299	674	2 479	973	2 173	96	173	25	23	89	...	153	140
Not in labor force	3 509	287	1 590	561	1 071	58	114	18	23	55	...	86	75
Prevented from working	3 098	277	1 417	508	896	58	108	13	23	44	...	86	70
Female, 16 to 64 years	**74 767**	**7 897**	**23 913**	**12 113**	**30 844**	**885**	**1 747**	**297**	**226**	**1 044**	...	**2 084**	**1 525**
With a work disability	5 793	662	2 380	841	1 910	79	114	62	33	106	...	106	72
Not in labor force	4 329	461	1 820	671	1 377	51	79	58	13	96	...	65	56
Prevented from working	3 523	413	1 557	543	1 010	46	79	48	13	86	...	58	27
Persons 16 to 64 years	**145 433**	**15 331**	**44 998**	**23 595**	**61 509**	**1 680**	**3 399**	**558**	**417**	**2 079**	...	**3 889**	**2 879**
With a public transportation disability	1 945	139	846	332	628	78	37	27	16	20	...	45	13
With a work disability	1 811	132	788	310	581	78	30	27	16	20	...	45	13
Persons 65 years and over	**25 684**	**3 468**	**10 051**	**3 798**	**8 367**	**255**	**552**	**139**	**99**	**347**	...	**797**	**807**
With a public transportation disability	2 970	420	1 223	392	935	45	86	30	34	51	...	98	94
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	8 037	990	3 294	1 104	2 649	136	263	89	21	106	...	255	242
Mean family income	$10 448	$12 244	$9 244	$9 966	$11 476	$13 417	$7 273	$7 484	$5 925	$7 223	...	$11 043	$12 849
1 worker	21 242	1 967	7 044	3 584	8 647	221	445	64	41	342	...	572	349
Mean family income	$18 637	$19 164	$16 394	$18 300	$20 483	$14 485	$14 201	$19 178	$10 611	$14 643	...	$18 648	$19 858
2 workers	23 160	2 579	6 411	3 843	10 327	219	512	53	69	210	...	633	439
Mean family income	$25 196	$25 561	$23 159	$24 107	$26 776	$20 862	$21 550	$20 187	$18 924	$19 873	...	$22 901	$26 151
3 or more workers	8 549	824	2 605	1 361	3 759	95	207	29	29	120	...	174	204
Mean family income	$34 775	$37 239	$32 310	$35 435	$35 704	$37 826	$29 246	$33 242	$32 676	$30 140	...	$36 584	$36 575

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0013.99	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**4 689**	**2 236**	**5 679**	**2 994**	**2 896**	**132**	**1 077**	**38**	**145**	**2 898**	**3 003**	**4 872**	**1 994**
Labor force	2 796	1 333	3 392	1 747	1 295	21	261	5	72	1 050	1 201	2 369	1 161
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.6	59.6	59.7	58.4	44.7	15.9	24.2	13.2	49.7	36.2	40.0	48.6	58 2
Civilian labor force	2 796	1 333	3 392	1 747	1 295	21	255	-	72	1 039	1 201	2 369	1 161
Employed	2 514	1 224	2 884	1 545	1 032	10	191	-	59	797	981	2 049	959
Unemployed	282	109	508	202	263	11	64	-	13	242	220	320	202
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	8.2	15.0	11 6	20.3	52.4	25.1	-	18.1	23.3	18.3	13.5	17 4
Female, 16 years and over	**2 603**	**1 273**	**3 054**	**1 634**	**1 649**	**40**	**690**	**-**	**11**	**1 707**	**1 570**	**2 661**	**1 076**
Labor force	1 289	624	1 385	725	567	-	113	-	11	561	559	1 006	532
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49 5	49 0	45.4	44.4	34.4	-	16.4	-	100.0	32.9	35.6	37.8	49.4
Civilian labor force	1 289	624	1 385	725	567	-	113	-	11	557	559	1 006	532
Employed	1 205	582	1 189	659	488	-	78	-	11	438	488	891	454
Unemployed	84	42	196	66	79	-	35	-	-	119	71	115	78
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.7	14.2	9.1	13.9	-	31.0	-	-	21.4	12.7	11.4	14.7
With own children under 6 years	376	180	508	239	270	-	68	-	-	252	205	302	137
In labor force	135	41	150	76	88	-	-	-	-	93	75	77	53
Married, husband present	1 302	543	1 436	839	508	-	84	-	-	285	439	1 043	472
In labor force	543	244	494	297	131	-	28	-	-	140	142	391	215
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**472**	**195**	**650**	**311**	**343**	**-**	**176**	**5**	**-**	**293**	**355**	**288**	**150**
Not enrolled in school	121	63	239	167	130	-	56	-	-	64	102	129	55
Not high school graduate	25	12	118	54	93	-	44	-	-	40	63	69	27
Employed	-	-	18	9	16	-	9	-	-	-	-	13	6
Unemployed	-	5	66	12	18	-	13	-	-	7	30	15	11
Not in labor force	25	7	34	33	59	-	22	-	-	33	33	41	10
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 514**	**1 224**	**2 884**	**1 545**	**1 032**	**10**	**191**	**-**	**59**	**797**	**981**	**2 049**	**959**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	504	223	402	216	102	-	25	-	9	68	119	156	66
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	148	91	115	112	33	-	-	-	-	18	45	59	50
Professional specialty occupations	356	132	287	104	69	-	25	-	9	50	74	97	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	814	420	879	448	234	-	13	-	7	236	133	604	233
Technicians and related support occupations	79	67	70	45	12	-	-	-	-	44	7	35	11
Sales occupations	249	138	208	160	71	-	-	-	-	40	20	211	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	486	215	601	243	151	-	13	-	7	152	106	358	158
Service occupations	476	207	516	279	171	10	64	-	16	203	333	328	149
Private household occupations	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	24	10	8
Protective service occupations	104	34	92	51	18	-	-	-	-	7	29	11	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	367	173	419	228	153	10	64	-	16	184	280	307	135
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	8	32	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	266	131	402	163	77	-	7	-	6	21	94	238	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	443	243	685	439	425	-	82	-	21	269	294	691	376
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	212	131	414	212	223	-	45	-	10	143	165	459	224
Transportation and material moving occupations	118	44	103	103	50	-	10	-	11	28	57	106	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	113	68	168	124	152	-	27	-	-	98	72	126	102
Manufacturing	519	346	881	409	326	-	74	-	16	206	311	662	349
Wholesale and retail trade	427	256	671	328	226	10	-	-	10	99	108	550	248
Professional and related services	797	249	540	269	200	-	56	-	17	241	287	382	107
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 892	946	2 318	1 147	760	10	145	-	59	538	708	1 661	769
Government workers	537	257	531	369	231	-	46	-	-	254	269	317	131
Local government workers	341	139	319	235	129	-	24	-	-	157	149	219	72
Self-employed workers	78	21	35	29	41	-	-	-	-	5	4	60	43
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 029**	**1 452**	**3 583**	**1 904**	**1 423**	**21**	**311**	**10**	**78**	**1 219**	**1 317**	**2 624**	**1 142**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	64.9	63.1	63.6	49.1	15.9	28.9	26.3	53.8	42.1	43.9	53.9	57.3
Worked in 1979	2 999	1 452	3 509	1 858	1 277	10	260	10	72	1 104	1 162	2 422	1 105
40 or more weeks	2 126	1 147	2 536	1 306	807	10	131	5	36	708	788	1 832	796
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 745	946	2 093	1 111	729	10	131	5	25	624	662	1 507	673
50 to 52 weeks	1 769	948	2 118	1 055	664	10	105	5	25	511	642	1 443	631
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 489	807	1 831	911	592	10	105	5	25	452	557	1 250	551
With unemployment in 1979	647	252	1 009	481	530	11	88	-	36	426	365	716	357
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.4	17.4	28.2	25.3	37.2	52.4	28.3	-	46.2	34.9	27.7	27.3	31.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	341	73	437	263	297	11	73	-	20	241	232	374	212
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	12.2	14.6	17.9	21.3	52.0	24.8	-	23.4	20.2	21.3	22.4	20.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 791**	**827**	**2 313**	**1 191**	**1 036**	**75**	**319**	**31**	**101**	**891**	**1 195**	**1 760**	**790**
With a work disability	121	41	225	124	184	37	92	-	31	217	262	244	91
Not in labor force	78	30	97	60	135	26	73	-	11	149	231	183	80
Prevented from working	72	30	97	50	126	21	70	-	11	117	202	130	74
Female, 16 to 64 years	**2 029**	**994**	**2 537**	**1 308**	**1 426**	**12**	**437**	**-**	**11**	**1 303**	**1 250**	**1 935**	**857**
With a work disability	131	51	227	87	313	-	173	-	-	272	275	270	113
Not in labor force	96	34	180	80	281	-	168	-	-	249	241	215	75
Prevented from working	86	20	156	63	226	-	162	-	-	167	226	173	66
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 820**	**1 821**	**4 850**	**2 499**	**2 462**	**87**	**756**	**31**	**112**	**2 194**	**2 445**	**3 695**	**1 647**
With a public transportation disability	41	31	101	32	140	11	69	-	13	103	215	104	45
With a work disability	41	31	94	32	137	11	69	-	7	93	215	77	38
Persons 65 years and over	**865**	**415**	**819**	**495**	**434**	**45**	**321**	**7**	**33**	**704**	**558**	**1 177**	**347**
With a public transportation disability	154	83	83	43	103	7	166	-	-	258	115	188	85
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	220	126	303	170	396	5	135	-	-	404	344	405	91
Mean family income	$11 959	$11 592	$9 361	$8 247	$5 080	$8 070	$5 406	-	-	$5 125	$5 458	$7 253	$7 143
1 worker	475	279	718	371	356	-	80	-	-	340	341	652	279
Mean family income	$18 439	$18 432	$17 207	$16 798	$12 879	-	$10 197	-	-	$8 330	$10 853	$12 666	$12 235
2 workers	535	268	658	352	213	-	44	-	-	213	154	413	207
Mean family income	$23 995	$21 667	$22 381	$21 304	$20 861	-	$21 181	-	-	$16 478	$21 766	$20 167	$21 231
3 or more workers	295	142	226	155	89	-	22	-	-	43	80	102	62
Mean family income	$34 730	$34 713	$33 195	$32 543	$27 214	-	$13 671	-	-	$26 794	$27 898	$24 388	$33 896

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**1 078**	**3 268**	**1 429**	**668**	**1 829**	**3 217**	**5 106**	**212**	**2 211**	**1 359**	**3 143**	**4 854**	**4 694**
Labor force	569	1 763	794	428	1 095	1 771	2 836	62	859	542	1 642	2 444	2 447
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.8	53.9	55.6	64.1	59.9	55.1	55.5	29.2	38.9	39.9	52.2	50.4	52.1
Civilian labor force	569	1 763	794	428	1 095	1 764	2 836	62	859	542	1 642	2 444	2 447
Employed	510	1 610	659	363	1 015	1 593	2 527	44	656	437	1 327	2 104	2 199
Unemployed	59	153	135	65	80	171	309	18	203	105	315	340	248
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	8.7	17.0	15.2	7.3	9.7	10.9	29.0	23.6	19.4	19.2	13.9	10.1
Female, 16 years and over	**532**	**1 765**	**762**	**344**	**1 019**	**1 791**	**2 771**	**49**	**1 116**	**763**	**1 704**	**2 646**	**2 596**
Labor force	185	744	336	177	495	758	1 190	21	349	244	698	984	1 066
Percent of female, 16 years and over	34.8	42.2	44.1	51.5	48.6	42.3	42.9	42.9	31.3	32.0	41.0	37.2	41.1
Civilian labor force	185	744	336	177	495	758	1 190	21	349	244	698	984	1 066
Employed	159	692	284	156	455	705	1 114	21	258	226	569	854	1 003
Unemployed	26	52	52	21	40	53	76	–	91	18	129	130	63
Percent of civilian labor force	14.1	7.0	15.5	11.9	8.1	7.0	6.4	–	26.1	7.4	18.5	13.2	5.9
With own children under 6 years	57	91	118	29	115	157	302	–	158	85	296	266	329
In labor force	25	29	40	8	38	43	69	–	50	23	107	77	95
Married, husband present	252	851	310	206	506	795	1 269	–	276	265	538	971	1 189
In labor force	76	316	121	107	219	297	502	–	66	136	289	366	460
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**123**	**228**	**148**	**50**	**97**	**276**	**367**	**–**	**185**	**143**	**305**	**303**	**303**
Not enrolled in school	79	43	47	10	25	92	127	–	64	22	88	149	113
Not high school graduate	40	22	6	10	25	7	34	–	49	3	77	93	43
Employed	14	10	–	–	19	7	15	–	14	–	10	56	14
Unemployed	6	–	–	10	6	–	–	–	4	–	37	14	5
Not in labor force	20	12	6	–	–	–	19	–	31	3	30	23	24
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**510**	**1 610**	**659**	**363**	**1 015**	**1 593**	**2 527**	**44**	**656**	**437**	**1 327**	**2 104**	**2 199**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	158	55	34	51	158	238	–	92	53	122	150	271
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17	81	40	13	24	97	104	–	48	21	58	65	110
Professional specialty occupations	16	77	15	21	27	61	134	–	44	32	64	85	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	118	532	144	112	317	500	733	–	146	47	237	567	635
Technicians and related support occupations	13	21	–	–	11	40	58	–	15	4	9	57	51
Sales occupations	30	99	61	33	60	149	176	–	49	14	47	189	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75	412	83	79	246	311	489	–	82	29	181	321	459
Service occupations	74	228	133	61	211	209	406	30	135	108	344	432	350
Private household occupations	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	19	5	5
Protective service occupations	9	7	14	13	39	23	27	–	16	19	34	10	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	65	221	114	48	172	186	379	30	111	89	291	417	334
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	7	–	–	–	6	–	–	3	7	12	6	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	210	66	63	156	192	415	–	53	38	156	257	253
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	201	475	261	93	280	528	735	14	227	184	456	692	680
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	292	149	52	180	210	426	9	129	100	288	394	404
Transportation and material moving occupations	64	81	56	10	54	184	132	–	35	23	76	124	124
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	102	56	31	46	134	177	5	63	61	92	174	152
Manufacturing	222	583	236	126	379	492	808	5	205	156	476	737	727
Wholesale and retail trade	123	345	240	98	222	475	661	12	114	83	159	610	478
Professional and related services	36	226	89	47	137	160	364	10	187	115	303	284	407
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	458	1 289	564	316	853	1 379	2 079	39	467	364	951	1 727	1 757
Government workers	52	265	62	32	138	173	388	5	156	58	313	292	352
Local government workers	52	102	32	5	90	107	212	5	75	29	215	114	207
Self-employed workers	–	43	33	10	24	41	55	–	33	15	63	65	65
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**636**	**1 834**	**807**	**452**	**1 089**	**1 898**	**3 009**	**80**	**1 067**	**707**	**1 713**	**2 669**	**2 608**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0	56.1	56.5	67.7	59.5	59.0	58.9	37.7	48.3	52.0	54.5	55.0	55.6
Worked in 1979	636	1 811	795	423	1 052	1 830	2 952	63	930	608	1 567	2 504	2 524
40 or more weeks	396	1 449	567	335	882	1 343	2 404	41	631	388	1 099	1 749	1 978
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	316	1 299	480	287	759	1 091	1 927	29	525	327	962	1 433	1 618
50 to 52 weeks	346	1 182	450	268	744	1 071	1 939	41	422	290	854	1 436	1 642
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	276	1 109	392	235	664	902	1 599	29	355	250	770	1 238	1 377
With unemployment in 1979	197	322	266	123	179	532	612	39	438	255	517	834	590
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	31.0	17.6	33.0	27.2	16.4	28.0	20.3	48.8	41.0	36.1	30.2	31.2	22.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	138	104	136	53	91	284	280	17	188	174	208	434	258
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.9	14.8	18.6	19.2	19.5	19.7	17.3	24.5	20.2	23.9	17.5	20.5	16.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**469**	**1 192**	**565**	**288**	**681**	**1 159**	**1 923**	**93**	**882**	**467**	**1 221**	**1 743**	**1 692**
With a work disability	47	133	89	50	71	128	201	71	192	95	180	224	253
Not in labor force	47	66	52	28	41	77	136	51	158	60	133	142	180
Prevented from working	41	60	52	28	41	67	109	51	145	50	127	116	162
Female, 16 to 64 years	**445**	**1 293**	**625**	**269**	**776**	**1 360**	**2 127**	**33**	**883**	**624**	**1 434**	**1 875**	**1 902**
With a work disability	64	123	76	24	61	111	155	24	252	132	257	327	248
Not in labor force	64	76	64	24	39	93	126	12	201	132	219	270	208
Prevented from working	51	76	50	20	34	88	89	12	178	101	198	244	175
Persons 16 to 64 years	**914**	**2 485**	**1 190**	**557**	**1 457**	**2 519**	**4 050**	**126**	**1 765**	**1 091**	**2 655**	**3 618**	**3 594**
With a public transportation disability	60	114	42	56	59	52	74	5	163	26	106	142	159
With a work disability	48	108	42	43	54	47	74	5	154	26	89	138	134
Persons 65 years and over	**164**	**783**	**239**	**111**	**372**	**698**	**1 056**	**41**	**446**	**244**	**488**	**1 236**	**1 100**
With a public transportation disability	20	75	22	15	57	76	166	–	72	20	111	180	254
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	79	235	95	38	104	225	375	–	252	153	356	397	340
Mean family income	$7 915	$10 996	$8 617	$7 304	$8 861	$7 448	$9 295	–	$5 180	$5 411	$5 408	$7 227	$7 710
1 worker	142	393	153	76	311	388	574	–	297	135	411	613	605
Mean family income	$11 657	$19 020	$12 070	$16 249	$14 917	$16 110	$14 363	–	$10 658	$10 792	$12 060	$14 195	$14 221
2 workers	94	336	151	104	195	342	571	–	88	135	242	369	478
Mean family income	$17 548	$22 707	$17 333	$24 821	$21 911	$18 762	$22 295	–	$12 275	$16 963	$21 700	$19 485	$21 815
3 or more workers	60	166	52	32	78	144	237	–	42	26	101	141	137
Mean family income	$30 934	$34 297	$32 876	$33 598	$31 426	$32 396	$34 671	–	$18 037	$12 560	$23 465	$26 130	$29 810

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 790**	**2 611**	**3 620**	**1 055**	**4 378**	**3 925**	**4 376**	**3 817**	**5 307**	**4 051**	**4 371**	**2 617**	**1 037**
Labor force	1 877	1 481	1 628	544	1 974	2 049	2 122	1 990	2 913	2 208	2 381	1 435	693
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.5	56.7	45.0	51.6	45.1	52.2	48.5	52.1	54.9	54.5	54.5	54.8	66.8
Civilian labor force	1 877	1 481	1 628	544	1 974	2 049	2 122	1 983	2 913	2 208	2 381	1 427	682
Employed	1 576	1 353	1 334	428	1 575	1 673	1 686	1 680	2 216	1 707	2 166	1 348	545
Unemployed	301	128	294	116	399	376	436	303	697	501	215	79	137
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	8.6	18.1	21.3	20.2	18.4	20.5	15.3	23.9	22.7	9.0	5.5	20.1
Female, 16 years and over	**2 172**	**1 445**	**2 039**	**581**	**2 322**	**2 203**	**2 427**	**2 148**	**3 015**	**2 333**	**2 420**	**1 473**	**528**
Labor force	817	638	822	262	968	1 037	998	1 021	1 411	1 084	992	652	324
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37 6	44.2	40.3	45 1	41 7	47.1	41 1	47.5	46.8	46.5	41.0	44.3	61.4
Civilian labor force	817	638	822	262	968	1 037	998	1 014	1 411	1 084	992	652	324
Employed	713	591	698	232	794	888	812	845	1 103	829	917	609	286
Unemployed	104	47	124	30	174	149	186	169	308	255	75	43	38
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	7.4	15.1	11.5	18.0	14.4	18.6	16.7	21.8	23.5	7.6	6.6	11.7
With own children under 6 years	354	163	246	99	277	221	314	329	471	381	343	196	89
In labor force	100	65	74	41	129	135	144	146	240	150	107	93	47
Married, husband present	794	716	468	111	633	796	694	713	748	663	1 274	737	230
In labor force	271	304	198	30	295	378	371	395	388	280	450	313	135
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**396**	**163**	**468**	**154**	**481**	**358**	**534**	**506**	**760**	**487**	**290**	**159**	**115**
Not enrolled in school	89	45	127	43	113	82	124	122	227	192	107	18	14
Not high school graduate	29	16	91	29	56	40	73	41	132	125	43	18	14
Employed	4	–	9	18	6	–	4	5	11	24	18	5	11
Unemployed	10	7	–	5	–	6	–	7	17	16	10	7	–
Not in labor force	15	9	82	6	50	34	69	29	104	85	15	6	3
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 576**	**1 353**	**1 334**	**428**	**1 575**	**1 673**	**1 686**	**1 680**	**2 216**	**1 707**	**2 166**	**1 348**	**545**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78	149	162	35	123	203	181	102	219	114	256	157	86
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53	90	54	7	43	43	63	49	62	35	120	46	40
Professional specialty occupations	25	59	108	28	80	160	118	53	157	79	136	111	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	473	417	263	85	330	443	331	359	458	570	657	468	130
Technicians and related support occupations	30	34	30	7	50	79	46	58	62	55	66	59	14
Sales occupations	106	95	42	9	62	69	53	114	89	192	174	98	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	337	288	191	69	218	295	232	187	307	323	417	311	109
Service occupations	329	203	428	116	466	478	450	434	512	274	312	202	103
Private household occupations	16	–	19	–	14	39	27	23	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	32	22	78	25	17	44	11	45	31	3	25	19	26
Service occupations, except protective and household	281	181	331	91	435	395	412	366	481	271	287	183	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	20	10	7	27	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	169	200	53	49	123	97	128	141	162	152	346	213	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	527	384	428	143	533	452	590	638	845	587	588	281	170
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	327	261	306	75	352	330	349	418	515	357	373	175	127
Transportation and material moving occupations	109	56	49	45	69	74	60	119	126	135	107	49	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91	67	73	23	112	48	181	101	204	95	108	57	23
Manufacturing	540	444	413	134	513	503	658	745	801	647	725	420	238
Wholesale and retail trade	274	298	116	29	216	165	202	223	315	284	494	323	51
Professional and related services	283	170	438	144	475	555	436	406	564	347	355	236	144
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 229	1 040	872	317	1 122	1 104	1 302	1 262	1 658	1 348	1 766	1 127	405
Government workers	297	249	420	104	434	517	330	356	531	317	333	179	140
Local government workers	156	138	236	47	230	296	170	219	288	116	190	110	73
Self-employed workers	50	64	33	7	19	52	54	62	22	36	67	42	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 039**	**1 615**	**1 854**	**626**	**2 301**	**2 259**	**2 490**	**2 168**	**3 268**	**2 396**	**2 497**	**1 483**	**703**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.8	61.9	51.2	59.3	52.6	57 6	56.9	56.8	61.6	59.1	57.1	56.7	67.8
Worked in 1979	1 927	1 574	1 641	557	1 983	2 045	2 275	2 005	2 724	2 156	2 428	1 462	617
40 or more weeks	1 352	1 175	1 115	297	1 279	1 470	1 477	1 439	1 867	1 600	1 939	1 173	450
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 150	1 009	883	260	1 060	1 267	1 272	1 256	1 622	1 378	1 553	924	387
50 to 52 weeks	1 064	891	785	229	1 052	1 174	1 236	1 143	1 463	1 250	1 553	998	383
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	912	782	682	223	874	1 050	1 098	1 008	1 320	1 115	1 350	831	341
With unemployment in 1979	711	451	656	317	811	627	844	653	1 354	820	469	236	266
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	34.9	27.9	35.4	50.6	35.2	27.8	33.9	30.1	41.4	34.2	18.8	15.9	37.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	351	155	417	176	522	400	458	359	812	427	250	93	148
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.8	13.5	25.4	21.2	24.8	25.7	22 3	23.6	25.4	21.4	18.5	16.4	24.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 401**	**941**	**1 319**	**375**	**1 724**	**1 367**	**1 695**	**1 520**	**2 065**	**1 524**	**1 538**	**873**	**459**
With a work disability	176	78	215	54	334	166	250	198	243	171	181	107	64
Not in labor force	94	37	188	39	274	122	181	161	146	110	99	33	43
Prevented from working	94	37	188	39	227	111	175	161	141	102	99	33	37
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 804**	**1 079**	**1 701**	**472**	**1 931**	**1 662**	**2 092**	**1 946**	**2 700**	**1 984**	**1 748**	**1 018**	**474**
With a work disability	237	84	359	72	385	211	357	288	421	168	146	44	59
Not in labor force	193	61	278	59	328	153	297	266	357	143	123	44	40
Prevented from working	185	61	222	59	290	133	231	244	318	128	108	44	21
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 205**	**2 020**	**3 020**	**847**	**3 655**	**3 029**	**3 787**	**3 466**	**4 765**	**3 508**	**3 286**	**1 891**	**933**
With a public transportation disability	170	29	126	46	251	129	204	202	202	100	80	32	30
With a work disability	170	22	102	39	241	122	190	169	202	78	80	32	30
Persons 65 years and over	**585**	**591**	**493**	**208**	**723**	**604**	**589**	**351**	**542**	**543**	**1 085**	**726**	**104**
With a public transportation disability	136	78	128	43	194	142	200	104	103	114	155	78	25
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	407	152	371	65	434	268	404	387	653	474	362	181	67
Mean family income	$5 784	$9 816	$3 756	$4 362	$5 039	$5 525	$4 578	$6 666	$4 564	$5 413	$8 115	$10 814	$6 722
1 worker	579	325	398	202	456	514	557	492	630	551	588	296	130
Mean family income	$12 009	$17 311	$11 546	$10 262	$12 989	$13 872	$10 563	$12 365	$11 190	$11 935	$16 377	$15 904	$16 259
2 workers	280	296	289	48	316	389	388	413	461	329	394	302	91
Mean family income	$21 112	$24 210	$18 012	$16 383	$20 726	$23 791	$20 937	$20 253	$22 586	$21 687	$23 195	$21 303	$22 542
3 or more workers	124	107	61	44	126	102	134	127	178	171	163	107	43
Mean family income	$26 515	$33 033	$22 367	$25 841	$24 406	$31 123	$30 559	$32 576	$25 568	$27 723	$31 155	$30 787	$34 354

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.

Census Tracts	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044 02	Tract 0045	Tract 0046 01	Tract 0046 02	Tract 0047	Tract 0048
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 148**	**4 935**	**341**	**4 462**	**3 308**	**5 240**	**3 881**	**2 306**	**5 475**	**3 319**	**1 462**	**5 815**	**3 740**
Labor force	1 857	2 838	178	2 555	2 023	3 090	2 223	990	3 258	1 861	403	3 370	2 317
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0	57.5	52.2	57.3	61.2	59.0	57.3	42 9	59.5	56.1	27.6	58 0	62.0
Civilian labor force	1 857	2 838	178	2 555	2 015	3 085	2 217	971	3 239	1 861	403	3 370	2 317
Employed	1 563	2 308	139	2 291	1 758	2 860	1 974	736	3 080	1 728	366	2 999	2 108
Unemployed	294	530	39	264	257	225	243	235	159	133	37	371	209
Percent of civilian labor force	15.8	18.7	21.9	10.3	12.8	7.3	11.0	24 2	4.9	7.1	9 2	11.0	9.0
Female, 16 years and over	**1 766**	**2 798**	**208**	**2 493**	**1 803**	**2 840**	**2 208**	**1 515**	**3 051**	**1 677**	**562**	**2 899**	**2 078**
Labor force	931	1 420	97	1 209	920	1 429	1 027	587	1 510	797	180	1 573	1 046
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52 7	50.8	46.6	48.5	51.0	50 3	46.5	38 7	49.5	47 5	32 0	54 3	50.3
Civilian labor force	931	1 420	97	1 209	920	1 429	1 027	583	1 510	797	180	1 573	1 046
Employed	802	1 234	76	1 066	808	1 334	936	429	1 426	748	168	1 476	955
Unemployed	129	186	21	143	112	95	91	154	84	49	12	97	91
Percent of civilian labor force	13.9	13.1	21.6	11.8	12.2	6 6	8.9	26.4	5 6	6.1	6.7	6.2	8.7
With own children under 6 years	246	488	59	320	292	375	218	410	336	129	-	308	235
In labor force	122	224	28	203	181	172	112	179	156	63	-	183	82
Married, husband present	677	898	40	1 077	810	1 344	1 015	377	1 399	684	-	1 235	1 030
In labor force	438	516	28	550	412	680	493	133	728	330	-	683	484
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**437**	**630**	**32**	**387**	**317**	**319**	**243**	**316**	**464**	**312**	**482**	**428**	**310**
Not enrolled in school	80	157	5	82	88	93	96	109	44	67	-	93	43
Not high school graduate	40	80	5	46	38	45	23	71	19	42	-	9	3
Employed	8	16	-	8	26	15	5	13	8	30	-	9	-
Unemployed	16	21	-	11	3	5	10	6	-	9	-	-	-
Not in labor force	16	43	5	27	9	25	8	52	11	3	-	-	3
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 563**	**2 308**	**139**	**2 291**	**1 758**	**2 860**	**1 974**	**736**	**3 080**	**1 728**	**366**	**2 999**	**2 108**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	197	417	10	355	240	748	381	101	1 293	502	94	821	709
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58	145	-	92	91	255	154	35	342	177	32	261	245
Professional specialty occupations	139	272	10	263	149	493	227	66	951	325	62	560	464
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	375	641	29	682	495	1 034	681	156	977	630	180	1 074	769
Technicians and related support occupations	66	67	-	80	68	120	65	13	101	113	-	130	54
Sales occupations	48	118	14	203	96	362	246	16	293	170	63	263	282
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	261	456	15	399	331	552	370	127	583	347	117	681	433
Service occupations	276	413	18	417	240	375	316	185	377	303	64	435	196
Private household occupations	31	6	-	2	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	10	4
Protective service occupations	13	17	-	39	39	24	26	-	61	28	-	46	43
Service occupations, except protective and household	232	390	18	376	201	351	283	185	309	275	64	379	149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	4	-	-	6	-	6	5	20	9	-	10	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	110	156	19	228	228	303	212	40	148	132	13	236	198
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	605	677	63	609	549	400	378	249	265	152	15	423	227
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	388	487	32	319	344	214	256	142	117	42	5	202	133
Transportation and material moving occupations	96	97	10	168	93	75	78	55	65	43	5	116	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	121	93	21	122	112	111	44	52	83	67	5	105	60
Manufacturing	591	648	48	690	546	555	530	178	393	232	5	528	278
Wholesale and retail trade	174	274	50	521	330	720	434	117	490	375	73	570	506
Professional and related services	392	731	5	618	408	893	425	192	1 452	708	270	1 059	702
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 193	1 733	108	1 706	1 344	2 114	1 474	524	1 927	1 144	108	1 960	1 332
Government workers	339	542	31	492	350	663	428	203	984	499	258	891	585
Local government workers	188	222	10	336	139	336	193	104	530	142	21	303	332
Self-employed workers	31	27	-	84	64	83	64	9	169	85	-	148	191
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 040**	**3 154**	**166**	**2 849**	**2 280**	**3 357**	**2 421**	**1 160**	**3 641**	**2 138**	**1 062**	**4 133**	**2 516**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64 8	63.9	48.7	63 9	68.9	64.1	62.4	50.3	66 5	64 4	72 6	71.1	67.3
Worked in 1979	1 857	2 938	146	2 736	2 181	3 275	2 319	1 015	3 586	2 111	1 026	3 958	2 470
40 or more weeks	1 340	1 938	99	1 958	1 556	2 466	1 667	584	2 727	1 469	215	2 517	1 892
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 111	1 618	99	1 561	1 330	2 006	1 420	497	2 130	1 051	31	1 969	1 567
50 to 52 weeks	979	1 450	75	1 618	1 243	2 057	1 392	457	2 164	1 183	73	1 854	1 420
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	850	1 250	75	1 370	1 102	1 740	1 238	405	1 773	922	11	1 537	1 249
With unemployment in 1979	697	986	67	723	604	696	610	490	648	401	337	1 155	518
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	34 2	31.3	40 4	25.4	26.5	20.7	25 2	42 2	17 8	18 8	31.7	27.9	20 6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	295	514	28	362	266	274	245	303	250	112	25	355	189
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.1	20.8	15.8	17.6	16.8	15.6	16.4	22.4	15.3	11.7	6.3	12.6	14.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 178**	**1 871**	**133**	**1 587**	**1 304**	**1 990**	**1 293**	**724**	**2 038**	**1 444**	**666**	**2 583**	**1 386**
With a work disability	99	239	22	166	108	132	87	85	105	85	12	161	63
Not in labor force	35	108	15	64	55	81	53	66	35	47	5	91	33
Prevented from working	20	92	15	64	51	71	48	45	27	10	-	70	33
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 444**	**2 360**	**175**	**1 886**	**1 442**	**2 093**	**1 519**	**1 331**	**2 309**	**1 306**	**554**	**2 336**	**1 673**
With a work disability	64	316	19	270	127	202	110	250	121	87	20	140	122
Not in labor force	45	254	6	169	94	137	83	216	113	72	20	112	85
Prevented from working	24	215	6	160	60	113	69	173	106	66	7	79	67
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 622**	**4 231**	**308**	**3 473**	**2 746**	**4 083**	**2 812**	**2 055**	**4 347**	**2 750**	**1 220**	**4 919**	**3 059**
With a public transportation disability	36	162	6	82	43	86	54	76	30	31	-	56	24
With a work disability	36	162	6	82	37	80	54	69	25	26	-	56	24
Persons 65 years and over	**293**	**691**	**33**	**989**	**562**	**1 153**	**1 069**	**251**	**923**	**569**	**45**	**896**	**681**
With a public transportation disability	77	146	-	140	105	156	152	80	126	123	35	105	50
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	195	386	81	319	141	297	275	487	162	117	-	253	191
Mean family income	$5 119	$5 729	$2 959	$8 727	$9 324	$10 713	$11 667	$4 482	$13 953	$13 173	-	$10 302	$15 026
1 worker	337	520	49	513	391	515	373	309	445	292	3	418	395
Mean family income	$13 523	$11 732	$8 899	$14 654	$15 737	$18 255	$15 860	$7 788	$22 332	$22 951	$37 975	$17 972	$20 751
2 workers	348	540	26	575	453	656	472	204	764	317	-	606	522
Mean family income	$24 792	$21 141	$23 351	$21 882	$20 974	$23 821	$22 216	$17 528	$31 598	$25 336	-	$24 607	$32 779
3 or more workers	161	186	-	170	154	171	152	34	220	108	-	213	193
Mean family income	$32 062	$29 202	-	$29 512	$26 693	$38 150	$31 963	$24 007	$38 005	$30 398	-	$31 160	$35 428

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**6 035**	**2 247**	**4 419**	**3 058**	**2 717**	**975**	**3 793**	**3 499**	**3 477**	**2 574**	**6 769**	**3 377**	**4 247**
Labor force	3 688	1 278	2 603	1 996	1 536	489	2 137	2 058	1 905	1 410	3 750	1 761	2 279
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	56.9	58.9	65.3	56.5	50.2	56.3	58.8	54.8	54.8	55.4	52.1	53.7
Civilian labor force	3 688	1 278	2 603	1 996	1 531	489	2 137	2 058	1 905	1 410	3 744	1 746	2 279
Employed	3 311	1 182	2 411	1 858	1 343	441	2 011	1 768	1 661	1 230	3 404	1 463	1 974
Unemployed	377	96	192	138	188	48	126	290	244	180	340	283	305
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	7.5	7.4	6.9	12.3	9.8	5.9	14.1	12.8	12.8	9.1	16.2	13.4
Female, 16 years and over	**3 351**	**1 227**	**2 579**	**1 751**	**1 457**	**566**	**2 239**	**1 827**	**1 980**	**1 437**	**3 640**	**1 843**	**2 281**
Labor force	1 703	551	1 264	984	768	217	973	839	848	575	1 581	725	926
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.8	44.9	49.0	56.2	52.7	38.3	43.5	45.9	42.8	40.0	43.4	39.3	40.6
Civilian labor force	1 703	551	1 264	984	768	217	973	839	848	575	1 581	725	926
Employed	1 566	523	1 206	944	692	200	903	769	764	518	1 456	634	811
Unemployed	137	28	58	40	76	17	70	70	84	57	125	91	115
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	5.1	4.6	4.1	9.9	7.8	7.2	8.3	9.9	9.9	7.9	12.6	12.4
With own children under 6 years	409	126	202	148	137	51	154	217	296	182	473	242	316
In labor force	122	41	56	71	72	8	64	76	110	53	201	46	96
Married, husband present	1 697	593	1 118	627	457	198	958	860	829	699	1 876	775	955
In labor force	739	223	458	370	245	63	386	347	332	296	757	242	331
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**444**	**140**	**250**	**236**	**450**	**57**	**234**	**260**	**306**	**270**	**547**	**259**	**415**
Not enrolled in school	174	34	36	39	36	-	42	111	103	116	182	132	214
Not high school graduate	70	14	4	3	16	-	-	61	52	64	60	56	151
Employed	12	6	4	3	5	-	-	15	14	21	13	21	38
Unemployed	38	8	-	-	6	-	-	18	13	25	-	9	24
Not in labor force	20	-	-	-	5	-	-	28	25	18	47	26	89
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 311**	**1 182**	**2 411**	**1 858**	**1 343**	**441**	**2 011**	**1 768**	**1 661**	**1 230**	**3 404**	**1 463**	**1 974**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	834	176	576	741	250	223	906	178	174	124	392	175	218
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	357	87	270	209	70	27	281	63	67	63	224	74	87
Professional specialty occupations	477	89	306	532	180	196	625	115	107	61	168	101	131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 086	382	802	632	408	110	625	531	561	398	1 007	344	495
Technicians and related support occupations	67	39	118	46	26	38	47	29	70	54	52	16	30
Sales occupations	346	106	181	234	94	30	270	107	157	98	269	70	143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	673	237	503	352	288	42	308	395	334	246	686	258	322
Service occupations	436	154	365	203	276	48	156	306	257	145	531	306	387
Private household occupations	17	9	6	16	11	-	14	-	20	-	11	19	-
Protective service occupations	29	11	41	10	57	7	21	23	35	27	110	35	47
Service occupations, except protective and household	390	134	318	177	208	41	121	283	202	118	410	252	340
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	8	29	9	-	13	5	-	24	-	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	329	145	287	103	111	7	163	244	179	159	499	220	216
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	626	325	381	171	269	44	161	496	485	404	951	418	651
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	411	211	206	101	149	32	59	282	295	260	573	228	340
Transportation and material moving occupations	100	54	66	37	65	7	47	93	64	32	217	62	147
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	115	60	109	33	55	5	55	121	126	112	161	128	164
Manufacturing	723	299	475	241	323	40	323	502	582	543	1 207	488	572
Wholesale and retail trade	699	230	537	405	173	35	374	348	422	203	817	337	433
Professional and related services	830	294	673	782	514	292	722	317	274	222	477	213	391
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	2 475	929	1 846	1 265	986	274	1 319	1 360	1 379	1 042	2 918	1 198	1 502
Government workers	717	206	512	456	329	162	466	323	219	154	396	179	409
Local government workers	421	147	258	190	179	67	216	133	147	68	197	105	201
Self-employed workers	119	47	53	132	28	-	220	85	50	34	67	78	63
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 012**	**1 412**	**2 821**	**2 164**	**1 878**	**603**	**2 269**	**2 145**	**2 076**	**1 486**	**4 143**	**1 958**	**2 486**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	62.8	63.8	70.8	69.1	61.8	59.8	61.3	59.7	57.7	61.2	58.0	58.5
Worked in 1979	3 927	1 378	2 769	2 115	1 759	580	2 237	2 069	2 016	1 443	4 056	1 845	2 395
40 or more weeks	2 860	1 048	2 089	1 558	1 019	411	1 720	1 456	1 440	1 107	3 047	1 323	1 619
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 438	843	1 693	1 254	856	320	1 421	1 207	1 213	923	2 547	1 123	1 340
50 to 52 weeks	2 206	917	1 701	1 247	815	316	1 330	1 163	1 191	802	2 465	1 095	1 307
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 930	784	1 457	1 027	756	266	1 174	990	1 066	705	2 167	954	1 156
With unemployment in 1979	1 020	307	602	455	576	135	395	594	470	444	1 022	506	667
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.4	21.7	21.3	21.0	30.7	22.4	17.4	27.7	22.6	29.9	24.7	25.8	26.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	451	162	245	163	243	72	111	245	239	136	419	279	381
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	17.6	16.6	13.4	18.9	17.3	12.1	16.6	17.9	13.3	16.2	21.2	20 0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**2 273**	**827**	**1 511**	**1 131**	**1 088**	**337**	**1 210**	**1 412**	**1 256**	**972**	**2 573**	**1 273**	**1 689**
With a work disability	157	133	128	35	125	15	61	157	118	121	304	180	232
Not in labor force	101	39	70	19	88	15	35	89	68	77	224	122	126
Prevented from working	79	34	49	19	78	8	33	64	54	71	180	98	110
Female, 16 to 64 years	**2 658**	**904**	**1 886**	**1 367**	**1 255**	**333**	**1 480**	**1 416**	**1 586**	**1 110**	**2 830**	**1 410**	**1 888**
With a work disability	204	111	166	29	186	35	90	157	269	153	169	181	265
Not in labor force	147	100	125	24	129	17	42	109	224	131	155	169	216
Prevented from working	121	79	114	14	102	5	36	77	169	125	140	153	185
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 931**	**1 731**	**3 397**	**2 498**	**2 343**	**670**	**2 690**	**2 828**	**2 842**	**2 082**	**5 403**	**2 683**	**3 577**
With a public transportation disability	106	28	70	12	87	13	12	111	113	84	110	132	126
With a work disability	99	28	70	12	87	13	12	106	109	84	110	132	118
Persons 65 years and over	**1 104**	**511**	**1 022**	**499**	**351**	**296**	**964**	**671**	**623**	**492**	**1 366**	**694**	**670**
With a public transportation disability	157	99	181	98	37	106	131	148	105	112	188	151	184
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	346	161	259	107	177	58	173	201	272	183	400	260	290
Mean family income	$8 612	$8 404	$10 303	$9 282	$6 012	$12 763	$19 998	$7 694	$6 060	$5 829	$8 707	$6 102	$7 838
1 worker	671	284	479	224	277	56	500	436	463	276	918	418	627
Mean family income	$16 459	$16 937	$16 616	$23 435	$15 750	$13 294	$40 659	$15 534	$14 280	$16 668	$15 664	$13 977	$14 154
2 workers	769	234	525	370	228	62	348	342	414	295	806	297	404
Mean family income	$23 039	$25 423	$20 184	$30 807	$22 473	$21 459	$33 762	$20 678	$22 295	$22 600	$20 357	$20 687	$19 877
3 or more workers	222	100	150	133	76	34	152	121	96	121	290	132	104
Mean family income	$29 660	$27 322	$30 329	$33 727	$30 945	$36 591	$50 401	$31 232	$30 385	$30 492	$34 454	$32 069	$24 663

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0061	Tract 0062.01	Tract 0062.02	Tract 0063.01	Tract 0063.02	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0067.01	Tract 0067.02	Tract 0068
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**4 581**	**1 866**	**1 081**	**4 564**	**2 631**	**585**	**2 920**	**3 211**	**2 435**	**2 064**	**3 540**	**3 235**	**3 908**
Labor force	2 537	684	171	2 839	1 713	298	2 070	1 749	1 620	1 072	1 972	1 609	2 261
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.4	36.7	15.8	62.2	65 1	50.9	70.9	54.5	66 5	51.9	55.7	49 7	57 9
Civilian labor force	2 537	684	165	2 839	1 713	298	2 065	1 749	1 620	1 072	1 972	1 609	2 255
Employed	2 169	626	130	2 460	1 601	272	1 790	1 588	1 384	994	1 752	1 493	1 914
Unemployed	368	58	35	379	112	26	275	161	236	78	220	116	341
Percent of civilian labor force	14.5	8.5	21 2	13.3	6.5	8.7	13 3	9 2	14.6	7.3	11.2	7.2	15.1
Female, 16 years and over	**2 509**	**1 084**	**556**	**2 463**	**1 417**	**350**	**1 560**	**1 884**	**1 334**	**1 296**	**2 045**	**1 948**	**1 814**
Labor force	1 143	392	79	1 349	738	135	936	805	757	523	820	758	894
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.6	36.2	14.2	54.8	52.1	38.6	60.0	42.7	56.7	40.4	40.1	38.9	49.3
Civilian labor force	1 143	392	79	1 349	738	135	936	805	757	523	820	758	888
Employed	1 002	371	74	1 217	695	115	818	742	659	479	732	720	799
Unemployed	141	21	5	132	43	20	118	63	98	44	88	38	89
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	5.4	6.3	9.8	5.8	14.8	12.6	7 8	12.9	8.4	10.7	5 0	10 0
With own children under 6 years	254	-	23	225	123	56	121	119	175	55	185	30	112
In labor force	105	-	13	90	59	11	56	51	67	25	52	-	55
Married, husband present	975	10	53	928	599	109	513	440	497	339	486	385	452
In labor force	380	-	23	484	273	19	270	213	271	152	202	138	269
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**446**	**850**	**12**	**374**	**150**	**64**	**177**	**196**	**150**	**73**	**119**	**107**	**214**
Not enrolled in school	174	-	5	125	39	-	74	32	82	10	28	38	94
Not high school graduate	96	-	5	63	23	-	17	9	37	-	7	22	48
Employed	11	-	-	17	16	-	12	5	7	-	-	4	5
Unemployed	6	-	5	15	-	-	5	-	12	-	-	-	20
Not in labor force	79	-	-	31	7	-	-	4	18	-	7	18	23
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 169**	**626**	**130**	**2 460**	**1 601**	**272**	**1 790**	**1 588**	**1 384**	**994**	**1 752**	**1 493**	**1 914**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	246	86	26	745	778	65	509	721	371	445	650	735	612
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	107	17	15	213	212	13	140	251	123	155	208	315	212
Professional specialty occupations	139	69	11	532	566	52	369	470	248	290	442	420	400
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	646	269	48	800	411	82	496	420	430	291	464	447	570
Technicians and related support occupations	25	6	-	75	70	18	51	58	54	27	111	57	76
Sales occupations	142	126	5	237	113	30	152	136	139	85	119	140	151
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	479	137	43	488	228	34	293	226	237	179	234	250	343
Service occupations	437	181	40	396	200	39	326	198	234	154	312	168	309
Private household occupations	10	7	-	6	8	6	3	36	-	11	-	-	24
Protective service occupations	68	27	-	49	7	-	30	15	11	18	69	25	54
Service occupations, except protective and household	359	147	40	341	185	33	293	147	223	125	243	143	231
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	14	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	180	30	5	175	104	24	169	96	60	18	120	36	108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	646	46	11	344	101	62	290	153	289	67	206	107	315
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	402	7	11	167	52	37	170	116	142	22	119	68	123
Transportation and material moving occupations	73	16	-	68	8	18	55	27	58	21	40	16	47
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	171	23	-	109	41	7	65	10	89	24	47	23	145
Manufacturing	634	30	27	434	207	71	295	235	267	96	197	139	306
Wholesale and retail trade	474	267	43	499	222	24	405	223	263	187	304	309	292
Professional and related services	438	194	25	828	732	94	621	629	427	407	643	575	611
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 719	438	94	1 668	1 045	228	1 299	1 083	962	626	1 208	1 076	1 312
Government workers	380	181	36	688	379	39	411	391	369	281	449	267	514
Local government workers	235	39	21	331	172	29	239	208	196	133	252	115	274
Self-employed workers	70	7	-	101	173	5	80	102	53	87	90	144	81
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 780**	**1 696**	**271**	**3 126**	**1 914**	**367**	**2 181**	**1 973**	**1 741**	**1 106**	**2 170**	**1 779**	**2 438**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	90.9	25.1	68.5	72.7	62.7	74.7	61.4	71.5	53.6	61.3	55.0	62.4
Worked in 1979	2 637	1 641	235	3 026	1 891	330	2 128	1 883	1 712	1 067	2 122	1 663	2 266
40 or more weeks	1 786	293	139	1 975	1 356	220	1 493	1 469	1 221	806	1 553	1 322	1 529
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 430	43	104	1 579	1 085	179	1 216	1 198	983	684	1 276	1 127	1 301
50 to 52 weeks	1 464	106	111	1 444	1 009	171	1 144	1 120	1 006	692	1 250	1 078	1 229
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 205	13	96	1 237	884	137	967	969	839	600	1 065	967	1 059
With unemployment in 1979	827	715	93	997	490	136	620	358	450	181	557	408	777
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.7	42.2	34.3	31.9	25 6	37.1	28.4	18.1	25.8	16.4	25.7	22.9	31.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	421	52	33	411	183	80	316	204	239	99	297	223	468
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	6.0	16.6	16 3	14 9	19.5	18.7	21 5	18.1	18.8	18.4	22.1	22.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 743**	**782**	**102**	**1 815**	**1 039**	**209**	**1 214**	**1 037**	**963**	**576**	**1 279**	**944**	**1 697**
With a work disability	280	24	14	199	62	12	83	83	104	52	87	128	373
Not in labor force	164	24	-	107	25	7	41	42	55	29	50	99	275
Prevented from working	121	9	-	99	25	7	41	42	50	17	43	81	247
Female, 16 to 64 years	**2 000**	**1 074**	**108**	**2 046**	**1 168**	**326**	**1 299**	**1 142**	**1 124**	**667**	**1 433**	**956**	**1 280**
With a work disability	234	13	-	117	60	11	75	117	121	70	220	114	165
Not in labor force	197	13	-	92	47	5	49	83	92	51	169	80	114
Prevented from working	162	-	-	87	35	5	44	71	63	51	141	69	82
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 743**	**1 856**	**210**	**3 861**	**2 207**	**535**	**2 513**	**2 179**	**2 087**	**1 243**	**2 712**	**1 900**	**2 977**
With a public transportation disability	99	9	-	82	16	-	22	60	59	13	86	54	66
With a work disability	99	9	-	75	16	-	15	60	59	13	79	54	66
Persons 65 years and over	**838**	**10**	**23**	**694**	**408**	**50**	**407**	**724**	**348**	**619**	**698**	**1 172**	**751**
With a public transportation disability	144	10	9	112	45	5	71	147	69	82	111	244	127
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	350	-	8	206	73	52	103	144	139	83	170	119	125
Mean family income	$6 846	-	$15 690	$7 407	$16 790	$4 832	$9 327	$11 875	$5 664	$16 173	$6 111	$18 949	$8 470
1 worker	487	8	20	306	276	94	260	238	176	145	231	184	263
Mean family income	$13 455	$4 235	$12 970	$16 602	$46 799	$14 902	$16 211	$31 658	$14 713	$40 137	$16 660	$76 639	$12 488
2 workers	498	-	43	558	355	32	332	287	307	181	288	152	163
Mean family income	$18 610	-	$17 800	$22 884	$36 404	$19 028	$23 633	$30 555	$22 583	$32 594	$20 668	$33 785	$25 375
3 or more workers	151	-	4	130	80	11	96	53	67	21	60	23	126
Mean family income	$30 759	-	$48 045	$29 434	$41 752	$21 177	$34 712	$39 395	$24 398	$33 320	$27 344	$37 875	$42 942

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.							Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County					
	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01	Tract 0072.02	Tract 0072.99	Tract 0100.01	Tract 0100.02	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**7 737**	**3 540**	**4 541**	**2 578**	**900**	**692**	–	**3 094**	**8 266**	**8 621**	**3 677**	**6 423**	**1 396**
Labor force	3 907	1 916	1 972	1 290	255	254	–	2 022	5 776	5 419	2 161	3 217	806
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.5	54.1	43.4	50.0	28.3	36.7	–	65.4	69.9	62.9	58.8	50.1	57.7
Civilian labor force	3 907	1 916	1 972	1 255	255	254	–	2 022	5 771	5 419	2 155	3 210	806
Employed	3 301	1 538	1 453	1 091	201	246	–	1 870	5 334	5 122	1 950	3 046	759
Unemployed	606	378	519	164	54	8	–	152	437	297	205	164	47
Percent of civilian labor force	15 5	19.7	26.3	13.1	21.2	3.1	–	7.5	7.6	5.5	9.5	5.1	5.8
Female, 16 years and over	**4 529**	**1 976**	**2 672**	**1 365**	**312**	**489**	–	**1 588**	**4 289**	**4 530**	**2 003**	**3 753**	**865**
Labor force	1 774	806	918	573	90	137	–	781	2 530	2 288	929	1 472	433
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.2	40.8	34.4	42.0	28.8	28.0	–	49.2	59.0	50.5	46.4	39.2	50.1
Civilian labor force	1 774	806	918	563	90	137	–	781	2 530	2 288	929	1 472	433
Employed	1 561	680	713	473	61	133	–	727	2 393	2 175	866	1 392	423
Unemployed	213	126	205	90	29	4	–	54	137	113	63	80	10
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	15.6	22.3	16.0	32.2	2.9	–	6.9	5.4	4.9	6.8	5.4	2.3
With own children under 6 years	598	291	550	185	11	–	–	180	365	364	208	250	33
In labor force	182	137	187	101	11	–	–	61	148	158	89	106	21
Married, husband present	1 440	709	688	388	61	104	–	1 034	2 431	2 663	1 010	1 726	349
In labor force	570	258	263	141	21	27	–	411	1 261	1 169	378	659	140
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**717**	**264**	**525**	**183**	**61**	–	–	**320**	**1 119**	**689**	**295**	**321**	**76**
Not enrolled in school	293	124	254	88	53	–	–	85	261	156	110	66	35
Not high school graduate	142	52	176	68	48	–	–	13	38	34	46	16	15
Employed	48	7	37	24	–	–	–	5	13	24	18	16	6
Unemployed	28	11	48	7	–	–	–	8	6	3	13	–	5
Not in labor force	66	34	91	37	48	–	–	–	19	7	15	–	4
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 301**	**1 538**	**1 453**	**1 091**	**201**	**246**	–	**1 870**	**5 334**	**5 122**	**1 950**	**3 046**	**759**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	486	224	195	170	42	31	–	227	646	1 028	272	674	145
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	183	111	70	58	5	31	–	93	358	421	151	309	49
Professional specialty occupations	303	113	125	112	37	–	–	134	288	607	121	365	96
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	897	404	336	288	46	173	–	600	2 074	1 856	683	1 159	261
Technicians and related support occupations	122	5	14	48	9	11	–	59	161	180	55	79	25
Sales occupations	243	134	111	48	7	38	–	210	779	592	205	388	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	532	265	211	192	30	124	–	331	1 134	1 084	423	692	158
Service occupations	746	285	387	270	40	23	–	283	701	626	286	340	121
Private household occupations	47	–	–	6	–	–	–	4	16	27	–	6	–
Protective service occupations	124	22	77	25	5	–	–	19	50	48	48	38	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	575	263	310	239	35	23	–	260	635	551	238	296	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	–	–	35	–	–	–	14	12	25	20	9	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	291	162	124	115	21	7	–	278	605	657	285	350	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	855	463	411	213	52	12	–	468	1 296	930	404	514	134
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	425	222	231	89	30	12	–	208	754	545	211	236	82
Transportation and material moving occupations	185	113	72	57	7	–	–	171	259	239	107	162	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	245	128	108	67	15	–	–	89	283	146	86	116	32
Manufacturing	720	411	357	232	52	17	–	493	1 617	1 395	544	706	212
Wholesale and retail trade	660	318	261	180	34	58	–	509	1 714	1 266	397	698	140
Professional and related services	799	366	399	263	50	32	–	279	669	1 094	364	738	258
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	2 526	1 197	1 072	784	144	148	–	1 554	4 603	4 225	1 579	2 345	665
Government workers	680	302	314	257	36	86	–	270	578	741	305	542	63
Local government workers	495	224	240	166	8	41	–	113	282	380	178	331	20
Self-employed workers	95	39	67	50	21	12	–	46	153	145	66	159	31
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 520**	**2 109**	**2 219**	**1 421**	**436**	**274**	–	**2 149**	**5 997**	**5 624**	**2 279**	**3 635**	**813**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.4	59.6	48.9	55 1	48.4	39.6	–	69.5	72.6	65.2	62.0	56.6	58.2
Worked in 1979	4 289	1 924	1 886	1 334	388	270	–	2 120	5 925	5 539	2 220	3 581	797
40 or more weeks	2 821	1 218	1 095	921	201	227	–	1 567	4 629	4 438	1 743	2 770	625
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 325	1 075	846	812	153	171	–	1 234	3 698	3 578	1 469	2 311	490
50 to 52 weeks	2 203	1 015	881	748	165	201	–	1 252	3 928	3 661	1 444	2 345	516
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 880	904	746	679	126	156	–	968	3 222	3 086	1 245	2 005	429
With unemployment in 1979	1 539	743	900	474	219	33	–	445	1 166	1 015	543	602	129
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	34.0	35.2	40.6	33.4	50.2	12.0	–	20.7	19.4	18.0	23.8	16.6	15.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	707	445	499	273	135	18	–	159	473	327	249	297	70
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	22.8	21.4	24.0	21.9	23.0	–	13.4	15.0	13.7	17.2	16.8	20.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**2 711**	**1 300**	**1 590**	**962**	**274**	**116**	–	**1 377**	**3 621**	**3 459**	**1 415**	**1 946**	**429**
With a work disability	478	119	239	215	106	22	–	84	204	238	134	165	54
Not in labor force	280	55	176	138	80	15	–	44	97	119	75	94	35
Prevented from working	222	55	149	129	80	15	–	44	86	107	63	85	35
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 604**	**1 446**	**2 174**	**1 045**	**240**	**189**	–	**1 399**	**3 838**	**3 729**	**1 590**	**2 349**	**602**
With a work disability	437	169	382	144	72	52	–	89	262	251	133	99	41
Not in labor force	350	130	317	118	66	46	–	51	185	201	124	75	29
Prevented from working	279	89	287	110	46	46	–	40	149	144	104	60	23
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 315**	**2 746**	**3 764**	**2 007**	**514**	**305**	–	**2 776**	**7 459**	**7 188**	**3 005**	**4 295**	**1 031**
With a public transportation disability	150	83	132	94	16	17	–	42	105	102	44	34	17
With a work disability	143	71	124	94	16	17	–	37	105	91	44	29	17
Persons 65 years and over	**1 422**	**600**	**777**	**497**	**164**	**387**	–	**318**	**807**	**1 433**	**672**	**1 975**	**319**
With a public transportation disability	376	115	205	100	39	36	–	43	114	215	97	142	15
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	654	333	600	183	34	56	–	118	229	470	243	474	69
Mean family income	$6 247	$7 358	$4 755	$5 405	$7 306	$13 656	–	$12 038	$11 014	$10 908	$9 396	$12 465	$9 245
1 worker	791	375	598	245	16	67	–	365	808	996	447	664	154
Mean family income	$12 697	$10 844	$11 292	$10 474	$16 758	$14 415	–	$17 273	$17 483	$19 680	$14 677	$19 715	$23 421
2 workers	717	264	256	179	13	19	–	374	1 151	1 143	396	705	95
Mean family income	$18 624	$21 779	$17 923	$18 675	$26 833	$18 960	–	$25 359	$23 243	$24 996	$22 715	$24 088	$29 680
3 or more workers	287	117	120	66	–	–	–	225	674	518	188	299	96
Mean family income	$28 049	$30 653	$25 095	$15 541	–	–	–	$33 238	$33 929	$34 488	$34 413	$35 240	$28 579

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.03	Tract 0108.04	Tract 0108 05	Tract 0108.06	Tract 0108 07	Tract 0109.01	Tract 0109 02	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 124**	**2 192**	**2 679**	**3 111**	**2 594**	**2 409**	**4 219**	**5 024**	**4 782**	**2 841**	**4 806**	**1 722**	**2 423**
Labor force	1 149	1 220	1 659	2 116	1 730	1 631	2 958	3 496	3 355	1 777	3 032	992	1 534
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.1	55 7	61.9	68.0	66 7	67 7	70.1	69 6	70.2	62.5	63.1	57 6	63.3
Civilian labor force	1 149	1 220	1 659	2 116	1 730	1 625	2 958	3 496	3 355	1 770	3 025	992	1 534
Employed	1 061	1 106	1 529	2 010	1 568	1 512	2 677	3 189	3 121	1 669	2 753	879	1 439
Unemployed	88	114	130	106	162	113	281	307	234	101	272	113	95
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	9.3	7.8	5 0	9 4	7.0	9.5	8.8	7.0	5 7	9 0	11 4	6 2
Female, 16 years and over	**1 187**	**1 212**	**1 398**	**1 648**	**1 311**	**1 189**	**2 180**	**2 581**	**2 524**	**1 484**	**2 569**	**896**	**1 241**
Labor force	502	531	685	924	708	612	1 117	1 385	1 375	703	1 324	426	610
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42 3	43.8	49.0	56.1	54.0	51 5	51.2	53 7	54 5	47.4	51 5	47 5	49 2
Civilian labor force	502	531	685	924	708	612	1 117	1 385	1 375	703	1 324	426	610
Employed	462	503	616	887	659	585	997	1 251	1 247	673	1 205	401	564
Unemployed	40	28	69	37	49	27	120	134	128	30	119	25	46
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	5.3	10 1	4.0	6.9	4.4	10.7	9 7	9.3	4.3	9 0	5 9	7.5
With own children under 6 years	117	91	137	125	188	212	606	493	453	142	199	81	104
In labor force	46	35	63	76	72	71	259	189	174	47	74	38	40
Married, husband present	589	703	844	1 027	800	856	1 571	1 532	1 605	868	1 377	479	768
In labor force	227	266	362	518	416	465	778	769	824	335	678	202	363
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**124**	**133**	**219**	**299**	**332**	**282**	**382**	**393**	**541**	**267**	**439**	**133**	**245**
Not enrolled in school	63	36	54	73	120	46	81	126	93	80	114	31	67
Not high school graduate	26	8	6	27	35	16	20	40	24	6	24	3	–
Employed	10	8	6	12	–	16	10	5	6	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	15	21	–	5	20	10	–	20	3	–
Not in labor force	16	–	–	–	14	–	5	15	8	6	4	–	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 061**	**1 106**	**1 529**	**2 010**	**1 568**	**1 512**	**2 677**	**3 189**	**3 121**	**1 669**	**2 753**	**879**	**1 439**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	162	175	183	272	353	330	469	528	558	216	437	116	117
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	56	85	107	160	196	157	234	210	304	90	201	67	75
Professional specialty occupations	106	90	76	112	157	173	235	318	254	126	236	49	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	357	425	567	791	486	510	789	1 007	1 141	496	952	320	485
Technicians and related support occupations	40	44	56	79	25	86	70	127	117	34	136	36	28
Sales occupations	117	136	206	285	149	132	319	287	346	156	262	88	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	200	245	305	427	312	292	400	593	678	306	554	196	353
Service occupations	86	99	184	314	199	173	364	364	328	210	386	90	207
Private household occupations	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	11	4	–	–	–	6
Protective service occupations	18	12	18	39	12	46	77	37	73	26	56	12	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	68	81	166	275	187	127	287	316	251	184	330	78	172
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	5	6	–	–	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	126	189	257	293	202	226	433	545	465	235	333	122	225
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	330	212	338	334	328	273	622	739	624	506	645	231	402
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	210	124	186	190	190	114	359	471	322	327	349	154	199
Transportation and material moving occupations	52	47	107	45	72	40	172	153	143	84	119	47	91
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	41	45	99	66	119	91	115	159	95	177	30	112
Manufacturing	390	306	450	611	430	413	858	938	934	581	806	333	458
Wholesale and retail trade	281	286	461	506	412	314	649	795	847	395	640	136	363
Professional and related services	192	170	227	272	242	282	387	443	399	268	495	130	216
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	876	810	1 311	1 729	1 237	1 127	2 197	2 701	2 665	1 390	2 264	734	1 187
Government workers	117	255	191	205	271	326	442	394	323	229	397	119	204
Local government workers	47	140	103	103	103	172	222	128	200	125	203	54	114
Self-employed workers	63	41	27	76	60	54	32	94	107	48	79	26	41
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 229**	**1 299**	**1 795**	**2 038**	**1 853**	**1 730**	**3 163**	**3 692**	**3 511**	**1 998**	**3 198**	**1 048**	**1 681**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.9	59.3	67.0	65.5	71.4	71 8	75.0	73 5	73 4	70 3	66.5	60 9	69.4
Worked in 1979	1 211	1 253	1 757	2 004	1 811	1 710	3 098	3 656	3 464	1 970	3 168	1 026	1 627
40 or more weeks	973	993	1 291	1 614	1 376	1 346	2 413	2 924	2 707	1 511	2 455	836	1 279
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	850	848	1 075	1 221	1 120	1 120	2 071	2 538	2 373	1 290	2 065	664	1 052
50 to 52 weeks	829	858	1 126	1 380	1 145	1 162	2 062	2 397	2 319	1 255	1 988	712	1 029
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	726	751	947	1 095	951	990	1 828	2 164	2 077	1 089	1 719	570	869
With unemployment in 1979	196	232	373	344	430	283	625	754	543	340	670	200	376
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.9	17.9	20.8	16.9	23.2	16.4	19 8	20.4	15.5	17.0	21.0	19.1	22.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	108	99	187	164	175	106	250	254	232	135	287	92	169
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	16.1	18.2	18 3	16 9	15.1	15.5	12.6	15.6	14.5	15 5	17 0	18 4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**735**	**742**	**1 100**	**1 259**	**1 175**	**1 159**	**1 948**	**2 277**	**2 138**	**1 201**	**1 948**	**677**	**1 055**
With a work disability	89	60	92	81	53	78	84	76	68	118	120	37	72
Not in labor force	58	32	39	40	31	43	19	29	47	71	86	31	46
Prevented from working	58	32	39	40	31	19	19	29	47	71	86	24	43
Female, 16 to 64 years	**811**	**870**	**1 177**	**1 354**	**1 165**	**1 100**	**2 076**	**2 282**	**2 345**	**1 279**	**2 076**	**727**	**1 086**
With a work disability	85	55	83	43	58	35	92	100	89	56	130	71	70
Not in labor force	56	55	53	22	43	35	68	84	65	50	95	45	57
Prevented from working	51	55	42	15	38	6	49	79	56	50	61	36	57
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 546**	**1 612**	**2 277**	**2 613**	**2 340**	**2 259**	**4 024**	**4 559**	**4 483**	**2 480**	**4 024**	**1 404**	**2 141**
With a public transportation disability	51	24	27	11	25	23	29	52	28	45	46	19	50
With a work disability	51	18	27	11	25	23	29	46	28	45	46	19	50
Persons 65 years and over	**578**	**580**	**402**	**498**	**254**	**150**	**195**	**310**	**299**	**350**	**782**	**318**	**282**
With a public transportation disability	29	33	38	32	23	7	23	22	20	34	76	57	57
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	153	174	159	143	68	47	84	155	115	92	221	109	84
Mean family income	$10 120	$9 667	$8 483	$9 776	$10 513	$6 349	$11 897	$9 175	$10 892	$8 185	$8 994	$8 821	$12 506
1 worker	255	278	245	338	246	255	635	614	644	356	555	229	273
Mean family income	$16 611	$19 047	$20 642	$20 694	$20 082	$21 487	$19 191	$17 012	$18 722	$17 064	$18 207	$16 780	$19 227
2 workers	233	234	381	344	365	460	853	813	796	370	542	151	313
Mean family income	$22 812	$22 418	$24 491	$24 762	$27 531	$27 498	$24 152	$22 818	$23 873	$23 064	$23 371	$22 536	$25 667
3 or more workers	114	98	168	217	201	155	206	197	288	207	328	134	180
Mean family income	$36 881	$32 911	$33 878	$33 762	$36 086	$32 146	$29 201	$35 311	$31 012	$30 301	$32 261	$35 582	$32 446

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Depew village, Erie County					Hamburg village, Erie County		Kenmore village, Erie County				Lackawanna city, Erie County	
	Tract 0097.01	Tract 0097.02	Tract 0098	Tract 0145.01	Tract 0145.02	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0085	Tract 0086	Tract 0087	Tract 0088	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 707**	**5 286**	**1 582**	**3 175**	**2 209**	**3 039**	**4 815**	**2 236**	**4 297**	**4 667**	**3 332**	**904**	**2 628**
Labor force	1 808	3 804	911	2 145	1 224	1 844	3 083	1 402	2 818	2 773	2 149	450	1 255
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	72.0	57.6	67.6	55.4	60.7	64.0	62.7	65.6	59.4	64.5	49.8	47.8
Civilian labor force	1 808	3 804	911	2 145	1 224	1 839	3 083	1 402	2 813	2 768	2 143	450	1 255
Employed	1 696	3 533	828	1 951	1 109	1 630	2 861	1 289	2 631	2 555	1 988	335	943
Unemployed	112	271	83	194	115	209	222	113	182	213	155	115	312
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	7.1	9.1	9.0	9.4	11.4	7.2	8.1	6.5	7.7	7.2	25.6	24.9
Female, 16 years and over	**1 443**	**2 729**	**832**	**1 638**	**1 183**	**1 672**	**2 558**	**1 260**	**2 329**	**2 627**	**1 777**	**428**	**1 387**
Labor force	784	1 664	361	884	513	798	1 263	649	1 251	1 231	944	164	547
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.3	61.0	43.4	54.0	43.4	47.7	49.4	51.5	53.7	46.9	53.1	38.3	39.4
Civilian labor force	784	1 664	361	884	513	798	1 263	649	1 251	1 226	938	164	547
Employed	728	1 576	346	813	452	728	1 170	591	1 195	1 146	859	143	443
Unemployed	56	88	15	71	61	70	93	58	56	80	79	21	104
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	5.3	4.2	8.0	11.9	8.8	7.4	8.9	4.5	6.5	8.4	12.8	19 0
With own children under 6 years	121	324	134	267	204	170	411	209	297	277	236	87	192
In labor force	44	128	68	127	69	58	128	97	123	104	87	17	76
Married, husband present	868	1 637	499	1 013	609	837	1 565	684	1 203	1 298	1 060	129	611
In labor force	424	872	206	464	273	424	728	368	595	621	521	58	240
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**264**	**693**	**138**	**367**	**193**	**245**	**420**	**147**	**382**	**367**	**228**	**129**	**279**
Not enrolled in school	44	219	49	94	78	9	51	13	85	69	37	56	103
Not high school graduate	–	52	24	16	50	9	13	–	33	6	13	26	62
Employed	–	17	18	16	15	3	7	–	21	–	7	6	8
Unemployed	–	17	6	–	9	6	–	–	5	6	–	–	15
Not in labor force	–	18	–	–	26	–	6	–	7	–	6	20	39
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 696**	**3 533**	**828**	**1 951**	**1 109**	**1 630**	**2 861**	**1 289**	**2 631**	**2 555**	**1 988**	**335**	**943**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	311	551	53	298	171	554	917	336	796	554	396	45	126
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	199	297	18	188	77	165	415	152	287	192	182	11	46
Professional specialty occupations	112	254	35	110	94	389	502	184	509	362	214	34	80
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	662	1 190	297	610	247	535	901	509	1 014	1 005	761	60	232
Technicians and related support occupations	48	110	44	17	9	44	104	28	66	131	46	6	4
Sales occupations	201	405	78	169	88	208	342	209	408	378	197	8	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	413	675	175	424	150	283	455	272	540	496	518	46	177
Service occupations	124	473	85	283	179	172	388	148	331	328	218	52	176
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	24	7	–	–	6
Protective service occupations	27	69	7	25	30	25	73	27	33	72	41	5	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	97	404	78	258	149	147	304	121	274	249	177	47	155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	6	–	–	6	18	18	8	13	18	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	256	491	196	271	139	160	265	103	229	255	234	36	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	337	822	197	489	367	191	372	185	248	395	379	142	291
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	193	528	119	295	243	62	156	84	148	200	200	87	151
Transportation and material moving occupations	69	157	34	86	54	102	128	33	38	99	93	18	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	137	44	108	70	27	88	68	62	96	86	37	75
Manufacturing	521	1 103	274	555	410	302	545	195	468	584	507	149	380
Wholesale and retail trade	395	923	156	530	224	336	716	405	662	693	505	45	167
Professional and related services	199	566	137	318	218	474	656	335	750	554	358	64	180
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 431	2 886	721	1 651	867	1 162	2 133	972	1 992	2 057	1 528	255	753
Government workers	205	529	89	263	211	385	503	260	523	417	386	72	183
Local government workers	120	345	58	161	136	291	398	151	347	234	229	39	114
Self-employed workers	60	112	18	30	31	79	207	51	109	76	64	8	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 888**	**3 931**	**999**	**2 265**	**1 333**	**2 027**	**3 290**	**1 456**	**3 017**	**3 038**	**2 242**	**511**	**1 479**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.7	74.4	63.1	71.3	60.3	66.7	68.3	65.1	70.2	65.1	67.3	56.5	56.3
Worked in 1979	1 876	3 890	979	2 211	1 310	1 989	3 240	1 450	2 983	2 989	2 222	483	1 362
40 or more weeks	1 532	3 003	700	1 704	956	1 444	2 554	1 156	2 240	2 266	1 795	299	830
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 186	2 499	624	1 437	809	1 155	2 123	915	1 797	1 857	1 533	253	705
50 to 52 weeks	1 317	2 464	579	1 361	786	1 151	2 094	979	1 783	1 869	1 558	233	632
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 043	2 107	515	1 181	677	924	1 775	817	1 500	1 625	1 366	187	568
With unemployment in 1979	232	806	245	559	317	317	580	201	595	513	398	147	535
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.3	20.5	24.5	24.7	23.8	15.6	17.6	13.8	19 7	16.9	17.8	28.8	36.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	81	360	137	260	124	167	194	92	222	202	159	65	299
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	15.4	19.1	16.2	16.6	18.2	13.5	16.7	13.9	17.0	16.5	16.9	21.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 166**	**2 379**	**621**	**1 393**	**869**	**1 171**	**2 011**	**804**	**1 680**	**1 706**	**1 326**	**430**	**1 031**
With a work disability	69	167	51	108	98	67	118	59	143	116	118	56	173
Not in labor force	39	103	12	48	76	44	56	34	76	54	85	33	129
Prevented from working	39	91	12	38	76	39	36	34	70	49	69	33	129
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 303**	**2 510**	**685**	**1 454**	**965**	**1 261**	**2 148**	**918**	**1 829**	**1 919**	**1 447**	**373**	**1 176**
With a work disability	58	94	44	54	80	49	95	75	116	111	62	31	165
Not in labor force	47	57	25	38	66	43	66	58	89	68	44	31	141
Prevented from working	19	29	25	32	58	38	66	39	72	68	27	31	134
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 469**	**4 889**	**1 306**	**2 847**	**1 834**	**2 432**	**4 159**	**1 722**	**3 509**	**3 625**	**2 773**	**803**	**2 207**
With a public transportation disability	39	68	6	17	46	30	24	56	85	51	39	66	57
With a work disability	25	51	6	17	46	30	24	50	85	51	39	20	57
Persons 65 years and over	**238**	**397**	**276**	**328**	**375**	**607**	**656**	**514**	**788**	**957**	**559**	**101**	**421**
With a public transportation disability	25	56	24	24	11	112	74	120	179	111	40	30	66
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	90	110	96	88	147	121	166	98	156	182	204	107	153
Mean family income	$9 289	$9 925	$10 867	$10 791	$9 461	$12 802	$17 694	$15 083	$13 055	$15 871	$11 277	$5 831	$7 897
1 worker	357	524	165	361	257	350	618	222	361	556	342	105	463
Mean family income	$20 600	$18 138	$15 981	$19 156	$13 411	$20 913	$26 058	$18 370	$19 355	$18 096	$17 533	$11 019	$14 762
2 workers	445	810	267	453	256	424	808	427	714	654	475	45	221
Mean family income	$24 625	$23 710	$21 729	$25 706	$21 453	$26 122	$28 438	$24 216	$26 458	$23 158	$22 698	$24 358	$20 668
3 or more workers	145	418	49	235	77	183	206	72	210	226	176	44	100
Mean family income	$34 565	$35 053	$31 812	$30 423	$34 611	$39 847	$39 225	$33 484	$32 058	$33 405	$33 171	$33 854	$39 552

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Lackawanna city, Erie County—Con.						Lancaster village, Erie County		Tonawanda city, Erie County				
	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125.01	Tract 0125 02	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 007**	**2 361**	**4 559**	**2 029**	**2 057**	**128**	**5 895**	**4 200**	**609**	**1 284**	**3 023**	**4 174**	**5 308**
Labor force	1 700	1 384	2 617	1 380	1 304	45	3 754	2 517	307	800	1 889	2 533	3 381
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.5	58.6	57.4	68.0	63 4	35.2	63.7	59.9	50.4	62 3	62.5	60 7	63.7
Civilian labor force	1 700	1 384	2 617	1 380	1 294	45	3 754	2 517	307	800	1 889	2 533	3 375
Employed	1 463	1 185	2 371	1 220	1 149	45	3 527	2 279	272	727	1 780	2 267	3 047
Unemployed	237	199	246	160	145	-	227	238	35	73	109	266	328
Percent of civilian labor force	13.9	14.4	9.4	11.6	11.2	-	6.0	9.5	11.4	9 1	5 8	10 5	9.7
Female, 16 years and over	**1 610**	**1 224**	**2 449**	**1 082**	**1 048**	**118**	**3 164**	**2 312**	**307**	**671**	**1 550**	**2 203**	**2 816**
Labor force	714	538	1 095	603	559	45	1 522	1 061	117	339	693	1 007	1 342
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.3	44.0	44.7	55.7	53.3	38 1	48.1	45.9	38.1	50.5	44.7	45 7	47.7
Civilian labor force	714	538	1 095	603	553	45	1 522	1 061	117	339	693	1 007	1 342
Employed	651	472	1 056	552	527	45	1 418	985	109	307	651	912	1 232
Unemployed	63	66	39	51	26	-	104	76	8	32	42	95	110
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	12.3	3 6	8.5	4.7	-	6 8	7.2	6.8	9.4	6 1	9.4	8.2
With own children under 6 years	218	121	230	122	104	-	453	265	61	127	178	375	366
In labor force	72	38	69	61	45	-	160	123	19	64	54	135	153
Married, husband present	750	571	1 248	642	578	-	1 913	1 042	183	342	1 026	1 288	1 684
In labor force	280	216	542	347	280	-	873	455	58	157	442	480	719
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**219**	**202**	**357**	**236**	**260**	**17**	**600**	**400**	**47**	**144**	**320**	**360**	**625**
Not enrolled in school	76	81	72	64	56	13	158	117	21	37	62	55	173
Not high school graduate	10	27	17	24	12	5	15	11	11	14	-	16	53
Employed	5	14	-	-	12	-	7	-	6	6	-	8	13
Unemployed	-	6	7	12	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	8	26
Not in labor force	5	7	10	12	-	5	8	6	5	8	-	-	14
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 463**	**1 185**	**2 371**	**1 220**	**1 149**	**45**	**3 527**	**2 279**	**272**	**727**	**1 780**	**2 267**	**3 047**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	215	94	410	211	136	21	776	425	44	114	315	370	453
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	80	32	155	98	48	14	366	196	-	50	130	178	204
Professional specialty occupations	135	62	255	113	88	7	410	229	44	64	185	192	249
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	434	289	834	316	297	16	1 151	592	56	197	614	716	915
Technicians and related support occupations	31	21	95	20	9	-	92	85	9	24	55	83	97
Sales occupations	136	66	211	117	103	-	487	160	35	70	202	196	271
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	267	202	528	179	185	16	572	347	12	103	357	437	547
Service occupations	238	211	271	195	246	8	449	377	58	114	173	291	391
Private household occupations	5	6	6	4	-	-	-	11	-	5	-	13	3
Protective service occupations	20	13	49	34	41	-	68	54	8	12	35	71	58
Service occupations, except protective and household	213	192	216	157	205	8	381	312	50	97	138	207	330
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	7	6	-	5	-	7	11	-	-	-	13	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	162	197	340	214	177	-	519	286	28	85	273	316	642
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	414	387	510	284	288	-	625	588	86	217	405	561	634
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	253	182	284	171	156	-	282	359	63	95	250	373	400
Transportation and material moving occupations	60	113	138	60	42	-	229	128	4	83	84	99	138
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	101	92	88	53	90	-	114	101	19	39	71	89	96
Manufacturing	452	455	803	358	388	-	936	705	106	231	634	821	1 075
Wholesale and retail trade	291	215	468	227	330	-	905	536	45	218	440	482	673
Professional and related services	321	200	511	249	146	27	671	437	53	124	259	418	493
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 116	928	1 816	973	957	37	2 759	1 854	220	656	1 514	1 807	2 440
Government workers	302	240	443	218	162	8	598	321	39	56	212	368	500
Local government workers	240	128	286	153	93	8	406	265	26	49	138	206	260
Self-employed workers	45	17	106	29	30	-	170	97	13	15	54	92	97
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 810**	**1 451**	**2 787**	**1 462**	**1 372**	**55**	**3 963**	**2 654**	**349**	**858**	**2 069**	**2 677**	**3 568**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	61.5	61.1	72 1	66.7	43 0	67.2	63 2	57 3	66.8	68.4	64.1	67.2
Worked in 1979	1 729	1 428	2 733	1 416	1 314	55	3 902	2 587	349	823	2 034	2 645	3 501
40 or more weeks	1 383	1 045	2 084	1 057	992	45	3 148	1 972	238	665	1 515	2 012	2 604
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 125	908	1 761	800	787	23	2 555	1 635	201	554	1 233	1 626	2 245
50 to 52 weeks	1 086	828	1 749	872	830	45	2 537	1 609	191	529	1 309	1 559	2 203
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	901	745	1 499	676	649	23	2 124	1 375	173	455	1 109	1 344	1 959
With unemployment in 1979	512	455	663	355	337	19	739	667	83	207	401	587	717
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.3	31.4	23.8	24.3	24.6	34.5	18.6	25.1	23 8	24.1	19.4	21.9	20.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	235	212	255	156	141	5	214	280	49	43	158	249	312
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.0	17.3	15.7	17.0	17.8	9.1	13 2	15.8	18.5	13 6	15 0	15 3	16.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 146**	**969**	**1 744**	**867**	**862**	**-**	**2 363**	**1 624**	**239**	**545**	**1 298**	**1 669**	**2 232**
With a work disability	129	75	107	95	98	-	123	127	64	52	75	112	212
Not in labor force	82	44	38	25	50	-	55	67	31	46	41	69	60
Prevented from working	79	44	33	25	39	-	55	67	21	30	36	69	60
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 291**	**1 005**	**1 917**	**992**	**884**	**51**	**2 567**	**1 755**	**252**	**542**	**1 326**	**1 743**	**2 390**
With a work disability	102	64	124	74	62	-	171	138	36	25	73	119	128
Not in labor force	75	58	100	46	56	-	152	101	36	25	55	69	96
Prevented from working	63	52	81	32	48	-	117	82	20	25	46	57	80
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 437**	**1 974**	**3 661**	**1 859**	**1 746**	**51**	**4 930**	**3 379**	**491**	**1 087**	**2 624**	**3 412**	**4 622**
With a public transportation disability	49	37	54	29	21	-	27	32	42	38	39	49	48
With a work disability	49	37	49	22	21	-	27	27	42	38	39	43	48
Persons 65 years and over	**570**	**387**	**898**	**170**	**286**	**14**	**863**	**821**	**118**	**182**	**399**	**762**	**686**
With a public transportation disability	57	39	117	5	25	-	121	34	17	32	56	96	123
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	209	120	241	48	76	-	236	226	42	42	103	194	147
Mean family income	$14 127	$11 602	$10 506	$9 531	$11 489	-	$10 457	$9 832	$8 098	$7 122	$12 239	$8 311	$9 216
1 worker	411	310	599	246	225	9	648	482	92	131	308	560	783
Mean family income	$18 173	$17 713	$21 600	$18 537	$17 416	$4 820	$22 539	$18 177	$14 828	$16 588	$20 841	$17 249	$18 916
2 workers	292	283	602	254	298	-	876	448	71	202	516	509	643
Mean family income	$23 046	$21 778	$24 238	$25 264	$27 769	-	$25 799	$21 881	$18 510	$22 471	$23 585	$22 659	$25 564
3 or more workers	114	80	155	171	130	-	345	224	19	54	191	175	354
Mean family income	$33 663	$32 299	$41 561	$37 389	$33 248	-	$32 959	$32 439	$28 979	$31 282	$31 081	$31 337	$28 802

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Tonawanda (CDP), Erie County												
	Tract 0079.01	Tract 0079.02	Tract 0079 03	Tract 0079.04	Tract 0080.01	Tract 0080.02	Tract 0080.03	Tract 0081.01	Tract 0081.02	Tract 0082.01	Tract 0082.02	Tract 0083	Tract 0084
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**8 040**	**6 489**	**3 623**	**3 463**	**5 544**	**5 280**	**5 035**	**5 391**	**4 224**	**2 583**	**3 839**	**2 337**	**2 558**
Labor force	5 762	4 295	2 370	2 377	3 579	3 184	3 044	3 310	2 529	1 611	2 229	1 451	1 610
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.7	66.2	65.4	68.6	64.6	60.3	60.5	61.4	59.9	62.4	58.1	62.1	62.9
Civilian labor force	5 746	4 287	2 370	2 374	3 579	3 184	3 044	3 305	2 521	1 611	2 229	1 451	1 610
Employed	5 362	3 990	2 194	2 214	3 338	2 985	2 843	3 121	2 387	1 514	2 050	1 214	1 361
Unemployed	384	297	176	160	241	199	201	184	134	97	179	237	249
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.9	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.6	5.6	5.3	6.0	8.0	16.3	15.5
Female, 16 years and over	**4 058**	**3 409**	**1 906**	**1 761**	**2 970**	**2 868**	**2 674**	**2 964**	**2 330**	**1 387**	**2 165**	**1 253**	**1 226**
Labor force	2 363	1 762	932	1 005	1 524	1 344	1 321	1 444	1 103	720	1 008	558	576
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.2	51.7	48.9	57.1	51.3	46.9	49.4	48.7	47.3	51.9	46.6	44.5	47.0
Civilian labor force	2 355	1 762	932	1 005	1 524	1 344	1 321	1 444	1 103	720	1 008	558	576
Employed	2 169	1 672	879	985	1 445	1 268	1 231	1 379	1 039	667	910	456	469
Unemployed	186	90	53	20	79	76	90	65	64	53	98	102	107
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	5.1	5.7	2.0	5.2	5.7	6 8	4.5	5.8	7.4	9.7	18.3	18.6
With own children under 6 years	347	257	187	118	392	269	279	229	185	107	227	354	161
In labor force	118	77	55	47	134	90	152	71	73	37	130	77	51
Married, husband present	2 488	2 122	1 155	1 072	1 837	1 600	1 458	1 712	1 366	769	1 081	653	741
In labor force	1 243	1 016	506	523	844	687	699	741	628	323	575	250	289
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**859**	**676**	**383**	**419**	**549**	**423**	**430**	**387**	**316**	**214**	**232**	**245**	**246**
Not enrolled in school	192	142	74	80	94	34	73	113	38	54	61	167	44
Not high school graduate	72	5	27	27	15	16	6	33	–	–	27	86	–
Employed	20	–	–	15	15	5	6	33	–	–	11	–	–
Unemployed	22	5	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	16	15	–
Not in labor force	30	–	21	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	71	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 362**	**3 990**	**2 194**	**2 214**	**3 338**	**2 985**	**2 843**	**3 121**	**2 387**	**1 514**	**2 050**	**1 214**	**1 361**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 809	1 257	489	499	958	939	571	806	961	353	387	30	64
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	767	549	194	229	320	354	247	382	384	141	159	25	17
Professional specialty occupations	1 042	708	295	270	638	585	324	424	577	212	228	5	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 849	1 390	779	978	1 174	1 105	1 061	1 042	895	558	787	227	360
Technicians and related support occupations	180	119	91	88	89	111	145	80	59	30	94	39	38
Sales occupations	713	503	291	368	480	408	333	415	374	214	252	50	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	956	768	397	522	605	586	583	547	462	314	441	138	218
Service occupations	548	434	265	219	345	349	465	371	165	193	241	252	185
Private household occupations	–	9	9	–	6	8	5	5	–	6	–	8	–
Protective service occupations	82	35	55	23	37	57	57	59	32	41	20	19	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	466	390	201	196	302	284	403	307	133	146	221	225	168
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	13	–	12	–	7	6	22	3	5	6	6	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	622	465	281	266	430	365	380	468	185	191	226	202	275
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	534	431	380	240	431	220	360	412	178	214	403	497	473
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	266	195	188	93	211	95	205	188	110	104	220	237	240
Transportation and material moving occupations	117	123	84	59	105	71	73	62	26	57	84	146	128
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	151	113	108	88	115	54	82	162	42	53	99	114	105
Manufacturing	1 273	818	571	515	666	567	657	693	469	351	572	416	515
Wholesale and retail trade	1 376	947	558	665	763	762	700	678	628	401	523	304	324
Professional and related services	1 402	952	493	488	933	861	677	707	681	353	399	121	174
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	4 198	3 003	1 627	1 837	2 530	2 306	2 244	2 440	1 805	1 198	1 707	1 067	1 159
Government workers	937	793	448	322	616	530	499	577	359	264	227	127	165
Local government workers	561	469	292	208	363	275	226	383	243	185	127	79	119
Self-employed workers	221	176	119	55	187	149	80	104	214	45	101	20	37
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 059**	**4 605**	**2 452**	**2 491**	**3 837**	**3 449**	**3 322**	**3 557**	**2 715**	**1 689**	**2 326**	**1 639**	**1 720**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.4	71.0	67.7	71.9	69.2	65.3	66.0	66.0	64.3	65.4	60.6	70.1	67.2
Worked in 1979	5 961	4 542	2 421	2 439	3 767	3 394	3 297	3 448	2 696	1 665	2 278	1 564	1 672
40 or more weeks	4 738	3 570	1 884	1 953	3 001	2 670	2 510	2 741	2 125	1 262	1 772	1 024	1 199
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 955	2 895	1 419	1 455	2 352	2 062	2 009	2 237	1 686	978	1 505	855	1 051
50 to 52 weeks	3 794	2 907	1 527	1 567	2 521	2 293	2 094	2 224	1 746	1 046	1 530	798	1 012
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 312	2 461	1 227	1 229	2 026	1 842	1 718	1 886	1 442	826	1 351	708	902
With unemployment in 1979	1 078	783	430	509	624	516	608	717	385	342	431	547	482
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.8	17.0	17.5	20.4	16.3	15.0	18.3	20.2	14.2	20.2	18.5	33.4	28.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	415	358	163	197	260	214	193	293	159	170	194	325	277
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	16.1	13.7	14.9	16.6	15 9	12.8	16.5	14.6	16.9	15.8	23.0	20.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 725**	**2 744**	**1 574**	**1 552**	**2 329**	**1 968**	**1 994**	**2 005**	**1 486**	**994**	**1 325**	**1 011**	**1 170**
With a work disability	187	207	127	107	122	131	87	61	105	120	107	101	63
Not in labor force	88	79	67	60	54	59	27	49	43	58	68	54	8
Prevented from working	74	67	55	49	47	47	27	44	41	51	68	44	8
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 669**	**2 976**	**1 709**	**1 576**	**2 572**	**2 188**	**2 148**	**2 310**	**1 680**	**1 093**	**1 511**	**1 147**	**1 054**
With a work disability	175	170	48	57	124	109	118	157	76	67	138	114	75
Not in labor force	134	141	36	45	66	79	94	128	47	67	107	86	68
Prevented from working	84	98	20	34	55	61	79	98	25	56	84	61	50
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 394**	**5 720**	**3 283**	**3 128**	**4 901**	**4 156**	**4 142**	**4 315**	**3 166**	**2 087**	**2 836**	**2 158**	**2 224**
With a public transportation disability	67	55	14	13	42	62	30	41	31	29	54	112	42
With a work disability	67	55	14	13	42	51	30	41	31	29	54	101	42
Persons 65 years and over	**646**	**769**	**340**	**335**	**546**	**1 124**	**893**	**1 076**	**1 058**	**496**	**732**	**179**	**334**
With a public transportation disability	126	58	72	49	60	103	155	150	85	54	92	33	43
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	125	192	136	102	149	223	285	283	225	137	242	164	115
Mean family income	$16 700	$15 525	$9 372	$12 008	$12 611	$13 992	$12 383	$14 654	$23 084	$10 421	$9 756	$5 407	$7 931
1 worker	887	678	432	356	705	680	550	639	443	229	309	431	281
Mean family income	$22 719	$21 068	$19 901	$20 956	$20 434	$19 965	$19 819	$20 259	$28 786	$18 742	$16 735	$13 349	$17 110
2 workers	1 174	971	543	392	808	712	687	768	571	390	575	254	311
Mean family income	$29 302	$28 672	$27 071	$26 097	$26 092	$26 753	$23 535	$25 520	$36 998	$21 885	$23 044	$16 508	$24 039
3 or more workers	555	442	235	329	359	249	281	275	270	154	169	89	166
Mean family income	$37 942	$38 721	$31 769	$38 966	$36 168	$36 951	$32 064	$34 451	$48 459	$34 026	$30 530	$29 573	$32 842

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County											
	Tract 0073.02	Tract 0073.03	Tract 0073.04	Tract 0089	Tract 0090.03	Tract 0090.04	Tract 0090.05	Tract 0090.06	Tract 0091.04	Tract 0091.06	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.08	Tract 0091.09
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**5 716**	**4 280**	**2 141**	**5 052**	**3 461**	**1 963**	**4 398**	**5 659**	**3 818**	**2 549**	**3 503**	**4 665**	**2 984**
Labor force	4 005	2 902	1 506	2 814	2 398	1 458	2 895	3 930	2 403	1 670	2 407	3 172	2 120
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.1	67.8	70.3	55.7	69.3	74.3	65.8	69.4	62.9	65.5	68.7	68.0	71.0
Civilian labor force	4 005	2 896	1 499	2 814	2 398	1 453	2 895	3 923	2 403	1 670	2 393	3 167	2 120
Employed	3 686	2 736	1 378	2 699	2 195	1 409	2 767	3 754	2 264	1 594	2 155	3 021	1 966
Unemployed	319	160	121	115	203	44	128	169	139	76	238	146	154
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	5.5	8.1	4.1	8.5	3.0	4.4	4.3	5.8	4.6	9.9	4.6	7.3
Female, 16 years and over	**2 874**	**2 183**	**1 073**	**2 908**	**1 734**	**987**	**2 319**	**2 889**	**1 941**	**1 301**	**1 803**	**2 455**	**1 497**
Labor force	1 691	1 125	596	1 192	980	564	1 099	1 503	938	611	966	1 325	815
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.8	51.5	55.5	41.0	56.5	57.1	47.4	52.0	48.3	47.0	53.6	54.0	54.4
Civilian labor force	1 691	1 125	596	1 192	980	564	1 099	1 503	938	611	952	1 325	815
Employed	1 537	1 078	567	1 115	898	531	1 037	1 414	851	583	863	1 250	760
Unemployed	154	47	29	77	82	33	62	89	87	28	89	75	55
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	4.2	4.9	6.5	8.4	5.9	5.6	5.9	9.3	4.6	9.3	5.7	6.7
With own children under 6 years	446	390	122	195	301	144	228	492	228	266	475	290	137
In labor force	235	126	70	32	104	34	77	179	80	84	134	112	49
Married, husband present	1 856	1 383	699	1 387	1 108	652	1 491	1 889	1 353	924	1 126	1 398	1 000
In labor force	1 014	704	385	541	574	326	679	889	622	419	528	698	475
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**638**	**384**	**247**	**340**	**406**	**163**	**486**	**602**	**411**	**252**	**349**	**348**	**305**
Not enrolled in school	159	81	63	49	91	28	29	92	63	33	47	21	52
Not high school graduate	15	15	17	10	27	5	–	33	17	19	14	5	–
Employed	4	9	5	6	4	–	–	21	9	7	–	–	–
Unemployed	11	6	–	4	19	–	–	6	–	12	10	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	12	–	4	5	–	6	8	–	4	5	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 686**	**2 736**	**1 378**	**2 699**	**2 195**	**1 409**	**2 767**	**3 754**	**2 264**	**1 594**	**2 155**	**3 021**	**1 966**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 099	924	497	1 035	660	712	1 420	1 553	1 174	413	592	1 425	742
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	455	512	266	467	294	410	760	728	526	185	268	539	291
Professional specialty occupations	644	412	231	568	366	302	660	825	648	228	324	886	451
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 239	861	447	882	638	381	906	1 223	668	635	797	931	773
Technicians and related support occupations	164	137	49	88	110	47	89	115	22	73	92	63	97
Sales occupations	350	320	129	400	215	162	453	553	351	244	309	432	358
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	725	404	269	394	313	172	364	555	295	318	396	436	318
Service occupations	360	291	133	320	305	88	134	296	149	100	226	203	169
Private household occupations	13	4	12	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	11	8	7
Protective service occupations	41	34	30	77	39	10	10	26	11	32	29	9	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	306	253	91	243	266	78	113	264	138	68	186	186	150
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	–	7	21	11	19	10	30	12	18	7	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	463	327	148	234	293	116	165	335	110	223	201	253	180
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	508	333	146	207	288	93	132	317	151	205	332	209	97
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	315	197	82	113	146	42	33	119	69	66	178	79	31
Transportation and material moving occupations	121	83	44	37	55	23	32	80	40	107	81	71	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72	53	20	57	87	28	67	118	42	32	73	59	45
Manufacturing	1 032	797	371	372	573	371	559	723	332	311	501	668	354
Wholesale and retail trade	707	478	288	676	515	312	728	1 009	486	448	674	583	583
Professional and related services	831	613	295	795	565	376	783	1 061	792	336	445	945	558
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	2 843	2 230	1 061	2 015	1 685	1 029	2 193	2 884	1 508	1 248	1 791	2 293	1 490
Government workers	557	435	256	554	413	332	365	640	492	288	315	639	340
Local government workers	289	258	146	333	277	193	175	374	293	149	123	229	165
Self-employed workers	268	71	46	119	90	48	201	224	252	58	43	89	136
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 321**	**3 100**	**1 603**	**3 021**	**2 549**	**1 490**	**3 014**	**4 181**	**2 668**	**1 871**	**2 582**	**3 418**	**2 293**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.6	72.4	74.9	59.8	73.6	75.9	68.5	73.9	69.9	73.4	73.7	73.3	76.8
Worked in 1979	4 257	3 074	1 603	3 008	2 515	1 490	2 969	4 126	2 642	1 842	2 553	3 387	2 262
40 or more weeks	3 230	2 459	1 264	2 345	1 952	1 204	2 299	3 178	1 974	1 481	1 930	2 685	1 750
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 733	2 173	1 094	1 892	1 624	1 042	1 949	2 606	1 665	1 226	1 649	2 299	1 356
50 to 52 weeks	2 606	2 119	1 034	1 878	1 531	947	1 938	2 605	1 565	1 268	1 596	2 207	1 403
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 306	1 919	938	1 615	1 335	879	1 733	2 213	1 393	1 074	1 404	1 950	1 169
With unemployment in 1979	750	445	250	508	494	184	395	704	305	293	526	488	323
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.4	14.4	15.6	16.8	19.4	12.3	13.1	16.8	11.4	15.7	20.4	14.3	14.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	298	193	87	148	270	68	163	218	109	83	199	200	122
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9	18.2	13.5	12.8	17.2	14.0	14.9	12.5	13.9	11.1	12.9	14.3	15.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**2 636**	**1 956**	**983**	**1 672**	**1 594**	**934**	**1 879**	**2 610**	**1 681**	**1 169**	**1 635**	**2 085**	**1 359**
With a work disability	203	89	23	120	138	25	59	128	67	44	111	106	32
Not in labor force	78	56	–	63	63	–	–	69	37	29	42	67	10
Prevented from working	60	50	–	57	63	–	–	38	31	24	37	54	5
Female, 16 to 64 years	**2 592**	**1 921**	**963**	**1 893**	**1 578**	**924**	**2 000**	**2 663**	**1 734**	**1 202**	**1 711**	**2 173**	**1 344**
With a work disability	136	57	37	101	67	26	45	52	75	43	76	107	59
Not in labor force	75	29	18	65	40	12	34	33	44	43	56	64	42
Prevented from working	50	16	18	60	33	–	28	26	35	21	35	48	20
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 228**	**3 877**	**1 946**	**3 565**	**3 172**	**1 858**	**3 879**	**5 273**	**3 415**	**2 371**	**3 346**	**4 258**	**2 703**
With a public transportation disability	29	6	4	51	19	–	7	39	22	6	52	29	23
With a work disability	29	6	4	45	19	–	7	39	22	6	52	22	23
Persons 65 years and over	**488**	**333**	**195**	**1 335**	**289**	**105**	**350**	**386**	**403**	**178**	**157**	**407**	**281**
With a public transportation disability	67	54	36	139	37	10	6	61	37	14	33	42	19
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	127	94	32	260	89	12	60	115	115	53	89	142	46
Mean family income	$15 614	$11 579	$16 603	$13 642	$9 493	$17 333	$16 330	$16 301	$22 102	$13 566	$7 020	$14 116	$17 540
1 worker	694	483	230	482	427	323	579	755	464	364	543	495	355
Mean family income	$24 143	$25 891	$25 830	$26 427	$19 898	$34 310	$51 476	$29 187	$35 899	$20 846	$18 534	$24 027	$28 889
2 workers	930	743	361	597	500	340	685	951	578	447	519	728	424
Mean family income	$28 593	$29 576	$27 585	$29 347	$29 339	$38 188	$44 010	$35 874	$40 230	$27 131	$22 604	$29 587	$30 467
3 or more workers	395	193	162	248	218	122	256	320	268	148	118	211	221
Mean family income	$36 046	$35 177	$38 560	$36 437	$35 936	$39 508	$57 676	$39 520	$47 638	$37 027	$27 301	$42 765	$42 757

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0091.10	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0091.12	Tract 0092	Tract 0093.01	Tract 0093.02	Tract 0094.01	Tract 0094.02	Tract 0095.01	Tract 0095.02	Tract 0096	Tract 0099	Tract 0112
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 350**	**7 001**	**1 458**	**4 326**	**4 873**	**2 614**	**5 215**	**3 959**	**4 715**	**6 039**	**2 884**	**3 762**	**4 373**
Labor force	947	4 881	638	2 536	2 930	1 562	3 172	2 439	2 853	3 714	1 668	2 199	2 902
Percent of persons 16 years and over	28.3	69.7	43 8	58.6	60.1	59.8	60.8	61.6	60.5	61.5	57.8	58.5	66 4
Civilian labor force	947	4 875	638	2 536	2 930	1 562	3 172	2 439	2 853	3 714	1 668	2 199	2 897
Employed	846	4 607	583	2 404	2 741	1 480	2 996	2 361	2 759	3 520	1 591	2 094	2 725
Unemployed	101	268	55	132	189	82	176	78	94	194	77	105	172
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	5.5	8 6	5.2	6.5	5.2	5.5	3.2	3.3	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.9
Female, 16 years and over	**1 283**	**3 552**	**936**	**2 374**	**2 530**	**1 434**	**2 966**	**2 117**	**2 554**	**3 304**	**1 625**	**1 975**	**2 245**
Labor force	466	1 873	278	1 103	1 297	655	1 447	1 030	1 201	1 562	712	910	1 197
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.3	52.7	29.7	46.5	51.3	45.7	48.8	48.7	47.0	47.3	43 8	46.1	53.3
Civilian labor force	466	1 873	278	1 103	1 297	655	1 447	1 030	1 201	1 562	712	910	1 197
Employed	424	1 733	265	1 051	1 220	648	1 400	989	1 149	1 485	696	848	1 140
Unemployed	42	140	13	52	77	7	47	41	52	77	16	62	57
Percent of civilian labor force	9 0	7.5	4.7	4.7	5.9	1.1	3.2	4.0	4.3	4 9	2 2	6.8	4.8
With own children under 6 years	-	546	100	217	297	163	250	230	233	368	128	107	300
In labor force	-	173	31	73	105	41	78	128	81	147	66	14	119
Married, husband present	-	2 319	299	1 244	1 314	831	1 398	1 258	1 472	1 872	760	1 106	1 437
In labor force	-	1 097	132	541	580	341	628	558	702	828	321	470	688
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**1 737**	**904**	**100**	**335**	**285**	**186**	**625**	**391**	**443**	**439**	**228**	**298**	**449**
Not enrolled in school	-	77	12	49	122	46	35	48	26	61	39	90	78
Not high school graduate	-	11	-	22	55	4	13	6	-	29	7	15	24
Employed	-	6	-	17	48	4	6	6	-	11	7	7	5
Unemployed	-	-	-	5	-	-	7	-	-	18	-	8	-
Not in labor force	-	5	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**846**	**4 607**	**583**	**2 404**	**2 741**	**1 480**	**2 996**	**2 361**	**2 759**	**3 520**	**1 591**	**2 094**	**2 725**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	90	2 134	230	640	932	423	1 053	965	1 412	1 400	643	138	548
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25	994	106	221	291	163	400	369	497	522	289	55	217
Professional specialty occupations	65	1 140	124	419	641	260	653	596	915	878	354	83	331
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	449	1 525	196	947	927	502	1 203	905	988	1 227	449	647	869
Technicians and related support occupations	13	142	34	96	165	50	145	99	86	168	33	36	73
Sales occupations	149	778	91	458	307	144	467	396	460	485	202	174	243
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	287	605	71	393	455	308	591	410	442	574	214	437	553
Service occupations	267	409	66	344	337	144	300	153	120	405	217	266	334
Private household occupations	-	-	-	6	26	-	-	31	14	4	11	-	6
Protective service occupations	5	60	6	26	32	10	23	28	5	64	32	17	45
Service occupations, except protective and household	262	349	60	312	279	134	277	94	101	337	174	249	283
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	27	10	-	21	-	8	14	6	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	288	36	241	206	219	243	174	133	242	129	371	335
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25	251	55	232	312	182	197	143	106	238	139	666	607
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7	89	38	103	167	76	60	47	51	95	93	343	327
Transportation and material moving occupations	-	69	12	33	73	65	103	39	31	82	23	111	156
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	93	5	96	72	41	34	57	24	61	23	212	124
Manufacturing	20	835	106	393	433	282	404	264	286	459	259	763	720
Wholesale and retail trade	289	1 250	120	739	620	338	686	546	621	790	400	506	738
Professional and related services	498	1 344	187	662	979	428	1 051	832	1 170	1 289	407	311	553
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	324	3 399	454	1 745	1 757	1 138	2 221	1 541	1 826	2 488	1 262	1 698	2 136
Government workers	522	856	110	497	817	302	621	570	659	810	204	355	478
Local government workers	12	473	35	286	350	124	356	264	326	526	127	185	345
Self-employed workers	-	345	19	141	138	34	154	239	269	209	76	41	92
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 830**	**5 240**	**727**	**2 802**	**3 245**	**1 685**	**3 637**	**2 707**	**3 127**	**3 981**	**1 723**	**2 392**	**3 072**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	84.5	74.8	49.9	64.8	66.6	64.5	69.7	68.4	66.3	65.9	59.7	63.6	70 2
Worked in 1979	2 733	5 191	710	2 734	3 184	1 657	3 561	2 695	3 097	3 905	1 701	2 356	3 002
40 or more weeks	482	3 973	528	2 027	2 347	1 370	2 609	1 986	2 401	3 147	1 271	1 838	2 292
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	97	3 205	401	1 611	1 790	1 098	2 022	1 620	1 938	2 620	1 092	1 525	1 884
50 to 52 weeks	137	3 249	398	1 727	1 823	1 120	2 091	1 695	1 925	2 533	1 017	1 567	1 902
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17	2 771	336	1 426	1 504	939	1 720	1 424	1 639	2 209	911	1 350	1 592
With unemployment in 1979	943	604	139	436	659	235	594	301	348	517	334	483	553
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	33.3	11.5	19.1	15.6	20.3	13.9	16.3	11 1	11.1	13.0	19 4	20.2	18.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	67	245	42	206	240	78	156	87	114	156	131	265	255
Mean weeks of unemployment	4.9	15.7	12.5	18.1	14.5	12.5	12 0	12.8	12.1	15.5	14.7	16 8	15.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**2 067**	**3 290**	**404**	**1 572**	**2 016**	**983**	**1 904**	**1 546**	**1 747**	**2 298**	**1 006**	**1 528**	**1 913**
With a work disability	40	163	20	118	212	60	151	90	71	99	71	129	141
Not in labor force	27	71	14	68	119	17	70	30	17	48	27	70	53
Prevented from working	-	61	14	62	101	10	63	17	17	44	22	64	53
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 283**	**3 320**	**510**	**1 727**	**2 075**	**1 120**	**2 399**	**1 666**	**1 968**	**2 542**	**1 113**	**1 613**	**1 968**
With a work disability	17	132	34	97	144	70	92	62	89	96	78	152	58
Not in labor force	17	120	22	91	95	51	62	54	59	56	53	114	40
Prevented from working	5	54	17	65	63	38	48	47	30	46	49	90	33
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 350**	**6 610**	**914**	**3 299**	**4 091**	**2 103**	**4 303**	**3 212**	**3 715**	**4 840**	**2 119**	**3 141**	**3 881**
With a public transportation disability	-	60	6	64	57	22	38	25	53	50	43	94	51
With a work disability	-	48	6	52	57	22	38	25	47	40	43	88	45
Persons 65 years and over	**-**	**391**	**255**	**1 027**	**782**	**422**	**912**	**747**	**1 000**	**1 068**	**697**	**621**	**492**
With a public transportation disability	-	49	45	127	153	52	62	76	138	163	108	134	100
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	-	53	64	231	227	125	149	152	208	268	143	152	145
Mean family income	-	$13 828	$9 568	$11 857	$8 047	$10 272	$11 782	$20 707	$18 993	$17 910	$12 816	$9 639	$10 880
1 worker	-	891	158	486	628	314	604	512	610	692	283	484	476
Mean family income	-	$33 706	$15 964	$20 782	$20 906	$19 804	$31 866	$32 847	$38 047	$25 658	$28 790	$16 989	$20 551
2 workers	-	1 122	153	515	551	424	594	598	627	972	346	443	689
Mean family income	-	$37 642	$27 127	$26 106	$25 210	$25 647	$32 775	$36 457	$42 916	$29 500	$32 481	$23 522	$25 047
3 or more workers	-	527	43	200	200	100	248	193	275	218	165	201	296
Mean family income	-	$46 734	$35 821	$33 301	$35 377	$33 221	$47 108	$47 959	$61 621	$38 640	$39 233	$29 026	$32 818

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119.01	Tract 0119.02	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129.01	Tract 0129.02
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**4 733**	**2 021**	**1 476**	**1 715**	**3 980**	**3 135**	**1 102**	**5 214**	**4 316**	**6 906**	**2 562**	**5 947**	**1 997**
Labor force	3 011	1 223	865	1 205	2 350	1 939	16	3 373	2 750	4 569	1 543	3 926	1 017
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.6	60.5	58.6	70.3	59.0	61.9	1.5	64.7	63.7	66.2	60.2	66.0	50.9
Civilian labor force	3 011	1 223	865	1 205	2 345	1 939	16	3 367	2 750	4 563	1 543	3 926	1 017
Employed	2 681	1 127	774	1 091	2 085	1 768	16	3 143	2 521	4 259	1 403	3 493	913
Unemployed	330	96	91	114	260	171	–	224	229	304	140	433	104
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	7.8	10.5	9.5	11.1	8.8	–	6.7	8.3	6.7	9.1	11.0	10.2
Female, 16 years and over	**2 457**	**1 107**	**805**	**896**	**2 138**	**1 630**	**490**	**2 714**	**2 202**	**3 602**	**1 331**	**3 108**	**1 190**
Labor force	1 239	540	363	552	956	778	9	1 444	1 082	1 936	661	1 541	440
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.4	48.8	45.1	61.6	44.7	47.7	1.8	53.2	49.1	53.7	49.7	49.6	37.0
Civilian labor force	1 239	540	363	552	956	778	9	1 444	1 082	1 936	661	1 541	440
Employed	1 142	505	343	512	858	717	9	1 373	1 023	1 810	618	1 388	380
Unemployed	97	35	20	40	98	61	–	71	59	126	43	153	60
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	6.5	5.5	7.2	10.3	7.8	–	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.5	9.9	13.6
With own children under 6 years	310	202	86	96	235	209	–	456	246	458	200	529	128
In labor force	91	84	27	45	71	102	–	199	81	182	70	140	44
Married, husband present	1 448	623	399	506	1 105	1 060	9	1 735	1 282	2 286	749	1 740	497
In labor force	613	267	179	254	438	491	9	859	506	1 099	314	797	187
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**462**	**193**	**143**	**162**	**357**	**298**	**171**	**572**	**593**	**805**	**249**	**598**	**223**
Not enrolled in school	169	75	57	53	92	49	159	146	137	181	91	102	24
Not high school graduate	70	16	5	–	12	15	159	36	24	17	43	31	9
Employed	36	9	5	–	7	10	–	12	18	12	37	19	–
Unemployed	7	–	–	–	5	–	–	7	6	5	–	6	9
Not in labor force	27	7	–	–	–	5	159	17	–	–	6	6	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 681**	**1 127**	**774**	**1 091**	**2 085**	**1 768**	**16**	**3 143**	**2 521**	**4 259**	**1 403**	**3 493**	**913**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	352	123	81	324	451	325	7	942	423	978	179	672	202
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	156	33	40	165	169	154	7	415	156	395	96	305	78
Professional specialty occupations	196	90	41	159	282	171	–	527	267	583	83	367	124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	938	419	225	332	639	560	–	1 098	904	1 522	378	1 114	274
Technicians and related support occupations	102	29	6	45	86	77	–	103	52	152	25	153	11
Sales occupations	328	94	97	116	193	243	–	384	362	475	98	381	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	508	296	122	171	360	240	–	611	490	895	255	580	176
Service occupations	331	138	132	135	323	241	5	355	376	517	241	491	114
Private household occupations	7	11	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	22	–	9	5
Protective service occupations	55	16	19	14	65	66	–	45	41	85	54	46	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	269	111	113	121	258	169	5	310	335	410	187	436	97
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	6	–	8	–	31	–	–	8	13	4	10	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	325	128	157	99	326	251	–	350	382	555	236	462	163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	709	313	179	193	346	360	4	398	428	674	365	744	158
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	421	187	53	82	192	213	–	195	191	218	156	436	50
Transportation and material moving occupations	143	81	78	96	83	94	4	112	140	200	78	133	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	145	45	48	15	71	53	–	91	97	256	131	175	50
Manufacturing	774	310	152	218	577	395	–	673	680	823	468	1 041	191
Wholesale and retail trade	612	291	295	224	455	481	–	809	638	1 028	337	832	213
Professional and related services	377	213	110	290	435	333	16	796	489	1 023	224	577	243
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	2 205	923	660	831	1 609	1 403	5	2 234	2 099	3 302	1 137	2 863	831
Government workers	390	182	104	234	380	344	11	710	359	807	187	472	75
Local government workers	181	82	39	100	261	194	–	394	272	517	118	272	17
Self-employed workers	86	22	10	21	84	21	–	184	63	144	75	158	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 095**	**1 362**	**901**	**1 294**	**2 542**	**2 123**	**16**	**3 607**	**2 855**	**4 892**	**1 677**	**4 178**	**1 125**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.4	67.4	61.0	75.5	63.9	67.7	1.5	69.2	66.1	70.8	65.5	70.3	56.3
Worked in 1979	2 998	1 320	888	1 285	2 500	2 067	16	3 522	2 810	4 825	1 624	4 080	1 069
40 or more weeks	2 423	963	650	1 010	1 941	1 598	7	2 799	2 144	3 764	1 240	3 090	860
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 009	782	514	840	1 570	1 252	7	2 253	1 663	3 118	1 044	2 623	665
50 to 52 weeks	2 049	845	543	865	1 617	1 326	7	2 300	1 772	3 199	1 069	2 486	654
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 720	693	444	743	1 400	1 061	7	1 924	1 404	2 687	923	2 172	529
With unemployment in 1979	779	328	244	251	426	411	–	651	594	766	351	1 142	228
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.2	24.1	27.1	19.4	16.8	19.4	–	18.0	20.8	15.7	20.9	27.3	20.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	381	195	140	115	201	158	–	218	257	290	174	512	60
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.0	21.1	19.9	17.1	16.7	17.3	–	14.2	15.1	16.1	18.6	15.8	12.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 973**	**781**	**587**	**708**	**1 582**	**1 322**	**12**	**2 226**	**1 924**	**2 995**	**1 066**	**2 583**	**684**
With a work disability	180	42	63	35	153	83	–	135	147	154	102	158	64
Not in labor force	86	31	38	12	67	41	–	58	85	90	36	60	49
Prevented from working	79	22	33	6	38	36	–	58	81	82	36	60	42
Female, 16 to 64 years	**2 078**	**928**	**615**	**805**	**1 659**	**1 385**	**25**	**2 337**	**1 962**	**3 224**	**1 099**	**2 801**	**784**
With a work disability	175	74	68	16	88	68	–	87	110	121	53	153	65
Not in labor force	157	60	50	16	57	48	–	54	98	102	43	99	34
Prevented from working	116	60	30	11	46	46	–	44	84	59	24	82	30
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 051**	**1 709**	**1 202**	**1 513**	**3 241**	**2 707**	**37**	**4 563**	**3 886**	**6 219**	**2 165**	**5 384**	**1 468**
With a public transportation disability	138	37	18	–	81	32	–	51	63	62	16	65	10
With a work disability	133	37	18	–	63	32	–	46	57	62	16	65	10
Persons 65 years and over	**682**	**312**	**274**	**202**	**584**	**428**	**–**	**634**	**430**	**687**	**397**	**563**	**466**
With a public transportation disability	218	41	49	33	84	8	–	47	84	60	48	85	126
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	220	109	72	64	156	123	–	177	190	245	99	218	62
Mean family income	$9 682	$11 259	$9 061	$12 493	$13 521	$11 491	–	$11 211	$13 540	$12 501	$12 164	$9 402	$10 928
1 worker	573	227	142	174	427	409	5	600	490	788	355	778	223
Mean family income	$18 412	$17 292	$21 389	$16 995	$19 438	$21 159	$31 615	$24 745	$20 500	$22 661	$19 452	$17 981	$20 968
2 workers	716	260	208	268	580	445	7	796	409	1 055	338	877	184
Mean family income	$24 922	$19 696	$24 431	$24 858	$25 432	$24 709	$22 025	$28 302	$25 381	$27 394	$22 048	$24 714	$25 062
3 or more workers	208	104	76	104	151	146	–	332	358	513	130	296	57
Mean family income	$33 416	$35 558	$25 508	$33 308	$35 829	$33 168	–	$36 534	$36 579	$38 803	$36 144	$37 441	$36 512

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0130	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141.01
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**5 285**	**4 766**	**3 765**	**4 110**	**3 304**	**7 066**	**2 870**	**5 556**	**2 740**	**5 404**	**2 246**	**2 946**	**4 180**
Labor force	3 376	2 940	2 456	2 598	1 979	4 363	1 651	3 644	1 777	3 164	1 332	1 728	2 821
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	61.7	65 2	63 2	59.9	61.7	57.5	65.6	64.9	58.5	59.3	58.7	67.5
Civilian labor force	3 376	2 940	2 456	2 585	1 979	4 363	1 651	3 638	1 777	3 164	1 332	1 720	2 821
Employed	3 067	2 652	2 229	2 283	1 822	4 107	1 534	3 322	1 622	2 973	1 277	1 563	2 679
Unemployed	309	288	227	302	157	256	117	316	155	191	55	157	142
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	9.8	9.2	11 7	7.9	5.9	7.1	8 7	8.7	6.0	4.1	9.1	5.0
Female, 16 years and over	**2 752**	**2 443**	**1 921**	**2 186**	**1 766**	**3 680**	**1 598**	**2 857**	**1 399**	**2 669**	**1 228**	**1 671**	**2 123**
Labor force	1 328	1 158	944	1 071	783	1 642	732	1 431	791	1 179	542	742	1 086
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.3	47 4	49.1	49.0	44.3	44.6	45.8	50.1	56.5	44.2	44.1	44.4	51.2
Civilian labor force	1 328	1 158	944	1 071	783	1 642	732	1 425	791	1 179	542	742	1 086
Employed	1 176	1 080	885	964	739	1 572	656	1 305	741	1 084	509	675	1 052
Unemployed	152	78	59	107	44	70	76	120	50	95	33	67	34
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	6.7	6.3	10.0	5 6	4 3	10.4	8.4	6.3	8.1	6.1	9.0	3.1
With own children under 6 years	472	369	236	325	177	574	142	328	119	361	156	184	264
In labor force	233	126	73	133	75	118	31	88	55	130	40	69	97
Married, husband present	1 737	1 535	1 233	1 349	1 093	2 422	897	1 801	810	1 771	680	811	1 434
In labor force	839	676	516	590	458	1 020	382	804	399	682	262	372	717
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**471**	**468**	**380**	**479**	**338**	**800**	**279**	**581**	**240**	**627**	**195**	**255**	**423**
Not enrolled in school	113	93	55	135	56	130	35	127	24	133	24	48	85
Not high school graduate	45	16	-	35	19	36	10	32	-	17	-	12	17
Employed	5	11	-	22	-	13	-	20	-	6	-	-	17
Unemployed	-	5	-	7	-	15	10	7	-	11	-	12	-
Not in labor force	40	-	-	6	19	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 067**	**2 652**	**2 229**	**2 283**	**1 822**	**4 107**	**1 534**	**3 322**	**1 622**	**2 973**	**1 277**	**1 563**	**2 679**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	625	534	483	321	659	1 473	609	662	486	942	409	480	677
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	276	222	169	148	251	625	251	377	146	410	184	208	335
Professional specialty occupations	349	312	314	173	408	848	358	285	340	532	225	272	342
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	888	921	759	715	495	1 226	586	1 035	553	832	329	556	839
Technicians and related support occupations	87	68	71	42	70	136	28	101	59	104	47	34	99
Sales occupations	285	327	271	290	208	519	289	369	215	266	114	254	305
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	516	526	417	383	217	571	269	565	279	462	168	268	435
Service occupations	397	329	277	393	180	402	127	467	161	277	152	169	308
Private household occupations	-	12	21	6	13	19	7	14	9	-	6	22	18
Protective service occupations	57	47	42	65	24	49	20	102	24	15	46	14	47
Service occupations, except protective and household	340	270	214	322	143	334	100	351	128	262	100	133	243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	19	25	50	31	58	-	5	10	52	-	9	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	425	433	359	415	207	470	83	564	192	421	167	154	492
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	732	416	326	389	250	478	129	589	220	449	220	195	343
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	336	220	155	199	150	245	30	284	82	227	153	105	182
Transportation and material moving occupations	259	119	85	147	85	148	57	188	67	141	37	63	104
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	137	77	86	43	15	85	42	117	71	81	30	27	57
Manufacturing	984	687	684	580	348	903	286	919	388	766	356	307	684
Wholesale and retail trade	672	589	394	516	380	801	383	817	403	562	251	459	597
Professional and related services	518	486	467	352	563	1 104	473	526	398	653	321	329	568
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	2 583	2 105	1 793	1 799	1 378	3 181	1 106	2 678	1 272	2 347	1 003	1 178	2 098
Government workers	416	426	293	364	326	690	273	480	300	409	231	234	395
Local government workers	259	251	218	227	190	415	187	278	168	243	189	151	265
Self-employed workers	68	101	132	114	112	217	152	156	50	199	36	146	186
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 623**	**3 197**	**2 637**	**2 766**	**2 239**	**4 792**	**1 843**	**3 864**	**1 883**	**3 543**	**1 436**	**1 821**	**2 978**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.6	67.1	70.0	67.3	67.8	67.8	64.2	69.5	68.7	65.6	63.9	61.8	71.2
Worked in 1979	3 587	3 130	2 579	2 721	2 190	4 708	1 831	3 834	1 856	3 485	1 432	1 806	2 929
40 or more weeks	2 753	2 261	1 990	1 930	1 584	3 623	1 348	2 998	1 496	2 579	1 041	1 355	2 305
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 278	1 892	1 636	1 650	1 301	3 089	1 101	2 482	1 226	2 171	888	1 079	1 910
50 to 52 weeks	2 243	1 881	1 623	1 538	1 303	2 815	1 070	2 363	1 212	2 102	889	1 146	1 923
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 905	1 599	1 400	1 386	1 125	2 484	901	2 041	1 030	1 852	774	969	1 648
With unemployment in 1979	736	753	511	674	466	643	298	727	323	592	208	350	514
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.3	23.6	19.4	24.4	20.8	13.4	16.2	18.8	17.2	16.7	14.5	19.2	17.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	252	333	204	305	199	214	148	320	119	206	88	89	198
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.3	16.8	16.2	16.8	16.4	13.4	18.3	16.0	14.9	13.5	13.6	12.3	16 0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**2 260**	**2 085**	**1 645**	**1 756**	**1 355**	**3 087**	**1 056**	**2 464**	**1 159**	**2 416**	**863**	**1 062**	**1 868**
With a work disability	87	168	79	146	75	160	44	143	69	134	65	49	91
Not in labor force	61	107	60	89	36	53	17	87	30	54	6	14	23
Prevented from working	50	95	60	79	29	33	8	79	30	47	-	14	19
Female, 16 to 64 years	**2 333**	**2 103**	**1 702**	**1 953**	**1 508**	**3 137**	**1 201**	**2 547**	**1 161**	**2 284**	**952**	**1 143**	**1 862**
With a work disability	172	75	110	174	60	183	49	116	39	149	38	86	82
Not in labor force	149	61	48	141	34	107	38	91	30	108	20	59	39
Prevented from working	134	49	32	121	34	80	31	84	18	86	6	53	24
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 593**	**4 188**	**3 347**	**3 709**	**2 863**	**6 224**	**2 257**	**5 011**	**2 320**	**4 700**	**1 815**	**2 205**	**3 730**
With a public transportation disability	49	30	56	54	48	61	25	53	11	61	7	25	44
With a work disability	49	30	56	48	44	61	25	53	11	57	7	25	44
Persons 65 years and over	**546**	**578**	**418**	**401**	**441**	**673**	**613**	**545**	**420**	**704**	**431**	**423**	**450**
With a public transportation disability	55	92	45	53	58	131	39	68	59	76	18	54	56
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	185	199	119	175	122	146	155	191	126	212	100	98	106
Mean family income	$13 728	$10 642	$11 083	$8 996	$17 884	$11 530	$17 766	$9 883	$12 279	$14 944	$17 921	$11 024	$14 831
1 worker	638	673	521	533	406	841	323	629	303	667	295	293	467
Mean family income	$18 011	$21 844	$26 393	$19 747	$26 263	$37 580	$31 511	$20 288	$22 087	$27 306	$23 784	$23 553	$24 647
2 workers	779	602	498	643	480	1 090	356	795	379	707	345	421	735
Mean family income	$26 873	$25 785	$28 914	$23 095	$32 278	$32 491	$35 788	$27 995	$31 677	$28 088	$26 483	$26 267	$32 476
3 or more workers	258	288	244	156	158	445	157	324	132	331	63	120	282
Mean family income	$34 524	$33 790	$37 310	$34 151	$32 872	$43 019	$38 339	$34 475	$42 049	$42 219	$47 712	$32 968	$41 105

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0141.02	Tract 0142.03	Tract 0142.04	Tract 0142.05	Tract 0146.01	Tract 0146.02	Tract 0147.01	Tract 0147.02	Tract 0148.01	Tract 0148.02	Tract 0149.01	Tract 0149.03	Tract 0149.04
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 826**	**4 139**	**1 435**	**2 144**	**3 924**	**3 326**	**2 310**	**4 434**	**2 283**	**3 095**	**1 908**	**4 730**	**956**
Labor force	2 325	2 711	865	1 357	2 628	2 211	1 470	2 503	1 404	1 845	1 151	3 009	43
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	65.5	60.3	63.3	67.0	66.5	63.6	56.5	61.5	59.6	60.3	63.6	4.5
Civilian labor force	2 325	2 711	865	1 357	2 628	2 211	1 470	2 503	1 404	1 845	1 151	3 009	43
Employed	2 120	2 461	817	1 233	2 463	2 109	1 353	2 402	1 270	1 599	1 088	2 791	43
Unemployed	205	250	48	124	165	102	117	101	134	246	63	218	-
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	9.2	5.5	9.1	6.3	4.6	8.0	4.0	9.5	13.3	5.5	7.2	-
Female, 16 years and over	**1 934**	**2 102**	**760**	**1 065**	**2 008**	**1 717**	**1 177**	**2 395**	**1 240**	**1 570**	**998**	**2 393**	**321**
Labor force	862	1 049	368	507	1 065	896	565	982	611	672	447	1 137	6
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.6	49.9	48.4	47.6	53.0	52.2	48.0	41.0	49.3	42.8	44.8	47.5	1.9
Civilian labor force	862	1 049	368	507	1 065	896	565	982	611	672	447	1 137	6
Employed	792	962	331	463	1 014	852	536	949	549	613	430	1 039	6
Unemployed	70	87	37	44	51	44	29	33	62	59	17	98	-
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	8.3	10.1	8.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	3.4	10.1	8.8	3.8	8.6	-
With own children under 6 years	199	242	139	102	160	182	212	238	182	217	146	358	6
In labor force	62	77	49	36	61	56	70	108	89	90	78	122	-
Married, husband present	1 254	1 408	482	663	1 234	1 066	799	1 270	740	1 019	605	1 610	18
In labor force	493	665	202	318	579	479	350	568	387	416	268	705	-
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**476**	**469**	**135**	**187**	**429**	**449**	**270**	**401**	**210**	**284**	**183**	**598**	**88**
Not enrolled in school	114	90	19	29	62	54	50	69	25	50	32	151	82
Not high school graduate	33	15	-	13	10	3	10	5	13	17	10	56	64
Employed	7	7	-	13	10	-	-	2	8	-	-	30	-
Unemployed	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	7	-	4	-
Not in labor force	15	8	-	-	-	3	10	-	-	10	10	22	64
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 120**	**2 461**	**817**	**1 233**	**2 463**	**2 109**	**1 353**	**2 402**	**1 270**	**1 599**	**1 088**	**2 791**	**43**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	414	553	154	196	816	693	328	872	352	165	186	446	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	222	270	33	102	359	303	119	372	143	101	76	171	-
Professional specialty occupations	192	283	121	94	457	390	209	500	209	64	110	275	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	574	782	173	330	889	665	333	774	325	398	302	617	14
Technicians and related support occupations	39	85	27	16	76	36	7	70	31	60	14	58	-
Sales occupations	142	308	76	79	371	318	118	335	128	153	140	197	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	393	389	70	235	442	311	208	369	166	185	148	362	7
Service occupations	225	283	143	119	320	255	212	243	185	179	241	444	12
Private household occupations	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	7	6	-	23	-
Protective service occupations	10	13	23	19	25	24	19	16	5	28	25	72	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	215	270	120	100	295	226	193	227	173	145	216	349	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	22	-	-	20	25	36	41	7	138	-	113	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	424	356	122	241	220	221	260	246	155	261	133	556	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	463	465	225	347	198	250	184	226	246	458	226	615	6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	240	242	120	160	91	90	76	90	132	248	94	288	-
Transportation and material moving occupations	122	123	62	79	54	81	64	93	67	148	88	195	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	101	100	43	108	53	79	44	43	47	62	44	132	6
Manufacturing	643	654	220	358	488	402	354	453	398	561	273	820	11
Wholesale and retail trade	478	612	176	239	639	534	339	599	254	329	310	587	7
Professional and related services	392	451	179	182	630	523	260	682	329	134	232	527	-
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 739	1 935	618	998	1 908	1 630	1 025	1 793	947	1 206	774	2 195	13
Government workers	307	404	145	174	403	351	234	377	245	181	273	484	25
Local government workers	171	238	87	100	212	211	204	264	142	119	214	314	19
Self-employed workers	54	118	47	53	140	123	82	218	78	194	38	95	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 490**	**2 881**	**941**	**1 411**	**2 769**	**2 384**	**1 633**	**2 663**	**1 543**	**2 064**	**1 283**	**3 161**	**281**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.1	69.6	65.6	65.8	70.6	71.7	70.7	60.1	67.6	66.7	67.2	66.8	29.4
Worked in 1979	2 440	2 847	936	1 397	2 751	2 350	1 610	2 648	1 536	2 019	1 267	3 085	218
40 or more weeks	1 927	2 225	696	1 074	2 116	1 746	1 218	2 075	1 086	1 539	947	2 330	78
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 590	1 800	615	922	1 646	1 445	1 020	1 687	923	1 361	789	1 977	73
50 to 52 weeks	1 670	1 862	603	917	1 689	1 421	992	1 611	829	1 247	799	1 926	37
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 425	1 553	535	793	1 354	1 229	855	1 374	737	1 128	680	1 704	37
With unemployment in 1979	466	552	158	287	505	385	226	349	286	412	255	665	189
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.7	19.2	16.8	20.3	18.2	16.1	13.8	13.1	18.5	20.0	19.9	21.0	67.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	157	215	56	138	184	152	87	83	128	169	93	309	129
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	14.4	14.3	16.8	15.3	15.2	12.6	12.2	14.7	15.6	12.3	16.6	29.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 655**	**1 835**	**577**	**952**	**1 694**	**1 468**	**1 036**	**1 625**	**892**	**1 313**	**805**	**2 097**	**32**
With a work disability	96	110	27	68	78	96	82	87	56	90	60	112	-
Not in labor force	57	52	22	30	26	33	48	56	36	36	15	62	-
Prevented from working	57	52	22	26	26	18	39	48	29	36	15	49	-
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 664**	**1 850**	**651**	**852**	**1 710**	**1 561**	**1 040**	**1 647**	**958**	**1 341**	**833**	**2 082**	**18**
With a work disability	94	94	28	71	54	105	21	95	47	94	58	116	12
Not in labor force	82	81	28	49	49	74	15	65	36	69	58	92	12
Prevented from working	61	69	15	36	39	64	15	46	36	61	27	80	6
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 319**	**3 685**	**1 228**	**1 804**	**3 404**	**3 029**	**2 076**	**3 272**	**1 850**	**2 654**	**1 638**	**4 179**	**50**
With a public transportation disability	68	34	8	30	21	25	5	33	17	42	12	41	-
With a work disability	68	25	8	30	21	14	5	33	17	32	12	41	-
Persons 65 years and over	**507**	**454**	**207**	**251**	**520**	**297**	**234**	**787**	**433**	**441**	**270**	**551**	**11**
With a public transportation disability	89	94	5	13	35	7	39	118	78	21	4	80	-
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	161	182	85	79	95	89	69	160	68	113	77	179	-
Mean family income	$16 033	$11 128	$10 101	$7 574	$19 069	$13 980	$8 305	$12 726	$7 316	$11 481	$12 736	$9 661	-
1 worker	392	422	198	213	410	341	298	565	285	416	214	623	11
Mean family income	$22 736	$21 234	$20 121	$22 918	$24 404	$25 638	$20 031	$26 550	$17 634	$19 086	$17 628	$18 752	$18 070
2 workers	579	633	210	272	622	466	298	426	389	454	281	594	-
Mean family income	$27 957	$26 884	$21 914	$26 918	$30 626	$36 337	$27 605	$31 848	$21 405	$24 368	$24 979	$26 129	-
3 or more workers	241	246	70	157	269	276	159	290	81	131	100	288	6
Mean family income	$38 837	$36 286	$30 883	$36 240	$41 180	$39 865	$32 082	$39 251	$35 891	$33 235	$30 402	$36 235	$33 425

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0150.01	Tract 0150.02	Tract 0150.03	Tract 0151.01	Tract 0151.02	Tract 0152.01	Tract 0152.02	Tract 0153.01	Tract 0153.02	Tract 0154	Tract 0155.01	Tract 0155.02	Tract 0156
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 427**	**2 049**	**2 488**	**2 268**	**1 923**	**2 041**	**3 477**	**3 456**	**1 927**	**5 823**	**1 675**	**5 337**	**1 879**
Labor force	2 224	1 285	1 574	1 406	1 209	1 447	2 247	1 993	1 158	3 593	1 006	3 017	1 015
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	62.7	63.3	62.0	62.9	70.9	64.6	57.7	60.1	61.7	60.1	56.5	54.0
Civilian labor force	2 224	1 285	1 574	1 406	1 209	1 447	2 242	1 993	1 158	3 587	1 006	3 017	1 015
Employed	2 096	1 239	1 399	1 264	1 068	1 342	2 115	1 853	1 052	3 285	882	2 567	915
Unemployed	128	46	175	142	141	105	127	140	106	302	124	450	100
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	3.6	11.1	10.1	11 7	7.3	5.7	7.0	9.2	8.4	12.3	14.9	9.9
Female, 16 years and over	**1 695**	**1 028**	**1 274**	**1 147**	**958**	**987**	**1 799**	**1 758**	**977**	**3 008**	**895**	**2 672**	**950**
Labor force	833	500	618	537	456	539	877	723	376	1 323	398	1 093	329
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1	48.6	48.5	46.8	47.6	54.6	48.7	41.1	38.5	44.0	44.5	40.9	34.6
Civilian labor force	833	500	618	537	456	539	877	723	376	1 323	398	1 093	329
Employed	798	480	544	479	405	505	832	703	371	1 223	363	922	309
Unemployed	35	20	74	58	51	34	45	20	5	100	35	171	20
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.0	12.0	10.8	11.2	6.3	5.1	2.8	1.3	7.6	8.8	15.6	6.1
With own children under 6 years	325	136	238	166	208	153	260	220	176	612	132	373	114
In labor force	132	40	115	60	95	62	106	71	46	153	43	98	44
Married, husband present	1 203	726	785	790	628	704	1 138	1 116	672	1 921	558	1 710	538
In labor force	547	343	391	342	308	380	551	455	236	716	254	632	207
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**410**	**227**	**252**	**251**	**229**	**240**	**376**	**445**	**191**	**609**	**171**	**585**	**205**
Not enrolled in school	84	34	90	73	86	38	115	77	54	192	42	102	70
Not high school graduate	14	5	29	11	20	–	21	27	–	53	5	40	53
Employed	12	5	20	5	14	–	21	19	–	30	–	9	11
Unemployed	2	–	9	6	6	–	–	6	–	5	5	10	7
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	18	–	21	35
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 096**	**1 239**	**1 399**	**1 264**	**1 068**	**1 342**	**2 115**	**1 853**	**1 052**	**3 285**	**882**	**2 567**	**915**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	364	307	321	237	90	298	505	304	156	607	172	329	100
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	140	138	133	98	40	118	208	121	44	292	61	188	59
Professional specialty occupations	224	169	188	139	50	180	297	183	112	315	111	141	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	627	358	275	267	235	404	653	428	225	940	286	645	193
Technicians and related support occupations	74	44	6	28	15	22	60	33	23	74	18	87	12
Sales occupations	220	134	127	99	101	150	243	180	95	346	85	170	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	333	180	142	140	119	232	350	215	107	520	183	388	123
Service occupations	277	120	205	156	110	106	265	173	139	346	87	438	147
Private household occupations	4	6	5	–	7	6	–	–	–	18	9	20	–
Protective service occupations	38	20	7	20	15	6	17	12	14	52	11	54	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	235	94	193	136	88	94	248	161	125	276	67	364	125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	74	53	16	20	108	15	14	73	78	29	26	34	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	287	183	228	288	235	262	359	384	215	605	113	443	133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	467	218	354	296	290	257	319	491	239	758	198	678	280
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	282	131	242	124	171	125	132	245	88	397	97	313	166
Transportation and material moving occupations	123	45	90	124	89	88	110	128	118	210	64	233	73
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	62	42	22	48	30	44	77	118	33	151	37	132	41
Manufacturing	604	418	480	319	351	432	542	490	221	1 083	189	903	294
Wholesale and retail trade	420	220	266	268	208	305	556	516	224	743	134	498	112
Professional and related services	401	211	241	234	79	280	394	251	198	559	205	447	170
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 573	921	1 012	972	824	1 110	1 724	1 418	814	2 689	606	2 063	646
Government workers	334	197	197	198	108	151	255	314	140	477	199	410	191
Local government workers	220	94	105	128	82	95	150	198	98	290	149	272	93
Self-employed workers	163	115	182	87	122	81	123	108	98	79	67	92	78
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 350**	**1 404**	**1 637**	**1 571**	**1 283**	**1 512**	**2 413**	**2 253**	**1 270**	**3 813**	**1 057**	**3 324**	**1 178**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.6	68.5	65.8	69.3	66.7	74.1	69 4	65.2	65.9	65.5	63 1	62.3	62.7
Worked in 1979	2 304	1 398	1 599	1 540	1 283	1 497	2 392	2 203	1 253	3 776	1 042	3 233	1 157
40 or more weeks	1 793	1 042	1 138	1 120	970	1 203	1 877	1 582	992	2 942	729	2 247	789
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 520	903	927	980	841	1 016	1 618	1 302	884	2 559	572	1 908	681
50 to 52 weeks	1 469	899	860	889	813	994	1 600	1 309	762	2 490	564	1 808	658
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 291	811	732	800	716	874	1 419	1 160	679	2 226	475	1 602	585
With unemployment in 1979	433	196	425	398	226	247	377	515	297	748	297	925	321
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.4	14.0	26.0	25.3	17.6	16.3	15.6	22.9	23.4	19.6	28.1	27.8	27.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	176	82	151	183	80	87	142	192	103	367	124	426	160
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.2	14 7	12.8	16.6	13.4	12 2	14.6	16.1	15.1	17.6	13.7	16.8	17.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 582**	**919**	**1 071**	**1 004**	**857**	**990**	**1 505**	**1 507**	**831**	**2 526**	**702**	**2 301**	**817**
With a work disability	102	50	94	88	53	36	90	126	30	250	67	206	66
Not in labor force	54	33	58	42	26	5	18	67	18	91	32	125	52
Prevented from working	54	28	58	35	23	–	13	55	18	82	25	117	45
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 522**	**899**	**1 125**	**994**	**826**	**934**	**1 587**	**1 531**	**819**	**2 626**	**736**	**2 279**	**793**
With a work disability	57	34	71	60	59	34	114	132	29	151	65	151	95
Not in labor force	35	28	71	35	48	27	105	115	29	127	53	102	80
Prevented from working	35	28	65	22	42	12	67	90	29	105	47	95	67
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 104**	**1 818**	**2 196**	**1 998**	**1 683**	**1 924**	**3 092**	**3 038**	**1 650**	**5 152**	**1 438**	**4 580**	**1 610**
With a public transportation disability	32	20	56	18	33	–	24	38	8	68	39	67	45
With a work disability	32	20	56	18	33	–	24	38	8	68	19	46	38
Persons 65 years and over	**323**	**231**	**292**	**270**	**238**	**117**	**385**	**371**	**277**	**632**	**237**	**757**	**269**
With a public transportation disability	31	5	35	34	61	36	58	44	27	88	60	48	57
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	84	95	98	72	65	28	109	82	54	253	108	280	72
Mean family income	$15 639	$7 448	$6 901	$9 970	$10 380	$18 125	$10 242	$10 900	$16 846	$10 665	$9 808	$8 742	$7 546
1 worker	460	250	373	306	270	227	443	483	268	856	223	676	230
Mean family income	$21 317	$20 596	$16 746	$19 633	$16 447	$21 638	$20 040	$21 801	$21 213	$20 183	$17 352	$17 337	$16 929
2 workers	558	319	341	352	298	340	576	497	295	821	209	740	243
Mean family income	$26 167	$26 813	$22 841	$27 071	$24 277	$34 848	$25 994	$25 539	$27 772	$26 419	$25 354	$24 030	$23 377
3 or more workers	177	114	86	97	101	166	175	191	89	273	94	239	85
Mean family income	$31 726	$38 666	$35 229	$28 416	$32 234	$41 196	$33 986	$30 120	$36 952	$33 463	$27 038	$30 101	$28 923

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.							Lockport city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160.01	Tract 0160.02	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 669**	**2 759**	**3 232**	**680**	**2 459**	**788**	**1 074**	**2 608**	**3 409**	**1 979**	**3 230**	**7 881**
Labor force	1 579	1 825	1 966	402	1 488	24	495	1 508	2 202	1 146	2 214	4 615
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	66.1	60.8	59.1	60.5	3.0	46.1	57.8	64.6	57.9	68.5	58.6
Civilian labor force	1 579	1 825	1 966	402	1 488	24	495	1 508	2 202	1 146	2 214	4 609
Employed	1 418	1 666	1 760	377	1 394	24	417	1 310	1 889	960	1 883	4 228
Unemployed	161	159	206	25	94	–	78	198	313	186	331	381
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	8.7	10.5	6.2	6.3	–	15.8	13.1	14.2	16.2	15.0	8.3
Female, 16 years and over	**1 363**	**1 373**	**1 763**	**360**	**1 316**	**398**	**559**	**1 448**	**1 753**	**1 080**	**1 723**	**4 362**
Labor force	597	672	877	184	638	5	215	681	958	513	994	1 932
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.8	48.9	49.7	51.1	48.5	1.3	38.5	47.0	54.6	47.5	57.7	44.3
Civilian labor force	597	672	877	184	638	5	215	681	958	513	994	1 932
Employed	541	633	810	178	630	5	215	598	826	413	843	1 775
Unemployed	56	39	67	6	8	–	–	83	132	100	151	157
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	5.8	7.6	3.3	1.3	–	–	12.2	13.8	19.5	15.2	8.1
With own children under 6 years	202	224	217	32	175	–	126	227	199	145	214	559
In labor force	62	111	106	20	92	–	57	97	108	75	120	263
Married, husband present	867	916	891	180	777	10	244	635	940	341	872	2 353
In labor force	337	430	449	95	378	5	113	306	542	168	509	1 125
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**348**	**299**	**360**	**57**	**269**	**–**	**195**	**254**	**333**	**144**	**347**	**611**
Not enrolled in school	100	97	152	10	80	–	75	95	163	82	119	165
Not high school graduate	25	24	47	3	38	–	48	50	104	61	43	45
Employed	8	16	15	2	8	–	–	13	31	6	20	20
Unemployed	13	8	25	–	6	–	–	10	55	15	19	17
Not in labor force	4	–	7	1	24	–	48	27	18	40	4	8
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 418**	**1 666**	**1 760**	**377**	**1 394**	**24**	**417**	**1 310**	**1 889**	**960**	**1 883**	**4 228**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	180	239	274	57	269	19	83	165	177	139	252	1 093
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	65	106	71	17	99	5	37	70	64	67	70	524
Professional specialty occupations	115	133	203	40	170	14	46	95	113	72	182	569
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	302	337	500	90	260	–	82	227	445	229	500	1 098
Technicians and related support occupations	32	72	47	4	50	–	33	31	28	37	62	148
Sales occupations	118	88	212	22	107	–	5	83	130	65	173	410
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	152	177	241	64	103	–	44	113	287	127	265	540
Service occupations	147	273	329	90	327	–	94	252	355	208	348	497
Private household occupations	4	–	11	6	34	–	–	14	9	11	13	36
Protective service occupations	13	27	6	2	21	–	7	18	55	6	50	38
Service occupations, except protective and household	130	246	312	82	272	–	87	220	291	191	285	423
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	182	121	34	4	86	–	10	–	12	–	11	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	256	243	209	38	212	–	52	114	238	118	253	480
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	351	453	414	98	240	5	96	552	662	266	519	1 032
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	160	197	272	49	125	–	39	404	509	174	308	714
Transportation and material moving occupations	84	154	78	13	43	–	33	54	55	18	104	150
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	107	102	64	36	72	5	24	94	98	74	107	168
Manufacturing	315	483	523	84	268	5	55	579	806	317	700	1 583
Wholesale and retail trade	305	229	304	49	236	–	11	230	322	203	399	742
Professional and related services	261	392	442	145	432	19	130	192	266	169	318	856
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	1 015	1 277	1 382	213	818	5	192	1 049	1 553	776	1 529	3 354
Government workers	229	293	241	146	436	19	225	199	236	143	276	643
Local government workers	117	167	116	29	97	–	78	163	208	92	251	510
Self-employed workers	158	88	118	18	128	–	–	62	100	21	78	207
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 744**	**1 991**	**2 140**	**464**	**1 611**	**68**	**583**	**1 669**	**2 348**	**1 167**	**2 274**	**4 929**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.3	72.2	66.2	68.2	65.5	8.6	54.3	64.0	68.9	59.0	70.4	62.5
Worked in 1979	1 728	1 942	2 112	464	1 584	62	578	1 614	2 245	1 095	2 233	4 883
40 or more weeks	1 239	1 429	1 587	346	1 158	36	363	1 150	1 734	771	1 695	3 872
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 054	1 254	1 316	306	1 020	36	339	1 008	1 414	703	1 410	3 330
50 to 52 weeks	1 068	1 181	1 257	290	961	24	267	899	1 436	579	1 282	3 094
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	917	1 068	1 075	268	852	24	243	785	1 200	540	1 118	2 760
With unemployment in 1979	365	457	482	89	403	25	197	515	646	445	669	978
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.9	23.0	22.5	19.2	25.0	36.8	33.8	30.9	27.5	38.1	29.4	19.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	174	161	167	37	137	6	75	201	310	230	252	367
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	14.8	14.5	15.6	14.0	11.1	14.5	15.0	19.0	19.8	15.9	14.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 152**	**1 231**	**1 210**	**269**	**973**	**19**	**445**	**976**	**1 435**	**741**	**1 342**	**2 940**
With a work disability	124	66	101	28	74	–	56	92	180	103	78	221
Not in labor force	64	21	35	18	33	–	50	62	58	50	30	87
Prevented from working	49	21	27	18	33	–	50	62	54	44	30	87
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 185**	**1 226**	**1 312**	**274**	**1 058**	**10**	**481**	**1 123**	**1 427**	**755**	**1 389**	**3 203**
With a work disability	96	70	130	33	60	–	71	114	111	122	88	227
Not in labor force	77	64	57	14	43	–	55	94	81	75	54	157
Prevented from working	58	18	27	13	36	–	55	85	81	70	54	123
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 337**	**2 457**	**2 522**	**543**	**2 031**	**29**	**926**	**2 099**	**2 862**	**1 496**	**2 731**	**6 143**
With a public transportation disability	30	6	6	7	12	–	65	29	21	22	6	61
With a work disability	30	6	6	7	12	–	65	29	21	22	6	54
Persons 65 years and over	**332**	**301**	**558**	**137**	**428**	**–**	**148**	**385**	**531**	**483**	**499**	**1 570**
With a public transportation disability	52	11	69	16	35	–	24	52	75	72	60	161
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	116	108	114	31	64	–	84	123	189	100	151	427
Mean family income	$11 139	$9 344	$13 218	$10 368	$11 926	–	$7 488	$7 842	$9 608	$8 366	$12 414	$15 527
1 worker	347	332	299	62	304	9	113	294	309	195	313	856
Mean family income	$16 784	$18 785	$18 794	$15 248	$18 032	$61 586	$10 803	$15 326	$15 542	$15 510	$20 286	$22 211
2 workers	378	420	498	103	423	5	141	311	554	146	462	1 106
Mean family income	$23 162	$22 547	$22 291	$20 788	$21 909	$60 010	$17 832	$22 924	$24 056	$19 498	$23 093	$28 888
3 or more workers	149	158	163	44	102	=	35	141	115	23	205	340
Mean family income	$28 010	$33 877	$27 521	$30 486	$27 224	*	$28 069	$34 773	$36 237	$36 470	$35 054	$39 970

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County												
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 935**	**2 587**	**1 410**	**1 888**	**2 467**	**2 009**	**2 529**	**813**	**2 769**	**2 958**	**2 068**	**2 571**	**2 411**
Labor force	2 325	1 446	894	1 079	1 241	1 224	1 425	412	1 333	1 673	1 120	1 238	1 329
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.1	55 9	63 4	57.2	50.3	60.9	56.3	50.7	48.1	56.6	54.2	48.2	55.1
Civilian labor force	2 313	1 435	887	1 079	1 234	1 217	1 413	408	1 333	1 666	1 120	1 238	1 329
Employed	2 151	1 169	859	954	1 041	1 033	1 280	344	1 206	1 514	992	1 132	1 139
Unemployed	162	266	28	125	193	184	133	64	127	152	128	106	190
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	18 5	3.2	11.6	15 6	15.1	9 4	15.7	9.5	9.1	11.4	8.6	14.3
Female, 16 years and over	**2 219**	**1 437**	**744**	**960**	**1 418**	**1 095**	**1 402**	**464**	**1 608**	**1 631**	**1 118**	**1 443**	**1 344**
Labor force	1 013	732	398	391	554	577	611	204	590	779	465	510	617
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.7	50.9	53.5	40.7	39.1	52 7	43.6	44.0	36.7	47.8	41 6	35 3	45.9
Civilian labor force	1 013	732	398	391	554	577	611	204	590	779	465	510	617
Employed	919	581	398	346	468	501	564	164	550	692	412	451	523
Unemployed	94	151	-	45	86	76	47	40	40	87	53	59	94
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	20.6	-	11.5	15.5	13.2	7.7	19.6	6.8	11.2	11.4	11.6	15.2
With own children under 6 years	344	238	50	168	192	194	130	112	224	142	107	170	163
In labor force	114	125	-	53	82	86	34	38	49	60	45	20	52
Married, husband present	1 132	421	417	532	484	509	741	235	663	892	280	569	600
In labor force	544	240	173	229	131	299	265	98	271	393	119	162	233
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**402**	**322**	**157**	**155**	**177**	**215**	**216**	**70**	**191**	**228**	**131**	**178**	**207**
Not enrolled in school	92	83	20	45	123	74	42	28	102	84	54	64	83
Not high school graduate	50	30	20	17	36	38	8	8	55	18	41	14	37
Employed	20	3	20	6	16	6	4	-	9	13	15	-	12
Unemployed	21	13	-	6	14	9	-	8	11	5	17	-	6
Not in labor force	9	14	-	5	6	23	4	-	35	-	9	14	19
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 151**	**1 169**	**859**	**954**	**1 041**	**1 033**	**1 280**	**344**	**1 206**	**1 514**	**992**	**1 132**	**1 139**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	628	97	176	70	207	101	165	86	201	264	176	178	108
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	271	37	76	23	121	39	109	53	100	105	45	53	27
Professional specialty occupations	357	60	100	47	86	62	56	33	101	159	131	125	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	686	273	311	294	247	302	416	110	304	512	237	314	339
Technicians and related support occupations	121	60	25	20	36	47	61	-	42	38	31	39	6
Sales occupations	221	45	70	104	39	68	169	42	66	212	99	46	122
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	344	168	216	170	172	187	186	68	196	262	107	229	211
Service occupations	293	273	83	146	248	302	216	68	280	221	219	243	280
Private household occupations	-	11	6	5	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	8	12
Protective service occupations	61	10	6	31	41	24	51	5	21	43	32	32	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	232	252	71	110	197	265	165	63	259	178	187	203	239
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	5	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	199	104	112	95	107	98	208	40	138	181	94	133	230
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	337	422	172	349	232	230	275	40	274	336	266	259	182
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	186	234	100	223	168	127	142	21	147	169	137	115	46
Transportation and material moving occupations	84	67	20	51	12	16	63	19	70	60	90	75	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	121	52	75	52	87	70	-	57	107	39	69	85
Manufacturing	579	481	288	416	321	352	423	83	387	446	240	363	281
Wholesale and retail trade	372	113	172	163	193	203	327	46	288	377	172	148	324
Professional and related services	651	343	159	131	216	232	165	134	236	308	262	320	182
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 649	921	705	802	866	870	1 054	246	964	1 149	774	936	914
Government workers	360	205	143	122	139	152	181	93	218	265	151	172	178
Local government workers	265	98	105	77	98	122	98	67	149	213	84	117	113
Self-employed workers	142	43	11	30	36	7	45	5	24	83	62	24	47
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 731**	**1 607**	**964**	**1 190**	**1 401**	**1 235**	**1 481**	**476**	**1 480**	**1 847**	**1 190**	**1 438**	**1 457**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.4	62.1	68 4	63.0	56 8	61.5	58.6	58.5	53.4	62.4	57.5	55.9	60.4
Worked in 1979	2 605	1 507	961	1 165	1 340	1 188	1 457	443	1 397	1 809	1 154	1 353	1 405
40 or more weeks	1 791	935	736	907	876	824	1 016	272	1 065	1 349	788	961	1 011
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 499	770	586	770	671	674	869	196	782	1 185	646	850	807
50 to 52 weeks	1 438	757	571	637	675	678	803	207	869	1 190	656	792	765
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 266	638	485	556	557	568	696	166	665	1 062	559	719	621
With unemployment in 1979	545	484	163	303	448	310	378	190	405	366	346	411	502
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.0	30 1	16.9	25.5	32.0	25.1	25.5	39.9	27.4	19 8	29.1	28.6	34.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	233	243	37	137	220	203	156	83	224	179	277	225	218
Mean weeks of unemployment	17 4	19.5	12 6	18.3	19.6	23.5	15.4	16.8	20.3	18.0	26.6	23.4	17.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 433**	**1 033**	**576**	**788**	**826**	**781**	**910**	**278**	**889**	**1 009**	**746**	**895**	**822**
With a work disability	70	152	35	129	143	99	87	56	109	84	109	138	69
Not in labor force	46	103	22	62	108	53	66	44	102	66	53	90	58
Prevented from working	34	91	22	48	78	53	53	39	85	62	39	77	58
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 781**	**1 302**	**625**	**787**	**977**	**923**	**1 045**	**388**	**1 022**	**1 221**	**783**	**1 021**	**1 071**
With a work disability	108	158	47	92	179	101	97	66	100	114	129	145	104
Not in labor force	86	139	36	69	146	62	78	38	83	88	103	124	84
Prevented from working	64	133	36	69	111	45	61	26	79	64	87	102	74
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 214**	**2 335**	**1 201**	**1 575**	**1 803**	**1 704**	**1 955**	**666**	**1 911**	**2 230**	**1 529**	**1 916**	**1 893**
With a public transportation disability	13	57	44	50	40	28	5	9	16	33	31	64	39
With a work disability	13	57	44	50	40	28	5	9	16	33	26	55	33
Persons 65 years and over	**610**	**252**	**209**	**313**	**646**	**305**	**574**	**147**	**705**	**728**	**407**	**524**	**518**
With a public transportation disability	23	23	30	39	87	22	70	42	116	109	76	101	49
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	147	185	46	124	154	154	169	98	187	197	73	213	195
Mean family income	$15 446	$5 193	$8 924	$8 593	$6 484	$6 177	$9 506	$5 851	$7 834	$9 309	$7 266	$9 753	$6 228
1 worker	454	370	161	266	333	278	342	140	319	368	238	345	340
Mean family income	$21 574	$10 675	$25 557	$15 668	$10 958	$10 835	$16 084	$15 303	$15 895	$15 806	$13 664	$13 350	$14 458
2 workers	450	294	161	238	154	244	329	55	269	371	169	230	213
Mean family income	$27 752	$22 239	$25 333	$23 465	$24 783	$19 794	$21 872	$23 839	$19 906	$25 473	$22 392	$20 234	$19 772
3 or more workers	220	86	119	74	61	81	106	38	74	141	51	85	115
Mean family income	$38 758	$27 122	$34 152	$30 058	$24 939	$27 303	$30 095	$27 927	$30 918	$27 774	$22 719	$38 152	$27 641

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County—Con.											
	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224 01	Tract 0224 02	Tract 0225
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 158**	**785**	**873**	**2 012**	**1 781**	**1 534**	**2 029**	**2 508**	**3 551**	**2 437**	**1 858**	**981**	**2 717**
Labor force	1 178	369	455	1 209	1 053	1 032	1 129	1 682	2 208	1 493	1 061	481	1 863
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.6	47.0	52.1	60.1	59 1	67 3	55 6	67 1	62.2	61 3	57.1	49 0	68 6
Civilian labor force	1 178	369	455	1 209	1 053	1 032	1 129	1 682	2 204	1 493	1 061	481	1 857
Employed	1 115	347	379	1 052	943	910	1 074	1 552	2 042	1 320	991	391	1 672
Unemployed	63	22	76	157	110	122	55	130	162	173	70	90	185
Percent of civilian labor force	5 3	6 0	16 7	13 0	10 4	11 8	4 9	7 7	7 4	11 6	6 6	18 7	10.0
Female, 16 years and over	**1 218**	**480**	**477**	**1 029**	**941**	**771**	**1 067**	**1 325**	**1 885**	**1 284**	**959**	**582**	**1 385**
Labor force	574	191	238	486	423	435	422	758	888	675	410	259	788
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.1	39 8	49 9	47 2	45 0	56 4	39 6	57 2	47 1	52.6	42 8	44.5	56.9
Civilian labor force	574	191	238	486	423	435	422	758	888	675	410	259	782
Employed	556	169	200	417	379	396	407	689	817	582	381	210	690
Unemployed	18	22	38	69	44	39	15	69	71	93	29	49	92
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	11.5	16 0	14 2	10 4	9 0	3.6	9 1	8.0	13.8	7 1	18 9	11 8
With own children under 6 years	132	22	88	123	125	108	143	146	241	176	126	98	198
In labor force	49	–	43	33	48	31	51	48	77	88	39	35	72
Married, husband present	641	142	137	490	481	442	571	804	1 140	775	611	192	905
In labor force	304	38	63	211	191	215	175	431	505	383	226	52	486
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**138**	**53**	**69**	**102**	**128**	**195**	**112**	**266**	**253**	**226**	**194**	**246**	**290**
Not enrolled in school	67	17	25	48	61	68	50	84	79	59	23	90	75
Not high school graduate	7	8	25	14	19	29	15	31	–	15	–	69	27
Employed	7	–	7	–	5	19	7	7	–	5	–	14	5
Unemployed	–	–	–	4	–	–	8	–	–	5	–	18	17
Not in labor force	–	8	18	10	14	10	–	24	–	5	–	37	5
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 115**	**347**	**379**	**1 052**	**943**	**910**	**1 074**	**1 552**	**2 042**	**1 320**	**991**	**391**	**1 672**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72	83	40	106	70	130	163	168	427	256	169	44	331
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29	40	16	44	31	92	66	85	202	134	64	22	183
Professional specialty occupations	43	43	24	62	39	38	97	83	225	122	105	22	148
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	360	130	76	219	234	234	321	540	579	417	332	86	517
Technicians and related support occupations	50	23	13	22	35	42	31	73	87	43	55	14	45
Sales occupations	90	37	32	29	38	91	75	185	150	145	146	34	139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	220	70	31	168	161	101	215	282	342	229	131	38	333
Service occupations	243	53	110	217	145	147	185	241	305	182	122	118	195
Private household occupations	6	–	8	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	5	5
Protective service occupations	32	–	7	18	19	10	7	30	56	31	35	7	58
Service occupations, except protective and household	205	53	95	199	120	137	171	211	249	151	87	106	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	9	–	4	–	–	–	5	18	7	7	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	148	49	19	143	161	141	176	276	360	129	128	33	269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	292	23	134	363	333	258	229	322	353	329	233	104	360
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	175	23	73	166	150	133	133	213	199	216	107	62	213
Transportation and material moving occupations	41	–	5	104	54	45	33	49	58	51	41	18	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	76	–	56	93	129	80	63	60	96	62	85	24	88
Manufacturing	409	78	130	426	377	315	386	534	686	516	384	137	657
Wholesale and retail trade	205	89	80	145	182	191	183	355	434	277	210	75	295
Professional and related services	206	87	90	213	107	135	227	280	470	231	191	77	247
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	935	290	301	831	755	774	958	1 340	1 660	1 088	842	337	1 368
Government workers	155	26	66	150	116	102	95	191	306	185	128	48	275
Local government workers	109	14	48	100	99	84	58	147	235	121	100	36	188
Self-employed workers	25	31	6	71	38	29	12	15	62	47	21	6	29
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 300**	**400**	**497**	**1 287**	**1 154**	**1 127**	**1 228**	**1 765**	**2 416**	**1 603**	**1 170**	**550**	**2 017**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60 2	51.0	56 9	64.0	64 8	73 5	60.5	70 4	68 0	65 8	63.0	56.1	74 2
Worked in 1979	1 262	377	433	1 243	1 117	1 114	1 202	1 756	2 347	1 538	1 127	520	1 993
40 or more weeks	1 033	289	341	912	784	805	996	1 338	1 762	1 105	884	349	1 571
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	835	226	276	825	709	648	837	1 052	1 422	959	727	229	1 327
50 to 52 weeks	852	223	266	714	660	659	825	1 142	1 489	918	716	294	1 250
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	715	198	216	667	589	559	709	935	1 215	814	611	196	1 074
With unemployment in 1979	261	68	145	311	313	300	216	313	467	366	230	195	386
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.1	17 0	29 2	24 2	27.1	26.6	17 6	17 7	19 3	22 8	19.7	35 5	19 1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	111	35	82	152	185	116	93	165	281	198	81	121	122
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	22 3	21 8	20 1	18 7	14 3	17 8	16 2	20 9	17 4	15 5	24.4	14.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**790**	**184**	**341**	**827**	**698**	**703**	**784**	**1 040**	**1 392**	**972**	**775**	**378**	**1 215**
With a work disability	138	29	55	133	48	95	85	84	108	144	96	53	131
Not in labor force	102	10	47	53	36	45	58	54	38	79	82	42	71
Prevented from working	102	10	37	53	24	45	58	43	38	73	82	42	71
Female, 16 to 64 years	**926**	**230**	**386**	**830**	**762**	**707**	**824**	**1 175**	**1 490**	**1 055**	**782**	**548**	**1 252**
With a work disability	56	6	103	89	66	34	92	94	117	91	49	47	96
Not in labor force	50	6	48	70	61	34	84	71	72	64	30	27	67
Prevented from working	50	6	48	59	55	34	77	49	62	48	30	27	61
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 716**	**414**	**727**	**1 657**	**1 460**	**1 410**	**1 608**	**2 215**	**2 882**	**2 027**	**1 557**	**926**	**2 467**
With a public transportation disability	36	6	33	42	17	17	52	43	75	12	43	17	24
With a work disability	30	6	33	42	17	17	45	37	75	6	36	11	24
Persons 65 years and over	**442**	**371**	**146**	**355**	**321**	**124**	**376**	**293**	**669**	**410**	**301**	**55**	**250**
With a public transportation disability	45	15	41	32	52	–	37	46	24	50	28	15	51
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	127	54	112	101	148	68	78	110	167	142	103	64	78
Mean family income	$9 020	$31 920	$5 317	$8 258	$8 289	$9 272	$9 671	$12 208	$11 762	$10 184	$16 717	$7 628	$7 924
1 worker	258	60	111	267	183	147	292	293	426	320	262	149	322
Mean family income	$16 694	$48 144	$10 801	$13 669	$15 751	$17 073	$18 125	$19 276	$20 505	$17 147	$18 985	$14 476	$17 873
2 workers	290	44	74	223	245	183	224	316	555	349	195	110	426
Mean family income	$22 806	$14 485	$23 375	$24 428	$22 144	$21 469	$24 712	$21 309	$25 074	$22 391	$25 293	$20 286	$24 005
3 or more workers	74	25	19	85	97	137	95	210	133	142	126	34	177
Mean family income	$41 976	$32 636	$31 310	$35 447	$33 921	$33 755	$27 536	$33 342	$35 853	$31 202	$34 551	$19 541	$33 743

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	North Tonawanda city, Niagara County							Remainder of Niagara County				
	Tract 0228.01	Tract 0228.02	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0226	Tract 0227.01	Tract 0227.02	Tract 0234	Tract 0240.01
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 222**	**5 270**	**4 574**	**3 138**	**2 176**	**2 781**	**6 284**	**7 240**	**7 269**	**3 509**	**9 262**	**4 267**
Labor force	2 050	3 594	2 700	1 766	1 363	1 680	4 093	4 719	4 877	2 338	5 872	2 586
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.6	68.2	59 0	56.3	62.6	60.4	65.1	65.2	67.1	66.6	63.4	60.6
Civilian labor force	2 050	3 594	2 689	1 766	1 363	1 669	4 086	4 514	4 864	2 334	5 854	2 575
Employed	1 906	3 331	2 504	1 631	1 220	1 490	3 663	4 146	4 388	2 087	5 392	2 331
Unemployed	144	263	185	135	143	179	423	368	476	247	462	244
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	7.3	6.9	7.6	10.5	10.7	10.4	8.2	9.8	10.6	7.9	9.5
Female, 16 years and over	**1 680**	**2 699**	**2 371**	**1 641**	**1 148**	**1 481**	**3 360**	**3 699**	**3 699**	**1 790**	**4 794**	**2 170**
Labor force	858	1 429	1 057	670	573	662	1 730	1 925	1 915	898	2 361	969
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.1	52.9	44.6	40.8	49.9	44.7	51.5	52.0	51.8	50 2	49.2	44.7
Civilian labor force	858	1 429	1 051	670	573	662	1 730	1 925	1 909	898	2 361	969
Employed	799	1 320	985	624	491	608	1 558	1 753	1 709	786	2 171	868
Unemployed	59	109	66	46	82	54	172	172	200	112	190	101
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	7.6	6.3	6.9	14.3	8.2	9.9	8.9	10.5	12.5	8.0	10.4
With own children under 6 years	161	426	349	220	182	215	495	530	475	228	1 011	369
In labor force	65	166	109	73	52	97	205	188	163	122	424	161
Married, husband present	1 041	1 843	1 443	933	630	612	1 946	2 259	2 339	1 130	3 188	1 390
In labor force	470	900	538	366	273	277	943	1 072	1 112	539	1 586	644
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**323**	**523**	**446**	**308**	**180**	**259**	**573**	**758**	**847**	**441**	**898**	**475**
Not enrolled in school	42	140	114	55	76	148	156	253	235	86	293	134
Not high school graduate	14	50	26	26	27	64	8	70	38	23	81	53
Employed	7	10	12	14	10	18	–	33	19	–	12	36
Unemployed	–	23	–	–	7	43	–	17	12	–	13	17
Not in labor force	7	17	14	12	10	3	8	20	7	23	56	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 906**	**3 331**	**2 504**	**1 631**	**1 220**	**1 490**	**3 663**	**4 146**	**4 388**	**2 087**	**5 392**	**2 331**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	313	809	350	283	91	276	711	552	827	390	1 186	285
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	90	388	173	97	31	104	269	234	418	152	520	122
Professional specialty occupations	223	421	177	186	60	172	442	318	409	238	666	163
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	664	1 178	686	411	336	452	1 131	1 220	1 123	515	1 386	520
Technicians and related support occupations	84	148	62	48	35	44	124	122	159	93	139	37
Sales occupations	257	418	184	107	85	225	301	414	389	176	555	156
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	323	612	440	256	216	183	706	684	575	246	692	327
Service occupations	237	316	334	166	165	137	497	670	499	266	713	277
Private household occupations	4	–	6	6	–	–	6	12	20	6	13	5
Protective service occupations	58	61	52	29	14	21	100	38	46	19	69	49
Service occupations, except protective and household	175	255	276	131	151	116	391	620	433	241	631	223
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	5	–	5	11	–	27	23	100	18	103	142
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	258	421	358	246	194	209	549	691	724	419	836	401
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	430	602	776	520	423	416	748	990	1 115	479	1 168	706
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	297	339	499	347	269	222	477	503	678	248	859	478
Transportation and material moving occupations	57	98	108	92	69	78	144	204	264	148	176	132
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	76	165	169	81	85	116	127	283	173	83	133	96
Manufacturing	730	1 226	1 044	690	517	537	1 161	1 503	1 678	638	2 117	1 001
Wholesale and retail trade	388	722	505	293	191	380	785	960	884	523	1 116	455
Professional and related services	369	591	399	243	191	270	770	622	699	325	957	329
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	1 511	2 734	2 083	1 310	1 012	1 238	3 010	3 523	3 616	1 729	4 347	1 896
Government workers	342	454	366	259	162	167	567	394	491	232	739	242
Local government workers	246	329	268	165	103	110	353	228	326	127	557	170
Self-employed workers	53	131	49	57	40	85	81	210	252	122	285	176
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 306**	**3 780**	**2 967**	**1 878**	**1 462**	**1 688**	**4 351**	**4 995**	**5 050**	**2 506**	**6 294**	**2 775**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.6	71.7	64.9	59.8	67.2	60.7	69.2	69.0	69.5	71.4	68.0	65.0
Worked in 1979	2 263	3 703	2 898	1 847	1 424	1 614	4 272	4 907	4 988	2 442	6 215	2 736
40 or more weeks	1 709	2 875	2 269	1 386	1 074	1 213	3 250	3 681	3 858	1 817	4 839	2 156
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 432	2 469	1 889	1 214	893	1 022	2 784	3 211	3 231	1 505	4 175	1 859
50 to 52 weeks	1 451	2 409	1 861	1 119	834	1 002	2 617	3 051	3 150	1 443	3 763	1 714
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 245	2 132	1 594	1 004	713	827	2 332	2 726	2 756	1 252	3 345	1 499
With unemployment in 1979	427	613	508	478	374	412	990	1 050	1 077	530	1 435	635
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.5	16.2	17.1	25.5	25.6	24.4	22.8	21.0	21.3	21.1	22.8	22.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	186	224	207	201	164	183	384	523	468	209	423	237
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	14.0	16.2	15.7	17.9	18.3	14.7	18.9	15.9	15.4	12.3	14.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 376**	**2 375**	**1 905**	**1 262**	**865**	**1 111**	**2 588**	**3 222**	**3 190**	**1 575**	**3 938**	**1 860**
With a work disability	160	150	162	82	72	136	211	323	203	81	228	93
Not in labor force	89	72	126	60	53	78	83	147	106	29	118	33
Prevented from working	89	72	107	49	53	67	71	113	92	29	100	27
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 459**	**2 445**	**2 000**	**1 326**	**949**	**1 071**	**2 863**	**3 334**	**3 238**	**1 597**	**4 091**	**1 822**
With a work disability	112	111	116	122	91	76	213	288	172	132	217	82
Not in labor force	89	100	94	104	60	49	175	219	115	101	155	65
Prevented from working	85	81	63	90	54	33	137	164	68	74	137	37
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 835**	**4 820**	**3 905**	**2 588**	**1 814**	**2 182**	**5 451**	**6 556**	**6 428**	**3 172**	**8 029**	**3 682**
With a public transportation disability	62	26	44	22	55	53	70	113	45	40	103	37
With a work disability	44	26	44	22	55	49	70	113	32	40	100	24
Persons 65 years and over	**387**	**450**	**669**	**550**	**362**	**547**	**833**	**684**	**841**	**337**	**944**	**492**
With a public transportation disability	28	25	51	72	39	67	110	124	123	46	98	78
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	109	102	208	166	91	162	266	272	216	105	363	205
Mean family income	$10 309	$9 188	$9 590	$10 271	$9 678	$12 031	$9 069	$9 998	$9 011	$7 947	$14 136	$8 824
1 worker	308	771	604	455	340	306	800	1 025	855	384	1 243	496
Mean family income	$20 140	$21 308	$17 134	$20 558	$14 070	$15 859	$17 021	$17 539	$18 888	$21 771	$21 274	$22 049
2 workers	522	858	621	359	253	310	920	952	1 097	576	1 482	677
Mean family income	$26 287	$27 068	$22 270	$21 367	$18 401	$24 786	$23 760	$24 078	$26 463	$26 046	$26 487	$26 017
3 or more workers	263	297	214	137	79	84	287	363	442	218	474	205
Mean family income	$34 102	$37 929	$33 947	$40 241	$32 796	$43 656	$31 209	$35 541	$36 290	$34 717	$35 755	$35 897

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Niagara County—Con											
	Tract 0240 02	Tract 0241 01	Tract 0241 02	Tract 0242	Tract 0243 01	Tract 0243 02	Tract 0243.03	Tract 0244.01	Tract 0244 02	Tract 0244.03	Tract 0245.01	Tract 0245 02
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 435**	**2 864**	**1 814**	**6 844**	**938**	**3 259**	**3 182**	**2 673**	**10 077**	**701**	**1 569**	**3 776**
Labor force	895	1 700	1 136	4 211	567	1 998	2 059	1 699	5 938	422	995	2 245
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	59.4	62.6	61 5	60 4	61 3	64 7	63.6	58.9	60.2	63.4	59 5
Civilian labor force	895	1 700	1 136	4 199	565	1 994	2 052	1 688	5 932	422	989	2 226
Employed	799	1 485	1 042	3 722	506	1 843	1 840	1 564	5 533	325	923	2 008
Unemployed	96	215	94	477	59	151	212	124	399	97	66	218
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	12.6	8.3	11 4	10 4	7.6	10 3	7 3	6 7	23 0	6 7	9.8
Female, 16 years and over	**769**	**1 423**	**903**	**3 549**	**488**	**1 644**	**1 551**	**1 445**	**5 193**	**122**	**811**	**1 893**
Labor force	377	620	424	1 700	221	788	749	782	2 364	42	388	817
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.0	43.6	47 0	47.9	45 3	47.9	48.3	54 1	45 5	34.4	47.8	43.2
Civilian labor force	377	620	424	1 694	221	788	749	782	2 364	42	388	817
Employed	329	555	394	1 480	193	727	671	734	2 216	42	369	706
Unemployed	48	65	30	214	28	61	78	48	148	–	19	111
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	10 5	7.1	12.6	12 7	7 7	10 4	6 1	6.3	–	4 9	13.6
With own children under 6 years	122	210	171	553	70	220	262	114	523	20	122	303
In labor force	65	75	41	230	27	90	81	68	224	8	24	93
Married, husband present	472	985	593	2 183	300	1 100	1 036	830	2 930	74	536	1 252
In labor force	225	393	243	1 062	143	482	468	440	1 313	36	247	521
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**152**	**324**	**214**	**703**	**105**	**369**	**348**	**248**	**1 753**	**50**	**171**	**470**
Not enrolled in school	46	106	35	257	32	123	57	61	192	4	29	106
Not high school graduate	15	37	9	56	8	33	–	26	42	4	6	22
Employed	–	6	4	33	–	–	–	17	12	–	–	15
Unemployed	2	19	–	7	3	23	–	9	5	–	4	7
Not in labor force	13	12	5	16	5	10	–	–	25	4	2	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**799**	**1 485**	**1 042**	**3 722**	**506**	**1 843**	**1 840**	**1 564**	**5 533**	**325**	**923**	**2 008**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	146	214	157	542	134	287	283	464	1 545	48	268	391
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58	61	47	205	33	99	86	223	624	13	117	224
Professional specialty occupations	88	153	110	337	101	188	197	241	921	35	151	167
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	211	291	155	754	96	321	405	524	1 681	50	272	458
Technicians and related support occupations	36	25	15	85	7	65	72	90	122	10	40	34
Sales occupations	59	131	54	212	28	93	98	135	518	4	91	185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	116	135	86	457	61	163	235	299	1 041	36	141	239
Service occupations	107	183	116	493	56	185	299	114	613	59	113	267
Private household occupations	4	–	18	35	2	11	–	8	4	–	9	27
Protective service occupations	3	12	17	31	7	–	33	19	83	2	11	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	100	171	81	427	47	174	266	87	526	57	93	210
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	98	93	205	20	243	89	–	211	10	8	110
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	121	228	155	530	96	317	347	249	740	53	142	357
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	199	471	366	1 198	104	490	417	213	743	105	120	425
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	117	342	217	845	61	304	231	125	382	42	57	240
Transportation and material moving occupations	54	61	96	178	33	95	116	56	158	42	24	87
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	68	53	175	10	91	70	32	203	21	39	98
Manufacturing	376	618	468	1 649	147	696	685	441	1 411	64	258	720
Wholesale and retail trade	125	248	121	537	86	230	327	290	1 053	40	155	321
Professional and related services	163	264	179	723	156	291	373	456	1 447	73	235	322
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	619	1 099	805	3 054	357	1 370	1 499	1 226	4 255	213	695	1 566
Government workers	122	187	168	456	112	260	240	261	805	98	160	325
Local government workers	86	130	96	382	74	160	160	212	587	56	90	155
Self-employed workers	55	192	63	185	33	207	94	77	424	14	66	111
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**962**	**1 856**	**1 256**	**4 656**	**634**	**2 224**	**2 228**	**1 819**	**7 369**	**454**	**1 072**	**2 511**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67 0	64.8	69 2	68.0	67.6	68 2	70.0	68 1	73.1	64 8	68.3	66.5
Worked in 1979	947	1 811	1 235	4 516	623	2 171	2 181	1 792	7 192	429	1 054	2 422
40 or more weeks	732	1 301	899	3 313	466	1 624	1 619	1 389	4 529	329	800	1 740
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	617	1 142	779	2 936	389	1 468	1 365	1 079	3 664	282	672	1 470
50 to 52 weeks	581	1 054	722	2 586	365	1 204	1 294	1 089	3 680	265	632	1 384
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	508	950	655	2 359	321	1 106	1 113	896	3 127	245	552	1 195
With unemployment in 1979	190	409	327	1 057	112	528	450	352	1 358	128	209	623
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.8	22.0	26 0	22 7	17 7	23 7	20.2	19.4	18 4	28 2	19.5	24.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	77	146	106	377	47	172	114	131	441	65	79	225
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	15.0	13 7	14.5	13 5	12 1	11 5	15 9	12.5	24.5	14.8	14 8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**580**	**1 228**	**815**	**2 802**	**387**	**1 406**	**1 475**	**1 024**	**4 415**	**449**	**676**	**1 623**
With a work disability	45	82	65	211	35	106	141	67	283	30	43	137
Not in labor force	27	41	29	84	15	71	75	42	156	21	24	53
Prevented from working	25	35	29	55	11	66	42	42	143	21	22	44
Female, 16 to 64 years	**630**	**1 167**	**808**	**2 872**	**393**	**1 409**	**1 362**	**1 113**	**4 591**	**91**	**710**	**1 616**
With a work disability	35	94	32	198	31	79	118	74	239	3	44	72
Not in labor force	27	73	23	155	21	54	80	35	163	3	28	60
Prevented from working	19	53	7	126	16	41	57	19	123	3	20	46
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 210**	**2 395**	**1 623**	**5 674**	**780**	**2 815**	**2 837**	**2 137**	**9 006**	**540**	**1 386**	**3 239**
With a public transportation disability	24	7	9	48	4	23	46	14	84	9	11	11
With a work disability	21	7	4	40	2	23	46	14	84	9	11	11
Persons 65 years and over	**225**	**469**	**191**	**1 002**	**158**	**444**	**345**	**433**	**1 071**	**161**	**183**	**387**
With a public transportation disability	22	67	19	64	10	31	32	48	108	29	10	26
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	65	164	66	312	39	136	96	99	264	45	69	133
Mean family income	$10 475	$10 999	$9 240	$10 956	$10 608	$8 945	$12 318	$19 722	$14 058	$6 619	$12 588	$13 553
1 worker	202	367	224	751	120	397	435	272	1 077	125	244	430
Mean family income	$18 794	$19 243	$18 708	$19 234	$20 794	$17 256	$19 048	$20 416	$24 734	$16 480	$24 080	$23 254
2 workers	223	397	265	1 023	164	486	436	434	1 248	99	192	576
Mean family income	$24 897	$25 168	$23 397	$26 864	$25 338	$24 487	$25 227	$31 028	$29 979	$26 482	$28 380	$30 309
3 or more workers	53	148	101	363	38	182	206	107	557	15	97	190
Mean family income	$35 846	$33 084	$30 249	$28 756	$29 546	$32 635	$38 220	$38 914	$43 033	$31 996	$34 092	$32 886

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**445 546**	**365 177**	**140 835**	**32 798**	**6 583**	**3 817**	**7 136**	**8 500**	**4 643**	**6 710**	**26 319**	**127 836**
Less than $5,000	58 544	48 990	31 829	2 546	491	399	545	1 239	501	692	1 742	9 006
$5,000 to $7,499	36 562	30 505	16 853	2 300	425	224	605	786	309	534	1 647	6 822
$7,500 to $9,999	33 010	27 088	13 674	2 087	386	225	496	752	284	402	1 622	7 160
$10,000 to $14,999	63 654	52 288	22 441	4 952	993	377	1 183	1 268	640	1 057	3 640	15 737
$15,000 to $19,999	65 896	53 074	18 772	5 806	1 191	542	1 198	1 196	791	1 187	4 026	18 365
$20,000 to $24,999	60 852	49 626	14 457	5 531	1 031	664	1 231	1 171	784	1 138	4 256	19 363
$25,000 to $34,999	75 678	61 054	14 315	6 193	1 374	777	1 221	1 333	933	1 188	5 604	28 116
$35,000 to $49,999	36 902	30 127	6 088	2 805	556	401	523	569	324	414	2 737	15 710
$50,000 or more	14 448	12 425	2 406	578	136	208	134	186	77	98	1 045	7 557
Median	$17 252	$17 119	$11 593	$18 915	$19 121	$21 164	$17 997	$15 991	$18 699	$17 460	$20 496	$21 625
Mean	$19 557	$19 549	$14 825	$20 038	$20 409	$22 947	$19 334	$17 893	$19 581	$18 576	$22 217	$24 104
Owner-occupied households	**287 696**	**231 574**	**63 962**	**23 452**	**4 882**	**2 835**	**4 967**	**5 036**	**3 309**	**5 052**	**20 118**	**97 961**
Median income	$21 404	$21 497	$17 177	$21 148	$21 289	$23 969	$20 731	$19 742	$21 325	$20 176	$22 422	$24 258
Mean income	$23 438	$23 636	$19 796	$22 216	$22 372	$26 899	$21 742	$21 157	$22 115	$20 674	$24 353	$26 733
Renter-occupied households	**157 850**	**133 603**	**76 873**	**9 346**	**1 701**	**982**	**2 169**	**3 464**	**1 334**	**1 658**	**6 201**	**29 875**
Median income	$10 425	$10 355	$8 202	$13 444	$13 354	$8 265	$12 411	$10 969	$11 728	$11 387	$13 600	$13 813
Mean income	$12 483	$12 464	$10 689	$14 575	$14 774	$11 540	$13 822	$13 149	$13 296	$12 183	$15 285	$15 484
Families	**325 785**	**264 797**	**87 714**	**25 776**	**5 350**	**2 876**	**5 075**	**6 111**	**3 485**	**5 136**	**20 727**	**102 547**
Median income	$20 704	$20 711	$15 432	$20 989	$21 053	$23 972	$21 168	$19 815	$21 608	$20 360	$22 786	$24 066
Mean income	$22 691	$22 779	$17 945	$22 272	$22 301	$26 890	$22 368	$21 161	$22 696	$21 251	$24 821	$26 734
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**159 641**	**134 414**	**73 079**	**8 496**	**1 476**	**1 059**	**2 327**	**2 721**	**1 324**	**1 840**	**6 708**	**35 384**
Median income	$6 097	$6 050	$5 046	$8 332	$8 327	$6 907	$8 783	$6 299	$7 112	$6 307	$9 003	$7 328
Mean income	$8 506	$8 467	$7 295	$9 885	$10 158	$9 681	$10 500	$8 357	$9 041	$8 475	$10 632	$9 880
Per capita income	**$7 073**	**$7 094**	**$5 929**	**$7 139**	**$6 790**	**$8 230**	**$7 461**	**$6 723**	**$6 998**	**$6 698**	**$8 065**	**$7 985**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**445 546**	**365 177**	**140 835**	**32 798**	**6 583**	**3 817**	**7 136**	**8 500**	**4 643**	**6 710**	**26 319**	**127 836**
With earnings	345 531	281 775	96 144	26 686	5 635	3 046	5 556	6 322	3 621	5 462	21 610	107 693
Mean earnings	$20 404	$20 459	$16 259	$20 502	$20 511	$23 035	$19 372	$18 291	$20 775	$18 958	$22 126	$24 038
With Social Security income	131 944	108 027	47 070	9 544	1 633	1 142	2 347	2 842	1 434	1 960	7 554	32 501
Mean Social Security income	$4 448	$4 440	$4 229	$4 635	$4 487	$4 450	$4 648	$4 287	$4 552	$4 562	$4 712	$4 608
With public assistance income	38 073	31 587	22 594	1 420	362	109	312	769	205	340	843	4 633
Mean public assistance income	$2 736	$2 757	$2 786	$2 561	$2 394	$2 501	$2 887	$3 363	$2 307	$2 666	$2 645	$2 650
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$22 691**	**$22 779**	**$17 945**	**$22 272**	**$22 301**	**$26 890**	**$22 368**	**$21 161**	**$22 696**	**$21 251**	**$24 821**	**$26 734**
With own children under 18 years	$22 536	$22 566	$16 329	$22 714	$22 345	$27 676	$21 955	$20 260	$23 257	$21 347	$24 726	$27 194
Without own children under 18 years	$22 844	$22 986	$19 478	$21 897	$22 251	$25 976	$22 693	$21 890	$22 133	$21 157	$24 893	$26 233
Married-couple families	**$24 795**	**$24 985**	**$21 132**	**$23 336**	**$23 664**	**$28 181**	**$23 251**	**$23 468**	**$24 024**	**$22 205**	**$26 108**	**$27 973**
With own children under 18 years	$25 766	$25 913	$21 555	$24 393	$24 392	$29 870	$23 428	$24 337	$25 070	$22 958	$26 752	$28 804
Without own children under 18 years	$23 869	$24 106	$20 789	$22 426	$22 856	$26 243	$23 104	$22 794	$22 901	$21 473	$25 630	$27 043
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 388**	**$12 342**	**$10 388**	**$14 141**	**$13 384**	**$17 399**	**$16 622**	**$11 943**	**$14 968**	**$14 024**	**$14 838**	**$15 602**
With own children under 18 years	$8 838	$8 717	$7 241	$10 885	$10 025	$11 651	$11 587	$7 774	$9 928	$10 887	$10 520	$11 834
Without own children under 18 years	$17 096	$17 039	$15 285	$17 331	$17 449	$24 023	$19 772	$16 763	$18 748	$17 625	$18 757	$19 629
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**325 785**	**264 797**	**87 714**	**25 776**	**5 350**	**2 876**	**5 075**	**6 111**	**3 485**	**5 136**	**20 727**	**102 547**
Householder worked in 1979	250 723	203 013	58 088	20 601	4 411	2 386	3 969	4 256	2 755	4 195	16 803	85 549
With related children under 18 years	166 899	134 963	45 059	12 075	2 849	1 563	2 272	2 840	1 796	2 632	9 142	54 735
Female householder, no husband present	51 154	42 884	24 543	2 857	672	325	621	1 201	455	610	2 249	9 351
Householder worked in 1979	27 774	22 933	11 426	1 760	433	194	372	602	220	426	1 360	6 140
With related children under 18 years	31 506	26 120	16 199	1 470	386	187	259	706	218	354	1 165	5 176
With related children under 6 years	11 428	9 440	6 852	354	120	49	67	271	78	101	327	1 221
Householder 65 years and over	51 448	42 063	16 589	3 915	620	403	1 011	1 110	556	698	3 347	13 814
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**149 815**	**126 358**	**68 978**	**8 496**	**1 476**	**1 059**	**2 327**	**2 721**	**1 324**	**1 840**	**6 708**	**31 429**
65 years and over	49 453	41 294	21 536	2 859	392	471	987	995	600	777	2 241	10 436
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 218 338**	**994 821**	**348 963**	**91 593**	**19 795**	**10 565**	**18 363**	**22 518**	**12 934**	**18 622**	**72 397**	**379 071**
Under 18 years	330 034	267 210	88 808	22 943	5 659	3 093	4 515	5 702	3 460	5 065	17 238	110 727
Related children under 18 years	328 639	266 053	88 251	22 856	5 637	3 073	4 503	5 693	3 460	5 012	17 211	110 357
Related children 5 to 17 years	252 148	204 802	65 048	17 927	4 529	2 355	3 393	4 271	2 639	3 797	13 422	87 421
18 to 59 years	678 240	555 058	189 341	52 702	11 576	5 755	9 992	12 335	7 128	10 412	42 303	213 514
60 years and over	210 064	172 553	70 814	15 948	2 560	1 717	3 856	4 481	2 346	3 145	12 856	54 830
65 years and over	145 266	119 588	51 288	10 522	1 614	1 263	2 818	2 847	1 684	2 147	8 528	36 877
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**26 229**	**21 906**	**14 901**	**1 123**	**231**	**83**	**159**	**517**	**140**	**199**	**825**	**3 728**
Percent below poverty level	8 1	8.3	17 0	4 4	4.3	2.9	3.1	8.5	4.0	3 9	4.0	3.6
Householder worked in 1979	10 950	8 774	5 024	553	126	37	99	213	56	113	487	2 066
With related children under 18 years	21 428	17 847	12 516	762	191	77	114	427	100	161	638	2 861
Female householder, no husband present	16 047	13 450	10 231	494	137	45	52	377	81	97	391	1 545
Householder worked in 1979	5 345	4 270	2 844	235	47	13	24	132	26	52	173	724
With related children under 18 years	14 735	12 348	9 433	425	125	45	45	350	81	91	370	1 383
With related children under 6 years	7 660	6 367	5 074	154	80	20	18	166	45	41	156	613
Householder 65 years and over	1 975	1 609	922	178	3	6	26	12	22	22	71	347
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**36 939**	**31 727**	**21 896**	**1 303**	**229**	**233**	**287**	**699**	**247**	**312**	**1 056**	**5 465**
Percent below poverty level	24 7	25.1	31.7	15.3	15.5	22.0	12.3	25.7	18 7	17.0	15.7	17.4
65 years and over	9 912	8 454	5 389	417	53	83	77	222	134	77	267	1 735
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**125 424**	**105 664**	**72 287**	**4 992**	**1 000**	**518**	**794**	**2 520**	**743**	**947**	**3 618**	**18 245**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	10.6	20.7	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.3	11.2	5.7	5.1	5.0	4 8
Under 18 years	47 083	39 357	27 550	1 759	434	183	259	980	227	359	1 182	6 424
Related children under 18 years	45 905	38 401	27 108	1 679	412	163	247	980	227	306	1 169	6 110
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 637	27 626	19 211	1 284	289	112	198	665	168	211	838	4 650
18 to 59 years	59 635	50 452	35 011	2 167	460	222	367	1 117	310	421	1 850	8 527
60 years and over	18 706	15 855	9 726	1 066	106	113	168	423	206	167	586	3 294
65 years and over	13 413	11 316	6 999	741	69	89	123	240	168	127	387	2 373
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.0	7.2	14.5	3.4	3 8	3.5	3.0	6.9	3.5	3.4	3.0	3 1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.1	14.5	26.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	6.8	15.5	8.2	8.0	7.3	7.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.1	18 6	32.7	11.1	12.3	11.4	10.7	20.9	10.5	13.3	10.0	10.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.7	28.1	44.9	19 9	22.5	18.5	19 1	30.5	20 9	23.7	17.4	18.1

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County							
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0005.99	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**80 369**	**9 692**	**27 353**	**12 901**	**30 423**	**859**	**1 881**	**333**	**272**	**1 114**	–	**2 155**	**1 708**
Less than $5,000	9 554	1 445	4 632	1 296	2 181	124	386	102	93	213	–	236	157
$5,000 to $7,499	6 057	781	2 744	904	1 628	91	145	32	20	160	–	223	116
$7,500 to $9,999	5 922	832	2 426	989	1 675	92	113	46	23	102	–	149	166
$10,000 to $14,999	11 366	1 367	4 013	2 055	3 931	109	347	25	43	148	–	307	230
$15,000 to $19,999	12 822	1 518	4 311	2 238	4 755	127	272	36	33	177	–	332	302
$20,000 to $24,999	11 226	1 151	3 377	1 818	4 880	112	263	41	27	155	–	376	226
$25,000 to $34,999	14 624	1 508	3 799	2 373	6 944	114	263	45	7	103	–	365	301
$35,000 to $49,999	6 775	807	1 625	945	3 398	74	78	6	16	46	–	148	148
$50,000 or more	2 023	283	426	283	1 031	16	14	–	10	10	–	19	62
Median	$17 834	$16 476	$14 805	$17 599	$20 941	$15 444	$14 158	$9 266	$10 000	$12 113	–	$16 991	$17 562
Mean	$19 594	$18 910	$16 688	$19 325	$22 541	$17 366	$15 545	$13 375	$13 807	$14 763	–	$18 121	$19 973
Owner-occupied households	**56 122**	**5 691**	**16 277**	**8 934**	**25 220**	**603**	**1 135**	**184**	**150**	**580**	–	**1 491**	**1 323**
Median income	$21 012	$21 355	$18 815	$20 794	$22 389	$18 906	$16 955	$12 500	$11 094	$15 670	–	$20 256	$20 276
Mean income	$22 619	$23 724	$20 314	$22 125	$24 033	$20 534	$18 258	$17 186	$16 903	$16 804	–	$20 319	$21 897
Renter-occupied households	**24 247**	**4 001**	**11 076**	**3 967**	**5 203**	**256**	**746**	**149**	**122**	**534**	–	**664**	**385**
Median income	$10 810	$10 231	$9 097	$11 753	$14 434	$8 429	$10 357	$6 131	$7 813	$9 929	–	$12 202	$13 750
Mean income	$12 593	$12 062	$11 359	$13 017	$15 306	$9 905	$11 418	$8 668	$10 000	$12 546	–	$13 184	$13 361
Families	**60 988**	**6 360**	**19 354**	**9 892**	**25 382**	**671**	**1 427**	**235**	**160**	**778**	–	**1 634**	**1 234**
Median income	$20 674	$20 680	$18 180	$20 252	$22 545	$17 981	$16 416	$15 515	$15 000	$15 934	–	$20 334	$21 689
Mean income	$22 311	$23 023	$19 560	$21 984	$24 357	$19 655	$17 743	$16 712	$17 580	$17 434	–	$21 019	$23 486
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**25 227**	**3 988**	**9 713**	**3 534**	**7 992**	**224**	**559**	**145**	**143**	**443**	...	**558**	**521**
Median income	$6 347	$7 197	$5 887	$7 295	$6 301	$5 500	$4 559	$3 457	$4 514	$5 422	...	$5 936	$7 156
Mean income	$8 716	$9 364	$8 138	$9 051	$8 946	$7 648	$7 064	$3 685	$6 767	$7 268	...	$8 360	$9 797
Per capita income	**$6 978**	**$7 386**	**$6 443**	**$6 966**	**$7 277**	**$5 675**	**$5 625**	**$3 989**	**$5 696**	**$5 259**	...	**$6 368**	**$7 455**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**80 369**	**9 692**	**27 353**	**12 901**	**30 423**	**859**	**1 881**	**333**	**272**	**1 114**	–	**2 155**	**1 708**
With earnings	63 756	7 228	20 133	10 559	25 836	646	1 364	177	179	796	–	1 633	1 192
Mean earnings	$20 158	$20 188	$17 350	$19 835	$22 470	$17 692	$17 063	$17 650	$16 885	$16 285	–	$18 374	$21 487
With Social Security income	23 917	3 220	9 597	3 591	7 509	234	589	112	91	357	–	794	730
Mean Social Security income	$4 485	$4 361	$4 438	$4 462	$4 610	$4 590	$4 408	$5 094	$4 933	$4 565	–	$4 551	$4 722
With public assistance income	6 486	708	3 452	848	1 478	93	233	80	36	127	–	104	54
Mean public assistance income	$2 634	$2 436	$2 711	$2 418	$2 671	$1 654	$2 811	$2 512	$3 015	$2 642	–	$2 083	$2 934
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$22 311**	**$23 023**	**$19 560**	**$21 984**	**$24 357**	**$19 655**	**$17 743**	**$16 712**	**$17 580**	**$17 434**	–	**$21 019**	**$23 486**
With own children under 18 years	$22 408	$23 710	$18 387	$21 569	$25 000	$19 989	$16 175	$17 778	$20 102	$16 833	–	$19 902	$26 813
Without own children under 18 years	$22 211	$22 321	$20 565	$22 387	$23 589	$19 294	$19 237	$15 086	$14 420	$18 097	–	$21 964	$21 425
Married-couple families	**$23 999**	**$25 016**	**$21 630**	**$23 366**	**$25 562**	**$21 276**	**$19 637**	**$19 971**	**$19 416**	**$19 730**	–	**$22 050**	**$24 238**
With own children under 18 years	$25 160	$26 759	$22 493	$23 402	$26 794	$22 792	$19 278	$22 152	$24 415	$19 593	–	$21 775	$27 460
Without own children under 18 years	$22 855	$23 293	$20 991	$23 331	$24 093	$19 428	$19 951	$16 651	$12 907	$19 881	–	$22 294	$21 713
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 626**	**$13 355**	**$11 507**	**$13 649**	**$13 694**	**$10 516**	**$11 223**	**$5 800**	**$15 322**	**$8 640**	–	**$13 403**	**$19 485**
With own children under 18 years	$9 424	$10 867	$8 132	$10 773	$10 512	$6 494	$8 408	$3 427	$14 769	$6 650	–	$6 125	$10 038
Without own children under 18 years	$17 417	$16 824	$17 178	$16 952	$18 339	$15 544	$15 606	$10 046	$16 390	$10 513	–	$19 316	$20 259
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**60 988**	**6 360**	**19 354**	**9 892**	**25 382**	**671**	**1 427**	**235**	**160**	**778**	–	**1 634**	**1 234**
Householder worked in 1979	47 710	4 876	13 864	7 865	21 105	469	1 021	134	120	589	–	1 179	849
With related children under 18 years	31 936	3 342	9 348	5 000	14 246	374	741	142	89	421	–	769	488
Female householder, no husband present	8 270	989	3 862	1 173	2 246	108	289	53	41	165	–	203	185
Householder worked in 1979	4 841	602	2 055	696	1 488	65	124	13	23	62	–	88	80
With related children under 18 years	5 386	634	2 596	689	1 467	60	188	34	27	90	–	96	18
With related children under 6 years	1 988	199	1 037	243	509	22	90	9	16	12	–	36	4
Householder 65 years and over	9 385	1 111	3 651	1 398	3 225	97	193	43	8	116	...	316	320
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**23 457**	**3 979**	**9 477**	**3 534**	**6 467**	**224**	**559**	**145**	**143**	**397**	...	**558**	**521**
65 years and over	8 159	1 415	3 415	1 131	2 198	97	203	55	82	151	...	243	285
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**223 517**	**24 469**	**70 484**	**35 659**	**92 905**	**2 637**	**5 152**	**1 113**	**655**	**3 158**	...	**6 140**	**4 569**
Under 18 years	62 824	6 569	18 031	9 648	28 576	799	1 361	471	176	916	...	1 701	1 009
Related children under 18 years	62 586	6 525	17 934	9 592	28 535	799	1 357	464	176	916	...	1 695	1 009
Related children 5 to 17 years	47 346	4 813	13 165	7 182	22 186	619	952	364	160	681	...	1 246	729
18 to 59 years	123 182	13 171	37 791	20 424	51 796	1 504	2 969	480	317	1 693	...	3 239	2 401
60 years and over	37 511	4 729	14 662	5 587	12 533	334	822	162	162	549	...	1 200	1 159
65 years and over	25 678	3 468	10 051	3 798	8 361	255	552	139	99	347	...	797	807
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**4 323**	**422**	**2 212**	**493**	**1 196**	**78**	**192**	**38**	**30**	**83**	–	**108**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	6.6	11.4	5.0	4.7	11.6	13.5	16.2	18.8	10.7	–	6.6	1.8
Householder worked in 1979	2 176	212	1 049	218	697	40	70	3	12	29	–	51	4
With related children under 18 years	3 581	328	1 950	399	904	66	166	38	30	72	–	91	4
Female householder, no husband present	2 597	226	1 540	251	580	32	106	31	17	62	–	58	6
Householder worked in 1979	1 075	94	593	91	297	12	20	3	6	13	–	25	–
With related children under 18 years	2 387	210	1 446	218	513	32	100	31	17	56	–	52	–
With related children under 6 years	1 293	121	779	132	261	17	72	9	6	12	–	29	–
Householder 65 years and over	366	45	128	61	132	6	14	–	–	6	...	5	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**5 212**	**808**	**2 319**	**796**	**1 289**	**52**	**185**	**84**	**23**	**144**	...	**78**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	22.2	20.3	24.5	22.5	19.9	23.2	33.1	57.9	16.1	36.3	...	14.0	8.8
65 years and over	1 458	250	552	251	405	19	40	20	17	37	...	36	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**19 760**	**2 209**	**9 665**	**2 512**	**5 374**	**330**	**827**	**225**	**151**	**461**	...	**433**	**122**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	9.0	13.7	7.0	5.8	12.5	16.1	20.2	23.1	14.6	...	7.1	2.7
Under 18 years	7 726	760	4 077	886	2 003	136	355	102	87	162	...	188	24
Related children under 18 years	7 504	716	3 996	830	1 962	136	355	95	87	162	...	182	24
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 011	447	2 619	599	1 346	108	255	81	78	138	...	139	24
18 to 59 years	9 183	1 060	4 457	1 151	2 515	169	378	97	47	219	...	182	44
60 years and over	2 851	389	1 131	475	856	25	94	26	17	80	...	63	54
65 years and over	2 097	334	787	349	627	25	70	20	17	43	...	47	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.8	6.3	8.7	4.4	3.9	8.8	10.6	12.9	20.3	7.0	...	5.1	1.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.5	13.6	18.4	10.4	8.4	17.1	20.5	26.5	30.4	21.5	...	11.9	5.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.2	17.1	23.5	13.7	11.3	21.9	25.9	30.2	41.1	29.0	...	16.7	9.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.9	26.0	34.1	24.7	20.2	34.2	37.2	40.9	53.0	46.4	...	29.1	19.0

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0013.99	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**2 006**	**1 131**	**2 568**	**1 413**	**1 551**	**26**	**693**	**–**	**94**	**1 798**	**1 563**	**2 724**	**1 029**
Less than $5,000	182	124	279	202	620	14	461	–	38	894	656	724	285
$5,000 to $7,499	104	112	271	83	207	–	66	–	16	284	156	436	89
$7,500 to $9,999	171	94	173	130	125	5	67	–	31	153	237	338	113
$10,000 to $14,999	383	128	409	289	131	7	41	–	9	192	168	459	139
$15,000 to $19,999	287	203	528	203	142	–	20	–	–	160	140	368	167
$20,000 to $24,999	293	198	359	234	128	–	17	–	–	42	81	199	103
$25,000 to $34,999	328	181	386	160	136	–	11	–	–	63	102	127	95
$35,000 to $49,999	219	55	129	93	52	–	10	–	–	4	16	57	34
$50,000 or more	39	36	34	19	10	–	–	–	–	6	7	16	4
Median	$17 634	$17 083	$16 423	$15 053	$6 878	$4 821	$4 231	–	$6 406	$5 044	$7 011	$8 994	$10 917
Mean	$19 886	$18 476	$17 647	$16 971	$11 333	$6 612	$6 261	–	$6 437	$7 923	$9 601	$11 613	$13 137
Owner-occupied households	**1 444**	**647**	**1 447**	**762**	**405**	**7**	**35**	**–**	**–**	**66**	**597**	**1 076**	**569**
Median income	$20 452	$21 089	$19 583	$18 417	$18 795	$11 250	$5 156	–	–	$4 583	$8 958	$11 270	$15 102
Mean income	$22 124	$22 961	$20 905	$20 004	$18 085	$10 720	$14 684	–	–	$8 726	$12 547	$13 838	$15 826
Renter-occupied households	**562**	**484**	**1 121**	**651**	**1 146**	**19**	**658**	**–**	**94**	**1 732**	**966**	**1 648**	**460**
Median income	$12 026	$10 357	$11 048	$11 985	$5 246	$4 196	$4 190	–	$6 406	$5 088	$5 543	$7 465	$7 050
Mean income	$14 134	$12 481	$13 443	$13 420	$8 946	$5 099	$5 813	–	$6 437	$7 892	$7 781	$10 160	$9 810
Families	**1 525**	**815**	**1 905**	**1 048**	**1 054**	**5**	**281**	**–**	**–**	**1 000**	**919**	**1 572**	**639**
Median income	$20 826	$20 598	$18 597	$18 021	$8 787	$8 750	$7 361	–	–	$7 043	$9 313	$12 159	$15 918
Mean income	$22 605	$21 275	$19 643	$19 253	$12 772	$8 070	$9 887	–	–	$9 565	$12 146	$14 003	$16 526
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**776**	**352**	**874**	**474**	**633**	**115**	**418**	**38**	**145**	**976**	**796**	**1 415**	**438**
Median income	$6 662	$7 000	$7 731	$6 733	$3 964	$3 367	$3 479	$2 400	$3 750	$3 559	$3 527	$4 777	$4 957
Mean income	$7 953	$10 145	$9 188	$8 023	$6 698	$3 230	$3 740	$2 911	$4 729	$4 956	$4 822	$7 034	$6 740
Per capita income	**$6 530**	**$7 095**	**$5 946**	**$5 864**	**$4 235**	**$3 154**	**$2 755**	**$2 765**	**$4 729**	**$3 618**	**$3 877**	**$5 342**	**$5 217**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**2 006**	**1 131**	**2 568**	**1 413**	**1 551**	**26**	**693**	**–**	**94**	**1 798**	**1 563**	**2 724**	**1 029**
With earnings	1 552	857	1 989	1 083	837	7	172	–	40	767	779	1 698	702
Mean earnings	$20 485	$18 709	$18 091	$17 364	$13 919	$2 505	$10 112	–	$7 711	$10 865	$12 971	$13 112	$14 098
With Social Security income	648	381	817	449	535	26	372	–	54	580	546	1 093	406
Mean Social Security income	$4 906	$5 210	$4 056	$4 452	$3 983	$3 815	$3 207	–	$3 935	$3 406	$4 223	$3 944	$3 902
With public assistance income	119	104	237	120	592	5	404	–	–	852	463	397	173
Mean public assistance income	$2 007	$2 638	$2 560	$2 951	$2 884	$2 955	$2 612	–	–	$2 802	$2 955	$2 778	$2 352
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$22 605**	**$21 275**	**$19 643**	**$19 253**	**$12 772**	**$8 070**	**$9 887**	**–**	**–**	**$9 565**	**$12 146**	**$14 003**	**$16 526**
With own children under 18 years	$21 186	$19 319	$19 542	$18 428	$11 263	–	$8 787	–	–	$8 077	$11 902	$11 470	$14 588
Without own children under 18 years	$24 056	$23 078	$19 778	$20 260	$15 279	$8 070	$11 975	–	–	$11 420	$12 376	$15 733	$17 999
Married-couple families	**$23 632**	**$22 575**	**$21 190**	**$19 976**	**$18 780**	**–**	**$12 512**	**–**	**–**	**$13 925**	**$16 014**	**$15 660**	**$18 050**
With own children under 18 years	$22 563	$22 222	$21 748	$21 086	$21 331	–	$15 684	–	–	$17 657	$19 523	$15 192	$17 673
Without own children under 18 years	$24 836	$22 910	$20 314	$18 641	$16 168	–	$8 942	–	–	$11 378	$13 623	$15 935	$18 357
Female householder, no husband present	**$17 742**	**$15 577**	**$12 017**	**$17 236**	**$6 005**	**–**	**$8 908**	**–**	**–**	**$7 589**	**$7 295**	**$9 609**	**$12 205**
With own children under 18 years	$12 843	$7 481	$7 462	$10 208	$4 795	–	$6 691	–	–	$5 419	$6 814	$5 635	$5 694
Without own children under 18 years	$21 616	$23 467	$17 703	$26 861	$10 618	–	$23 539	–	–	$11 541	$8 149	$14 630	$17 139
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 525**	**815**	**1 905**	**1 048**	**1 054**	**5**	**281**	**–**	**–**	**1 000**	**919**	**1 572**	**639**
Householder worked in 1979	1 185	585	1 433	761	529	–	97	–	–	502	424	899	415
With related children under 18 years	781	406	1 109	588	670	–	196	–	–	640	511	666	292
Female householder, no husband present	240	156	299	218	491	–	152	–	–	663	383	421	167
Householder worked in 1979	133	98	139	119	182	–	41	–	–	305	156	149	99
With related children under 18 years	111	77	171	126	393	–	132	–	–	491	287	252	77
With related children under 6 years	27	46	83	30	191	–	64	–	–	217	151	108	49
Householder 65 years and over	297	135	280	169	148	–	23	–	–	125	197	341	94
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**689**	**352**	**874**	**474**	**633**	**115**	**418**	**38**	**145**	**976**	**796**	**1 415**	**438**
65 years and over	318	148	268	181	199	45	284	7	33	449	240	605	194
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 153**	**2 900**	**7 741**	**4 041**	**4 162**	**132**	**1 548**	**38**	**145**	**3 956**	**3 920**	**5 983**	**2 602**
Under 18 years	1 777	729	2 436	1 183	1 436	–	589	–	–	1 189	1 096	1 268	676
Related children under 18 years	1 771	729	2 428	1 177	1 431	–	589	–	–	1 189	1 096	1 252	676
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 322	489	1 778	855	1 069	–	486	–	–	891	837	914	481
18 to 59 years	3 256	1 548	4 129	2 171	2 039	65	536	31	102	1 867	2 026	2 972	1 409
60 years and over	1 120	623	1 176	687	687	67	423	7	43	900	798	1 743	517
65 years and over	820	415	819	495	434	45	321	7	33	704	558	1 177	347
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**74**	**72**	**134**	**84**	**409**	**–**	**132**	**–**	**–**	**424**	**264**	**297**	**109**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	8.8	7.0	8.0	38.8	–	47.0	–	–	42.4	28.7	18.9	17.1
Householder worked in 1979	35	35	50	48	106	–	16	–	–	108	44	130	45
With related children under 18 years	63	66	106	72	362	–	128	–	–	360	217	263	92
Female householder, no husband present	35	49	77	48	351	–	102	–	–	390	194	163	51
Householder worked in 1979	13	22	23	20	102	–	5	–	–	108	39	49	30
With related children under 18 years	35	49	70	48	331	–	98	–	–	350	181	163	51
With related children under 6 years	7	39	52	30	165	–	64	–	–	193	121	95	38
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	15	–	16	–	–	–	–	19	22	23	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**148**	**42**	**146**	**78**	**268**	**67**	**237**	**22**	**64**	**544**	**443**	**452**	**117**
Percent below poverty level	21.5	11.9	16.7	16.5	42.3	58.3	56.7	57.9	44.1	55.7	55.7	31.9	26.7
65 years and over	90	6	44	28	81	7	137	7	17	246	104	188	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**391**	**289**	**599**	**362**	**1 640**	**67**	**860**	**22**	**64**	**1 904**	**1 410**	**1 527**	**518**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	10.0	7.7	9.0	39.4	50.8	55.6	57.9	44.1	48.1	36.0	25.5	19.9
Under 18 years	126	141	242	165	838	–	422	–	–	743	530	570	216
Related children under 18 years	126	141	242	159	833	–	422	–	–	743	530	560	216
Related children 5 to 17 years	113	91	159	88	596	–	334	–	–	559	369	397	139
18 to 59 years	139	131	242	137	647	43	247	15	47	779	651	686	240
60 years and over	126	17	115	60	155	24	191	7	17	382	229	271	62
65 years and over	107	6	73	36	110	7	137	7	17	307	140	229	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.8	7.9	5.9	7.5	33.6	20.5	43.7	57.9	32.4	35.3	27.4	15.5	13.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level	8.6	12.8	12.4	13.1	46.4	81.8	74.4	73.7	60.0	59.9	45.9	35.4	24.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.2	17.6	18.2	19.7	52.3	94.7	79.4	86.8	64.1	67.6	52.3	42.9	33.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.5	26.0	34.5	33.4	64.4	94.7	90.6	86.8	69.0	75.5	66.6	56.5	45.2

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**513**	**1 564**	**693**	**306**	**903**	**1 639**	**2 603**	**93**	**1 282**	**717**	**1 669**	**2 754**	**2 552**
Less than $5,000	144	194	119	38	124	324	463	56	526	220	537	899	603
$5,000 to $7,499	81	187	78	35	100	151	338	9	255	139	322	365	344
$7,500 to $9,999	19	135	108	24	85	201	254	13	142	77	99	254	245
$10,000 to $14,999	101	208	142	54	171	305	405	10	94	196	247	435	448
$15,000 to $19,999	43	261	108	20	175	250	416	–	161	20	154	314	331
$20,000 to $24,999	48	225	73	61	106	201	279	–	52	24	132	215	280
$25,000 to $34,999	50	255	40	46	85	130	272	5	22	30	133	196	214
$35,000 to $49,999	27	79	20	22	57	77	147	–	24	11	45	62	77
$50,000 or more	–	20	5	6	–	–	29	–	6	–	–	14	10
Median	$10 694	$16 261	$11 166	$15 357	$14 265	$11 812	$13 254	$4 576	$6 127	$7 491	$7 310	$8 612	$10 789
Mean	$13 402	$17 266	$13 272	$17 852	$15 446	$14 170	$15 357	$6 253	$8 569	$9 459	$11 247	$11 854	$13 122
Owner-occupied households	**268**	**1 119**	**357**	**194**	**600**	**854**	**1 560**	**5**	**330**	**241**	**672**	**1 039**	**1 254**
Median income	$13 676	$18 365	$13 789	$20 375	$15 833	$14 897	$14 870	...	$8 289	$9 550	$14 008	$12 611	$13 056
Mean income	$16 066	$18 943	$15 566	$20 714	$16 907	$17 017	$16 831	...	$10 979	$11 689	$16 076	$14 931	$15 737
Renter-occupied households	**245**	**445**	**336**	**112**	**303**	**785**	**1 043**	**88**	**952**	**476**	**997**	**1 715**	**1 298**
Median income	$6 705	$10 375	$9 781	$10 313	$10 647	$8 589	$11 113	...	$5 682	$6 935	$5 475	$6 513	$8 316
Mean income	$10 487	$13 051	$10 833	$12 895	$12 553	$11 073	$13 151	...	$7 733	$8 330	$7 991	$9 989	$10 596
Families	**375**	**1 130**	**451**	**250**	**688**	**1 099**	**1 757**	**–**	**679**	**449**	**1 110**	**1 520**	**1 560**
Median income	$12 781	$19 327	$13 021	$20 556	$17 308	$15 783	$16 708	–	$7 239	$8 906	$10 275	$13 387	$14 679
Mean income	$15 430	$20 692	$15 504	$20 676	$17 856	$17 296	$18 598	–	$9 291	$10 916	$13 066	$14 766	$16 498
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**152**	**492**	**303**	**56**	**239**	**586**	**974**	**167**	**804**	**338**	**775**	**1 483**	**1 134**
Median income	$4 818	$5 444	$5 705	$5 000	$6 060	$4 989	$5 610	$3 884	$3 851	$3 953	$4 096	$4 280	$5 207
Mean income	$7 215	$7 336	$7 388	$5 243	$6 986	$7 203	$7 642	$4 468	$5 910	$5 423	$5 748	$7 271	$6 833
Per capita income	**$4 950**	**$6 993**	**$4 956**	**$6 622**	**$5 880**	**$5 728**	**$6 320**	**$4 158**	**$3 607**	**$3 802**	**$4 187**	**$5 535**	**$5 766**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**513**	**1 564**	**693**	**306**	**903**	**1 639**	**2 603**	**93**	**1 282**	**717**	**1 669**	**2 754**	**2 552**
With earnings	362	1 112	484	235	671	1 119	1 811	31	695	422	1 012	1 716	1 636
Mean earnings	$14 490	$18 655	$14 228	$18 449	$16 310	$15 498	$17 051	$4 886	$9 978	$10 547	$13 645	$13 688	$15 121
With Social Security income	209	690	229	113	339	681	957	41	463	260	472	1 168	1 054
Mean Social Security income	$3 856	$4 522	$4 837	$4 077	$4 172	$4 425	$4 549	$5 739	$3 564	$3 756	$3 622	$3 678	$4 267
With public assistance income	79	76	107	7	104	184	245	68	497	236	523	430	323
Mean public assistance income	$2 406	$2 329	$2 803	$3 936	$2 098	$2 368	$3 025	$2 035	$2 380	$3 332	$3 496	$2 396	$2 232
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$15 430**	**$20 692**	**$15 504**	**$20 676**	**$17 856**	**$17 296**	**$18 598**	**–**	**$9 291**	**$10 916**	**$13 066**	**$14 766**	**$16 498**
With own children under 18 years	$16 785	$20 510	$16 634	$19 173	$16 846	$15 658	$16 872	–	$7 394	$10 004	$12 092	$14 041	$14 866
Without own children under 18 years	$14 138	$20 780	$14 379	$21 858	$18 504	$18 594	$19 789	–	$11 590	$11 732	$14 368	$15 274	$17 701
Married-couple families	**$17 620**	**$22 586**	**$17 372**	**$20 128**	**$17 890**	**$17 929**	**$20 116**	**–**	**$10 958**	**$14 741**	**$17 455**	**$17 308**	**$18 249**
With own children under 18 years	$21 273	$23 078	$18 495	$20 459	$17 823	$17 872	$19 335	–	$9 997	$14 158	$18 630	$17 683	$17 788
Without own children under 18 years	$13 304	$22 330	$15 821	$19 858	$17 938	$17 976	$20 684	–	$11 904	$15 146	$16 123	$17 052	$18 561
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 774**	**$14 771**	**$10 138**	**$23 938**	**$16 229**	**$13 539**	**$12 362**	**–**	**$8 161**	**$6 717**	**$7 656**	**$9 461**	**$11 010**
With own children under 18 years	$5 875	$9 785	$6 859	$8 672	$11 895	$8 160	$6 971	–	$5 541	$6 529	$5 359	$6 671	$7 813
Without own children under 18 years	$14 160	$16 541	$11 778	$36 151	$18 140	$19 172	$15 865	–	$12 376	$6 952	$11 728	$11 901	$14 191
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**375**	**1 130**	**451**	**250**	**688**	**1 099**	**1 757**	**–**	**679**	**449**	**1 110**	**1 520**	**1 560**
Householder worked in 1979	259	753	307	201	485	708	1 171	–	322	244	639	906	992
With related children under 18 years	183	380	240	117	292	498	730	–	426	271	701	673	667
Female householder, no husband present	115	229	108	27	134	217	325	–	347	191	463	463	387
Householder worked in 1979	51	124	46	12	61	62	118	–	142	93	151	189	165
With related children under 18 years	47	71	36	15	57	118	135	–	242	142	362	253	198
With related children under 6 years	24	5	15	4	29	17	53	–	77	63	209	106	86
Householder 65 years and over	66	326	106	41	160	247	385	–	151	83	182	357	378
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**152**	**492**	**303**	**56**	**239**	**586**	**974**	**167**	**804**	**338**	**775**	**1 483**	**1 134**
65 years and over	64	199	74	31	101	276	381	41	213	115	170	608	439
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 407**	**3 847**	**1 881**	**825**	**2 361**	**4 048**	**6 300**	**167**	**3 081**	**1 740**	**4 493**	**5 985**	**5 794**
Under 18 years	378	750	523	179	587	974	1 399	–	970	461	1 548	1 261	1 250
Related children under 18 years	373	750	523	179	587	968	1 399	–	963	461	1 540	1 245	1 244
Related children 5 to 17 years	292	582	380	143	412	757	989	–	736	332	1 150	873	881
18 to 59 years	766	1 961	1 034	450	1 214	2 110	3 346	105	1 485	919	2 285	3 031	3 001
60 years and over	263	1 136	324	196	560	964	1 555	62	626	360	660	1 693	1 543
65 years and over	164	783	239	111	372	698	1 056	41	446	244	488	1 236	1 100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**90**	**34**	**39**	**10**	**41**	**100**	**170**	**–**	**293**	**141**	**412**	**251**	**197**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	3.0	8.6	4.0	6.0	9.1	9.7	–	43.2	31.4	37.1	16.5	12.6
Householder worked in 1979	52	11	21	6	19	26	56	–	124	46	107	94	89
With related children under 18 years	61	34	39	10	30	94	146	–	243	119	367	180	186
Female householder, no husband present	49	15	22	4	24	62	93	–	186	102	284	179	120
Householder worked in 1979	18	4	11	–	7	8	14	–	54	29	60	70	40
With related children under 18 years	37	15	22	4	18	62	83	–	161	80	276	154	114
With related children under 6 years	24	5	11	4	18	17	53	–	52	63	176	81	71
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	11	–	14	–	24	13	35	12	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**47**	**129**	**68**	**10**	**38**	**121**	**253**	**80**	**358**	**151**	**349**	**566**	**337**
Percent below poverty level	30.9	26.2	22.4	17.9	15.9	20.6	26.0	47.9	44.5	44.7	45.0	38.2	29.7
65 years and over	25	38	10	10	13	48	101	19	56	20	49	267	113
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**314**	**264**	**249**	**42**	**179**	**439**	**870**	**80**	**1 471**	**575**	**1 983**	**1 337**	**983**
Percent below poverty level	22.3	6.9	13.2	5.1	7.6	10.8	13.8	47.9	47.7	33.0	44.1	22.3	17.0
Under 18 years	108	82	120	14	66	183	346	–	663	201	1 016	371	359
Related children under 18 years	103	82	120	14	66	177	346	–	656	201	1 008	366	353
Related children 5 to 17 years	64	58	79	14	6	138	235	–	522	121	721	229	234
18 to 59 years	167	117	113	14	73	183	368	40	664	300	813	633	443
60 years and over	39	65	16	14	40	73	156	40	144	74	154	333	181
65 years and over	25	38	10	10	30	48	130	19	87	40	111	284	118
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.2	4.7	10.4	5.1	2.8	6.4	9.7	4.8	37.0	21.7	32.1	15.0	11.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	34.8	11.1	22.8	16.6	13.8	17.7	19.5	66.5	58.2	40.5	47.1	32.3	24.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42.4	17.0	28.6	21.7	19.7	22.4	24.0	79.6	67.5	53.8	52.6	39.3	28.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51.7	27.2	50.7	30.2	39.1	41.8	37.1	88.0	77.5	69.1	65.2	51.0	42.6

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039 01
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 955**	**1 236**	**1 744**	**579**	**2 130**	**1 690**	**2 165**	**1 832**	**2 727**	**2 147**	**2 219**	**1 304**	**488**
Less than $5,000	407	183	713	174	760	316	624	438	906	528	317	161	83
$5,000 to $7,499	313	71	246	87	232	239	257	220	332	376	271	191	63
$7,500 to $9,999	273	134	176	87	215	150	270	197	248	286	234	101	33
$10,000 to $14,999	347	218	198	91	392	310	356	285	390	285	327	216	78
$15,000 to $19,999	253	223	111	59	132	154	236	237	330	196	440	258	47
$20,000 to $24,999	165	173	148	28	156	148	158	167	237	211	291	199	88
$25,000 to $34,999	143	148	98	40	174	267	166	235	214	208	237	110	66
$35,000 to $49,999	48	56	46	13	65	90	87	41	34	50	73	59	30
$50,000 or more	6	30	8	–	4	16	11	12	36	7	29	9	–
Median	$9 858	$15 240	$6 616	$8 319	$8 349	$12 365	$9 366	$11 045	$8 765	$8 982	$14 394	$14 506	$14 244
Mean	$12 401	$17 266	$10 022	$10 592	$11 147	$15 363	$12 160	$13 657	$12 285	$12 314	$15 382	$15 321	$16 021
Owner-occupied households	**951**	**829**	**567**	**250**	**820**	**875**	**877**	**945**	**993**	**1 066**	**1 345**	**848**	**259**
Median income	$11 517	$16 651	$11 375	$13 542	$13 618	$16 122	$13 574	$16 116	$16 392	$13 342	$16 947	$16 715	$20 273
Mean income	$14 168	$18 594	$15 129	$14 361	$15 943	$18 762	$16 081	$17 537	$18 694	$15 548	$17 839	$16 925	$20 312
Renter-occupied households	**1 004**	**407**	**1 177**	**329**	**1 310**	**815**	**1 288**	**887**	**1 734**	**1 081**	**874**	**456**	**229**
Median income	$8 402	$12 406	$5 261	$6 703	$5 761	$8 802	$7 636	$7 763	$6 374	$6 795	$10 632	$10 391	$7 349
Mean income	$10 728	$14 561	$7 562	$7 729	$8 145	$11 713	$9 491	$9 524	$8 615	$9 125	$11 601	$12 338	$11 168
Families	**1 390**	**880**	**1 119**	**359**	**1 332**	**1 273**	**1 483**	**1 419**	**1 922**	**1 525**	**1 507**	**886**	**331**
Median income	$10 621	$17 615	$7 722	$8 575	$10 799	$13 534	$9 792	$12 589	$9 560	$10 736	$16 878	$17 652	$18 523
Mean income	$13 314	$20 249	$11 223	$11 921	$13 314	$16 528	$13 453	$14 916	$13 004	$13 782	$17 773	$18 502	$18 407
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**727**	**446**	**1 077**	**290**	**1 271**	**600**	**1 011**	**561**	**1 086**	**802**	**825**	**453**	**208**
Median income	$6 776	$6 333	$3 444	$3 955	$3 429	$6 059	$4 692	$5 181	$5 776	$5 769	$6 898	$6 511	$6 600
Mean income	$7 737	$7 848	$5 284	$6 430	$4 930	$8 067	$6 307	$6 992	$7 638	$6 886	$8 892	$7 930	$8 511
Per capita income	**$4 468**	**$6 773**	**$3 865**	**$3 956**	**$4 223**	**$5 402**	**$4 458**	**$4 634**	**$4 343**	**$4 469**	**$6 357**	**$6 305**	**$5 544**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 955**	**1 236**	**1 744**	**579**	**2 130**	**1 690**	**2 165**	**1 832**	**2 727**	**2 147**	**2 219**	**1 304**	**488**
With earnings	1 284	901	977	406	1 216	1 267	1 463	1 276	1 720	1 364	1 525	880	368
Mean earnings	$13 927	$17 821	$12 980	$10 866	$13 155	$16 201	$13 352	$15 176	$14 538	$14 778	$16 682	$16 438	$17 268
With Social Security income	588	504	543	181	698	558	655	467	633	581	934	584	116
Mean Social Security income	$4 246	$4 352	$3 688	$4 030	$4 722	$4 350	$3 941	$3 913	$3 716	$4 020	$4 469	$4 447	$3 813
With public assistance income	384	67	672	183	853	325	566	543	844	529	255	95	83
Mean public assistance income	$3 370	$2 845	$2 177	$2 721	$2 832	$2 491	$2 756	$3 464	$3 103	$3 457	$2 548	$2 210	$3 257
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$13 314**	**$20 249**	**$11 223**	**$11 921**	**$13 314**	**$16 528**	**$13 453**	**$14 916**	**$13 004**	**$13 782**	**$17 773**	**$18 502**	**$18 407**
With own children under 18 years	$11 381	$18 597	$10 594	$9 624	$9 457	$15 546	$11 506	$13 140	$12 652	$12 714	$17 494	$18 035	$15 965
Without own children under 18 years	$16 412	$21 032	$12 111	$15 313	$17 300	$17 317	$15 849	$17 583	$13 661	$15 508	$17 975	$18 795	$21 697
Married-couple families	**$16 518**	**$20 530**	**$15 626**	**$17 772**	**$18 014**	**$19 228**	**$18 841**	**$19 720**	**$19 111**	**$18 551**	**$19 063**	**$19 562**	**$22 173**
With own children under 18 years	$15 466	$19 402	$18 173	$16 451	$16 381	$22 643	$19 179	$19 920	$22 061	$20 145	$21 272	$19 500	$24 117
Without own children under 18 years	$17 865	$21 147	$13 613	$18 523	$19 020	$17 299	$18 608	$19 521	$15 634	$16 949	$17 757	$19 606	$20 707
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 464**	**$17 790**	**$6 588**	**$9 565**	**$7 807**	**$10 407**	**$8 125**	**$9 086**	**$8 119**	**$9 429**	**$12 735**	**$13 427**	**$10 289**
With own children under 18 years	$7 371	$9 820	$6 471	$8 104	$5 277	$7 992	$6 903	$8 067	$7 268	$8 008	$8 935	$8 363	$8 368
Without own children under 18 years	$11 256	$19 782	$6 915	$13 261	$12 506	$14 438	$10 777	$12 088	$10 429	$13 935	$17 960	$16 636	$32 380
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 390**	**880**	**1 119**	**359**	**1 332**	**1 273**	**1 483**	**1 419**	**1 922**	**1 525**	**1 507**	**886**	**331**
Householder worked in 1979	846	641	641	209	690	891	864	851	1 042	956	940	598	223
With related children under 18 years	902	304	741	250	742	678	897	910	1 400	1 007	650	342	216
Female householder, no husband present	565	165	575	233	623	395	688	639	1 048	730	304	116	100
Householder worked in 1979	269	83	284	133	227	241	309	312	453	364	122	50	54
With related children under 18 years	437	40	489	189	443	311	508	516	873	602	182	45	92
With related children under 6 years	161	16	221	68	187	129	192	266	338	269	68	6	53
Householder 65 years and over	230	222	151	83	217	253	239	137	223	174	412	255	35
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**727**	**446**	**1 077**	**290**	**1 271**	**600**	**1 011**	**561**	**1 086**	**802**	**825**	**453**	**208**
65 years and over	225	171	229	83	312	123	226	98	186	228	321	256	42
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 423**	**3 196**	**4 730**	**1 528**	**5 730**	**4 717**	**5 916**	**5 375**	**7 742**	**5 851**	**5 435**	**3 192**	**1 415**
Under 18 years	1 827	677	1 429	536	1 563	1 247	1 798	1 828	2 807	2 078	1 190	658	446
Related children under 18 years	1 816	677	1 415	536	1 549	1 247	1 777	1 812	2 807	2 072	1 174	658	446
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 320	499	1 087	385	1 168	995	1 379	1 370	2 095	1 570	821	448	344
18 to 59 years	2 757	1 672	2 601	708	3 087	2 474	3 143	3 056	4 091	3 054	2 858	1 578	801
60 years and over	839	847	700	284	1 080	996	975	491	844	719	1 387	956	168
65 years and over	585	591	493	208	723	604	589	351	542	543	1 085	726	104
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**412**	**35**	**485**	**116**	**465**	**229**	**438**	**413**	**737**	**456**	**152**	**42**	**65**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	4.0	43.3	32.3	34.9	18.0	29.5	29.1	38.3	29 9	10.1	4.7	19.6
Householder worked in 1979	142	22	161	36	111	75	116	135	223	144	33	14	24
With related children under 18 years	393	22	399	91	388	187	356	390	623	401	126	21	65
Female householder, no husband present	280	10	356	83	369	135	294	308	598	350	99	13	52
Householder worked in 1979	89	10	115	24	84	27	71	92	171	90	20	7	11
With related children under 18 years	266	10	330	73	321	135	262	308	555	341	99	7	52
With related children under 6 years	121	10	177	34	149	80	92	182	260	166	45	–	36
Householder 65 years and over	7	13	29	8	47	33	54	3	68	6	17	15	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**156**	**130**	**626**	**128**	**711**	**206**	**401**	**180**	**397**	**220**	**137**	**72**	**77**
Percent below poverty level	21.5	29.1	58.1	44.1	55.9	34.3	39.7	32.1	36.6	27.4	16.6	15.9	37.0
65 years and over	15	40	99	35	160	52	84	13	81	54	55	41	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 646**	**239**	**2 380**	**638**	**2 264**	**919**	**1 846**	**1 696**	**2 846**	**1 708**	**591**	**192**	**393**
Percent below poverty level	30.4	7 5	50.3	41 8	39 5	19.5	31.2	31.6	36.8	29.2	10.9	6.0	27.8
Under 18 years	842	49	920	296	867	330	780	796	1 376	829	238	44	204
Related children under 18 years	831	49	906	296	853	330	759	787	1 376	823	222	44	204
Related children 5 to 17 years	569	42	651	197	646	203	611	546	989	568	155	26	150
18 to 59 years	752	118	1 240	267	1 071	412	800	855	1 174	776	256	62	169
60 years and over	52	72	220	75	326	177	266	45	296	103	97	86	20
65 years and over	22	60	139	50	233	99	163	21	192	87	83	72	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.5	4.9	35.1	26.7	27.9	12.5	22.7	19.4	28.4	21.9	6.8	1.4	23.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	34.4	12.4	58.1	51.3	44.7	26.2	38.9	36.4	43.1	36 1	15.1	8.1	33.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.9	16.2	62.6	61.1	50 4	33.2	47.7	43.6	50.8	44.1	21.1	15.4	33.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	58.5	29.4	71.8	68 8	62.3	47.9	63.5	54.3	60.8	56.4	34.9	30.4	37.7

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con

Census Tracts	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0045	Tract 0046.01	Tract 0046.02	Tract 0047	Tract 0048
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 337**	**2 433**	**237**	**2 274**	**1 658**	**2 625**	**2 045**	**1 392**	**2 437**	**1 463**	**3**	**2 652**	**1 734**
Less than $5,000	229	584	95	376	246	369	257	723	267	223	...	378	116
$5,000 to $7,499	154	238	27	263	231	276	184	212	176	166	...	324	121
$7,500 to $9,999	75	220	18	181	144	286	219	81	191	113	...	250	111
$10,000 to $14,999	218	383	47	370	206	482	372	142	293	194	...	512	323
$15,000 to $19,999	174	390	11	404	328	340	385	96	344	248	...	361	256
$20,000 to $24,999	177	233	20	256	166	311	239	57	316	191	...	272	232
$25,000 to $34,999	196	277	10	311	268	324	289	56	413	212	...	342	281
$35,000 to $49,999	94	81	9	113	69	193	87	25	280	70	...	180	172
$50,000 or more	20	27	–	–	–	44	13	–	157	46	...	33	122
Median	$14 750	$11 992	$7 176	$14 234	$15 026	$13 940	$14 790	$4 880	$19 185	$15 779	...	$13 165	$18 855
Mean	$17 126	$14 239	$10 056	$15 353	$15 493	$16 920	$16 418	$8 172	$22 615	$17 759	...	$16 491	$23 137
Owner-occupied households	**821**	**1 048**	**41**	**1 353**	**1 119**	**1 736**	**1 115**	**242**	**1 462**	**836**	...	**1 422**	**1 219**
Median income	$19 191	$18 132	$14 625	$16 938	$16 835	$17 210	$17 784	$15 357	$25 582	$20 205	...	$17 690	$23 498
Mean income	$20 772	$19 164	$20 644	$17 959	$17 642	$19 953	$19 420	$17 815	$29 670	$22 168	...	$20 128	$26 063
Renter-occupied households	**516**	**1 385**	**196**	**921**	**539**	**889**	**930**	**1 150**	**975**	**627**	...	**1 230**	**515**
Median income	$9 211	$8 534	$5 500	$9 215	$8 552	$8 881	$11 358	$4 449	$10 417	$9 785	...	$9 933	$11 594
Mean income	$11 326	$10 511	$7 841	$11 524	$11 033	$10 996	$12 818	$6 143	$12 037	$11 879	...	$12 285	$16 211
Families	**1 041**	**1 632**	**156**	**1 577**	**1 139**	**1 639**	**1 272**	**1 034**	**1 591**	**834**	...	**1 490**	**1 301**
Median income	$16 306	$12 628	$4 946	$16 833	$17 631	$18 792	$18 037	$5 378	$25 048	$21 023	...	$19 235	$23 070
Mean income	$18 583	$15 416	$8 223	$17 692	$18 507	$21 192	$19 236	$8 686	$28 096	$23 450	...	$21 253	$26 913
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**415**	**1 123**	**96**	**829**	**657**	**1 295**	**873**	**425**	**1 235**	**1 263**	**1 257**	**2 209**	**533**
Median income	$7 078	$6 532	$5 833	$6 508	$5 282	$6 021	$8 918	$3 915	$6 650	$3 167	$1 509	$3 631	$9 229
Mean income	$8 578	$8 612	$10 771	$8 445	$6 943	$7 513	$10 439	$5 779	$8 449	$5 088	$2 062	$5 532	$9 597
Per capita income	**$5 481**	**$5 203**	**$3 736**	**$6 117**	**$5 886**	**$7 018**	**$7 197**	**$3 154**	**$8 430**	**$6 772**	**$2 712**	**$6 225**	**$8 512**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 337**	**2 433**	**237**	**2 274**	**1 658**	**2 625**	**2 045**	**1 392**	**2 437**	**1 463**	**3**	**2 652**	**1 734**
With earnings	1 024	1 754	121	1 651	1 276	1 879	1 391	677	1 957	1 164	...	2 072	1 380
Mean earnings	$19 099	$15 195	$14 850	$16 229	$16 183	$17 754	$17 622	$10 568	$22 689	$17 124	...	$16 754	$23 268
With Social Security income	277	646	32	881	494	1 030	895	296	728	447	...	760	528
Mean Social Security income	$3 770	$4 268	$3 742	$4 424	$4 291	$4 305	$4 325	$3 681	$4 376	$4 489	...	$4 674	$4 821
With public assistance income	208	433	72	198	144	183	109	617	197	65	...	124	92
Mean public assistance income	$3 002	$3 114	$2 852	$2 316	$2 844	$2 398	$1 767	$3 254	$2 060	$2 847	...	$2 216	$1 924
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$18 583**	**$15 416**	**$8 223**	**$17 692**	**$18 507**	**$21 192**	**$19 236**	**$8 686**	**$28 096**	**$23 450**	...	**$21 253**	**$26 913**
With own children under 18 years	$18 181	$14 386	$8 336	$18 252	$18 645	$20 678	$19 158	$7 341	$29 090	$22 267	...	$20 422	$26 387
Without own children under 18 years	$19 318	$16 968	$7 897	$17 204	$18 347	$21 541	$19 285	$12 590	$27 255	$24 074	...	$22 012	$27 378
Married-couple families	**$22 553**	**$20 308**	**$17 028**	**$19 483**	**$21 197**	**$22 474**	**$20 363**	**$13 827**	**$30 569**	**$25 510**	...	**$22 586**	**$28 824**
With own children under 18 years	$23 477	$21 947	$25 032	$22 245	$23 181	$22 862	$21 383	$13 796	$32 013	$26 617	...	$22 172	$29 379
Without own children under 18 years	$20 887	$18 627	$10 690	$17 277	$18 862	$22 202	$19 698	$13 862	$29 282	$24 931	...	$22 952	$28 337
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 244**	**$9 347**	**$5 135**	**$11 942**	**$11 598**	**$15 378**	**$14 331**	**$5 854**	**$15 061**	**$16 593**	...	**$16 636**	**$17 823**
With own children under 18 years	$8 714	$7 700	$5 389	$8 834	$8 990	$10 540	$9 144	$5 131	$10 766	$7 651	...	$13 593	$12 162
Without own children under 18 years	$16 497	$14 083	$3 707	$15 747	$15 999	$18 806	$17 152	$10 438	$17 924	$21 362	...	$20 956	$23 324
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 041**	**1 632**	**156**	**1 577**	**1 139**	**1 639**	**1 272**	**1 034**	**1 591**	**834**	...	**1 490**	**1 301**
Householder worked in 1979	747	1 090	70	1 111	906	1 212	829	477	1 321	660	...	1 078	1 011
With related children under 18 years	696	1 060	127	775	652	692	501	785	762	301	...	723	610
Female householder, no husband present	320	690	106	387	301	270	247	646	225	161	...	196	211
Householder worked in 1979	170	379	33	225	229	159	112	266	135	111	...	125	118
With related children under 18 years	234	541	95	246	206	129	87	574	103	56	...	120	104
With related children under 6 years	89	254	64	75	106	37	–	319	41	26	...	40	38
Householder 65 years and over	99	214	–	349	162	348	384	73	310	184	–	298	287
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**415**	**1 123**	**96**	**829**	**657**	**1 295**	**873**	**425**	**1 235**	**1 263**	**49**	**2 209**	**533**
65 years and over	84	273	33	317	209	466	382	115	340	201	42	274	169
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 027**	**6 694**	**618**	**5 719**	**4 320**	**6 386**	**4 697**	**3 684**	**6 444**	**3 807**	**62**	**7 003**	**4 726**
Under 18 years	1 343	2 063	286	1 464	1 190	1 347	936	1 520	1 434	612	7	1 346	1 153
Related children under 18 years	1 334	2 044	281	1 452	1 178	1 347	936	1 520	1 424	561	7	1 324	1 153
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 062	1 545	191	1 105	877	928	646	1 081	1 080	377	7	925	841
18 to 59 years	2 292	3 761	293	2 939	2 441	3 499	2 413	1 822	3 731	2 502	10	4 559	2 689
60 years and over	392	870	39	1 316	689	1 540	1 348	342	1 279	693	45	1 098	884
65 years and over	293	691	33	989	562	1 153	1 069	251	923	569	45	896	681
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**174**	**421**	**85**	**189**	**115**	**114**	**53**	**611**	**61**	**45**	...	**106**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	16 7	25.8	54 5	12 0	10.1	7 0	4 2	59 1	3 8	5 4	...	7 1	2.6
Householder worked in 1979	61	137	19	91	71	58	25	192	38	30	...	43	5
With related children under 18 years	148	352	79	128	101	98	39	543	43	26	...	63	29
Female householder, no husband present	113	297	72	115	82	49	46	485	48	34	...	38	23
Householder worked in 1979	26	104	12	46	53	10	25	145	25	24	...	7	5
With related children under 18 years	96	278	66	99	82	44	39	460	30	26	...	32	18
With related children under 6 years	68	158	51	54	62	16	–	288	12	10	...	27	13
Householder 65 years and over	–	24	–	34	5	22	14	12	6	–	–	12	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**99**	**326**	**24**	**157**	**198**	**383**	**120**	**171**	**397**	**694**	**21**	**1 124**	**89**
Percent below poverty level	23.9	29.0	25 0	18 9	30 1	29.6	13 7	40 2	32.1	54 9	42 9	50.9	16 7
65 years and over	14	36	7	47	26	88	45	30	57	54	14	55	11
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**687**	**1 814**	**350**	**729**	**596**	**800**	**272**	**2 099**	**591**	**842**	**21**	**1 441**	**224**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	27.1	56 6	12 7	13.8	12 5	5.8	57.0	9 2	22.1	33.9	20.6	4 7
Under 18 years	292	817	203	252	230	223	86	1 096	106	107	–	148	76
Related children under 18 years	283	798	198	252	223	223	86	1 096	96	56	–	126	76
Related children 5 to 17 years	182	575	119	180	120	124	86	738	69	48	–	88	54
18 to 59 years	358	907	134	311	319	446	120	902	414	668	7	1 199	126
60 years and over	37	90	13	166	47	131	66	101	71	67	14	94	22
65 years and over	19	72	7	113	37	120	59	48	63	54	14	80	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.2	21.4	46 1	7 8	7.4	8.1	4.1	47.4	8.1	16.9	33.9	16 6	2.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	21 2	34.5	64.1	17.7	20.2	16.3	10 6	65.3	12.5	26.4	48.4	25.9	8.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.8	40 1	67.8	22 0	27.3	20.3	13 2	70 0	14.0	28 8	48.4	30.2	10.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	42 7	48 4	79 0	35.3	34.9	31 7	25.6	76 2	22.7	36 7	58.1	40.1	21.6

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**2 991**	**1 199**	**2 396**	**1 457**	**1 024**	**530**	**1 955**	**1 906**	**1 846**	**1 263**	**3 445**	**1 888**	**2 193**
Less than $5,000	258	183	400	176	157	186	190	387	377	305	526	577	442
$5,000 to $7,499	312	116	306	112	104	39	117	221	235	156	433	264	334
$7,500 to $9,999	374	176	179	106	143	33	193	227	204	112	297	145	198
$10,000 to $14,999	601	186	444	272	175	70	355	353	326	143	650	304	387
$15,000 to $19,999	531	186	395	243	82	78	263	304	212	158	495	210	325
$20,000 to $24,999	384	127	303	132	141	32	211	160	192	159	442	161	303
$25,000 to $34,999	342	152	253	226	166	33	266	161	213	153	378	155	144
$35,000 to $49,999	136	56	95	136	50	50	88	71	81	65	185	62	41
$50,000 or more	53	17	21	54	6	9	272	22	6	12	39	10	19
Median	$14 478	$13 431	$13 294	$16 049	$12 537	$10 603	$16 902	$11 595	$11 494	$12 120	$13 753	$9 276	$11 281
Mean	$16 698	$16 254	$14 979	$20 420	$15 755	$14 291	$27 549	$14 018	$14 090	$14 794	$15 663	$12 678	$13 222
Owner-occupied households	**1 341**	**699**	**970**	**732**	**572**	**177**	**1 009**	**803**	**667**	**631**	**2 021**	**803**	**902**
Median income	$18 429	$18 178	$19 524	$22 368	$20 581	$20 938	$26 993	$13 931	$17 208	$17 336	$16 027	$15 758	$16 211
Mean income	$20 430	$18 718	$20 337	$26 868	$19 815	$22 886	$41 141	$16 905	$18 327	$18 462	$18 141	$18 018	$16 748
Renter-occupied households	**1 650**	**500**	**1 426**	**725**	**452**	**353**	**946**	**1 103**	**1 179**	**632**	**1 424**	**1 085**	**1 291**
Median income	$12 035	$9 278	$10 057	$12 221	$9 088	$5 052	$11 608	$9 734	$9 437	$7 275	$10 406	$6 025	$9 089
Mean income	$13 665	$12 809	$11 334	$13 909	$10 616	$9 981	$13 052	$11 915	$11 693	$11 132	$12 145	$8 726	$10 758
Families	**2 008**	**779**	**1 413**	**834**	**758**	**210**	**1 173**	**1 100**	**1 245**	**875**	**2 414**	**1 107**	**1 425**
Median income	$16 863	$17 933	$17 298	$21 686	$14 079	$15 250	$23 089	$15 434	$14 302	$17 208	$16 231	$13 369	$13 913
Mean income	$19 086	$19 056	$18 240	$26 531	$17 022	$19 330	$36 828	$17 427	$16 391	$18 312	$18 335	$16 085	$15 258
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 247**	**520**	**1 184**	**960**	**909**	**399**	**901**	**960**	**737**	**414**	**1 186**	**915**	**1 053**
Median income	$8 241	$8 161	$6 695	$6 968	$2 872	$4 804	$10 029	$5 489	$5 438	$4 580	$6 180	$5 133	$4 929
Mean income	$9 236	$9 237	$8 676	$8 266	$5 121	$8 769	$11 980	$7 894	$7 585	$6 465	$8 316	$6 715	$6 949
Per capita income	**$6 743**	**$7 234**	**$6 857**	**$7 973**	**$5 252**	**$7 100**	**$12 057**	**$6 331**	**$5 721**	**$5 504**	**$6 174**	**$5 465**	**$5 274**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**2 991**	**1 199**	**2 396**	**1 457**	**1 024**	**530**	**1 955**	**1 906**	**1 846**	**1 263**	**3 445**	**1 888**	**2 193**
With earnings	2 365	878	1 753	1 201	749	338	1 465	1 383	1 259	828	2 495	1 213	1 555
Mean earnings	$16 899	$16 655	$15 602	$20 747	$17 051	$16 202	$26 690	$14 881	$15 891	$17 737	$16 348	$14 811	$13 991
With Social Security income	874	432	863	329	311	215	700	655	641	466	1 319	720	679
Mean Social Security income	$4 366	$4 571	$4 155	$4 618	$4 770	$4 381	$4 564	$4 389	$3 821	$3 989	$4 645	$4 152	$4 483
With public assistance income	231	122	176	65	154	44	103	153	327	189	296	299	395
Mean public assistance income	$2 308	$1 999	$2 857	$2 220	$3 300	$1 578	$2 661	$2 428	$3 108	$2 256	$2 728	$2 196	$2 930
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$19 086**	**$19 056**	**$18 240**	**$26 531**	**$17 022**	**$19 330**	**$36 828**	**$17 427**	**$16 391**	**$18 312**	**$18 335**	**$16 085**	**$15 258**
With own children under 18 years	$18 182	$15 899	$18 765	$28 995	$16 516	$22 375	$33 649	$16 582	$14 690	$18 908	$17 715	$15 400	$13 139
Without own children under 18 years	$19 781	$20 877	$17 898	$24 160	$17 586	$17 090	$38 708	$17 960	$18 090	$17 682	$18 849	$16 721	$17 236
Married-couple families	**$20 200**	**$19 958**	**$19 351**	**$29 876**	**$20 039**	**$18 991**	**$40 596**	**$19 235**	**$19 163**	**$19 805**	**$20 125**	**$16 684**	**$17 630**
With own children under 18 years	$19 200	$17 619	$20 717	$33 935	$22 893	$21 839	$37 600	$19 535	$19 174	$21 798	$20 876	$18 114	$16 930
Without own children under 18 years	$21 007	$21 122	$18 415	$25 853	$18 525	$16 680	$42 439	$19 049	$19 154	$17 510	$19 556	$15 384	$18 159
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 581**	**$11 067**	**$13 583**	**$12 790**	**$12 086**	**$17 894**	**$18 759**	**$10 678**	**$8 971**	**$9 842**	**$10 556**	**$9 835**	**$8 964**
With own children under 18 years	$10 835	$9 460	$9 337	$7 824	$11 146	–	$12 994	$6 756	$7 533	$7 428	$7 515	$4 048	$6 649
Without own children under 18 years	$13 718	$13 408	$16 107	$17 679	$15 077	$17 894	$21 937	$13 588	$12 024	$12 817	$14 436	$17 916	$13 554
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**2 008**	**779**	**1 413**	**834**	**758**	**210**	**1 173**	**1 100**	**1 245**	**875**	**2 414**	**1 107**	**1 425**
Householder worked in 1979	1 462	536	987	666	478	150	881	781	829	607	1 706	732	919
With related children under 18 years	885	302	570	414	434	99	454	448	638	474	1 151	563	713
Female householder, no husband present	312	140	287	129	301	27	197	216	356	163	437	266	352
Householder worked in 1979	168	56	157	72	170	12	136	88	144	53	247	120	153
With related children under 18 years	129	86	120	64	236	4	80	105	258	96	270	155	240
With related children under 6 years	26	21	14	35	88	–	21	34	109	37	99	69	86
Householder 65 years and over	447	216	328	143	133	62	300	223	225	154	498	187	251
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 247**	**520**	**1 184**	**960**	**378**	**399**	**901**	**960**	**737**	**414**	**1 186**	**915**	**1 053**
65 years and over	295	129	415	217	83	160	401	315	253	199	466	364	277
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 441**	**2 707**	**5 266**	**3 694**	**2 841**	**1 096**	**4 343**	**4 187**	**4 547**	**3 430**	**8 673**	**4 343**	**5 464**
Under 18 years	1 606	506	959	828	786	168	830	799	1 249	990	2 155	1 076	1 351
Related children under 18 years	1 606	506	959	828	786	162	830	787	1 249	990	2 136	1 070	1 327
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 101	351	665	612	636	106	653	542	910	738	1 558	784	969
18 to 59 years	4 245	1 444	2 925	2 217	1 585	576	2 288	2 375	2 365	1 744	4 546	2 313	3 130
60 years and over	1 590	757	1 382	649	470	352	1 225	1 013	933	696	1 972	954	983
65 years and over	1 104	511	1 022	499	345	296	964	671	623	492	1 366	694	670
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**110**	**66**	**100**	**78**	**113**	**29**	**40**	**122**	**181**	**121**	**248**	**252**	**227**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	8.5	7.1	9.4	14.9	13.8	3.4	11.1	14.5	13.8	10.3	22.8	15.9
Householder worked in 1979	53	41	48	43	23	25	16	47	29	29	137	89	76
With related children under 18 years	91	54	68	55	86	10	21	98	141	82	207	207	211
Female householder, no husband present	49	29	53	33	91	–	26	75	137	53	157	150	158
Householder worked in 1979	18	13	32	14	21	–	9	18	14	–	76	56	27
With related children under 18 years	37	24	39	26	78	–	14	69	124	53	152	138	142
With related children under 6 years	26	12	9	13	52	–	5	28	66	18	85	58	60
Householder 65 years and over	12	5	4	8	6	4	9	12	6	16	24	12	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**191**	**99**	**231**	**294**	**106**	**112**	**128**	**213**	**224**	**138**	**268**	**216**	**395**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	19 0	19.5	30.6	28.0	28.1	14.2	22.2	30.4	33.3	22.6	23.6	37.5
65 years and over	33	34	68	73	42	48	50	57	55	75	101	49	67
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**594**	**304**	**484**	**558**	**469**	**200**	**258**	**594**	**824**	**575**	**1 105**	**939**	**1 169**
Percent below poverty level	8 0	11.2	9.2	15.1	16.5	18.2	5.9	14.2	18.1	16.8	12.7	21.6	21.4
Under 18 years	172	97	88	128	182	18	49	203	312	230	470	365	453
Related children under 18 years	172	97	88	128	182	12	49	197	312	230	458	359	429
Related children 5 to 17 years	111	64	69	94	131	–	44	146	224	167	334	272	316
18 to 59 years	363	168	306	334	207	123	122	274	405	189	453	456	580
60 years and over	59	39	90	96	80	59	87	117	107	156	182	118	136
65 years and over	51	39	77	87	56	58	72	77	67	105	139	67	75
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.5	6.6	4.8	7.3	12.6	8.5	3.3	9.7	11.9	9.1	6.8	16.4	14.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	13.3	15.7	13.6	17.5	22.2	24.7	9.3	20.5	24.8	27.3	17.7	27.5	27.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.7	22.4	20.1	21.7	27.5	31.2	12.1	28.0	34.9	29.7	23.0	35 5	35.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.4	35.2	32.9	31.7	41.3	43.2	19.7	40.6	44.6	39.3	36.8	49.5	52.6

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0061	Tract 0062.01	Tract 0062.02	Tract 0063.01	Tract 0063.02	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0067.01	Tract 0067.02	Tract 0068
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**2 313**	**17**	**124**	**2 267**	**1 320**	**329**	**1 610**	**1 646**	**1 381**	**1 184**	**2 257**	**2 222**	**2 312**
Less than $5,000	565	17	29	412	126	92	283	267	331	243	669	545	717
$5,000 to $7,499	311	-	-	277	122	63	183	143	163	118	383	287	230
$7,500 to $9,999	208	-	16	227	81	28	173	146	155	119	183	209	249
$10,000 to $14,999	419	-	23	434	198	43	253	287	191	204	325	401	393
$15,000 to $19,999	339	-	24	292	115	47	242	183	203	171	243	251	223
$20,000 to $24,999	230	-	6	213	182	25	192	171	153	42	187	198	183
$25,000 to $34,999	175	-	22	238	189	16	188	223	107	108	182	76	164
$35,000 to $49,999	46	-	4	141	123	4	65	86	62	87	52	76	95
$50,000 or more	20	-	-	33	184	11	31	140	16	92	33	179	58
Median	$10 634	$3 750	$13 500	$12 193	$20 500	$8 348	$13 540	$14 609	$11 027	$12 414	$8 545	$10 729	$9 598
Mean	$12 886	$3 991	$14 996	$15 562	$28 467	$12 582	$15 614	$20 967	$13 880	$19 722	$12 229	$20 022	$13 249
Owner-occupied households	**961**	**-**	**53**	**965**	**715**	**88**	**626**	**514**	**421**	**273**	**404**	**277**	**497**
Median income	$15 302	-	$17 019	$17 294	$27 782	$17 143	$18 265	$26 935	$17 847	$31 698	$17 364	$50 852	$20 884
Mean income	$16 634	-	$18 163	$20 422	$38 247	$17 839	$21 473	$35 455	$19 147	$39 834	$21 608	$74 028	$24 570
Renter-occupied households	**1 352**	**17**	**71**	**1 302**	**605**	**241**	**984**	**1 132**	**960**	**911**	**1 853**	**1 945**	**1 815**
Median income	$7 547	$3 750	$10 288	$9 741	$13 027	$6 929	$9 288	$11 385	$9 370	$9 812	$6 919	$9 336	$7 771
Mean income	$10 222	$3 991	$12 632	$11 960	$16 908	$10 662	$11 887	$14 389	$11 570	$13 694	$10 184	$12 331	$10 149
Families	**1 486**	**8**	**75**	**1 200**	**784**	**189**	**791**	**722**	**689**	**430**	**749**	**478**	**677**
Median income	$13 929	$3 750	$17 250	$16 932	$27 917	$11 875	$18 250	$20 096	$15 645	$24 762	$13 520	$19 886	$15 039
Mean income	$15 384	$4 235	$17 900	$19 335	$38 783	$13 195	$20 675	$27 842	$17 336	$32 003	$16 663	$46 785	$20 517
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 067**	**1 848**	**80**	**1 611**	**793**	**188**	**1 130**	**1 388**	**909**	**930**	**1 886**	**2 040**	**2 098**
Median income	$4 953	$1 461	$3 545	$5 103	$7 050	$6 500	$5 963	$8 725	$6 340	$8 232	$5 621	$7 209	$5 968
Mean income	$6 594	$1 694	$6 448	$7 595	$9 138	$8 831	$7 925	$11 115	$8 287	$10 532	$8 307	$11 032	$8 376
Per capita income	**$5 143**	**$1 689**	**$3 129**	**$6 508**	**$12 268**	**$4 724**	**$7 013**	**$9 750**	**$6 598**	**$10 388**	**$7 004**	**$13 519**	**$7 275**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**2 313**	**17**	**124**	**2 267**	**1 320**	**329**	**1 610**	**1 646**	**1 381**	**1 184**	**2 257**	**2 222**	**2 312**
With earnings	1 601	17	106	1 740	1 124	262	1 332	1 121	1 023	716	1 464	1 275	1 557
Mean earnings	$14 144	$3 177	$13 837	$15 874	$24 458	$12 965	$15 221	$19 443	$14 904	$20 871	$14 474	$20 462	$14 685
With Social Security income	744	8	23	665	316	49	333	532	331	475	691	1 008	590
Mean Social Security income	$4 214	$1 655	$4 085	$4 164	$4 605	$4 364	$4 670	$4 103	$4 196	$3 864	$3 910	$4 006	$4 227
With public assistance income	419	-	-	208	58	56	146	158	245	77	355	137	428
Mean public assistance income	$2 999	-	-	$2 534	$2 175	$2 891	$2 706	$3 237	$2 773	$2 154	$2 711	$2 196	$2 503
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$15 384**	**$4 235**	**$17 900**	**$19 335**	**$38 783**	**$13 195**	**$20 675**	**$27 842**	**$17 336**	**$32 003**	**$16 663**	**$46 785**	**$20 517**
With own children under 18 years	$14 291	-	$9 128	$18 179	$44 034	$11 511	$19 938	$20 700	$13 829	$24 966	$12 513	$37 057	$22 842
Without own children under 18 years	$16 434	$4 235	$24 792	$20 174	$35 833	$17 096	$21 349	$32 636	$20 693	$34 953	$19 642	$49 590	$18 945
Married-couple families	**$17 807**	**$4 235**	**$21 489**	**$20 855**	**$43 431**	**$17 582**	**$22 925**	**$33 699**	**$20 530**	**$36 375**	**$17 729**	**$56 946**	**$25 676**
With own children under 18 years	$19 182	-	$11 793	$19 853	$48 058	$16 838	$24 051	$34 032	$18 676	$35 337	$15 787	$45 191	$32 945
Without own children under 18 years	$16 680	$4 235	$30 438	$21 605	$40 480	$19 092	$21 843	$33 556	$21 754	$36 695	$18 964	$60 186	$21 562
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 855**	**-**	**$8 722**	**$13 457**	**$21 894**	**$7 584**	**$15 107**	**$16 098**	**$10 470**	**$15 186**	**$12 621**	**$14 753**	**$11 986**
With own children under 18 years	$5 470	-	$3 605	$9 943	$20 689	$6 020	$8 638	$6 408	$7 580	$6 842	$4 888	$9 932	$10 674
Without own children under 18 years	$15 193	-	$12 815	$16 323	$22 292	$12 935	$20 671	$31 374	$16 865	$24 458	$21 997	$16 383	$13 471
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 486**	**8**	**75**	**1 200**	**784**	**189**	**791**	**722**	**689**	**430**	**749**	**478**	**677**
Householder worked in 1979	952	8	57	893	658	114	623	541	490	311	524	332	403
With related children under 18 years	750	-	33	520	286	149	392	303	342	138	346	107	291
Female householder, no husband present	382	-	9	256	137	84	186	219	212	76	177	95	209
Householder worked in 1979	137	-	-	132	83	38	111	101	90	42	89	53	125
With related children under 18 years	253	-	4	126	38	70	93	137	146	51	115	24	129
With related children under 6 years	83	-	-	35	13	35	30	66	54	29	71	-	56
Householder 65 years and over	306	-	13	208	149	21	150	181	119	114	162	169	102
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 067**	**9**	**80**	**1 611**	**793**	**188**	**1 124**	**1 388**	**909**	**930**	**1 862**	**2 040**	**2 078**
65 years and over	351	-	5	288	112	18	138	457	139	378	464	831	525
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 875**	**27**	**304**	**5 431**	**3 049**	**878**	**3 591**	**3 365**	**2 965**	**2 115**	**3 872**	**3 193**	**4 128**
Under 18 years	1 567	-	71	1 054	509	324	750	562	592	296	549	145	501
Related children under 18 years	1 555	-	71	1 034	501	324	745	552	592	287	542	145	501
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 167	-	23	786	388	272	548	412	422	226	361	109	349
18 to 59 years	3 182	9	190	3 419	1 975	477	2 268	1 935	1 918	1 096	2 365	1 695	2 626
60 years and over	1 126	18	43	958	565	77	573	868	455	723	958	1 353	1 001
65 years and over	838	10	23	694	408	50	407	724	348	619	698	1 172	751
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**284**	**8**	**15**	**88**	**33**	**82**	**68**	**101**	**109**	**42**	**138**	**26**	**113**
Percent below poverty level	19.1	100.0	20.0	7.3	4.2	43.4	8.6	14.0	15.8	9.8	18 4	5.4	16.7
Householder worked in 1979	87	8	11	24	6	37	29	39	30	12	62	14	55
With related children under 18 years	244	-	15	65	15	70	46	96	109	35	131	6	80
Female householder, no husband present	193	-	4	59	15	55	48	81	73	32	83	14	62
Householder worked in 1979	47	-	-	4	6	23	17	19	-	9	27	8	35
With related children under 18 years	189	-	4	51	10	48	40	76	73	32	83	6	56
With related children under 6 years	62	-	-	11	6	30	20	48	38	17	46	-	36
Householder 65 years and over	22	-	-	5	10	-	8	-	-	7	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**342**	**-**	**40**	**611**	**214**	**52**	**363**	**296**	**238**	**192**	**507**	**435**	**642**
Percent below poverty level	32.1	-	50.0	37.9	27.0	27.7	32.3	21.3	26.2	20.6	27.2	21.3	30.9
65 years and over	98	-	-	60	24	-	30	74	8	77	107	155	118
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 284**	**18**	**84**	**904**	**299**	**307**	**572**	**637**	**591**	**311**	**919**	**488**	**997**
Percent below poverty level	21.9	66.7	27.6	16.6	9.8	35 0	15.9	18.9	19.9	14.7	23.7	15 3	24.2
Under 18 years	566	-	23	151	36	126	119	197	196	63	217	8	169
Related children under 18 years	554	-	23	141	28	126	114	194	196	54	217	8	169
Related children 5 to 17 years	417	-	7	118	28	94	78	132	154	41	135	8	92
18 to 59 years	550	-	61	668	214	167	396	346	387	149	550	292	629
60 years and over	168	18	-	85	49	14	57	94	8	99	152	188	199
65 years and over	132	10	-	73	34	-	38	74	8	92	107	155	118
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.0	-	25.7	11.5	5 6	28.9	10.7	14.6	10.5	10 4	17.0	8 9	14.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	27.0	100.0	44.1	22 9	13.6	41.2	20.4	23.7	24.7	21.0	33.2	22 4	32.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34.9	100.0	44.1	31.7	16.7	53 4	24.9	28.7	30.6	24.9	41.5	29.7	36.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	49.2	100.0	44.1	42.4	22.3	71.8	38.3	37 0	44.5	31.2	53.8	37.7	45.6

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.							Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County					
	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01	Tract 0072.02	Tract 0072.99	Tract 0100.01	Tract 0100.02	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101 02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**4 009**	**1 764**	**2 670**	**1 571**	**486**	**548**	–	**1 274**	**3 475**	**3 871**	**1 858**	**3 261**	**575**
Less than $5,000	1 192	477	1 207	600	249	134	–	31	217	317	297	342	63
$5,000 to $7,499	455	257	395	249	87	96	–	96	179	253	176	397	55
$7,500 to $9,999	488	188	238	168	52	82	–	51	214	223	190	230	53
$10,000 to $14,999	623	304	345	185	27	105	–	217	533	619	323	548	111
$15,000 to $19,999	516	218	182	197	15	66	–	198	618	666	247	604	78
$20,000 to $24,999	271	130	162	97	41	38	–	231	572	633	236	407	76
$25,000 to $34,999	336	106	90	61	15	27	–	296	746	690	284	425	102
$35,000 to $49,999	113	72	37	8	–	–	–	151	329	394	85	227	24
$50,000 or more	15	12	14	6	–	–	–	3	67	76	20	81	13
Median	$9 331	$9 468	$5 810	$6 862	$4 928	$8 841	–	$20 659	$19 823	$18 772	$13 904	$15 959	$15 299
Mean	$12 029	$12 364	$8 873	$9 537	$7 508	$10 498	–	$21 524	$21 134	$20 531	$16 014	$17 913	$19 832
Owner-occupied households	**1 417**	**593**	**607**	**161**	**10**	**–**	–	**1 049**	**2 757**	**3 260**	**849**	**2 076**	**372**
Median income	$14 942	$14 516	$12 901	$12 284	...	–	–	$21 532	$21 786	$20 264	$20 044	$19 203	$20 208
Mean income	$16 559	$16 551	$15 031	$12 615	...	–	–	$22 949	$22 726	$21 581	$20 088	$21 038	$24 352
Renter-occupied households	**2 592**	**1 171**	**2 063**	**1 410**	**476**	**548**	–	**225**	**718**	**611**	**1 009**	**1 185**	**203**
Median income	$7 251	$7 622	$4 818	$6 486	...	$8 841	–	$14 911	$13 967	$14 170	$10 417	$10 498	$10 216
Mean income	$9 553	$10 243	$7 061	$9 186	...	$10 498	–	$14 881	$15 024	$14 927	$12 585	$12 437	$11 549
Families	**2 449**	**1 089**	**1 574**	**673**	**63**	**142**	–	**1 082**	**2 862**	**3 127**	**1 274**	**2 142**	**414**
Median income	$12 249	$12 023	$8 106	$9 621	$7 448	$15 062	–	$21 644	$21 763	$21 124	$18 167	$19 266	$19 375
Mean income	$14 509	$14 557	$10 931	$11 774	$13 736	$14 724	–	$22 817	$23 155	$22 758	$19 080	$21 717	$23 691
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 375**	**894**	**1 267**	**1 122**	**530**	**413**	–	**235**	**743**	**866**	**662**	**1 204**	**320**
Median income	$4 450	$5 091	$3 564	$3 994	$3 948	$7 068	–	$10 630	$7 913	$7 542	$7 125	$7 255	$4 423
Mean income	$5 952	$7 062	$5 285	$6 697	$5 786	$8 868	–	$11 609	$9 752	$9 630	$8 213	$9 966	$6 056
Per capita income	**$4 900**	**$5 186**	**$3 699**	**$4 598**	**$4 646**	**$8 140**	–	**$7 109**	**$6 949**	**$7 636**	**$6 394**	**$7 957**	**$7 572**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**4 009**	**1 764**	**2 670**	**1 571**	**486**	**548**	–	**1 274**	**3 475**	**3 871**	**1 858**	**3 261**	**575**
With earnings	2 578	1 203	1 346	950	211	264	–	1 130	3 025	3 041	1 362	2 138	426
Mean earnings	$13 443	$13 468	$11 463	$11 263	$10 617	$11 264	–	$20 796	$21 236	$20 972	$17 160	$18 870	$21 729
With Social Security income	1 255	507	813	444	175	358	–	328	789	1 305	651	1 568	212
Mean Social Security income	$4 088	$4 295	$3 432	$3 925	$3 058	$4 375	–	$4 369	$4 543	$4 850	$4 335	$4 837	$4 114
With public assistance income	750	343	1 072	472	157	46	–	58	176	154	110	158	28
Mean public assistance income	$3 053	$2 971	$3 072	$2 833	$3 170	$2 308	–	$2 754	$2 391	$2 390	$2 173	$2 491	$2 859
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$14 509**	**$14 557**	**$10 931**	**$11 774**	**$13 736**	**$14 724**	–	**$22 817**	**$23 155**	**$22 758**	**$19 080**	**$21 717**	**$23 691**
With own children under 18 years	$13 224	$11 509	$9 932	$10 820	$7 457	$13 885	–	$22 406	$23 578	$22 392	$18 454	$23 460	$35 421
Without own children under 18 years	$16 110	$17 469	$12 565	$13 327	$16 875	$14 808	–	$23 159	$22 691	$22 971	$19 548	$21 028	$19 551
Married-couple families	**$17 755**	**$16 998**	**$15 736**	**$14 441**	**$14 366**	**$14 215**	–	**$23 710**	**$24 311**	**$23 690**	**$20 787**	**$22 295**	**$25 665**
With own children under 18 years	$19 252	$16 905	$16 988	$15 474	$9 827	$17 210	–	$23 995	$25 140	$23 942	$21 204	$24 812	$42 987
Without own children under 18 years	$16 379	$17 064	$14 207	$13 483	$16 004	$14 006	–	$23 484	$23 405	$23 549	$20 493	$21 121	$19 772
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 095**	**$7 765**	**$6 508**	**$6 179**	**$11 531**	**$15 938**	–	**$12 323**	**$13 827**	**$13 609**	**$9 500**	**$17 749**	**$13 940**
With own children under 18 years	$6 098	$4 402	$5 121	$5 580	$3 605	$10 005	–	$9 786	$12 682	$10 889	$6 468	$5 887	$10 302
Without own children under 18 years	$13 567	$15 532	$10 427	$10 589	$22 100	$18 032	–	$20 200	$15 522	$15 824	$12 862	$19 800	$15 656
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**2 449**	**1 089**	**1 574**	**673**	**63**	**142**	–	**1 082**	**2 862**	**3 127**	**1 274**	**2 142**	**414**
Householder worked in 1979	1 459	639	752	415	29	69	–	905	2 470	2 451	902	1 414	295
With related children under 18 years	1 392	543	1 066	435	21	13	–	511	1 510	1 178	561	633	108
Female householder, no husband present	808	321	742	226	14	23	–	78	310	294	194	251	78
Householder worked in 1979	305	123	212	134	6	13	–	50	246	209	110	122	38
With related children under 18 years	602	229	588	206	8	6	–	62	189	138	102	41	25
With related children under 6 years	274	135	345	81	–	–	–	22	14	8	40	6	7
Householder 65 years and over	386	201	213	117	10	78	–	120	279	554	240	721	89
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 113**	**828**	**1 267**	**1 122**	**530**	**413**	–	**235**	**743**	**866**	**662**	**1 204**	**320**
65 years and over	736	207	441	274	154	240	–	36	238	336	197	648	115
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 829**	**4 116**	**6 391**	**3 262**	**724**	**705**	–	**3 881**	**10 601**	**10 448**	**4 578**	**7 242**	**1 503**
Under 18 years	2 675	976	2 136	862	46	13	–	931	2 866	2 178	1 053	1 152	187
Related children under 18 years	2 657	961	2 110	846	46	13	–	931	2 859	2 178	1 048	1 152	187
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 948	683	1 480	651	39	13	–	719	2 368	1 700	754	849	163
18 to 59 years	5 250	2 329	3 174	1 799	391	198	–	2 411	6 481	5 983	2 468	3 523	838
60 years and over	1 904	811	1 081	601	287	494	–	539	1 254	2 287	1 057	2 567	478
65 years and over	1 422	594	777	497	164	387	–	318	807	1 433	672	1 975	319
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**586**	**270**	**654**	**200**	**16**	**–**	–	**30**	**78**	**122**	**126**	**55**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	23.9	24.8	41.6	29.7	25.4	–	–	2.8	2.7	3.9	9.9	2.6	4.6
Householder worked in 1979	154	81	164	64	8	–	–	25	44	56	61	31	12
With related children under 18 years	496	219	553	173	16	–	–	25	55	66	93	33	19
Female householder, no husband present	407	194	501	130	8	–	–	19	42	12	49	24	19
Householder worked in 1979	61	44	105	43	–	–	–	19	31	–	32	19	12
With related children under 18 years	384	183	453	122	8	–	–	19	42	12	43	19	19
With related children under 6 years	199	128	312	54	–	–	–	7	–	–	26	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	22	7	11	19	–	–	–	5	12	18	10	22	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**733**	**271**	**653**	**459**	**205**	**37**	–	**32**	**84**	**99**	**139**	**134**	**113**
Percent below poverty level	34.7	32.7	51.5	40.9	38.7	9.0	–	13.6	11.3	11.4	21.0	11 1	35.3
65 years and over	246	65	207	137	37	15	–	–	25	27	37	81	40
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 599**	**1 051**	**2 825**	**1 212**	**267**	**37**	–	**113**	**325**	**525**	**562**	**317**	**162**
Percent below poverty level	26.4	25.5	44.2	37.2	36.9	5.2	–	2 9	3.1	5.0	12.3	4.4	10.8
Under 18 years	1 044	403	1 236	411	35	–	–	33	111	183	201	69	30
Related children under 18 years	1 031	388	1 216	403	35	–	–	33	104	183	196	69	30
Related children 5 to 17 years	721	256	800	305	28	–	–	26	104	116	93	63	23
18 to 59 years	1 187	548	1 234	560	156	6	–	64	150	218	252	108	64
60 years and over	368	100	355	241	76	31	–	16	64	124	109	140	68
65 years and over	283	82	225	178	37	15	–	16	43	63	62	121	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17 9	20.0	32.4	23.5	13.5	3.7	–	2.3	1.2	3.3	8.9	2.1	10.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	32.1	34 2	54.4	45.8	56.6	17.4	–	7 3	4.9	7.1	16.7	6.3	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	39.8	40.7	62.3	50.8	62.8	23.5	–	8.7	7.8	10.5	21.9	10.6	19.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.3	53.8	72.4	60.1	76.4	37.9	–	16.7	17.8	18.3	32.0	21 8	25.3

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County—Con

Census Tracts	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.03	Tract 0108.04	Tract 0108.05	Tract 0108.06	Tract 0108.07	Tract 0109.01	Tract 0109.02	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 063**	**1 069**	**1 171**	**1 273**	**1 083**	**998**	**1 886**	**2 470**	**2 152**	**1 219**	**2 329**	**767**	**1 004**
Less than $5,000	161	122	60	71	50	39	67	106	165	69	251	72	46
$5,000 to $7,499	117	82	101	81	63	33	50	158	72	47	189	82	69
$7,500 to $9,999	115	103	107	105	63	29	42	128	75	89	143	55	72
$10,000 to $14,999	98	161	217	187	111	95	185	478	298	181	345	167	78
$15,000 to $19,999	244	241	167	185	164	124	431	524	348	252	412	89	214
$20,000 to $24,999	141	159	192	166	206	220	441	459	488	214	408	95	187
$25,000 to $34,999	113	144	167	338	236	295	545	380	470	285	388	98	191
$35,000 to $49,999	59	44	132	106	151	137	112	209	200	76	151	103	115
$50,000 or more	15	13	28	34	39	26	13	28	36	6	42	6	32
Median	$15 896	$16 933	$17 147	$20 177	$21 616	$24 033	$21 615	$18 489	$21 081	$19 448	$17 911	$15 536	$20 767
Mean	$16 809	$17 128	$20 216	$21 079	$23 649	$24 737	$21 964	$19 655	$21 362	$19 876	$18 721	$18 441	$22 321
Owner-occupied households	**647**	**838**	**911**	**1 024**	**730**	**885**	**1 649**	**1 490**	**1 420**	**923**	**1 105**	**623**	**844**
Median income	$17 106	$17 157	$20 136	$22 154	$25 000	$24 889	$22 431	$20 457	$22 581	$20 730	$22 238	$18 140	$22 835
Mean income	$18 683	$17 752	$21 605	$22 912	$26 512	$26 004	$22 752	$22 072	$23 250	$21 514	$23 184	$19 651	$24 310
Renter-occupied households	**416**	**231**	**260**	**249**	**353**	**113**	**237**	**980**	**732**	**296**	**1 224**	**144**	**160**
Median income	$12 628	$16 607	$12 461	$11 673	$15 703	$13 750	$15 580	$15 556	$16 437	$13 929	$14 235	$12 679	$10 000
Mean income	$13 896	$14 866	$15 349	$13 540	$17 729	$14 810	$16 482	$15 981	$17 698	$14 767	$14 691	$13 205	$11 829
Families	**755**	**784**	**953**	**1 042**	**880**	**917**	**1 778**	**1 779**	**1 843**	**1 025**	**1 646**	**623**	**850**
Median income	$18 475	$18 898	$20 625	$22 400	$24 254	$24 587	$21 947	$19 701	$21 762	$20 356	$20 770	$18 750	$22 267
Mean income	$20 270	$19 704	$22 486	$23 260	$26 088	$25 528	$22 386	$21 009	$22 379	$21 106	$21 471	$20 826	$23 733
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**334**	**323**	**238**	**299**	**258**	**114**	**175**	**905**	**398**	**256**	**810**	**173**	**183**
Median income	$5 652	$7 386	$8 688	$6 175	$9 455	$9 667	$8 719	$12 306	$11 714	$9 833	$9 091	$5 463	$9 167
Mean income	$7 864	$8 846	$9 457	$9 269	$10 270	$10 948	$9 206	$12 342	$11 922	$10 593	$10 224	$6 813	$12 015
Per capita income	**$6 972**	**$7 449**	**$7 397**	**$7 194**	**$7 747**	**$7 181**	**$6 151**	**$6 858**	**$6 611**	**$7 121**	**$7 426**	**$6 777**	**$7 701**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 063**	**1 069**	**1 171**	**1 273**	**1 083**	**998**	**1 886**	**2 470**	**2 152**	**1 219**	**2 329**	**767**	**1 004**
With earnings	732	759	935	1 018	955	935	1 766	2 242	1 936	1 062	1 807	581	836
Mean earnings	$18 592	$18 053	$20 812	$21 554	$23 085	$24 286	$21 383	$19 709	$21 205	$19 430	$19 882	$19 063	$22 147
With Social Security income	425	458	444	451	227	127	244	361	314	372	759	269	240
Mean Social Security income	$4 691	$4 783	$4 752	$4 728	$4 919	$4 033	$4 309	$4 522	$4 099	$4 702	$4 344	$5 265	$4 678
With public assistance income	73	53	36	50	71	41	46	81	105	39	55	71	15
Mean public assistance income	$2 963	$1 950	$2 334	$2 746	$2 502	$2 231	$2 448	$2 318	$4 129	$2 075	$2 572	$2 346	$2 853
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$20 270**	**$19 704**	**$22 486**	**$23 260**	**$26 088**	**$25 528**	**$22 386**	**$21 009**	**$22 379**	**$21 106**	**$21 471**	**$20 826**	**$23 733**
With own children under 18 years	$25 675	$22 483	$25 426	$24 889	$26 205	$24 660	$21 621	$20 726	$22 407	$20 105	$22 250	$22 980	$22 253
Without own children under 18 years	$17 480	$18 620	$20 763	$22 212	$25 972	$26 681	$24 274	$21 448	$22 323	$21 772	$20 917	$19 392	$24 596
Married-couple families	**$21 629**	**$20 057**	**$23 736**	**$23 287**	**$27 039**	**$26 354**	**$23 312**	**$22 325**	**$23 778**	**$21 826**	**$22 782**	**$22 642**	**$24 281**
With own children under 18 years	$26 508	$23 730	$28 266	$25 951	$27 571	$26 420	$22 604	$22 613	$24 246	$21 513	$24 286	$25 418	$23 070
Without own children under 18 years	$18 534	$18 669	$21 147	$21 494	$26 477	$26 268	$25 034	$21 905	$22 870	$22 033	$21 736	$20 576	$25 048
Female householder, no husband present	**$16 756**	**$15 686**	**$12 259**	**$22 902**	**$21 383**	**$11 559**	**$12 937**	**$10 659**	**$12 010**	**$14 747**	**$13 172**	**$15 712**	**$18 485**
With own children under 18 years	$20 507	$10 374	$9 045	$14 918	$13 658	$6 373	$12 823	$10 001	$11 254	$10 643	$10 539	$12 734	$7 089
Without own children under 18 years	$15 701	$18 073	$15 741	$27 438	$30 872	$22 749	$13 296	$12 976	$13 919	$19 579	$15 473	$17 854	$21 380
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**755**	**784**	**953**	**1 042**	**880**	**917**	**1 778**	**1 779**	**1 843**	**1 025**	**1 646**	**623**	**850**
Householder worked in 1979	509	523	731	791	730	816	1 632	1 557	1 675	813	1 309	413	665
With related children under 18 years	284	224	370	429	448	533	1 285	1 093	1 232	414	684	258	320
Female householder, no husband present	164	100	100	69	78	60	149	190	229	98	238	98	79
Householder worked in 1979	85	50	41	24	34	16	90	156	181	60	162	47	39
With related children under 18 years	41	31	52	25	49	47	118	154	171	53	111	45	16
With related children under 6 years	13	6	12	–	11	10	47	40	63	5	28	12	10
Householder 65 years and over	210	210	158	197	92	63	84	114	89	143	269	141	142
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**334**	**323**	**238**	**299**	**258**	**114**	**175**	**905**	**398**	**256**	**810**	**173**	**183**
65 years and over	142	163	84	121	66	24	36	78	57	95	296	77	50
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 532**	**2 479**	**3 224**	**3 745**	**3 271**	**3 368**	**6 721**	**6 860**	**6 958**	**3 387**	**5 834**	**2 082**	**2 879**
Under 18 years	462	337	686	806	831	1 129	2 749	2 161	2 503	667	1 253	430	562
Related children under 18 years	462	337	686	792	831	1 119	2 728	2 156	2 491	667	1 240	430	562
Related children 5 to 17 years	306	265	524	636	669	867	2 132	1 626	2 025	528	1 001	340	455
18 to 59 years	1 319	1 268	1 848	2 119	2 029	2 003	3 571	4 191	4 023	2 111	3 500	1 152	1 864
60 years and over	751	874	690	820	411	236	401	508	432	609	1 081	500	453
65 years and over	578	580	402	498	254	150	195	310	299	350	782	318	282
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**43**	**17**	**30**	**28**	**30**	**37**	**78**	**102**	**114**	**54**	**93**	**36**	**31**
Percent below poverty level	5.7	2.2	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.4	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	3.6
Householder worked in 1979	15	–	10	12	12	10	41	65	66	30	33	6	24
With related children under 18 years	20	17	18	17	19	29	62	78	81	37	46	23	24
Female householder, no husband present	8	13	18	–	13	29	50	46	51	24	53	19	5
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	10	–	–	10	18	28	26	12	13	–	5
With related children under 18 years	–	13	18	–	13	29	40	46	44	24	27	12	5
With related children under 6 years	–	6	8	–	6	10	12	17	25	5	14	6	5
Householder 65 years and over	20	4	5	11	–	–	5	8	–	6	40	5	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**80**	**72**	**20**	**63**	**35**	**21**	**44**	**97**	**79**	**31**	**101**	**46**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	22.3	8.4	21.1	13.6	18.4	25.1	10.7	19.8	12.1	12.5	26.6	7.1
65 years and over	36	35	5	32	–	7	5	–	8	14	49	16	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**220**	**125**	**98**	**156**	**155**	**145**	**340**	**440**	**469**	**179**	**371**	**166**	**124**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	5.0	3.0	4.2	4.7	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.7	5.3	6.4	8.0	4.3
Under 18 years	52	25	34	52	53	74	186	184	196	58	120	45	53
Related children under 18 years	52	25	34	38	53	64	165	179	184	58	114	45	53
Related children 5 to 17 years	44	21	26	24	42	57	143	146	149	45	90	32	40
18 to 59 years	77	44	47	41	81	64	132	214	245	93	125	89	59
60 years and over	91	56	17	63	21	7	22	42	28	28	126	32	12
65 years and over	65	39	10	55	–	7	10	18	21	20	113	26	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.8	3.0	1.9	2.7	3.8	3.3	2.3	4.2	4.2	1.9	4.7	3.4	1.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	13.9	8.4	4.6	7.4	8.7	5.7	7.3	8.7	10.4	8.4	9.5	12.2	7.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.8	13.1	8.1	9.7	11.3	8.1	9.7	10.1	12.4	9.9	12.3	14.8	10.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.7	21.2	17.9	15.9	19.7	14.2	18.8	21.6	18.8	15.8	21.7	27.3	18.8

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Depew village, Erie County					Hamburg village, Erie County		Kenmore village, Erie County				Lackawanna city, Erie County	
	Tract 0097.01	Tract 0097.02	Tract 0098	Tract 0145.01	Tract 0145.02	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0085	Tract 0086	Tract 0087	Tract 0088	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 195**	**2 141**	**770**	**1 350**	**1 127**	**1 488**	**2 329**	**1 141**	**2 126**	**2 228**	**1 641**	**487**	**1 260**
Less than $5,000	52	79	82	89	189	220	179	91	170	172	112	142	284
$5,000 to $7,499	48	76	77	42	182	76	148	118	152	187	148	89	160
$7,500 to $9,999	42	99	51	80	114	98	127	52	184	114	146	43	135
$10,000 to $14,999	202	284	122	210	175	173	204	215	297	378	293	67	170
$15,000 to $19,999	192	409	177	250	163	190	352	158	333	469	238	45	179
$20,000 to $24,999	215	404	87	219	106	253	411	209	347	362	313	57	159
$25,000 to $34,999	312	495	139	279	149	270	507	216	369	367	269	24	113
$35,000 to $49,999	113	233	30	150	30	144	257	64	209	147	103	12	27
$50,000 or more	19	62	5	31	19	64	144	18	65	32	19	8	33
Median	$21 201	$21 544	$16 142	$20 087	$12 658	$19 604	$22 055	$18 040	$18 648	$17 818	$17 593	$8 227	$11 226
Mean	$22 134	$22 709	$16 908	$21 369	$15 452	$20 885	$24 265	$18 972	$20 499	$18 884	$18 690	$12 318	$14 924
Owner-occupied households	**960**	**1 835**	**504**	**1 046**	**537**	**1 040**	**1 795**	**824**	**1 458**	**1 542**	**1 143**	**132**	**585**
Median income	$22 570	$22 422	$17 545	$22 688	$15 767	$23 099	$24 470	$20 467	$22 178	$19 796	$19 737	$10 333	$18 530
Mean income	$23 640	$23 845	$18 674	$23 034	$17 254	$25 348	$27 797	$21 460	$24 087	$20 829	$20 183	$14 417	$20 187
Renter-occupied households	**235**	**306**	**266**	**304**	**590**	**448**	**534**	**317**	**668**	**686**	**498**	**355**	**675**
Median income	$16 838	$14 904	$12 600	$15 238	$10 931	$6 400	$10 000	$10 607	$11 277	$13 808	$13 285	$7 743	$7 489
Mean income	$15 983	$15 895	$13 563	$15 639	$13 813	$10 525	$12 392	$12 503	$12 666	$14 511	$15 262	$11 538	$10 361
Families	**1 037**	**1 862**	**577**	**1 137**	**737**	**1 078**	**1 798**	**819**	**1 441**	**1 618**	**1 197**	**301**	**937**
Median income	$22 207	$22 652	$18 176	$22 215	$16 409	$23 088	$24 526	$21 170	$22 135	$20 682	$20 505	$10 647	$15 904
Mean income	$23 298	$23 874	$19 134	$23 447	$17 631	$25 266	$27 864	$22 354	$24 044	$22 030	$20 816	$14 507	$17 680
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**190**	**359**	**208**	**255**	**464**	**465**	**594**	**358**	**750**	**709**	**510**	**220**	**392**
Median income	$12 635	$11 359	$7 800	$6 656	$6 211	$5 060	$8 333	$7 333	$9 339	$8 096	$9 467	$5 458	$3 990
Mean income	$12 261	$11 449	$9 577	$8 685	$9 368	$8 237	$10 812	$9 372	$11 921	$9 043	$11 226	$7 422	$5 606
Per capita income	**$7 004**	**$6 995**	**$6 376**	**$6 778**	**$6 307**	**$7 676**	**$8 570**	**$7 320**	**$7 896**	**$7 119**	**$7 466**	**$4 421**	**$5 186**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 195**	**2 141**	**770**	**1 350**	**1 127**	**1 488**	**2 329**	**1 141**	**2 126**	**2 228**	**1 641**	**487**	**1 260**
With earnings	1 080	1 972	607	1 168	808	1 098	1 948	882	1 651	1 739	1 284	273	888
Mean earnings	$21 788	$21 809	$17 275	$21 266	$16 977	$22 066	$23 581	$18 689	$20 942	$18 319	$19 247	$15 630	$14 331
With Social Security income	245	420	207	346	415	532	610	409	689	752	497	113	498
Mean Social Security income	$4 625	$4 791	$4 430	$4 169	$4 391	$4 357	$4 531	$4 676	$4 406	$4 657	$4 946	$4 445	$4 302
With public assistance income	55	67	84	81	75	51	58	41	83	121	67	118	225
Mean public assistance income	$2 153	$2 336	$2 677	$2 824	$1 842	$1 912	$3 019	$1 432	$3 026	$2 617	$4 091	$4 461	$2 950
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$23 298**	**$23 874**	**$19 134**	**$23 447**	**$17 631**	**$25 266**	**$27 864**	**$22 354**	**$24 044**	**$22 030**	**$20 816**	**$14 507**	**$17 680**
With own children under 18 years	$22 977	$23 906	$18 160	$23 180	$17 924	$25 948	$28 602	$22 675	$22 992	$21 008	$21 254	$12 656	$17 725
Without own children under 18 years	$23 727	$23 834	$19 901	$23 755	$17 404	$24 581	$26 925	$22 057	$24 973	$22 747	$20 499	$16 877	$17 631
Married-couple families	**$24 510**	**$25 107**	**$20 412**	**$24 782**	**$19 120**	**$26 235**	**$29 280**	**$23 201**	**$24 586**	**$22 943**	**$22 064**	**$21 592**	**$21 210**
With own children under 18 years	$24 394	$25 856	$20 429	$24 938	$21 267	$27 849	$30 927	$23 678	$24 468	$22 528	$22 904	$21 615	$25 442
Without own children under 18 years	$24 673	$24 190	$20 400	$24 604	$17 403	$24 563	$27 276	$22 741	$24 702	$23 248	$21 483	$21 568	$18 185
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 448**	**$13 584**	**$11 763**	**$17 172**	**$9 956**	**$19 184**	**$15 869**	**$16 144**	**$19 707**	**$16 696**	**$13 081**	**$8 037**	**$8 099**
With own children under 18 years	$14 109	$9 576	$8 668	$12 325	$5 890	$11 692	$11 629	$13 577	$10 561	$11 016	$12 074	$5 412	$7 360
Without own children under 18 years	$12 566	$19 382	$16 655	$20 731	$14 864	$24 463	$23 409	$17 932	$24 897	$19 805	$13 898	$13 398	$11 243
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 037**	**1 862**	**577**	**1 137**	**737**	**1 078**	**1 798**	**819**	**1 441**	**1 618**	**1 197**	**301**	**937**
Householder worked in 1979	871	1 587	430	980	543	867	1 519	656	1 189	1 229	895	164	582
With related children under 18 years	599	1 039	266	623	322	556	1 007	393	680	681	518	187	514
Female householder, no husband present	119	208	80	137	128	150	175	95	163	229	134	143	247
Householder worked in 1979	66	143	37	100	87	91	103	60	102	127	83	44	148
With related children under 18 years	74	123	61	58	70	75	112	39	59	85	76	114	212
With related children under 6 years	6	12	32	24	46	7	42	–	17	21	29	67	79
Householder 65 years and over	87	163	110	119	141	174	229	189	217	357	248	30	168
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**190**	**359**	**208**	**255**	**464**	**465**	**594**	**358**	**750**	**709**	**510**	**220**	**392**
65 years and over	25	69	60	95	143	270	201	184	347	320	136	53	158
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 771**	**6 922**	**2 051**	**4 299**	**2 752**	**4 018**	**6 547**	**2 971**	**5 517**	**5 764**	**4 111**	**1 360**	**3 622**
Under 18 years	1 206	1 974	526	1 320	633	1 139	1 954	811	1 437	1 355	912	505	1 131
Related children under 18 years	1 200	1 968	526	1 313	630	1 129	1 944	811	1 432	1 355	905	501	1 131
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 091	1 617	357	1 038	426	886	1 469	602	1 084	1 034	673	355	842
18 to 59 years	2 187	4 282	1 102	2 472	1 533	2 086	3 669	1 500	3 029	3 173	2 290	689	1 804
60 years and over	378	666	423	507	586	793	924	660	1 051	1 236	909	166	687
65 years and over	238	397	276	328	375	607	656	514	788	957	559	101	421
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**36**	**57**	**50**	**25**	**63**	**28**	**55**	**9**	**65**	**41**	**44**	**89**	**162**
Percent below poverty level	3.5	3.1	8.7	2.2	8.5	2 6	3.1	1.1	4.5	2.5	3 7	29.6	17 3
Householder worked in 1979	12	29	26	20	39	7	30	9	34	27	29	18	74
With related children under 18 years	29	47	50	16	49	28	49	9	40	28	37	77	142
Female householder, no husband present	24	33	31	16	33	13	32	–	17	15	20	68	124
Householder worked in 1979	–	11	7	11	18	–	13	–	11	8	5	12	50
With related children under 18 years	17	28	31	16	33	13	32	–	17	8	20	68	124
With related children under 6 years	6	12	13	16	33	7	13	–	12	–	6	51	55
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	3	–	–	6	–	14	7	5	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**18**	**33**	**21**	**20**	**137**	**122**	**111**	**61**	**57**	**120**	**49**	**99**	**166**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	9.2	10.1	7.8	29.5	26 2	18.7	17.0	7 6	16.9	9.6	45.0	42.3
65 years and over	–	–	6	6	41	63	20	13	17	47	–	24	62
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**145**	**214**	**188**	**82**	**371**	**235**	**283**	**82**	**303**	**239**	**170**	**444**	**813**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	3.1	9.2	1.9	13.5	5.8	4.3	2.8	5.5	4.1	4.1	32.6	22.4
Under 18 years	65	96	93	35	145	79	104	6	140	53	60	209	367
Related children under 18 years	59	90	93	28	142	69	94	6	135	53	53	209	367
Related children 5 to 17 years	41	62	55	21	110	35	77	–	113	39	46	107	273
18 to 59 years	67	118	76	33	166	86	136	44	95	132	96	183	326
60 years and over	13	–	19	14	60	70	43	32	68	54	14	52	120
65 years and over	13	–	6	9	41	63	26	13	51	54	5	30	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.5	2.8	6.8	1.1	8.5	4.1	3.2	1.6	3.7	3.1	3.0	20.4	14.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	9.3	4.6	12.8	4.1	21.0	8.8	8.4	5.3	7 7	6.4	7.2	41.8	28.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.0	7.9	19 4	8 1	23.9	12.7	10.6	8.7	11.9	10 9	10.4	54.0	33.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24 2	17.1	29.6	18.2	35.1	21.1	16.9	18.0	20.3	18.4	19.2	63.5	46.0

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Lackawanna city, Erie County—Con.						Lancaster village, Erie County		Tonawanda city, Erie County				
	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125.01	Tract 0125.02	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 565**	**1 188**	**2 224**	**841**	**906**	**29**	**2 574**	**2 069**	**310**	**649**	**1 312**	**2 047**	**2 392**
Less than $5,000	259	155	270	44	76	9	161	340	68	74	65	224	261
$5,000 to $7,499	140	138	164	31	64	–	152	157	5	93	69	214	153
$7,500 to $9,999	168	100	179	75	52	–	141	143	53	49	65	118	117
$10,000 to $14,999	197	166	405	128	124	11	305	335	70	85	138	436	328
$15,000 to $19,999	241	225	250	114	133	9	417	374	44	124	234	403	382
$20,000 to $24,999	188	187	316	111	153	–	524	260	18	127	271	287	435
$25,000 to $34,999	255	154	429	195	163	–	602	331	44	66	359	246	473
$35,000 to $49,999	100	49	143	126	112	–	224	100	8	16	70	94	226
$50,000 or more	17	14	68	17	29	–	48	29	–	15	41	25	17
Median	$15 467	$15 833	$16 703	$21 063	$20 086	$11 250	$20 957	$15 763	$12 197	$15 839	$21 257	$15 302	$19 395
Mean	$17 001	$16 506	$19 181	$22 435	$21 222	$11 087	$21 801	$16 819	$13 830	$16 412	$21 470	$16 875	$19 648
Owner-occupied households	**777**	**855**	**1 356**	**614**	**706**	**11**	**2 192**	**1 117**	**183**	**430**	**1 176**	**1 423**	**1 840**
Median income	$18 734	$17 332	$22 165	$23 516	$21 102	...	$21 737	$20 175	$12 125	$17 879	$21 612	$17 112	$21 651
Mean income	$19 740	$17 956	$22 876	$24 400	$22 669	...	$22 768	$20 834	$14 909	$18 649	$22 055	$19 046	$22 098
Renter-occupied households	**788**	**333**	**868**	**227**	**200**	**18**	**382**	**952**	**127**	**219**	**136**	**624**	**552**
Median income	$11 806	$11 449	$11 713	$16 339	$15 515	...	$15 227	$10 913	$12 228	$10 703	$16 810	$11 557	$10 291
Mean income	$14 299	$12 784	$13 409	$17 121	$16 112	...	$16 256	$12 108	$12 275	$12 022	$16 410	$11 922	$11 480
Families	**1 026**	**793**	**1 597**	**719**	**729**	**9**	**2 105**	**1 380**	**224**	**429**	**1 118**	**1 438**	**1 927**
Median income	$19 660	$18 750	$22 411	$23 603	$21 716	$3 750	$22 689	$19 186	$14 453	$19 654	$22 086	$17 361	$21 358
Mean income	$20 457	$19 711	$22 857	$24 796	$23 853	$4 820	$24 249	$20 328	$15 933	$20 281	$23 064	$19 673	$22 210
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**593**	**439**	**694**	**139**	**196**	**48**	**509**	**815**	**104**	**256**	**232**	**706**	**542**
Median income	$6 534	$6 424	$7 600	$7 500	$6 938	$7 556	$7 802	$6 464	$4 875	$6 277	$7 125	$6 653	$5 634
Mean income	$9 418	$9 031	$8 861	$7 394	$9 418	$7 021	$10 002	$8 442	$7 511	$7 558	$10 353	$8 831	$7 825
Per capita income	**$7 019**	**$6 743**	**$7 828**	**$7 273**	**$6 921**	**$3 542**	**$7 266**	**$6 606**	**$5 165**	**$6 369**	**$7 270**	**$6 360**	**$6 914**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 565**	**1 188**	**2 224**	**841**	**906**	**29**	**2 574**	**2 069**	**310**	**649**	**1 312**	**2 047**	**2 392**
With earnings	1 079	890	1 674	739	761	18	2 131	1 490	227	521	1 114	1 631	1 969
Mean earnings	$17 471	$16 994	$19 458	$22 105	$20 506	$8 503	$22 471	$18 351	$14 228	$17 195	$21 047	$17 171	$20 270
With Social Security income	581	425	795	170	249	11	692	742	131	146	423	634	626
Mean Social Security income	$4 398	$3 952	$4 433	$3 962	$4 373	$1 505	$4 595	$4 511	$4 344	$4 919	$4 797	$4 819	$4 105
With public assistance income	146	53	147	31	49	–	75	130	30	30	54	100	126
Mean public assistance income	$3 390	$1 728	$3 729	$1 785	$4 208	–	$1 818	$2 589	$4 015	$4 089	$2 386	$2 452	$2 295
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$20 457**	**$19 711**	**$22 857**	**$24 796**	**$23 853**	**$4 820**	**$24 249**	**$20 328**	**$15 933**	**$20 281**	**$23 064**	**$19 673**	**$22 210**
With own children under 18 years	$18 596	$20 422	$21 580	$24 219	$23 282	–	$24 785	$20 700	$16 610	$19 748	$23 952	$19 729	$22 140
Without own children under 18 years	$21 987	$19 247	$23 638	$25 407	$24 308	$4 820	$23 670	$19 994	$15 269	$20 880	$22 371	$19 616	$22 283
Married-couple families	**$22 074**	**$21 341**	**$24 763**	**$26 274**	**$24 602**	–	**$25 190**	**$22 031**	**$16 588**	**$21 150**	**$23 348**	**$20 640**	**$23 489**
With own children under 18 years	$21 349	$23 186	$25 794	$25 798	$24 645	–	$25 792	$23 675	$18 803	$20 753	$24 570	$21 583	$24 072
Without own children under 18 years	$22 665	$19 953	$24 162	$26 802	$24 563	–	$24 482	$20 521	$14 473	$21 652	$22 349	$19 668	$22 919
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 958**	**$12 994**	**$13 655**	**$13 967**	**$16 380**	**$4 820**	**$17 092**	**$13 015**	**$14 189**	**$13 926**	**$16 504**	**$14 406**	**$12 965**
With own children under 18 years	$10 151	$8 320	$6 782	$12 974	$7 718	–	$12 983	$7 891	$9 440	$12 136	$15 106	$8 107	$11 753
Without own children under 18 years	$18 328	$15 238	$20 371	$14 644	$20 012	$4 820	$19 381	$18 010	$21 050	$15 169	$17 544	$20 706	$14 899
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 026**	**793**	**1 597**	**719**	**729**	**9**	**2 105**	**1 380**	**224**	**429**	**1 118**	**1 438**	**1 927**
Householder worked in 1979	686	539	1 146	620	519	–	1 730	1 025	159	355	938	1 117	1 626
With related children under 18 years	475	329	628	379	328	–	1 108	688	121	227	522	753	1 009
Female householder, no husband present	189	185	261	79	88	9	218	237	44	61	75	186	244
Householder worked in 1979	84	110	123	49	44	–	118	102	29	42	56	123	176
With related children under 18 years	101	76	140	37	26	–	87	131	26	25	41	112	150
With related children under 6 years	36	31	41	17	–	–	28	50	6	6	4	43	42
Householder 65 years and over	221	153	315	68	155	–	329	227	43	46	158	244	207
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**593**	**439**	**694**	**139**	**196**	**48**	**509**	**815**	**104**	**256**	**232**	**706**	**542**
65 years and over	221	131	330	46	42	14	240	360	50	84	107	257	279
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 812**	**2 926**	**5 501**	**2 621**	**2 611**	**65**	**7 643**	**5 291**	**852**	**1 624**	**3 868**	**5 428**	**6 850**
Under 18 years	884	662	1 098	720	702	–	2 170	1 290	263	439	1 038	1 459	1 866
Related children under 18 years	884	662	1 093	720	702	–	2 170	1 290	263	430	1 019	1 446	1 854
Related children 5 to 17 years	604	488	818	579	585	–	1 691	948	196	282	840	1 044	1 435
18 to 59 years	2 040	1 632	3 074	1 565	1 485	46	4 258	2 870	412	901	2 231	2 927	3 941
60 years and over	888	632	1 329	336	424	19	1 215	1 131	177	284	599	1 042	1 043
65 years and over	570	387	898	170	286	14	863	821	118	182	399	762	686
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**63**	**43**	**117**	**21**	**13**	**9**	**41**	**99**	**13**	**24**	**15**	**72**	**75**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	5.4	7.3	2.9	1.8	100.0	1.9	7.2	5.8	5.6	1.3	5.0	3.9
Householder worked in 1979	30	19	49	10	13	–	19	37	9	19	15	27	43
With related children under 18 years	63	19	98	15	13	–	24	76	13	19	15	65	49
Female householder, no husband present	45	26	87	5	13	9	11	70	9	6	9	41	32
Householder worked in 1979	12	13	32	–	13	–	–	26	5	6	9	12	20
With related children under 18 years	45	14	81	5	13	–	11	70	9	6	9	41	26
With related children under 6 years	14	7	34	5	–	–	11	34	–	6	4	24	7
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	–	6	–	–	5	17	–	5	–	7	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**143**	**78**	**128**	**35**	**38**	**12**	**74**	**173**	**14**	**32**	**53**	**84**	**129**
Percent below poverty level	24.1	17.8	18.4	25.2	19.4	25.0	14.5	21.2	13.5	12.5	22.8	11.9	23.8
65 years and over	42	22	40	9	16	7	54	80	–	–	8	13	56
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**359**	**196**	**509**	**107**	**63**	**29**	**212**	**531**	**62**	**130**	**97**	**310**	**348**
Percent below poverty level	9.4	6.7	9.3	4.1	2.4	44.6	2.8	10.0	7.3	8.0	2.5	5.7	5.1
Under 18 years	136	27	191	38	12	–	60	167	30	55	40	132	102
Related children under 18 years	136	27	191	38	12	–	60	167	30	46	21	119	90
Related children 5 to 17 years	93	17	132	31	12	–	45	123	25	22	16	80	68
18 to 59 years	159	121	241	41	29	17	82	228	32	55	41	149	144
60 years and over	64	48	77	28	22	12	70	136	–	20	16	29	102
65 years and over	42	28	40	15	16	7	64	104	–	13	8	29	77
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.9	5.0	5.1	2.0	1.0	18.5	1.7	6.0	5.3	5.8	1.2	4.5	3.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.5	9.8	12.9	5.4	7.0	44.6	4.5	13.6	14.3	10.7	3.2	10.0	7.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.6	19.3	17.6	7.8	9.5	44.6	7.3	15.2	32.6	14.7	4.8	16.0	13.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.4	31.8	23.5	20.3	16.2	69.2	17.5	26.0	41.2	32.1	11.9	30.1	21.1

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Tonawanda (CDP), Erie County												
	Tract 0079.01	Tract 0079.02	Tract 0079.03	Tract 0079.04	Tract 0080.01	Tract 0080.02	Tract 0080.03	Tract 0081.01	Tract 0081.02	Tract 0082.01	Tract 0082.02	Tract 0083	Tract 0084
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**3 589**	**2 726**	**1 537**	**1 345**	**2 323**	**2 540**	**2 318**	**2 578**	**2 026**	**1 128**	**1 814**	**1 220**	**1 175**
Less than $5,000	155	99	100	34	118	159	253	114	108	91	171	230	110
$5,000 to $7,499	176	104	74	50	83	215	144	182	83	73	190	156	117
$7,500 to $9,999	147	109	62	75	79	143	157	189	145	98	184	113	121
$10,000 to $14,999	354	286	170	189	303	440	371	398	213	168	323	270	155
$15,000 to $19,999	537	420	260	159	361	406	342	470	256	216	264	182	153
$20,000 to $24,999	659	475	265	229	434	351	383	412	319	171	254	118	186
$25,000 to $34,999	827	667	447	343	614	502	421	498	420	226	309	89	241
$35,000 to $49,999	481	415	126	200	241	250	227	254	220	80	102	62	79
$50,000 or more	253	151	33	66	90	74	20	61	262	5	17	-	13
Median	$23 028	$23 430	$21 697	$23 236	$22 149	$18 252	$18 430	$19 357	$23 162	$18 119	$15 750	$11 982	$17 554
Mean	$25 233	$25 246	$22 081	$24 942	$23 523	$21 060	$19 416	$20 744	$29 077	$19 160	$17 491	$13 970	$18 669
Owner-occupied households	**2 596**	**2 409**	**1 435**	**1 240**	**1 853**	**2 009**	**1 788**	**1 934**	**1 682**	**941**	**1 087**	**282**	**862**
Median income	$25 444	$24 520	$22 132	$24 389	$23 639	$20 871	$20 365	$21 404	$25 146	$19 821	$15 829	$20 662	$19 731
Mean income	$28 063	$26 380	$22 599	$25 973	$24 518	$22 760	$20 975	$22 742	$32 055	$20 657	$17 917	$21 989	$19 981
Renter-occupied households	**993**	**317**	**102**	**105**	**470**	**531**	**530**	**644**	**344**	**187**	**727**	**938**	**313**
Median income	$16 031	$16 185	$16 818	$10 560	$16 962	$11 595	$11 615	$12 756	$11 563	$12 250	$15 579	$10 231	$12 330
Mean income	$17 833	$16 633	$14 791	$12 775	$19 598	$14 632	$14 157	$14 743	$14 512	$11 629	$16 855	$11 560	$15 057
Families	**2 741**	**2 283**	**1 346**	**1 179**	**2 021**	**1 864**	**1 803**	**1 965**	**1 509**	**910**	**1 295**	**938**	**873**
Median income	$25 788	$25 369	$23 310	$25 203	$23 405	$22 197	$21 110	$21 629	$26 713	$20 300	$19 297	$12 207	$20 886
Mean income	$28 346	$27 254	$23 801	$26 917	$24 914	$24 112	$21 968	$23 494	$34 563	$21 423	$20 032	$14 355	$21 360
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 013**	**518**	**230**	**188**	**347**	**754**	**675**	**692**	**567**	**313**	**581**	**393**	**437**
Median income	$11 645	$12 138	$7 091	$8 583	$10 100	$9 522	$6 029	$9 053	$9 803	$5 532	$8 635	$6 971	$6 486
Mean income	$12 799	$12 845	$8 306	$9 568	$12 274	$11 436	$8 033	$10 633	$12 006	$7 212	$10 006	$9 172	$8 799
Per capita income	**$8 987**	**$8 607**	**$7 431**	**$7 954**	**$7 644**	**$8 308**	**$7 235**	**$8 196**	**$11 695**	**$6 911**	**$7 040**	**$4 998**	**$6 827**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**3 589**	**2 726**	**1 537**	**1 345**	**2 323**	**2 540**	**2 318**	**2 578**	**2 026**	**1 128**	**1 814**	**1 220**	**1 175**
With earnings	3 305	2 382	1 334	1 159	2 045	1 996	1 802	1 992	1 464	901	1 310	975	945
Mean earnings	$24 202	$24 107	$22 151	$24 878	$22 919	$20 309	$20 218	$20 668	$29 091	$18 912	$19 003	$14 321	$19 943
With Social Security income	583	740	332	337	508	1 011	772	837	793	412	672	256	301
Mean Social Security income	$4 692	$4 539	$4 686	$4 816	$4 674	$4 736	$4 626	$5 080	$4 998	$4 640	$4 630	$4 042	$4 381
With public assistance income	73	63	48	24	49	56	88	31	44	31	78	225	33
Mean public assistance income	$3 316	$2 568	$3 330	$2 769	$2 103	$2 967	$1 936	$1 166	$1 503	$2 598	$2 227	$3 289	$1 939
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$28 346**	**$27 254**	**$23 801**	**$26 917**	**$24 914**	**$24 112**	**$21 968**	**$23 494**	**$34 563**	**$21 423**	**$20 032**	**$14 355**	**$21 360**
With own children under 18 years	$28 007	$26 952	$24 232	$29 164	$24 444	$23 978	$23 556	$23 537	$36 015	$23 988	$19 900	$12 542	$20 693
Without own children under 18 years	$28 654	$27 465	$23 438	$25 401	$25 360	$24 195	$20 910	$23 471	$33 672	$20 004	$20 109	$18 574	$21 946
Married-couple families	**$29 239**	**$28 011**	**$25 402**	**$27 492**	**$25 795**	**$25 783**	**$23 202**	**$24 352**	**$35 971**	**$22 154**	**$20 096**	**$17 105**	**$22 798**
With own children under 18 years	$29 562	$28 196	$25 763	$30 795	$25 959	$26 538	$25 289	$24 890	$38 083	$24 304	$20 285	$16 405	$22 019
Without own children under 18 years	$28 942	$27 888	$25 081	$25 230	$25 637	$25 336	$21 719	$24 041	$34 666	$20 792	$19 987	$18 241	$23 450
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 209**	**$18 733**	**$12 991**	**$20 871**	**$16 244**	**$14 045**	**$15 587**	**$16 376**	**$17 637**	**$14 577**	**$17 557**	**$6 619**	**$10 530**
With own children under 18 years	$11 477	$15 867	$11 968	$9 701	$10 748	$10 531	$10 556	$11 439	$11 699	$12 730	$13 244	$5 961	$10 328
Without own children under 18 years	$20 561	$22 217	$13 764	$26 900	$21 913	$17 257	$18 029	$18 699	$21 812	$14 756	$20 253	$13 395	$10 678
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**2 741**	**2 283**	**1 346**	**1 179**	**2 021**	**1 864**	**1 803**	**1 965**	**1 509**	**910**	**1 295**	**938**	**873**
Householder worked in 1979	2 470	1 925	1 145	990	1 696	1 474	1 341	1 522	1 183	666	964	726	701
With related children under 18 years	1 305	965	643	499	1 018	718	748	746	594	337	502	659	408
Female householder, no husband present	185	195	144	97	193	245	254	200	109	102	182	260	83
Householder worked in 1979	136	113	69	73	128	162	140	119	96	59	89	129	47
With related children under 18 years	109	114	75	47	118	117	110	75	45	9	74	237	35
With related children under 6 years	8	16	11	7	51	32	59	5	8	4	6	114	6
Householder 65 years and over	224	314	125	145	247	448	362	438	359	202	272	58	153
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 013**	**518**	**230**	**188**	**347**	**754**	**675**	**692**	**567**	**313**	**581**	**393**	**437**
65 years and over	152	147	60	60	107	325	229	289	381	128	234	57	72
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 066**	**8 022**	**4 568**	**4 227**	**7 070**	**6 453**	**6 182**	**6 562**	**5 089**	**3 126**	**4 311**	**3 470**	**3 251**
Under 18 years	2 478	1 906	1 171	981	1 935	1 401	1 399	1 344	1 056	637	851	1 241	838
Related children under 18 years	2 478	1 906	1 171	981	1 928	1 396	1 399	1 344	1 056	637	847	1 230	838
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 037	1 539	947	824	1 461	1 070	1 090	1 073	834	493	585	805	664
18 to 59 years	6 591	4 806	2 839	2 665	4 211	3 395	3 468	3 673	2 561	1 772	2 427	1 950	1 945
60 years and over	997	1 310	558	581	924	1 657	1 315	1 545	1 472	717	1 033	279	468
65 years and over	646	769	340	335	546	1 124	893	1 076	1 058	496	732	179	334
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**81**	**51**	**62**	**16**	**54**	**50**	**110**	**45**	**19**	**22**	**74**	**208**	**33**
Percent below poverty level	3.0	2.2	4.6	1.4	2.7	2.7	6.1	2.3	1.3	2.4	5.7	22.2	3.8
Householder worked in 1979	69	25	28	16	47	31	68	36	14	22	20	89	22
With related children under 18 years	59	40	40	16	42	38	51	36	19	17	50	203	27
Female householder, no husband present	36	20	33	10	26	24	31	24	14	-	17	145	11
Householder worked in 1979	24	5	11	10	26	5	16	19	14	-	-	37	6
With related children under 18 years	36	20	23	10	26	24	26	24	14	-	17	145	5
With related children under 6 years	-	5	6	-	19	18	26	-	8	-	6	68	-
Householder 65 years and over	7	5	10	-	7	6	19	4	-	-	13	-	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**115**	**48**	**63**	**21**	**68**	**62**	**198**	**81**	**61**	**81**	**55**	**101**	**102**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	9.3	27.4	11.2	19.6	8.2	29.3	11.7	10.8	25.9	9.5	25.7	23.3
65 years and over	8	-	-	-	19	18	51	22	51	37	29	11	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**361**	**220**	**250**	**62**	**270**	**225**	**488**	**213**	**114**	**141**	**308**	**753**	**213**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	2.7	5.5	1.5	3.8	3.5	7.9	3.2	2.2	4.5	7.1	21.7	6.6
Under 18 years	112	72	81	19	95	82	100	60	25	20	88	367	61
Related children under 18 years	112	72	81	19	88	82	100	60	25	20	88	361	61
Related children 5 to 17 years	107	52	54	19	57	55	72	51	17	7	59	258	30
18 to 59 years	221	117	147	36	142	101	259	102	38	62	136	358	131
60 years and over	28	31	22	7	33	42	129	51	51	59	84	28	21
65 years and over	15	8	16	-	33	31	80	26	51	42	53	11	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.1	2.0	3.7	1.0	2.6	1.8	5.1	1.0	0.7	3.9	2.4	14.7	4.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	5.0	4.3	7.2	2.4	4.8	5.9	10.4	4.7	3.6	7.4	11.9	31.9	10.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	6.3	6.4	10.4	4.7	5.6	9.8	13.6	7.3	6.2	10.9	15.9	38.3	12.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	10.3	13.3	15.8	10.4	14.4	16.4	23.2	13.7	8.9	20.0	29.3	50.7	25.5

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Remainder of Erie County											
	Tract 0073.02	Tract 0073 03	Tract 0073 04	Tract 0089	Tract 0090 03	Tract 0090 04	Tract 0090 05	Tract 0090 06	Tract 0091 04	Tract 0091 06	Tract 0091 07	Tract 0091 08	Tract 0091 09
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**2 477**	**1 986**	**928**	**2 578**	**1 490**	**977**	**1 817**	**2 461**	**1 547**	**1 117**	**1 617**	**2 462**	**1 263**
Less than $5,000	86	75	39	251	102	34	37	66	25	–	103	170	50
$5,000 to $7,499	66	71	29	149	110	31	59	49	39	48	103	132	58
$7,500 to $9,999	134	116	38	139	76	13	25	69	29	30	108	84	57
$10,000 to $14,999	214	213	53	486	142	66	122	170	98	136	215	315	99
$15,000 to $19,999	341	239	126	293	213	63	60	303	97	180	260	389	138
$20,000 to $24,999	456	364	159	465	192	129	191	249	155	214	382	334	165
$25,000 to $34,999	679	506	267	430	326	178	397	775	349	337	307	558	346
$35,000 to $49,999	330	290	162	235	260	325	352	501	417	133	121	312	182
$50,000 or more	171	112	55	130	69	138	574	279	338	39	18	168	168
Median	$24 258	$23 574	$25 538	$19 471	$22 217	$33 125	$35 643	$29 097	$34 307	$23 610	$20 259	$21 885	$26 390
Mean	$26 335	$25 288	$26 582	$21 690	$24 311	$33 435	$43 722	$31 810	$37 074	$24 810	$20 092	$24 018	$29 430
Owner-occupied households	**2 234**	**1 288**	**814**	**1 482**	**1 122**	**847**	**1 722**	**1 865**	**1 401**	**865**	**425**	**1 119**	**969**
Median income	$25 585	$27 125	$26 724	$22 500	$26 566	$35 386	$36 701	$31 234	$35 415	$25 373	$24 467	$29 699	$28 644
Mean income	$27 576	$29 100	$28 026	$26 232	$28 124	$34 989	$44 826	$34 778	$38 293	$26 189	$26 008	$31 767	$32 333
Renter-occupied households	**243**	**698**	**114**	**1 096**	**368**	**130**	**95**	**596**	**146**	**252**	**1 192**	**1 343**	**294**
Median income	$15 339	$17 411	$15 682	$13 246	$9 821	$19 444	$14 531	$18 898	$23 500	$20 056	$17 153	$16 613	$16 667
Mean income	$14 930	$18 253	$16 274	$15 548	$12 686	$23 310	$23 709	$22 522	$25 379	$20 079	$17 982	$17 561	$19 864
Families	**2 146**	**1 513**	**785**	**1 587**	**1 234**	**797**	**1 580**	**2 141**	**1 425**	**1 012**	**1 269**	**1 576**	**1 046**
Median income	$25 353	$26 083	$26 974	$23 509	$25 275	$36 040	$40 034	$30 271	$35 462	$24 466	$20 600	$26 649	$27 692
Mean income	$27 758	$27 996	$28 888	$26 995	$25 806	$36 504	$47 909	$33 009	$38 750	$25 607	$20 206	$28 211	$31 960
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**420**	**568**	**188**	**1 118**	**323**	**213**	**256**	**453**	**161**	**149**	**554**	**1 070**	**256**
Median income	$11 583	$12 158	$8 778	$10 451	$9 071	$15 433	$13 551	$14 692	$11 000	$12 972	$10 353	$13 400	$12 402
Mean income	$13 696	$13 851	$10 395	$11 693	$13 611	$16 978	$14 783	$16 857	$13 465	$12 033	$12 344	$13 744	$14 135
Per capita income	**$8 294**	**$8 492**	**$8 274**	**$9 356**	**$7 799**	**$11 787**	**$12 696**	**$9 729**	**$11 700**	**$7 279**	**$6 439**	**$9 841**	**$9 883**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**2 477**	**1 986**	**928**	**2 578**	**1 490**	**977**	**1 817**	**2 461**	**1 547**	**1 117**	**1 617**	**2 462**	**1 263**
With earnings	2 272	1 773	833	1 744	1 334	940	1 685	2 264	1 385	1 034	1 492	2 116	1 157
Mean earnings	$25 411	$25 575	$25 881	$23 172	$24 261	$31 752	$41 947	$30 795	$35 101	$23 843	$19 571	$24 749	$28 189
With Social Security income	462	390	169	1 085	309	86	292	398	334	186	158	429	208
Mean Social Security income	$4 419	$4 221	$4 435	$4 549	$4 715	$3 664	$3 940	$4 351	$4 847	$5 145	$4 479	$3 963	$3 941
With public assistance income	52	41	30	71	80	8	20	37	32	–	106	76	42
Mean public assistance income	$3 299	$1 786	$3 797	$2 359	$2 548	$2 405	$6 312	$3 592	$2 680	–	$2 447	$1 894	$3 474
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$27 758**	**$27 996**	**$28 888**	**$26 995**	**$25 806**	**$36 504**	**$47 909**	**$33 009**	**$38 750**	**$25 607**	**$20 206**	**$28 211**	**$31 960**
With own children under 18 years	$28 643	$28 688	$28 635	$28 602	$24 987	$35 894	$49 692	$33 631	$38 524	$25 596	$19 189	$28 460	$29 044
Without own children under 18 years	$26 593	$27 020	$29 248	$26 029	$26 846	$37 320	$44 793	$31 952	$38 941	$25 629	$22 392	$27 975	$34 713
Married-couple families	**$29 058**	**$29 632**	**$29 732**	**$27 526**	**$27 428**	**$38 481**	**$49 425**	**$34 565**	**$39 318**	**$26 736**	**$21 536**	**$29 671**	**$32 700**
With own children under 18 years	$30 613	$30 706	$29 407	$30 177	$27 263	$38 637	$51 153	$35 495	$39 347	$27 142	$20 483	$30 628	$30 054
Without own children under 18 years	$26 952	$28 129	$30 216	$25 861	$27 622	$38 291	$46 229	$32 942	$39 292	$25 943	$23 501	$28 753	$35 025
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 296**	**$10 931**	**$22 937**	**$22 526**	**$10 455**	**$19 983**	**$21 411**	**$17 682**	**$19 974**	**$13 060**	**$12 856**	**$14 722**	**$18 902**
With own children under 18 years	$10 683	$9 094	$22 617	$15 113	$9 619	$17 765	$15 509	$13 180	$21 956	$11 965	$13 197	$11 941	$18 656
Without own children under 18 years	$20 984	$14 861	$23 249	$26 595	$13 319	$24 900	$29 609	$24 685	$17 516	$19 634	$9 845	$18 417	$21 115
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**2 146**	**1 513**	**785**	**1 587**	**1 234**	**797**	**1 580**	**2 141**	**1 425**	**1 012**	**1 269**	**1 576**	**1 046**
Householder worked in 1979	1 885	1 358	710	1 189	1 077	748	1 469	1 928	1 222	890	1 135	1 385	983
With related children under 18 years	1 261	903	468	606	714	461	1 005	1 364	654	674	876	783	508
Female householder, no husband present	230	113	73	158	115	74	86	161	56	77	177	156	50
Householder worked in 1979	195	87	55	101	100	55	61	118	25	70	135	112	43
With related children under 18 years	140	77	43	56	103	51	50	108	31	66	159	89	45
With related children under 6 years	31	18	–	–	23	14	–	9	19	6	35	16	7
Householder 65 years and over	202	109	60	364	102	40	116	149	191	66	61	118	104
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**420**	**568**	**188**	**1 118**	**323**	**213**	**256**	**453**	**161**	**149**	**554**	**1 070**	**256**
65 years and over	109	118	52	585	78	21	85	90	52	44	28	182	54
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 857**	**5 865**	**2 946**	**5 865**	**4 675**	**2 712**	**6 105**	**7 995**	**4 905**	**3 812**	**5 089**	**5 943**	**3 799**
Under 18 years	2 506	1 922	958	1 139	1 416	858	2 193	2 664	1 308	1 439	1 793	1 477	1 009
Related children under 18 years	2 501	1 915	946	1 124	1 410	854	2 193	2 664	1 308	1 439	1 782	1 469	1 009
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 973	1 515	765	879	1 035	662	1 904	2 118	1 105	1 159	1 248	1 132	804
18 to 59 years	4 579	3 472	1 738	2 977	2 821	1 674	3 449	4 683	2 839	2 077	3 019	3 917	2 361
60 years and over	772	471	250	1 749	438	180	463	648	758	296	277	549	429
65 years and over	488	333	195	1 335	289	105	350	386	403	178	157	407	281
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**68**	**26**	**4**	**40**	**53**	**15**	**22**	**61**	**13**	**10**	**110**	**29**	**32**
Percent below poverty level	3 2	1 7	0 5	2 5	4 3	1 9	1 4	2 8	0.9	1 0	8 7	1 8	3 1
Householder worked in 1979	50	19	4	15	29	12	17	44	13	10	56	13	20
With related children under 18 years	50	13	–	20	47	8	22	53	13	10	92	16	23
Female householder, no husband present	27	13	–	5	29	3	10	36	–	5	48	16	7
Householder worked in 1979	27	13	–	5	18	–	5	24	–	5	6	–	–
With related children under 18 years	27	13	–	5	29	3	10	28	–	5	42	16	7
With related children under 6 years	5	7	–	–	17	3	–	–	–	–	29	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	12	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	18	7	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**57**	**46**	**28**	**139**	**39**	**22**	**22**	**33**	**14**	**36**	**105**	**116**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	8 1	14 9	12 4	12 1	10.3	8 6	7 3	8 7	24 2	19 0	10 8	15 2
65 years and over	12	10	–	58	12	5	14	5	6	–	9	6	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**278**	**102**	**37**	**256**	**239**	**62**	**109**	**214**	**58**	**86**	**530**	**218**	**148**
Percent below poverty level	3.5	1 7	1 3	4 4	5.1	2 3	1 8	2.7	1.2	2 3	10 4	3 7	3 9
Under 18 years	114	27	12	46	96	17	46	90	19	29	232	68	41
Related children under 18 years	109	20	–	36	90	13	46	90	19	29	221	60	41
Related children 5 to 17 years	94	20	–	21	73	6	39	73	8	22	140	60	22
18 to 59 years	121	42	25	118	110	40	49	119	33	57	253	130	91
60 years and over	43	33	–	92	33	5	14	5	6	–	45	20	16
65 years and over	36	21	–	58	23	5	14	5	6	–	38	13	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	1.9	1 2	0 9	3 3	3 5	1 5	0 9	2 3	1 2	0.4	7.2	2 9	2.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	4 5	3 0	2 3	7 3	11 2	3.7	1 8	3 6	1 4	3 3	12 0	6 2	5 4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	6 5	5 6	3 1	8.9	15.6	4 0	3 2	4 8	4 4	5 8	16 0	8 2	8 1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	13.6	13 3	9 9	15 4	19 6	6.9	6 9	8 4	4.7	11 4	28.6	13.8	11.4

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0091.10	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0091.12	Tract 0092	Tract 0093.01	Tract 0093.02	Tract 0094.01	Tract 0094.02	Tract 0095.01	Tract 0095.02	Tract 0096	Tract 0099	Tract 0112
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	–	**2 925**	**698**	**2 205**	**2 444**	**1 203**	**2 220**	**1 831**	**2 138**	**2 803**	**1 270**	**1 688**	**1 822**
Less than $5,000	–	75	185	171	334	96	157	127	51	143	156	185	88
$5,000 to $7,499	–	58	89	136	256	79	137	49	103	170	111	131	71
$7,500 to $9,999	–	73	77	241	185	86	181	77	116	180	122	159	83
$10,000 to $14,999	–	184	66	393	422	156	251	130	261	349	146	284	229
$15,000 to $19,999	–	245	91	313	280	200	277	215	184	293	126	314	310
$20,000 to $24,999	–	310	17	322	323	199	283	274	249	423	131	215	372
$25,000 to $34,999	–	758	70	388	397	247	367	413	350	698	199	261	463
$35,000 to $49,999	–	683	72	203	194	133	290	279	460	391	156	139	175
$50,000 or more	–	539	31	38	53	7	277	267	364	156	123	–	31
Median	–	$31 381	$9 935	$17 103	$15 338	$19 695	$21 820	$25 766	$27 051	$22 983	$18 774	$16 257	$21 879
Mean	–	$35 740	$16 552	$19 409	$18 320	$20 388	$27 223	$31 078	$36 387	$24 615	$24 175	$17 641	$22 300
Owner-occupied households	–	**2 462**	**240**	**972**	**1 467**	**1 035**	**1 705**	**1 540**	**1 878**	**2 194**	**895**	**1 320**	**1 538**
Median income	–	$34 187	$31 920	$22 818	$21 860	$20 745	$26 024	$27 717	$29 828	$24 904	$24 481	$17 500	$23 148
Mean income	–	$38 934	$32 863	$24 883	$23 159	$21 452	$31 554	$33 799	$39 283	$26 376	$29 615	$18 806	$23 617
Renter-occupied households	–	**463**	**458**	**1 233**	**977**	**168**	**515**	**291**	**260**	**609**	**375**	**368**	**284**
Median income	–	$17 173	$6 392	$13 336	$9 315	$12 788	$10 982	$16 741	$13 108	$12 930	$7 411	$13 080	$15 227
Mean income	–	$18 752	$8 006	$15 093	$11 055	$13 838	$12 884	$16 676	$15 469	$18 271	$11 191	$13 462	$15 167
Families	–	**2 593**	**418**	**1 432**	**1 606**	**963**	**1 595**	**1 455**	**1 720**	**2 150**	**937**	**1 280**	**1 606**
Median income	–	$33 109	$18 036	$21 390	$21 335	$21 671	$26 662	$28 830	$31 033	$25 859	$24 436	$19 252	$23 177
Mean income	–	$37 651	$21 113	$23 005	$22 367	$22 533	$32 698	$35 067	$41 287	$27 746	$29 554	$20 267	$23 868
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 350**	**439**	**304**	**892**	**1 159**	**283**	**1 297**	**403**	**465**	**761**	**521**	**485**	**256**
Median income	$1 408	$13 157	$4 814	$9 600	$5 441	$6 984	$4 792	$11 214	$11 687	$9 734	$4 158	$6 694	$8 357
Mean income	$1 682	$15 649	$8 930	$11 026	$7 708	$9 936	$7 163	$14 594	$14 549	$12 289	$6 289	$7 881	$8 956
Per capita income	**$1 676**	**$10 554**	**$7 971**	**$8 443**	**$7 663**	**$7 859**	**$9 940**	**$11 582**	**$13 103**	**$9 219**	**$8 835**	**$6 633**	**$6 877**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	–	**2 925**	**698**	**2 205**	**2 444**	**1 203**	**2 220**	**1 831**	**2 138**	**2 803**	**1 270**	**1 688**	**1 822**
With earnings	–	2 804	437	1 650	1 965	946	1 766	1 513	1 720	2 272	911	1 339	1 559
Mean earnings	–	$33 894	$20 337	$19 042	$17 811	$21 516	$26 546	$28 964	$34 466	$23 902	$26 248	$18 098	$22 328
With Social Security income	–	405	269	855	717	358	668	558	691	881	531	598	435
Mean Social Security income	–	$4 757	$3 803	$4 983	$4 770	$4 734	$4 702	$4 998	$5 074	$4 861	$4 721	$4 289	$5 110
With public assistance income	–	34	59	70	96	56	63	22	48	92	67	87	62
Mean public assistance income	–	$1 076	$3 225	$2 778	$2 559	$2 406	$1 756	$5 574	$2 509	$2 099	$2 115	$2 431	$2 829
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	–	**$37 651**	**$21 113**	**$23 005**	**$22 367**	**$22 533**	**$32 698**	**$35 067**	**$41 287**	**$27 746**	**$29 554**	**$20 267**	**$23 868**
With own children under 18 years	–	$39 275	$16 873	$25 194	$20 697	$21 957	$35 589	$36 073	$41 074	$25 444	$37 136	$20 728	$24 257
Without own children under 18 years	–	$34 770	$26 612	$21 953	$23 396	$22 900	$30 846	$34 234	$41 439	$29 490	$24 651	$20 040	$23 347
Married-couple families	–	**$39 572**	**$23 633**	**$23 416**	**$23 650**	**$23 223**	**$34 685**	**$37 015**	**$44 332**	**$28 815**	**$32 126**	**$21 138**	**$24 263**
With own children under 18 years	–	$41 307	$18 384	$26 178	$23 022	$23 338	$38 252	$39 003	$42 556	$26 737	$42 365	$21 670	$24 833
Without own children under 18 years	–	$36 470	$28 687	$22 025	$24 004	$23 147	$32 435	$35 425	$45 803	$30 469	$26 016	$20 886	$23 441
Female householder, no husband present	–	**$17 590**	**$13 306**	**$19 089**	**$16 600**	**$15 664**	**$17 147**	**$20 525**	**$22 035**	**$18 275**	**$15 076**	**$15 108**	**$19 650**
With own children under 18 years	–	$16 945	$13 981	$15 414	$12 673	$8 254	$10 623	$15 247	$22 090	$11 544	$13 812	$12 828	$15 056
Without own children under 18 years	–	$18 766	$10 702	$20 490	$21 580	$20 651	$21 264	$27 427	$22 020	$22 631	$16 233	$16 348	$23 492
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	–	**2 593**	**418**	**1 432**	**1 606**	**963**	**1 595**	**1 455**	**1 720**	**2 150**	**937**	**1 280**	**1 606**
Householder worked in 1979	–	2 432	344	1 048	1 240	802	1 259	1 216	1 376	1 735	706	960	1 332
With related children under 18 years	–	1 664	251	491	649	385	643	673	736	938	374	451	918
Female householder, no husband present	–	189	102	163	220	87	168	150	204	196	136	159	112
Householder worked in 1979	–	152	79	103	176	77	93	117	88	129	108	73	78
With related children under 18 years	–	122	96	56	129	35	65	85	52	77	65	67	51
With related children under 6 years	–	18	18	–	30	15	25	7	9	12	21	10	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	113	51	397	296	169	337	284	447	429	230	236	201
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	**435**	**304**	**892**	**1 159**	**283**	**829**	**403**	**465**	**761**	**521**	**485**	**256**
65 years and over	–	73	166	314	228	121	261	234	231	302	277	185	98
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	**9 893**	**1 529**	**5 050**	**5 867**	**3 135**	**5 712**	**4 954**	**5 921**	**7 388**	**3 395**	**4 529**	**5 924**
Under 18 years	–	3 402	436	916	1 099	682	1 195	1 231	1 495	1 722	704	898	1 815
Related children under 18 years	–	3 402	436	904	1 099	682	1 195	1 231	1 495	1 716	704	898	1 809
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	2 813	326	721	824	511	947	1 007	1 229	1 318	557	697	1 468
18 to 59 years	–	5 865	756	2 646	3 533	1 785	3 227	2 697	2 988	4 173	1 728	2 622	3 335
60 years and over	–	626	337	1 488	1 235	668	1 290	1 026	1 438	1 493	963	1 009	774
65 years and over	–	391	255	1 027	782	422	900	747	1 000	1 068	697	621	492
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	–	**62**	**35**	**21**	**139**	**21**	**41**	**20**	**27**	**31**	–	**67**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	–	2.4	8.4	1.5	8.7	2 2	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	–	5.2	2.2
Householder worked in 1979	–	32	17	15	75	11	13	14	20	7	–	22	19
With related children under 18 years	–	51	35	15	94	15	34	2	27	31	–	44	23
Female householder, no husband present	–	12	28	6	37	21	21	2	–	18	–	26	10
Householder worked in 1979	–	6	10	6	20	11	–	2	–	7	–	5	–
With related children under 18 years	–	6	28	6	24	15	21	2	–	18	–	26	10
With related children under 6 years	–	6	18	–	7	–	12	–	–	6	–	10	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	6	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	6	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	**38**	**78**	**138**	**373**	**63**	**126**	**38**	**18**	**118**	**213**	**69**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	–	8 7	25.7	15 5	32.2	22.3	15 2	9.4	3.9	15.5	40.9	14.2	7.8
65 years and over	–	7	48	42	21	36	11	20	18	43	116	22	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	**292**	**176**	**215**	**787**	**131**	**243**	**82**	**119**	**208**	**213**	**305**	**145**
Percent below poverty level	–	3.0	11.5	4.3	13.4	4 2	4.3	1.7	2.0	2.8	6.3	6.7	2.4
Under 18 years	–	115	56	29	161	28	52	3	46	52	–	100	53
Related children under 18 years	–	115	56	29	161	28	52	3	46	46	–	100	53
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	105	49	25	117	28	29	3	38	31	–	81	43
18 to 59 years	–	160	52	120	585	53	162	33	55	101	54	146	66
60 years and over	–	17	68	66	41	50	29	46	18	55	159	59	26
65 years and over	–	7	48	54	36	43	24	20	18	43	116	28	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	–	1.9	7.4	3.9	9.2	2.4	2.8	0.9	1.0	1 7	4.5	5.1	2.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	–	4.2	19.7	7.0	18.4	7 3	5 6	4.1	2.2	4.5	9.7	8.6	4.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	–	5.7	32.6	8.9	23.5	10.8	9.4	6.1	5.1	6.8	16.1	13.6	7.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	–	8.8	46.3	18.8	33.2	19 3	16.3	9.0	11 5	12.4	22.7	25.7	15.0

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119.01	Tract 0119.02	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129.01	Tract 0129.02
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**2 136**	**974**	**671**	**857**	**1 762**	**1 367**	**12**	**2 218**	**1 694**	**2 878**	**1 243**	**2 799**	**890**
Less than $5,000	197	112	78	21	96	74	-	66	65	139	140	278	253
$5,000 to $7,499	126	77	30	37	34	86	-	95	71	56	64	109	71
$7,500 to $9,999	105	78	70	52	134	59	-	115	77	148	117	190	42
$10,000 to $14,999	362	181	104	174	281	149	-	222	210	256	200	338	65
$15,000 to $19,999	429	171	118	176	365	240	-	293	314	401	227	477	165
$20,000 to $24,999	326	132	110	137	317	291	7	424	283	471	163	432	72
$25,000 to $34,999	379	166	109	173	353	343	5	646	396	754	202	657	128
$35,000 to $49,999	185	38	47	74	154	119	-	244	224	541	102	244	71
$50,000 or more	27	19	5	13	28	6	-	113	54	112	28	74	23
Median	$18 112	$16 147	$18 125	$18 825	$19 650	$21 009	$22 143	$23 784	$21 993	$24 570	$16 994	$20 083	$15 398
Mean	$19 505	$17 697	$18 495	$21 034	$21 087	$21 032	$26 021	$24 894	$23 308	$25 288	$19 335	$20 848	$16 713
Owner-occupied households	**1 493**	**562**	**533**	**452**	**1 186**	**1 036**	**5**	**1 910**	**1 383**	**2 533**	**769**	**1 808**	**501**
Median income	$20 337	$21 123	$18 856	$22 200	$21 623	$22 359	...	$25 275	$23 769	$25 682	$20 969	$23 129	$21 380
Mean income	$21 549	$22 575	$19 011	$23 651	$23 253	$22 578	...	$26 787	$25 015	$26 437	$22 084	$23 607	$23 876
Renter-occupied households	**643**	**412**	**138**	**405**	**576**	**331**	**7**	**308**	**311**	**345**	**474**	**991**	**389**
Median income	$14 763	$10 421	$14 750	$15 845	$16 563	$16 016	...	$13 015	$14 583	$16 115	$12 412	$15 284	$4 619
Mean income	$14 758	$11 042	$16 502	$18 113	$16 628	$16 193	...	$13 158	$15 720	$16 856	$14 874	$15 814	$7 488
Families	**1 717**	**700**	**498**	**610**	**1 314**	**1 123**	**12**	**1 905**	**1 447**	**2 601**	**922**	**2 169**	**526**
Median income	$20 334	$18 795	$20 326	$21 181	$21 520	$22 382	$22 143	$25 188	$23 919	$25 892	$19 936	$21 653	$20 324
Mean income	$21 826	$19 960	$21 506	$22 758	$23 265	$23 068	$26 021	$27 029	$24 944	$26 807	$21 975	$22 497	$22 901
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**509**	**311**	**243**	**274**	**493**	**278**	**-**	**343**	**305**	**352**	**359**	**798**	**629**
Median income	$7 438	$6 750	$5 094	$13 864	$12 490	$10 000	-	$9 550	$11 357	$7 053	$7 344	$10 620	$3 894
Mean income	$8 498	$10 336	$7 021	$15 151	$13 420	$10 179	-	$10 815	$11 196	$8 834	$10 545	$12 092	$5 606
Per capita income	**$7 162**	**$6 463**	**$6 584**	**$8 338**	**$7 687**	**$7 087**	**$1 000**	**$7 428**	**$7 332**	**$7 654**	**$7 264**	**$7 225**	**$6 363**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**2 136**	**974**	**671**	**857**	**1 762**	**1 367**	**12**	**2 218**	**1 694**	**2 878**	**1 243**	**2 799**	**890**
With earnings	1 769	755	501	763	1 454	1 156	12	1 881	1 422	2 493	996	2 424	541
Mean earnings	$19 249	$17 768	$18 913	$20 137	$19 993	$20 904	$21 135	$25 126	$23 027	$25 189	$19 389	$20 976	$22 172
With Social Security income	617	271	268	184	541	388	-	546	461	682	403	534	400
Mean Social Security income	$4 861	$5 062	$4 616	$5 634	$4 714	$5 143	-	$4 670	$4 752	$4 918	$4 481	$4 189	$4 031
With public assistance income	71	66	57	14	97	15	-	63	24	45	84	211	63
Mean public assistance income	$2 843	$2 973	$2 498	$3 403	$3 115	$3 770	-	$2 733	$1 817	$3 644	$3 519	$2 409	$2 527
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$21 826**	**$19 960**	**$21 506**	**$22 758**	**$23 265**	**$23 068**	**$26 021**	**$27 029**	**$24 944**	**$26 807**	**$21 975**	**$22 497**	**$22 901**
With own children under 18 years	$21 791	$19 129	$23 327	$24 190	$26 371	$23 013	$22 025	$28 258	$25 441	$27 932	$21 792	$21 393	$23 053
Without own children under 18 years	$21 850	$20 833	$20 087	$21 552	$20 833	$23 128	$31 615	$25 387	$24 440	$25 423	$22 132	$23 987	$22 728
Married-couple families	**$23 107**	**$21 293**	**$21 728**	**$23 776**	**$24 700**	**$23 577**	**$26 021**	**$27 443**	**$25 720**	**$27 578**	**$22 283**	**$24 935**	**$23 797**
With own children under 18 years	$23 626	$21 565	$24 425	$26 256	$27 355	$23 630	$22 025	$28 719	$26 089	$28 726	$22 803	$24 318	$24 270
Without own children under 18 years	$22 735	$21 038	$18 990	$21 631	$22 236	$23 517	$31 615	$25 581	$25 321	$26 016	$21 852	$25 782	$23 277
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 909**	**$13 147**	**$20 499**	**$12 628**	**$14 060**	**$12 957**	**-**	**$19 307**	**$17 761**	**$18 766**	**$20 090**	**$10 836**	**$15 260**
With own children under 18 years	$8 641	$11 213	$11 828	$9 678	$11 898	$13 601	-	$12 978	$15 019	$13 913	$15 277	$6 750	$12 697
Without own children under 18 years	$17 406	$19 172	$22 853	$15 789	$14 728	$12 205	-	$22 065	$19 556	$21 408	$25 973	$16 093	$18 464
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 717**	**700**	**498**	**610**	**1 314**	**1 123**	**12**	**1 905**	**1 447**	**2 601**	**922**	**2 169**	**526**
Householder worked in 1979	1 332	546	372	493	1 029	913	7	1 615	1 136	2 215	684	1 804	432
With related children under 18 years	746	368	231	279	623	587	7	1 109	755	1 441	443	1 295	283
Female householder, no husband present	193	107	89	58	144	65	-	112	139	210	100	343	45
Householder worked in 1979	82	78	59	47	84	29	-	89	59	144	66	196	27
With related children under 18 years	93	81	26	30	43	35	-	40	73	74	55	213	25
With related children under 6 years	22	38	9	5	18	2	-	-	22	22	5	107	-
Householder 65 years and over	272	105	80	94	224	168	-	241	171	323	149	251	66
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**509**	**311**	**243**	**274**	**493**	**278**	**-**	**343**	**305**	**320**	**359**	**798**	**539**
65 years and over	177	113	125	43	130	92	-	140	98	135	112	148	338
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 809**	**2 696**	**1 906**	**2 141**	**4 781**	**4 125**	**43**	**7 383**	**5 456**	**9 426**	**3 288**	**8 031**	**2 337**
Under 18 years	1 277	774	490	491	1 156	1 160	18	2 503	1 466	2 955	871	2 373	598
Related children under 18 years	1 277	765	490	491	1 156	1 155	18	2 496	1 459	2 947	871	2 373	598
Related children 5 to 17 years	969	540	366	386	896	940	18	1 976	1 235	2 416	648	1 772	472
18 to 59 years	3 503	1 443	1 040	1 392	2 635	2 311	25	4 022	3 175	5 364	1 759	4 858	1 131
60 years and over	1 029	479	376	258	990	654	-	858	815	1 107	658	800	608
65 years and over	682	312	274	202	584	428	-	634	430	687	397	563	466
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**53**	**54**	**15**	**5**	**16**	**42**	**-**	**12**	**50**	**32**	**12**	**148**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	3.1	7.7	3 0	0.8	1 2	3 7	-	0 6	3.5	1.2	1.3	6.8	1.1
Householder worked in 1979	26	36	-	-	6	29	-	6	38	15	12	55	6
With related children under 18 years	46	49	9	5	16	33	-	12	41	27	12	142	6
Female householder, no husband present	31	34	9	5	4	8	-	-	14	16	7	106	-
Householder worked in 1979	12	21	-	-	-	8	-	-	7	5	7	24	-
With related children under 18 years	31	34	9	5	4	8	-	-	14	16	7	106	-
With related children under 6 years	12	20	9	5	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	76	-
Householder 65 years and over	-	5	-	-	-	9	-	-	9	-	-	6	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**91**	**41**	**95**	**5**	**39**	**46**	**-**	**34**	**42**	**41**	**48**	**137**	**178**
Percent below poverty level	17.9	13.2	39.1	1.8	7.9	16 5	-	9 9	13 8	12.8	13 4	17.2	33.0
65 years and over	46	20	49	-	-	18	-	7	22	11	6	50	128
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**264**	**221**	**138**	**16**	**106**	**204**	**-**	**82**	**222**	**176**	**103**	**554**	**199**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	8 2	7.2	0.7	2 2	4.9	-	1.1	4.1	1 9	3.1	6.9	8.5
Under 18 years	100	109	22	6	29	82	-	33	87	61	38	230	10
Related children under 18 years	100	100	22	6	29	77	-	26	80	61	38	230	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	82	75	22	-	17	59	-	21	55	55	29	128	6
18 to 59 years	85	81	56	10	77	87	-	35	92	96	59	248	30
60 years and over	79	31	60	-	-	35	-	14	43	19	6	76	159
65 years and over	46	31	49	-	-	27	-	7	31	11	6	56	128
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.1	5.9	4.2	0.5	2 0	1 6	-	1 0	1.9	1.5	2.6	4.5	4.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	8.1	13.5	10.3	3.2	4 1	5 8	-	2.6	5.4	3 0	10.0	11.0	16.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.2	19.7	12 4	5.3	7.3	7 8	-	4.7	7 1	4 1	13 3	13 7	22.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.3	31 1	23.6	15.2	12.8	14.5	-	11.6	15.7	10 7	23.6	25.3	32 1

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0130	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141.01
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**2 349**	**2 125**	**1 580**	**1 883**	**1 464**	**2 852**	**1 357**	**2 340**	**1 309**	**2 256**	**1 102**	**1 272**	**1 808**
Less than $5,000	204	112	98	150	74	103	93	105	63	158	85	115	111
$5,000 to $7,499	95	127	56	97	39	120	92	111	71	110	39	89	65
$7,500 to $9,999	79	100	54	118	89	106	68	120	67	137	99	96	91
$10,000 to $14,999	291	274	193	322	146	292	178	284	183	213	136	189	116
$15,000 to $19,999	355	384	203	366	254	218	224	328	228	296	203	168	177
$20,000 to $24,999	461	316	214	294	243	319	114	425	143	311	157	148	328
$25,000 to $34,999	618	539	376	369	296	806	212	618	317	524	196	283	470
$35,000 to $49,999	166	222	308	120	200	527	237	263	166	298	123	143	307
$50,000 or more	80	51	78	47	123	361	139	86	71	209	64	41	143
Median	$21 409	$20 963	$24 293	$18 360	$22 407	$28 552	$21 013	$22 661	$21 142	$23 425	$19 618	$19 344	$25 225
Mean	$21 723	$22 196	$25 945	$20 024	$25 968	$32 548	$27 066	$23 397	$24 144	$26 317	$22 582	$21 197	$27 862
Owner-occupied households	**1 842**	**1 817**	**1 433**	**1 318**	**1 066**	**2 521**	**847**	**1 668**	**718**	**2 012**	**779**	**854**	**1 623**
Median income	$23 324	$22 409	$25 648	$20 748	$25 393	$30 412	$29 156	$24 626	$26 495	$25 000	$23 224	$24 767	$26 290
Mean income	$23 649	$23 369	$27 024	$21 685	$29 129	$34 791	$33 198	$24 840	$28 653	$27 726	$26 128	$24 958	$29 274
Renter-occupied households	**507**	**308**	**147**	**565**	**398**	**331**	**510**	**672**	**591**	**244**	**323**	**418**	**185**
Median income	$14 676	$14 000	$13 859	$14 479	$16 845	$13 507	$14 155	$16 995	$16 514	$11 739	$12 321	$11 667	$14 952
Mean income	$14 725	$15 274	$15 421	$16 149	$17 503	$15 462	$16 881	$19 813	$18 666	$14 693	$14 029	$13 515	$15 471
Families	**1 860**	**1 762**	**1 382**	**1 507**	**1 166**	**2 522**	**991**	**1 939**	**940**	**1 917**	**803**	**932**	**1 590**
Median income	$22 922	$23 031	$26 114	$20 266	$24 949	$30 328	$27 250	$23 917	$25 508	$25 332	$23 145	$24 562	$26 671
Mean income	$23 587	$23 878	$27 911	$21 418	$28 758	$34 832	$31 979	$24 793	$27 442	$28 802	$26 091	$24 674	$30 531
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**616**	**435**	**257**	**449**	**356**	**410**	**398**	**500**	**440**	**576**	**368**	**401**	**238**
Median income	$11 161	$10 755	$6 950	$10 463	$10 885	$7 947	$10 667	$11 164	$11 522	$4 852	$9 833	$9 050	$5 462
Mean income	$12 462	$11 757	$9 201	$12 064	$12 602	$12 520	$12 512	$13 494	$13 091	$8 070	$10 830	$9 934	$7 689
Per capita income	**$7 047**	**$7 371**	**$8 110**	**$6 712**	**$8 901**	**$9 464**	**$10 037**	**$7 494**	**$9 235**	**$8 461**	**$8 325**	**$7 177**	**$8 771**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**2 349**	**2 125**	**1 580**	**1 883**	**1 464**	**2 852**	**1 357**	**2 340**	**1 309**	**2 256**	**1 102**	**1 272**	**1 808**
With earnings	2 043	1 797	1 398	1 555	1 257	2 555	1 057	2 049	1 073	1 881	863	1 045	1 575
Mean earnings	$21 379	$21 854	$25 096	$20 580	$24 538	$32 014	$26 459	$22 921	$24 276	$26 700	$22 293	$21 351	$27 761
With Social Security income	466	516	338	373	382	530	468	534	381	618	349	336	357
Mean Social Security income	$4 885	$4 513	$4 537	$4 832	$4 812	$4 394	$4 633	$4 578	$4 337	$4 439	$4 577	$4 468	$4 922
With public assistance income	76	100	33	101	19	45	39	55	44	42	50	81	95
Mean public assistance income	$2 316	$2 621	$2 446	$2 397	$1 138	$1 570	$2 061	$2 091	$3 493	$2 868	$2 096	$1 401	$2 710
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$23 587**	**$23 878**	**$27 911**	**$21 418**	**$28 758**	**$34 832**	**$31 979**	**$24 793**	**$27 442**	**$28 802**	**$26 091**	**$24 674**	**$30 531**
With own children under 18 years	$22 997	$23 837	$28 826	$21 736	$29 156	$35 476	$31 551	$24 779	$30 703	$30 816	$28 061	$23 746	$30 670
Without own children under 18 years	$24 428	$23 924	$26 954	$20 979	$28 400	$33 925	$32 309	$24 808	$25 140	$26 761	$24 025	$25 721	$30 376
Married-couple families	**$24 805**	**$25 040**	**$28 596**	**$22 184**	**$29 056**	**$35 689**	**$34 379**	**$25 871**	**$27 727**	**$29 811**	**$27 572**	**$26 530**	**$31 756**
With own children under 18 years	$25 321	$25 043	$29 957	$22 805	$30 191	$36 104	$35 420	$26 445	$31 097	$32 394	$29 964	$26 035	$31 737
Without own children under 18 years	$24 098	$25 036	$27 180	$21 322	$28 046	$35 058	$33 662	$25 261	$25 110	$27 162	$24 816	$27 108	$31 779
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 310**	**$13 118**	**$17 250**	**$11 740**	**$17 621**	**$18 413**	**$16 088**	**$12 943**	**$22 780**	**$15 505**	**$15 732**	**$12 331**	**$17 987**
With own children under 18 years	$7 147	$11 702	$10 424	$8 226	$10 575	$14 265	$12 989	$11 361	$12 342	$9 660	$13 671	$5 651	$10 367
Without own children under 18 years	$24 539	$14 667	$21 844	$16 427	$26 921	$21 036	$19 646	$15 508	$25 896	$21 180	$17 498	$17 916	$22 450
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 860**	**1 762**	**1 382**	**1 507**	**1 166**	**2 522**	**991**	**1 939**	**940**	**1 917**	**803**	**932**	**1 590**
Householder worked in 1979	1 564	1 435	1 176	1 208	996	2 284	772	1 619	707	1 608	663	789	1 377
With related children under 18 years	1 110	969	729	878	564	1 508	431	999	392	987	443	502	873
Female householder, no husband present	192	178	87	126	58	111	116	152	87	136	104	112	111
Householder worked in 1979	131	109	56	72	36	73	84	107	58	100	68	63	83
With related children under 18 years	135	100	48	72	37	53	62	96	20	78	64	51	51
With related children under 6 years	39	17	13	16	6	6	8	21	15	50	12	10	9
Householder 65 years and over	232	221	180	150	191	226	225	209	182	264	157	147	163
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**616**	**435**	**257**	**449**	**356**	**410**	**398**	**500**	**440**	**576**	**368**	**401**	**238**
65 years and over	139	150	77	89	69	178	175	117	89	165	134	119	111
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 195**	**6 377**	**5 064**	**5 666**	**4 312**	**9 686**	**3 671**	**7 366**	**3 418**	**7 063**	**2 984**	**3 501**	**5 721**
Under 18 years	2 295	1 862	1 521	1 789	1 189	3 327	984	2 144	821	1 988	889	1 012	1 763
Related children under 18 years	2 295	1 855	1 521	1 789	1 182	3 327	984	2 134	821	1 978	889	1 012	1 758
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 713	1 419	1 245	1 410	953	2 690	804	1 704	698	1 623	703	771	1 470
18 to 59 years	4 035	3 647	2 916	3 260	2 455	5 319	1 820	4 362	1 941	4 004	1 489	1 893	3 242
60 years and over	865	868	627	617	668	1 040	867	860	656	1 071	606	596	716
65 years and over	546	578	418	401	441	673	613	545	420	704	431	423	450
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**112**	**51**	**42**	**91**	**32**	**65**	**28**	**90**	**21**	**57**	**30**	**74**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	2.9	3.0	6.0	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.6	2.2	3.0	3.7	7.9	1.4
Householder worked in 1979	74	24	24	53	26	26	16	59	8	38	17	47	18
With related children under 18 years	100	45	28	74	26	49	28	66	8	50	23	60	12
Female householder, no husband present	78	45	9	28	6	6	7	20	8	33	30	41	7
Householder worked in 1979	51	24	5	12	–	6	4	12	8	21	17	22	7
With related children under 18 years	78	45	9	28	6	6	7	20	8	33	23	41	7
With related children under 6 years	29	12	5	12	6	6	–	13	8	23	12	10	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	5	–	9	–	6	5	7	13	8	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**97**	**51**	**66**	**63**	**44**	**48**	**16**	**31**	**63**	**239**	**49**	**29**	**71**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	11.7	25.7	14.0	12.4	11.7	4.0	6.2	14.3	41.5	13.3	7.2	29.8
65 years and over	36	13	17	–	13	35	9	–	12	62	26	8	54
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**448**	**170**	**213**	**387**	**160**	**316**	**132**	**418**	**108**	**441**	**119**	**277**	**178**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	2.7	4.2	6.8	3.7	3.3	3.6	5.7	3.2	6.2	4.0	7.9	3.1
Under 18 years	193	63	64	171	59	114	69	229	6	133	28	137	41
Related children under 18 years	193	56	64	171	59	114	69	219	6	123	28	137	36
Related children 5 to 17 years	153	45	45	128	59	83	59	170	–	81	17	91	36
18 to 59 years	209	82	115	201	88	131	54	163	73	232	40	110	60
60 years and over	46	25	34	15	13	71	9	26	29	76	51	30	77
65 years and over	36	13	17	15	13	50	9	6	24	69	51	24	72
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.3	1.7	3.6	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.6	4.2	2.6	4.9	1.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	8.5	5.3	6.2	11.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	7.2	3.2	8.6	6.0	14.7	4.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.0	7.7	9.6	14.8	6.5	6.7	7.3	9.2	7.3	10.5	6.7	16.9	5.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	17.5	13.1	13.9	24.5	14.5	13.6	11.1	15.4	12.8	17.5	14.1	22.7	10.5

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0141.02	Tract 0142.03	Tract 0142 04	Tract 0142.05	Tract 0146.01	Tract 0146.02	Tract 0147 01	Tract 0147.02	Tract 0148 01	Tract 0148 02	Tract 0149 01	Tract 0149 03	Tract 0149.04
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 615**	**1 729**	**655**	**875**	**1 700**	**1 321**	**958**	**1 892**	**1 113**	**1 340**	**892**	**1 867**	**24**
Less than $5,000	84	113	61	52	79	56	118	176	153	116	101	110	-
$5,000 to $7,499	118	85	43	52	80	39	35	167	121	66	66	123	-
$7,500 to $9,999	70	110	17	37	39	30	66	150	82	51	71	124	-
$10,000 to $14,999	211	165	97	91	152	82	59	172	166	190	81	212	-
$15,000 to $19,999	191	256	134	138	215	177	128	176	209	246	166	286	11
$20,000 to $24,999	259	310	115	151	260	197	184	226	147	264	155	316	-
$25,000 to $34,999	403	411	142	202	438	329	222	460	141	297	180	414	6
$35,000 to $49,999	200	221	40	121	297	285	124	192	82	82	63	230	7
$50,000 or more	79	58	6	31	140	126	22	173	12	28	9	52	-
Median	$22 286	$21 872	$18 724	$21 740	$25 425	$26 823	$22 253	$22 618	$15 821	$20 015	$19 005	$21 266	$30 604
Mean	$24 614	$22 984	$19 573	$23 581	$27 623	$30 172	$22 238	$24 942	$17 345	$20 349	$19 156	$22 366	$27 367
Owner-occupied households	**1 421**	**1 594**	**534**	**703**	**1 536**	**1 207**	**831**	**1 505**	**744**	**1 133**	**649**	**1 757**	**5**
Median income	$23 824	$22 760	$20 265	$23 310	$26 097	$28 066	$23 204	$25 632	$18 412	$21 094	$21 126	$21 761	...
Mean income	$26 037	$24 016	$20 506	$25 199	$28 504	$31 499	$23 373	$28 069	$19 429	$21 624	$21 517	$22 746	...
Renter-occupied households	**194**	**135**	**121**	**172**	**164**	**114**	**127**	**387**	**369**	**207**	**243**	**110**	**19**
Median income	$12 596	$10 536	$15 655	$15 238	$17 763	$17 955	$11 131	$9 107	$9 720	$12 099	$11 250	$18 333	...
Mean income	$14 194	$10 808	$15 456	$16 969	$19 375	$16 122	$14 813	$12 783	$13 145	$13 373	$12 850	$16 291	...
Families	**1 373**	**1 483**	**563**	**721**	**1 396**	**1 172**	**824**	**1 441**	**823**	**1 114**	**672**	**1 684**	**17**
Median income	$24 265	$23 769	$20 291	$23 803	$27 338	$28 579	$23 505	$26 594	$18 750	$21 297	$20 978	$22 261	$18 750
Mean income	$26 978	$24 902	$20 615	$25 646	$30 046	$32 357	$24 114	$29 137	$20 361	$22 131	$22 042	$23 378	$23 489
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**275**	**293**	**114**	**180**	**378**	**195**	**185**	**515**	**361**	**312**	**257**	**274**	**13**
Median income	$7 265	$7 944	$9 600	$7 864	$11 667	$7 042	$8 141	$6 982	$6 211	$5 727	$5 887	$6 167	$15 789
Mean income	$9 913	$9 671	$10 719	$11 730	$13 490	$9 894	$7 744	$10 257	$6 851	$8 405	$8 924	$8 435	$18 410
Per capita income	**$8 150**	**$7 423**	**$6 635**	**$7 539**	**$9 695**	**$8 737**	**$6 663**	**$8 775**	**$6 422**	**$6 477**	**$6 912**	**$6 447**	**$1 734**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 615**	**1 729**	**655**	**875**	**1 700**	**1 321**	**958**	**1 892**	**1 113**	**1 340**	**892**	**1 867**	**24**
With earnings	1 326	1 467	536	726	1 474	1 190	838	1 459	880	1 130	713	1 607	24
Mean earnings	$24 915	$22 759	$19 991	$24 592	$26 474	$28 866	$22 255	$26 784	$18 018	$19 862	$19 750	$22 350	$22 197
With Social Security income	464	437	183	240	480	249	210	527	402	363	242	455	5
Mean Social Security income	$4 496	$4 650	$4 668	$4 620	$4 914	$4 596	$4 424	$4 640	$3 901	$4 863	$4 131	$4 520	$7 145
With public assistance income	39	82	12	26	43	38	36	78	33	59	58	52	-
Mean public assistance income	$3 052	$3 041	$2 588	$3 895	$2 199	$3 642	$3 438	$3 928	$3 551	$1 903	$3 528	$3 298	-
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$26 978**	**$24 902**	**$20 615**	**$25 646**	**$30 046**	**$32 357**	**$24 114**	**$29 137**	**$20 361**	**$22 131**	**$22 042**	**$23 378**	**$23 489**
With own children under 18 years	$27 899	$25 160	$21 224	$24 694	$31 230	$32 590	$24 139	$31 295	$19 944	$22 343	$22 464	$24 292	$25 295
Without own children under 18 years	$26 145	$24 660	$19 916	$26 415	$29 124	$32 061	$24 074	$27 165	$20 693	$21 907	$21 576	$22 047	$19 155
Married-couple families	**$27 642**	**$25 641**	**$21 882**	**$26 578**	**$31 163**	**$33 366**	**$24 338**	**$30 284**	**$21 284**	**$22 808**	**$23 579**	**$24 054**	**$23 489**
With own children under 18 years	$29 073	$25 807	$22 551	$25 351	$33 548	$33 984	$24 723	$32 930	$20 926	$23 605	$24 989	$25 302	$25 295
Without own children under 18 years	$26 296	$25 484	$21 028	$27 675	$29 295	$32 576	$23 784	$27 860	$21 555	$21 894	$22 128	$22 143	$19 155
Female householder, no husband present	**$20 127**	**$15 889**	**$11 414**	**$17 236**	**$19 865**	**$21 504**	**$16 498**	**$18 445**	**$14 659**	**$16 044**	**$13 293**	**$12 484**	-
With own children under 18 years	$8 766	$19 197	$7 757	$9 188	$13 019	$14 658	$16 498	$10 084	$13 049	$9 822	$10 828	$6 951	-
Without own children under 18 years	$26 737	$12 442	$14 083	$19 787	$31 112	$30 697	-	$23 413	$16 147	$18 861	$17 775	$23 779	-
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 373**	**1 483**	**563**	**721**	**1 396**	**1 172**	**824**	**1 441**	**823**	**1 114**	**672**	**1 684**	**17**
Householder worked in 1979	1 090	1 219	437	585	1 249	962	714	1 171	676	919	567	1 373	17
With related children under 18 years	659	741	301	351	635	678	496	705	370	572	370	1 012	12
Female householder, no husband present	87	98	64	54	111	82	27	110	102	77	93	73	-
Householder worked in 1979	53	52	36	34	99	29	21	84	72	25	64	42	-
With related children under 18 years	32	57	27	13	74	53	27	41	49	24	71	49	-
With related children under 6 years	-	13	5	7	13	23	6	-	-	-	36	13	-
Householder 65 years and over	220	180	95	106	169	135	74	248	140	181	93	219	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**275**	**293**	**114**	**180**	**367**	**195**	**185**	**515**	**361**	**312**	**257**	**274**	**13**
65 years and over	135	67	41	69	137	48	89	267	185	67	97	118	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 843**	**5 345**	**1 952**	**2 641**	**4 808**	**4 549**	**3 247**	**5 140**	**2 971**	**4 272**	**2 482**	**6 594**	**80**
Under 18 years	1 269	1 451	601	689	1 138	1 483	1 074	1 330	830	1 360	658	2 251	19
Related children under 18 years	1 269	1 432	601	683	1 134	1 475	1 069	1 330	813	1 350	658	2 251	19
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 053	1 185	432	553	888	1 245	814	1 081	599	1 039	521	1 860	12
18 to 59 years	2 758	3 126	1 021	1 551	2 850	2 567	1 810	2 737	1 580	2 266	1 409	3 539	50
60 years and over	816	768	330	401	820	499	363	1 073	561	646	415	804	11
65 years and over	507	454	207	251	520	297	234	787	433	441	270	551	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**35**	**88**	**36**	**17**	**18**	**35**	**43**	**36**	**59**	**52**	**24**	**66**	-
Percent below poverty level	2.5	5.9	6.4	2.4	1 3	3.0	5 2	2.5	7.2	4.7	3 6	3 9	-
Householder worked in 1979	31	45	19	-	18	7	27	11	29	29	18	26	-
With related children under 18 years	29	54	16	6	18	29	27	11	30	39	19	50	-
Female householder, no husband present	10	35	29	6	12	17	4	11	18	16	19	18	-
Householder worked in 1979	10	7	12	-	12	7	4	5	6	-	13	10	-
With related children under 18 years	10	21	9	6	12	17	4	5	12	16	19	18	-
With related children under 6 years	-	7	5	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	19	-	-
Householder 65 years and over	-	9	-	-	-	11	9	18	6	13	-	9	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**36**	**78**	**6**	**27**	**46**	**55**	**35**	**72**	**105**	**69**	**31**	**59**	-
Percent below poverty level	13.1	26.6	5 3	15.0	12 5	28.2	18 9	14.0	29.1	22.1	12 1	21 5	-
65 years and over	7	-	-	8	6	8	22	25	64	22	8	19	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**148**	**400**	**112**	**74**	**120**	**200**	**189**	**164**	**255**	**267**	**74**	**333**	-
Percent below poverty level	3.1	7.5	5 7	2.8	2 5	4.4	5 8	3 2	8.6	6 3	3 0	5.1	-
Under 18 years	53	143	38	18	46	81	72	17	57	119	10	132	-
Related children under 18 years	53	124	38	12	46	73	67	17	40	109	10	132	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	49	117	26	12	36	62	56	17	20	75	-	132	-
18 to 59 years	81	194	68	30	52	93	67	72	114	97	46	127	-
60 years and over	14	63	6	26	22	26	50	75	84	51	18	74	-
65 years and over	7	14	-	13	6	26	42	56	77	44	12	40	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	1.8	4 1	3.1	2.2	2.0	2 0	4.1	2.4	3 7	4.8	1 8	4 0	-
Below 125 percent of poverty level	5.0	9.0	7.6	6.1	4.2	5.3	10.5	6.1	11.7	7.5	5.9	8.9	-
Below 150 percent of poverty level	7.9	11 1	14.6	7 2	5 8	8.3	12.0	8.9	17.3	8.7	9 7	12 6	-
Below 200 percent of poverty level	17.7	17.7	19.0	18.4	10.8	12.6	20.0	14.0	26.2	19 8	19.9	22.7	-

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0150.01	Tract 0150.02	Tract 0150.03	Tract 0151.01	Tract 0151.02	Tract 0152.01	Tract 0152.02	Tract 0153.01	Tract 0153.02	Tract 0154	Tract 0155.01	Tract 0155.02	Tract 0156
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 497**	**912**	**1 145**	**996**	**886**	**819**	**1 620**	**1 471**	**814**	**2 631**	**774**	**2 403**	**841**
Less than $5,000	86	52	138	59	58	8	75	78	56	188	87	268	123
$5,000 to $7,499	69	92	106	73	72	28	115	60	18	102	72	182	55
$7,500 to $9,999	60	23	90	80	77	23	50	100	30	129	42	208	74
$10,000 to $14,999	218	99	185	115	185	85	196	205	112	382	144	403	147
$15,000 to $19,999	236	163	180	143	148	100	299	299	108	417	145	356	168
$20,000 to $24,999	266	179	154	213	139	98	287	265	169	466	84	344	85
$25,000 to $34,999	336	164	208	241	145	272	411	277	191	613	142	419	122
$35,000 to $49,999	162	91	65	38	38	128	147	133	81	286	46	181	56
$50,000 or more	64	49	19	34	24	77	40	54	49	48	12	42	11
Median	$21 104	$20 854	$16 408	$20 636	$17 161	$26 288	$20 938	$19 914	$22 500	$20 877	$16 329	$16 765	$15 543
Mean	$22 623	$22 596	$17 898	$21 188	$19 716	$30 690	$22 040	$21 891	$24 121	$21 583	$18 078	$18 520	$17 220
Owner-occupied households	**1 318**	**771**	**831**	**888**	**730**	**775**	**1 313**	**1 248**	**660**	**2 256**	**555**	**1 964**	**613**
Median income	$21 953	$22 101	$19 375	$21 595	$18 188	$26 708	$22 325	$21 068	$24 016	$21 483	$19 755	$18 661	$16 938
Mean income	$23 808	$23 864	$20 498	$22 381	$20 802	$31 522	$23 452	$23 149	$25 639	$22 333	$21 081	$19 690	$18 906
Renter-occupied households	**179**	**141**	**314**	**108**	**156**	**44**	**307**	**223**	**154**	**375**	**219**	**439**	**228**
Median income	$13 683	$11 964	$10 815	$9 318	$14 000	$15 000	$17 039	$12 679	$17 321	$16 505	$10 396	$11 222	$11 250
Mean income	$13 897	$15 661	$11 016	$11 378	$14 634	$16 033	$15 999	$14 849	$17 618	$17 072	$10 469	$13 284	$12 685
Families	**1 279**	**778**	**898**	**827**	**734**	**761**	**1 303**	**1 253**	**706**	**2 203**	**634**	**1 935**	**630**
Median income	$22 047	$22 500	$18 806	$22 141	$17 922	$26 684	$22 346	$21 595	$23 625	$22 098	$18 377	$18 986	$17 692
Mean income	$24 500	$24 188	$19 756	$22 988	$21 261	$31 677	$23 725	$23 838	$25 604	$23 059	$20 141	$20 229	$19 962
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**252**	**176**	**335**	**212**	**218**	**77**	**386**	**279**	**136**	**567**	**171**	**607**	**317**
Median income	$6 357	$10 286	$6 983	$6 619	$6 733	$13 769	$8 714	$7 359	$7 933	$8 794	$5 875	$7 052	$5 224
Mean income	$10 040	$10 487	$8 532	$9 813	$8 795	$13 698	$12 456	$8 433	$12 120	$10 812	$7 255	$8 809	$6 031
Per capita income	**$7 000**	**$7 264**	**$5 948**	**$6 902**	**$6 175**	**$8 474**	**$7 582**	**$6 987**	**$7 396**	**$6 899**	**$6 185**	**$6 017**	**$5 933**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 497**	**912**	**1 145**	**996**	**886**	**819**	**1 620**	**1 471**	**814**	**2 631**	**774**	**2 403**	**841**
With earnings	1 316	791	977	867	760	773	1 398	1 284	716	2 233	596	1 914	684
Mean earnings	$22 190	$22 786	$17 871	$20 562	$19 364	$28 750	$21 560	$21 097	$23 734	$21 984	$19 210	$19 171	$17 191
With Social Security income	322	220	271	254	230	112	386	390	192	603	236	685	240
Mean Social Security income	$4 467	$4 504	$4 392	$4 779	$4 733	$4 771	$4 713	$4 753	$3 854	$4 839	$4 373	$4 418	$4 819
With public assistance income	19	35	55	26	40	5	39	42	21	152	49	190	70
Mean public assistance income	$2 037	$970	$3 634	$2 031	$2 084	$1 495	$3 333	$2 221	$2 064	$2 283	$3 828	$2 500	$3 032
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$24 500**	**$24 188**	**$19 756**	**$22 988**	**$21 261**	**$31 677**	**$23 725**	**$23 838**	**$25 604**	**$23 059**	**$20 141**	**$20 229**	**$19 962**
With own children under 18 years	$24 961	$26 016	$21 469	$24 482	$21 683	$29 966	$23 651	$24 173	$26 176	$22 988	$19 373	$21 229	$21 026
Without own children under 18 years	$23 721	$22 087	$17 160	$20 691	$20 619	$35 094	$23 811	$23 451	$24 842	$23 164	$21 144	$18 988	$18 924
Married-couple families	**$24 988**	**$25 204**	**$21 689**	**$23 911**	**$22 227**	**$32 613**	**$24 848**	**$24 963**	**$26 052**	**$24 442**	**$21 256**	**$20 892**	**$21 041**
With own children under 18 years	$25 465	$27 837	$23 736	$25 581	$22 384	$30 540	$25 481	$25 263	$26 659	$24 649	$21 314	$22 185	$22 074
Without own children under 18 years	$24 148	$22 087	$18 396	$21 353	$21 974	$37 184	$24 138	$24 596	$25 143	$24 144	$21 181	$19 325	$19 953
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 600**	**$16 415**	**$6 951**	**$15 043**	**$7 713**	**$20 667**	**$13 073**	**$14 726**	**$18 712**	**$10 066**	**$13 167**	**$12 760**	**$11 363**
With own children under 18 years	$18 333	$10 218	$6 613	$14 337	$7 795	$17 741	$11 607	$12 637	$3 645	$8 671	$8 765	$10 343	$7 335
Without own children under 18 years	$18 922	$22 085	$7 392	$16 454	$7 658	$22 404	$15 871	$17 480	$22 228	$12 397	$19 512	$16 386	$13 689
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 279**	**778**	**898**	**827**	**734**	**761**	**1 303**	**1 253**	**706**	**2 203**	**634**	**1 935**	**630**
Householder worked in 1979	1 140	635	721	691	615	673	1 131	1 055	627	1 847	493	1 527	481
With related children under 18 years	808	422	550	510	456	507	719	678	411	1 331	365	1 114	320
Female householder, no husband present	75	90	106	69	42	51	128	102	37	195	83	165	71
Householder worked in 1979	64	66	40	46	10	33	102	64	31	128	34	97	27
With related children under 18 years	41	49	60	46	23	19	89	62	10	129	49	111	26
With related children under 6 years	5	7	35	16	5	–	5	9	3	24	25	20	8
Householder 65 years and over	92	116	134	90	79	53	152	130	118	265	58	298	103
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**252**	**176**	**335**	**212**	**218**	**77**	**386**	**279**	**136**	**567**	**171**	**607**	**317**
65 years and over	109	23	72	80	104	23	105	107	44	165	85	237	98
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 838**	**2 803**	**3 454**	**3 128**	**2 776**	**2 960**	**4 700**	**4 523**	**2 671**	**8 218**	**2 284**	**7 368**	**2 460**
Under 18 years	1 667	883	1 087	1 009	977	1 055	1 412	1 365	859	2 717	698	2 436	702
Related children under 18 years	1 645	883	1 087	1 009	977	1 055	1 397	1 354	859	2 717	698	2 412	689
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 304	729	801	794	781	885	1 103	1 136	655	1 968	546	1 902	546
18 to 59 years	2 682	1 588	1 907	1 709	1 481	1 739	2 703	2 577	1 431	4 510	1 246	3 886	1 356
60 years and over	489	332	460	410	318	166	585	581	381	991	340	1 046	402
65 years and over	323	231	292	270	238	117	385	371	277	632	237	757	269
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**27**	**39**	**74**	**28**	**34**	**25**	**28**	**28**	**23**	**109**	**54**	**169**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	2.1	5.0	8.2	3.4	4.6	3.3	2.1	2.2	3.3	4.9	8.5	8.7	8.7
Householder worked in 1979	17	32	31	12	29	17	28	18	12	70	25	65	27
With related children under 18 years	27	39	55	28	34	25	28	10	12	96	45	105	40
Female householder, no husband present	10	26	44	9	5	–	11	8	7	56	20	42	28
Householder worked in 1979	5	26	13	–	–	–	11	–	7	29	6	20	4
With related children under 18 years	10	26	31	9	5	–	11	2	7	48	20	38	15
With related children under 6 years	5	7	24	9	5	–	–	2	–	10	14	16	2
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	2	11	5	9	31	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**68**	**56**	**70**	**56**	**34**	**7**	**77**	**50**	**20**	**110**	**27**	**110**	**127**
Percent below poverty level	27.0	31.8	20.9	26.4	15.6	9.1	19.9	17.9	14.7	19.4	15.8	18.1	40.1
65 years and over	31	12	–	28	15	–	12	6	13	33	10	27	30
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**218**	**228**	**315**	**151**	**187**	**98**	**190**	**124**	**101**	**457**	**216**	**666**	**327**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	8.1	9.1	4.8	6.7	3.3	4.0	2.7	3.8	5.6	9.5	9.0	13.3
Under 18 years	124	100	111	41	92	42	82	23	41	188	91	248	120
Related children under 18 years	102	100	111	41	92	42	67	12	41	188	91	224	107
Related children 5 to 17 years	91	83	67	34	79	42	57	10	41	140	65	152	90
18 to 59 years	52	93	176	64	80	56	90	78	24	199	97	289	141
60 years and over	42	35	28	46	15	–	18	23	36	70	28	129	66
65 years and over	36	12	12	33	15	–	12	11	30	44	28	80	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.1	4.5	5.3	2.3	5.9	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.7	3.6	6.0	6.1	10.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	6.0	9.6	12.8	6.2	13.7	4.7	5.6	6.6	5.5	7.3	14.0	13.1	14.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	9.6	13.0	17.4	10.9	23.3	6.2	7.9	8.0	11.2	11.6	21.9	17.9	19.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	21.1	23.1	30.8	19.2	38.8	12.1	13.4	19.2	17.6	21.8	34.4	31.9	34.0

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.							Lockport city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160.01	Tract 0160 02	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**1 163**	**1 227**	**1 509**	**365**	**1 152**	**14**	**451**	**1 194**	**1 682**	**1 262**	**1 566**	**3 988**
Less than $5,000	133	107	177	55	153	–	90	189	196	493	155	412
$5,000 to $7,499	86	38	164	36	83	–	75	126	117	145	151	242
$7,500 to $9,999	77	98	112	34	78	–	19	101	185	87	125	334
$10,000 to $14,999	208	170	254	79	235	–	78	197	239	181	255	495
$15,000 to $19,999	158	207	241	43	204	–	87	161	295	128	274	660
$20,000 to $24,999	188	226	188	48	136	–	33	127	238	124	128	534
$25,000 to $34,999	185	271	194	52	177	–	50	167	269	72	266	734
$35,000 to $49,999	107	76	139	11	53	–	10	97	109	32	162	407
$50,000 or more	21	34	40	7	33	14	9	29	34	–	50	170
Median	$17 363	$19 852	$16 080	$13 720	$15 592	$52 076	$12 534	$14 420	$16 421	$7 379	$16 823	$19 096
Mean	$18 980	$20 449	$18 227	$16 020	$17 912	$61 023	$14 201	$17 497	$18 246	$10 795	$19 983	$21 759
Owner-occupied households	**819**	**1 066**	**972**	**253**	**886**	**–**	**356**	**724**	**1 006**	**329**	**1 034**	**2 598**
Median income	$20 846	$20 634	$19 518	$16 736	$16 559	–	$12 813	$19 241	$20 160	$18 750	$20 766	$22 760
Mean income	$21 336	$21 166	$20 967	$18 332	$19 349	–	$14 316	$21 676	$20 376	$18 770	$24 002	$26 107
Renter-occupied households	**344**	**161**	**537**	**112**	**266**	**14**	**95**	**470**	**676**	**933**	**532**	**1 390**
Median income	$11 000	$16 838	$11 081	$9 423	$11 802	$52 076	$11 953	$10 031	$12 294	$5 161	$10 873	$11 953
Mean income	$13 370	$15 699	$13 267	$10 796	$13 127	$61 023	$13 773	$11 059	$15 075	$7 983	$12 171	$13 632
Families	**990**	**1 018**	**1 074**	**240**	**893**	**14**	**373**	**869**	**1 167**	**464**	**1 131**	**2 729**
Median income	$19 366	$20 795	$19 375	$18 289	$17 991	$52 076	$12 804	$18 041	$18 859	$15 611	$19 532	$23 087
Mean income	$20 247	$21 678	$21 148	$19 789	$20 481	$61 023	$14 334	$20 141	$20 662	$16 264	$23 059	$26 084
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**209**	**250**	**557**	**145**	**325**	**–**	**131**	**390**	**656**	**988**	**528**	**1 426**
Median income	$5 929	$9 850	$7 155	$5 864	$5 417	–	$5 475	$6 500	$7 455	$4 674	$7 982	$8 563
Mean income	$9 713	$12 024	$8 672	$7 719	$7 196	–	$8 649	$8 632	$10 011	$6 642	$9 884	$10 961
Per capita income	**$5 792**	**$6 471**	**$6 502**	**$6 826**	**$6 093**	**$2 588**	**$4 083**	**$5 698**	**$6 951**	**$5 472**	**$7 397**	**$8 660**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**1 163**	**1 227**	**1 509**	**365**	**1 152**	**14**	**451**	**1 194**	**1 682**	**1 262**	**1 566**	**3 988**
With earnings	979	1 087	1 201	263	920	14	324	972	1 307	738	1 260	2 951
Mean earnings	$18 518	$20 225	$18 417	$16 555	$17 533	$59 175	$14 126	$17 398	$19 074	$13 723	$19 911	$23 334
With Social Security income	284	258	454	151	367	5	169	354	540	464	465	1 397
Mean Social Security income	$4 739	$4 611	$4 424	$4 472	$3 997	$1 465	$3 628	$4 679	$4 571	$3 305	$4 487	$4 508
With public assistance income	85	34	59	23	61	–	131	171	122	195	87	133
Mean public assistance income	$2 536	$2 140	$1 510	$2 440	$2 394	–	$3 155	$2 296	$4 137	$1 368	$3 048	$2 220
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$20 247**	**$21 678**	**$21 148**	**$19 789**	**$20 481**	**$61 023**	**$14 334**	**$20 141**	**$20 662**	**$16 264**	**$23 059**	**$26 084**
With own children under 18 years	$19 298	$20 993	$19 680	$18 750	$18 954	$61 023	$15 896	$17 984	$19 218	$16 653	$23 813	$29 026
Without own children under 18 years	$21 372	$22 600	$23 137	$20 584	$22 240	–	$12 448	$22 624	$22 128	$15 814	$22 227	$23 340
Married-couple families	**$20 688**	**$22 689**	**$22 670**	**$21 126**	**$21 402**	**$62 272**	**$16 372**	**$22 702**	**$23 006**	**$18 518**	**$24 778**	**$27 443**
With own children under 18 years	$20 364	$22 330	$21 991	$21 045	$20 712	$62 272	$17 636	$21 248	$22 155	$20 599	$27 120	$30 863
Without own children under 18 years	$21 106	$23 206	$23 566	$21 177	$22 144	–	$14 042	$24 327	$23 768	$16 254	$22 274	$24 195
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 822**	**$13 801**	**$8 612**	**$13 806**	**$15 670**	**–**	**$10 024**	**$11 880**	**$12 288**	**$5 601**	**$15 889**	**$15 530**
With own children under 18 years	$9 529	$8 388	$7 715	$12 729	$12 049	–	$10 676	$9 993	$11 508	$5 001	$11 516	$13 204
Without own children under 18 years	$20 454	$21 572	$10 890	$16 605	$21 579	–	$9 420	$14 853	$13 827	$8 300	$21 460	$17 482
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**990**	**1 018**	**1 074**	**240**	**893**	**14**	**373**	**869**	**1 167**	**464**	**1 131**	**2 729**
Householder worked in 1979	788	850	905	191	772	14	209	643	906	337	909	2 081
With related children under 18 years	555	595	636	104	497	14	239	488	601	262	605	1 386
Female householder, no husband present	97	95	138	36	100	–	106	206	217	77	191	298
Householder worked in 1979	42	56	112	30	87	–	30	120	146	45	127	164
With related children under 18 years	50	62	103	26	68	–	63	140	148	63	119	164
With related children under 6 years	13	21	28	6	19	–	41	60	45	29	32	33
Householder 65 years and over	165	131	176	42	115	–	69	149	193	72	168	529
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**209**	**250**	**557**	**145**	**325**	**–**	**131**	**390**	**656**	**979**	**528**	**1 426**
65 years and over	57	59	200	63	185	–	49	90	179	358	177	611
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 774**	**3 860**	**4 133**	**847**	**3 384**	**48**	**1 607**	**3 408**	**4 407**	**2 570**	**4 191**	**9 893**
Under 18 years	1 263	1 260	1 264	191	1 090	19	627	1 047	1 196	663	1 151	2 512
Related children under 18 years	1 252	1 260	1 238	189	1 090	19	617	1 040	1 187	644	1 147	2 507
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 019	975	945	151	866	19	460	692	881	451	865	1 924
18 to 59 years	2 040	2 217	2 143	464	1 753	29	787	1 830	2 441	1 321	2 293	5 286
60 years and over	471	383	726	192	541	–	193	531	770	586	747	2 095
65 years and over	332	301	558	137	428	–	148	385	531	483	499	1 570
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**84**	**63**	**70**	**12**	**73**	**–**	**81**	**136**	**75**	**92**	**69**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	6.2	6.5	5.0	8 2	–	21.7	15.7	6.4	19.8	6.1	1.8
Householder worked in 1979	42	27	58	4	48	–	38	79	26	53	37	17
With related children under 18 years	62	45	63	6	41	–	67	115	66	65	50	32
Female householder, no husband present	30	30	46	2	6	–	38	72	52	51	23	28
Householder worked in 1979	14	12	41	–	–	–	7	23	13	31	10	17
With related children under 18 years	30	24	46	2	–	–	24	66	48	45	23	28
With related children under 6 years	13	16	24	2	–	–	24	34	29	29	23	6
Householder 65 years and over	18	5	7	6	–	–	18	6	9	6	12	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**67**	**46**	**111**	**38**	**75**	**–**	**45**	**87**	**136**	**334**	**84**	**167**
Percent below poverty level	32.1	18.4	19.9	26.2	23.1	–	34.4	22.3	20 7	34.1	15.9	11.7
65 years and over	14	14	48	11	33	–	22	8	12	149	23	58
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**385**	**250**	**315**	**77**	**349**	**–**	**350**	**592**	**395**	**627**	**287**	**308**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	6.5	7.6	9.1	10.3	–	21.8	17.4	9.0	24.4	6.8	3.1
Under 18 years	181	98	118	18	119	–	155	278	157	168	84	73
Related children under 18 years	172	98	104	16	119	–	145	271	148	149	80	68
Related children 5 to 17 years	135	68	72	13	77	–	89	188	61	113	28	57
18 to 59 years	148	121	122	33	185	–	149	296	187	293	137	147
60 years and over	56	31	75	26	45	–	46	18	51	166	66	88
65 years and over	46	19	63	19	33	–	40	18	27	155	53	81
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.5	4.7	3.9	3.1	4.5	–	13.2	11.1	7.1	17 5	4.9	1.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15 9	11.3	11.6	15.8	19.8	–	30.9	22.1	13.4	33.5	11.5	6.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.8	14.8	15.2	22.6	27 7	–	43.9	26.9	16.6	39.3	15 1	9.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.2	28.4	31.0	33.1	40 8	–	59.9	40.0	29.2	43.7	22.3	16.7

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County											
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 633**	**1 285**	**582**	**927**	**1 478**	**1 025**	**1 221**	**404**	**1 413**	**1 452**	**1 143**	**1 311**	**1 273**
Less than $5,000	143	369	35	134	481	220	106	77	409	207	328	235	294
$5,000 to $7,499	76	153	39	97	212	145	159	63	167	169	137	179	144
$7,500 to $9,999	113	118	18	94	196	76	157	48	99	128	142	89	167
$10,000 to $14,999	222	222	46	115	198	226	146	63	220	250	200	229	212
$15,000 to $19,999	245	145	134	187	175	117	243	10	196	195	142	246	127
$20,000 to $24,999	239	107	81	72	68	92	186	73	117	199	91	127	136
$25,000 to $34,999	308	112	106	182	100	144	179	47	153	221	72	162	145
$35,000 to $49,999	196	45	99	41	17	5	45	16	49	49	21	31	48
$50,000 or more	91	14	24	5	31	–	–	7	3	34	10	13	–
Median	$20 353	$10 051	$20 931	$15 646	$8 087	$11 375	$15 770	$11 129	$10 691	$14 524	$9 375	$12 875	$10 536
Mean	$22 820	$12 853	$24 023	$16 499	$11 657	$13 062	$16 603	$14 803	$13 262	$16 910	$11 867	$14 981	$13 392
Owner-occupied households	**1 301**	**340**	**523**	**610**	**392**	**483**	**934**	**205**	**601**	**978**	**293**	**550**	**588**
Median income	$22 925	$15 833	$21 622	$18 577	$15 350	$16 076	$16 713	$21 523	$17 755	$16 473	$14 531	$15 965	$12 201
Mean income	$25 688	$18 481	$24 303	$19 736	$20 489	$17 221	$17 399	$21 180	$18 409	$18 524	$17 281	$17 916	$16 481
Renter-occupied households	**332**	**945**	**59**	**317**	**1 086**	**542**	**287**	**199**	**812**	**474**	**850**	**761**	**685**
Median income	$9 274	$8 493	$16 750	$7 827	$6 399	$7 000	$13 750	$6 463	$6 942	$11 987	$8 159	$11 607	$9 172
Mean income	$11 581	$10 828	$21 541	$10 270	$8 470	$9 355	$14 013	$8 234	$9 453	$13 581	$10 001	$12 860	$10 741
Families	**1 271**	**935**	**487**	**702**	**702**	**757**	**946**	**331**	**849**	**1 077**	**531**	**873**	**863**
Median income	$23 244	$12 088	$22 875	$17 887	$11 770	$12 758	$17 390	$11 741	$14 756	$17 855	$13 906	$14 657	$13 175
Mean income	$26 027	$14 739	$26 012	$18 579	$14 224	$14 537	$18 492	$15 372	$16 700	$19 514	$16 432	$16 701	$15 667
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**701**	**517**	**102**	**265**	**903**	**337**	**289**	**108**	**635**	**402**	**729**	**522**	**481**
Median income	$3 623	$3 346	$6 714	$7 017	$5 275	$5 663	$7 339	$5 500	$4 675	$6 320	$5 320	$7 419	$6 491
Mean income	$6 568	$5 453	$12 827	$8 464	$8 270	$7 153	$9 710	$8 359	$7 209	$8 785	$6 762	$9 445	$7 210
Per capita income	**$7 499**	**$4 349**	**$8 624**	**$6 149**	**$5 717**	**$4 763**	**$6 250**	**$5 125**	**$5 720**	**$6 904**	**$5 636**	**$6 166**	**$5 609**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 633**	**1 285**	**582**	**927**	**1 478**	**1 025**	**1 221**	**404**	**1 413**	**1 452**	**1 143**	**1 311**	**1 273**
With earnings	1 297	935	493	678	888	737	913	273	902	1 069	776	893	875
Mean earnings	$23 049	$14 222	$23 309	$17 426	$12 755	$14 025	$16 587	$14 781	$14 316	$17 835	$12 428	$15 426	$14 123
With Social Security income	511	319	214	304	571	306	480	141	658	631	433	488	489
Mean Social Security income	$4 697	$3 971	$4 752	$4 394	$3 927	$4 293	$4 403	$4 518	$4 080	$4 312	$3 828	$4 516	$4 398
With public assistance income	101	353	16	152	305	176	116	111	226	127	239	183	175
Mean public assistance income	$3 456	$2 915	$3 613	$3 264	$2 765	$2 872	$2 128	$3 910	$2 478	$2 165	$2 030	$2 037	$2 768
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$26 027**	**$14 739**	**$26 012**	**$18 579**	**$14 224**	**$14 537**	**$18 492**	**$15 372**	**$16 700**	**$19 514**	**$16 432**	**$16 701**	**$15 667**
With own children under 18 years	$25 828	$13 385	$23 698	$16 902	$12 873	$13 586	$18 896	$12 191	$15 013	$21 966	$13 977	$15 519	$14 013
Without own children under 18 years	$26 226	$16 826	$27 709	$20 083	$15 973	$15 816	$18 136	$20 230	$17 751	$18 263	$18 265	$17 484	$17 096
Married-couple families	**$28 155**	**$19 441**	**$26 073**	**$20 676**	**$17 378**	**$18 120**	**$19 491**	**$18 950**	**$18 784**	**$20 304**	**$20 631**	**$18 752**	**$18 032**
With own children under 18 years	$29 121	$20 473	$24 349	$20 415	$18 910	$20 524	$21 133	$17 398	$20 729	$25 258	$18 238	$21 074	$19 563
Without own children under 18 years	$27 244	$18 521	$27 537	$20 875	$16 076	$15 912	$18 091	$20 230	$17 954	$17 973	$22 399	$17 574	$17 022
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 873**	**$9 369**	**$24 503**	**$11 661**	**$8 538**	**$5 857**	**$13 029**	**$5 162**	**$9 687**	**$11 964**	**$10 320**	**$10 577**	**$9 706**
With own children under 18 years	$12 350	$8 226	$7 600	$9 492	$6 890	$3 918	$9 539	$5 162	$6 641	$9 234	$7 949	$6 755	$6 723
Without own children under 18 years	$18 675	$13 005	$28 344	$18 045	$14 112	$14 358	$17 476	–	$16 455	$14 099	$12 690	$16 126	$15 070
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 271**	**935**	**487**	**702**	**702**	**757**	**946**	**331**	**849**	**1 077**	**531**	**873**	**863**
Householder worked in 1979	1 013	672	372	527	473	517	687	209	550	735	360	536	557
With related children under 18 years	662	628	206	365	398	462	464	211	331	390	238	379	405
Female householder, no husband present	183	422	54	142	241	210	141	81	174	139	188	228	263
Householder worked in 1979	121	246	34	77	142	88	82	30	96	64	105	112	124
With related children under 18 years	123	354	10	106	186	181	85	81	125	68	99	149	169
With related children under 6 years	63	150	5	52	78	77	9	37	79	24	52	57	55
Householder 65 years and over	231	97	81	128	132	108	210	64	174	328	90	214	194
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**465**	**517**	**102**	**265**	**903**	**337**	**289**	**108**	**635**	**402**	**729**	**522**	**481**
65 years and over	145	81	42	84	396	110	177	28	291	192	239	169	177
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 733**	**3 808**	**1 626**	**2 528**	**3 078**	**2 791**	**3 274**	**1 179**	**3 178**	**3 581**	**2 321**	**3 082**	**3 048**
Under 18 years	1 292	1 370	311	715	681	909	891	403	636	748	451	733	715
Related children under 18 years	1 285	1 366	311	715	681	909	891	399	616	741	439	728	710
Related children 5 to 17 years	966	1 006	261	487	484	670	720	208	422	536	317	475	507
18 to 59 years	2 542	2 046	991	1 363	1 607	1 424	1 597	557	1 612	1 831	1 280	1 641	1 593
60 years and over	899	392	324	450	790	458	786	219	930	1 002	590	708	740
65 years and over	610	252	209	313	646	305	574	147	705	728	407	524	518
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**55**	**239**	**5**	**86**	**173**	**177**	**63**	**100**	**134**	**68**	**98**	**147**	**153**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	25.6	1.0	12.3	24.6	23 4	6.7	30.2	15.8	6.3	18.5	16.8	17.7
Householder worked in 1979	34	113	–	38	79	74	42	37	60	27	50	63	57
With related children under 18 years	50	207	5	70	155	177	57	96	103	35	80	125	134
Female householder, no husband present	38	204	5	52	127	165	35	67	84	27	74	92	112
Householder worked in 1979	22	83	–	11	56	69	14	20	40	17	33	27	22
With related children under 18 years	38	188	5	52	120	165	29	67	84	21	64	82	99
With related children under 6 years	33	103	5	45	56	77	9	37	69	5	46	51	55
Householder 65 years and over	5	17	–	–	17	–	–	–	13	26	–	–	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**144**	**287**	**21**	**59**	**235**	**80**	**44**	**33**	**188**	**28**	**219**	**84**	**112**
Percent below poverty level	31.0	55.5	20.6	22.3	26.0	23 7	15.2	30.6	29.6	7.0	30.0	16 1	23.3
65 years and over	12	18	10	11	75	20	21	7	56	7	70	14	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**379**	**1 140**	**30**	**353**	**720**	**606**	**313**	**380**	**549**	**202**	**536**	**539**	**566**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	29.9	1.8	14.0	23 4	21.7	9 6	32.2	17.3	5.6	23.1	17.5	18 6
Under 18 years	141	502	4	179	252	310	166	194	177	66	153	238	232
Related children under 18 years	134	498	4	179	252	310	166	190	166	59	148	233	227
Related children 5 to 17 years	89	347	–	93	160	205	118	88	92	48	95	94	158
18 to 59 years	197	562	11	153	344	264	113	165	240	59	287	264	262
60 years and over	41	76	15	21	124	32	34	21	132	77	96	37	72
65 years and over	17	40	10	11	105	20	27	21	76	54	70	14	54
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.5	17 4	1 2	10.3	15.9	14.9	4.3	18.8	12.0	2.4	14.4	11.8	14.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	11.7	37.9	3.0	19.1	35.4	26.3	13.0	34.4	23.6	11.5	26.3	22.1	22.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.8	47.2	5.2	22.3	43.1	33.4	16.8	43.3	30.4	16.1	36.1	26.6	26.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	21.6	59.5	8.9	31.3	50.4	48.2	33.9	54.1	42.2	27.7	47.1	42.7	39.5

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Niagara Falls city, Niagara County—Con

Census Tracts	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224.01	Tract 0224.02	Tract 0225
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 078**	**505**	**478**	**1 128**	**837**	**701**	**956**	**1 104**	**1 750**	**1 166**	**810**	**401**	**1 292**
Less than $5,000	201	106	186	200	118	88	64	83	202	103	75	84	84
$5,000 to $7,499	111	75	50	160	67	38	96	57	140	52	45	45	68
$7,500 to $9,999	98	64	33	130	94	38	100	62	120	71	35	44	92
$10,000 to $14,999	159	41	108	169	142	100	156	105	197	178	87	65	157
$15,000 to $19,999	174	67	24	171	112	97	203	252	325	286	131	36	271
$20,000 to $24,999	95	25	29	98	106	95	155	206	318	229	147	73	213
$25,000 to $34,999	139	50	30	118	137	167	108	232	217	165	173	43	289
$35,000 to $49,999	81	54	12	72	44	74	74	96	173	70	95	11	107
$50,000 or more	20	23	6	10	17	4	–	11	58	12	22	–	11
Median	$13 469	$10 647	$7 727	$11 947	$14 855	$19 640	$16 802	$19 846	$18 207	$17 825	$20 920	$12 533	$19 578
Mean	$16 323	$19 794	$10 783	$14 984	$17 255	$19 892	$17 474	$20 566	$19 694	$18 758	$21 454	$14 289	$20 197
Owner-occupied households	**706**	**94**	**148**	**647**	**662**	**494**	**759**	**1 000**	**1 217**	**903**	**757**	**177**	**915**
Median income	$16 509	$21 429	$13 561	$15 929	$16 814	$21 034	$18 224	$20 741	$20 470	$18 750	$21 480	$20 781	$21 646
Mean income	$18 911	$38 831	$16 536	$18 059	$18 780	$21 638	$18 530	$21 793	$22 168	$19 750	$22 098	$19 944	$22 166
Renter-occupied households	**372**	**411**	**330**	**481**	**175**	**207**	**197**	**104**	**533**	**263**	**53**	**224**	**377**
Median income	$9 357	$9 233	$5 250	$8 869	$7 470	$17 019	$13 090	$6 167	$12 601	$15 160	$7 679	$7 870	$15 762
Mean income	$11 411	$15 440	$8 203	$10 847	$11 485	$15 726	$13 403	$8 766	$14 046	$15 352	$12 260	$9 820	$15 417
Families	**749**	**183**	**316**	**676**	**673**	**535**	**689**	**929**	**1 281**	**953**	**686**	**357**	**1 003**
Median income	$18 777	$20 536	$11 071	$17 167	$17 750	$21 203	$19 803	$21 060	$21 460	$19 125	$22 025	$13 980	$21 897
Mean income	$20 257	$33 145	$13 035	$19 148	$19 056	$21 857	$20 607	$22 310	$22 939	$20 124	$23 297	$15 521	$22 504
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**365**	**366**	**248**	**493**	**214**	**181**	**307**	**203**	**598**	**238**	**136**	**53**	**320**
Median income	$5 896	$7 000	$5 271	$6 520	$6 714	$10 538	$7 220	$6 409	$6 925	$9 857	$6 750	$3 438	$10 698
Mean income	$6 633	$10 739	$5 801	$8 036	$7 684	$12 197	$8 163	$9 794	$8 614	$11 090	$10 267	$3 600	$11 161
Per capita income	**$6 938**	**$12 230**	**$4 886**	**$6 781**	**$6 329**	**$6 925**	**$6 475**	**$7 183**	**$7 722**	**$6 827**	**$7 419**	**$3 664**	**$6 990**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 078**	**505**	**478**	**1 128**	**837**	**701**	**956**	**1 104**	**1 750**	**1 166**	**810**	**401**	**1 292**
With earnings	743	263	277	834	627	605	756	944	1 333	931	613	313	1 165
Mean earnings	$17 420	$19 434	$13 113	$16 109	$17 962	$19 584	$17 262	$20 493	$19 480	$18 193	$21 433	$13 966	$19 886
With Social Security income	469	277	114	381	289	150	354	272	691	393	313	104	245
Mean Social Security income	$4 574	$4 336	$4 155	$4 135	$4 957	$5 117	$4 626	$4 706	$4 636	$5 348	$4 850	$3 513	$4 674
With public assistance income	84	48	150	164	109	36	62	108	104	60	69	142	36
Mean public assistance income	$3 435	$2 802	$3 664	$2 040	$2 859	$1 143	$2 687	$1 663	$3 418	$1 422	$2 582	$3 834	$1 413
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$20 257**	**$33 145**	**$13 035**	**$19 148**	**$19 056**	**$21 857**	**$20 607**	**$22 310**	**$22 939**	**$20 124**	**$23 297**	**$15 521**	**$22 504**
With own children under 18 years	$18 837	$22 009	$10 789	$17 975	$18 337	$19 992	$20 401	$22 393	$20 780	$19 158	$22 541	$14 177	$23 722
Without own children under 18 years	$20 918	$36 260	$15 551	$19 881	$19 574	$23 905	$20 737	$22 235	$24 482	$20 960	$23 847	$18 834	$20 996
Married-couple families	**$21 567**	**$37 389**	**$16 992**	**$20 643**	**$21 085**	**$22 723**	**$20 300**	**$22 878**	**$23 543**	**$21 243**	**$23 901**	**$19 094**	**$23 754**
With own children under 18 years	$23 001	$27 486	$16 735	$20 367	$23 908	$21 715	$20 315	$23 383	$22 811	$20 793	$23 645	$18 936	$26 281
Without own children under 18 years	$20 905	$40 285	$17 203	$20 825	$19 268	$23 753	$20 289	$22 388	$24 056	$21 603	$24 066	$19 389	$20 992
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 794**	**$20 159**	**$9 697**	**$11 437**	**$11 335**	**$13 773**	**$18 589**	**$17 292**	**$15 972**	**$13 232**	**$18 380**	**$11 007**	**$10 216**
With own children under 18 years	$4 649	$3 143	$6 963	$4 416	$5 427	$6 290	$20 899	$12 969	$7 578	$11 684	$19 932	$9 272	$8 763
Without own children under 18 years	$21 315	$26 285	$13 690	$15 348	$18 829	$23 534	$16 823	$20 477	$25 054	$16 063	$15 384	$16 979	$18 489
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**749**	**183**	**316**	**676**	**673**	**535**	**689**	**929**	**1 281**	**953**	**686**	**357**	**1 003**
Householder worked in 1979	488	100	159	486	466	424	478	748	1 000	703	508	255	841
With related children under 18 years	253	40	188	289	286	294	283	448	556	451	300	266	555
Female householder, no husband present	138	34	155	109	152	53	90	99	127	116	85	151	87
Householder worked in 1979	54	10	54	51	59	35	26	59	83	77	59	98	69
With related children under 18 years	61	9	113	53	89	30	45	42	84	75	56	129	74
With related children under 6 years	25	9	56	22	39	5	10	–	42	11	17	51	12
Householder 65 years and over	134	93	77	118	154	63	138	143	258	203	109	21	89
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**365**	**366**	**248**	**493**	**214**	**181**	**307**	**203**	**598**	**238**	**136**	**53**	**320**
65 years and over	174	204	28	168	51	29	133	41	248	67	69	14	58
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 578**	**834**	**1 133**	**2 486**	**2 262**	**1 985**	**2 575**	**3 183**	**4 480**	**3 131**	**2 324**	**1 586**	**3 700**
Under 18 years	467	70	312	507	542	544	653	779	1 046	817	583	741	1 115
Related children under 18 years	467	66	305	497	542	544	653	779	1 039	812	583	741	1 115
Related children 5 to 17 years	314	47	206	356	412	386	485	608	764	615	434	642	837
18 to 59 years	1 424	356	601	1 393	1 204	1 190	1 360	1 948	2 401	1 661	1 264	719	2 186
60 years and over	687	408	220	586	516	251	562	456	1 033	653	477	126	399
65 years and over	442	371	146	355	321	124	376	293	669	410	301	55	250
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**87**	**14**	**88**	**98**	**82**	**37**	**16**	**15**	**74**	**40**	**19**	**97**	**47**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	7.7	27.8	14.5	12.2	6.9	2.3	1.6	5.8	4.2	2.8	27.2	4.7
Householder worked in 1979	38	9	12	70	40	27	6	6	62	20	6	44	35
With related children under 18 years	75	9	78	90	76	37	16	9	69	40	19	97	41
Female householder, no husband present	44	9	65	43	61	20	10	15	38	18	12	87	36
Householder worked in 1979	8	4	6	19	19	14	–	6	26	8	6	39	24
With related children under 18 years	44	9	60	39	55	20	10	9	33	18	12	87	36
With related children under 6 years	22	9	40	18	27	–	–	–	20	–	12	34	6
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	10	4	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**48**	**79**	**94**	**132**	**45**	**49**	**66**	**57**	**108**	**22**	**24**	**23**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	21.6	37.9	26.8	21.0	27.1	21.5	28.1	18.1	9.2	17.6	43.4	11.9
65 years and over	6	29	12	47	–	7	29	15	36	–	16	–	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**329**	**118**	**347**	**451**	**334**	**210**	**122**	**86**	**352**	**198**	**93**	**539**	**173**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	14.1	30.6	18.1	14.8	10.6	4.7	2.7	7.9	6.3	4.0	34.0	4.7
Under 18 years	145	23	145	164	158	104	32	10	129	110	43	319	81
Related children under 18 years	145	19	138	154	158	104	32	10	122	105	43	319	81
Related children 5 to 17 years	93	5	70	88	114	91	24	10	53	95	35	287	67
18 to 59 years	159	66	170	236	142	92	54	61	169	88	26	205	68
60 years and over	25	29	32	51	34	14	36	15	54	–	24	15	24
65 years and over	18	29	26	51	21	7	29	15	41	–	16	10	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.6	12.5	23.1	9.7	9.2	7.5	1.1	1.2	3.5	5.9	3.3	23.2	2.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	17.0	19.4	38.7	21.8	20.6	15.1	8.3	8.0	10.8	9.8	8.0	37.8	7.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.2	22.2	47.0	28.0	22.5	17.1	14.3	10.6	14.8	13.6	11.7	47.5	12.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.6	33.6	59.9	40.9	28.4	24.0	29.3	15.3	25.9	25.8	18.5	58.6	22.0

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	North Tonawanda city, Niagara County							Remainder of Niagara County				
	Tract 0228.01	Tract 0228.02	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0226	Tract 0227.01	Tract 0227.02	Tract 0234	Tract 0240.01
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**1 408**	**2 279**	**2 091**	**1 441**	**1 112**	**1 545**	**3 025**	**3 290**	**3 158**	**1 472**	**4 141**	**1 848**
Less than $5,000	80	97	185	165	144	314	311	211	288	95	294	134
$5,000 to $7,499	113	43	134	80	98	205	231	204	136	71	234	98
$7,500 to $9,999	76	90	208	102	141	120	252	223	158	71	183	121
$10,000 to $14,999	123	290	387	280	276	267	432	475	408	136	508	208
$15,000 to $19,999	199	304	429	304	212	221	569	625	461	216	546	344
$20,000 to $24,999	203	401	292	199	86	165	472	610	510	257	666	300
$25,000 to $34,999	408	675	308	181	103	161	537	640	722	430	1 091	416
$35,000 to $49,999	187	306	107	84	46	51	164	251	404	157	509	162
$50,000 or more	19	73	41	46	6	41	57	51	71	39	110	65
Median	$22 794	$23 712	$16 399	$16 658	$13 174	$12 745	$17 224	$19 155	$21 212	$22 708	$22 220	$20 288
Mean	$22 642	$24 458	$17 947	$18 919	$14 749	$15 683	$18 600	$20 171	$21 984	$23 127	$23 096	$22 119
Owner-occupied households	**1 218**	**2 033**	**1 557**	**1 044**	**585**	**701**	**1 796**	**2 376**	**2 635**	**1 278**	**3 457**	**1 606**
Median income	$24 216	$24 856	$17 977	$18 490	$16 674	$18 767	$20 914	$20 661	$22 741	$23 675	$24 315	$20 877
Mean income	$24 032	$25 410	$19 429	$20 653	$18 171	$21 998	$21 644	$21 560	$23 398	$23 814	$25 220	$23 097
Renter-occupied households	**190**	**246**	**534**	**397**	**527**	**844**	**1 229**	**914**	**523**	**194**	**684**	**242**
Median income	$13 438	$14 205	$12 205	$11 490	$10 411	$8 524	$13 750	$15 707	$13 467	$16 724	$10 823	$17 981
Mean income	$13 729	$16 593	$13 625	$14 361	$10 950	$10 439	$14 151	$16 561	$14 858	$18 604	$12 365	$15 631
Families	**1 202**	**2 028**	**1 647**	**1 117**	**763**	**862**	**2 273**	**2 612**	**2 610**	**1 283**	**3 562**	**1 583**
Median income	$24 975	$24 880	$18 429	$18 577	$14 967	$18 245	$19 525	$20 601	$23 290	$24 115	$23 607	$21 734
Mean income	$24 973	$25 569	$20 302	$21 703	$16 921	$21 059	$20 609	$21 639	$24 202	$24 758	$24 642	$23 827
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**229**	**298**	**498**	**391**	**396**	**822**	**900**	**804**	**663**	**246**	**702**	**388**
Median income	$6 485	$12 301	$6 867	$6 088	$7 679	$5 626	$8 807	$12 063	$7 394	$6 655	$8 250	$7 222
Mean income	$8 198	$12 920	$8 212	$7 918	$8 885	$7 424	$10 502	$12 186	$9 458	$9 208	$11 192	$8 200
Per capita income	**$7 621**	**$7 533**	**$6 446**	**$6 879**	**$5 524**	**$6 909**	**$7 097**	**$6 976**	**$7 253**	**$7 199**	**$7 397**	**$6 896**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**1 408**	**2 279**	**2 091**	**1 441**	**1 112**	**1 545**	**3 025**	**3 290**	**3 158**	**1 472**	**4 141**	**1 848**
With earnings	1 189	2 087	1 705	1 131	920	1 070	2 457	2 857	2 724	1 288	3 521	1 513
Mean earnings	$22 988	$23 678	$18 341	$19 294	$14 406	$17 608	$19 333	$19 449	$22 103	$23 246	$23 072	$23 161
With Social Security income	397	453	641	489	342	477	792	772	768	314	871	457
Mean Social Security income	$4 596	$4 548	$4 851	$4 464	$4 403	$3 992	$4 339	$4 406	$4 506	$4 939	$4 622	$4 430
With public assistance income	46	96	120	101	113	193	179	233	150	54	212	70
Mean public assistance income	$2 289	$2 631	$2 024	$2 978	$1 368	$2 891	$2 438	$2 821	$1 638	$2 167	$2 021	$3 270
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$24 973**	**$25 569**	**$20 302**	**$21 703**	**$16 921**	**$21 059**	**$20 609**	**$21 639**	**$24 202**	**$24 758**	**$24 642**	**$23 827**
With own children under 18 years	$25 913	$25 839	$20 536	$19 920	$16 811	$18 804	$19 602	$21 120	$25 508	$24 936	$24 381	$25 910
Without own children under 18 years	$24 264	$25 239	$20 086	$23 143	$17 046	$23 892	$21 514	$22 279	$22 752	$24 532	$24 988	$21 089
Married-couple families	**$25 453**	**$26 577**	**$21 441**	**$22 789**	**$18 318**	**$23 559**	**$22 405**	**$23 323**	**$25 105**	**$26 014**	**$26 006**	**$24 627**
With own children under 18 years	$26 555	$26 646	$22 241	$21 549	$19 330	$21 686	$21 846	$23 628	$27 054	$25 890	$26 467	$26 940
Without own children under 18 years	$24 601	$26 485	$20 718	$23 830	$17 338	$25 766	$22 894	$22 947	$22 930	$26 187	$25 427	$21 411
Female householder, no husband present	**$20 323**	**$18 878**	**$13 291**	**$16 327**	**$9 723**	**$8 158**	**$10 005**	**$11 856**	**$10 958**	**$11 716**	**$13 848**	**$18 008**
With own children under 18 years	$19 485	$17 011	$10 620	$11 315	$9 750	$6 641	$7 543	$8 816	$8 045	$7 434	$10 835	$14 293
Without own children under 18 years	$20 878	$20 054	$18 208	$20 845	$9 657	$11 729	$12 669	$16 715	$14 272	$13 797	$20 341	$20 879
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 202**	**2 028**	**1 647**	**1 117**	**763**	**862**	**2 273**	**2 612**	**2 610**	**1 283**	**3 562**	**1 583**
Householder worked in 1979	965	1 788	1 273	796	568	624	1 851	2 121	2 222	1 107	3 027	1 294
With related children under 18 years	530	1 136	812	515	410	486	1 111	1 483	1 417	741	2 092	932
Female householder, no husband present	118	194	179	154	120	104	304	382	186	107	385	117
Householder worked in 1979	79	132	110	92	62	44	177	241	128	49	291	67
With related children under 18 years	55	95	116	78	90	79	176	251	115	44	283	71
With related children under 6 years	13	5	38	39	16	39	93	46	38	10	136	29
Householder 65 years and over	151	187	271	199	154	141	295	278	281	138	379	206
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**229**	**298**	**498**	**391**	**396**	**822**	**900**	**804**	**663**	**246**	**702**	**388**
65 years and over	79	90	166	124	104	289	279	157	246	74	222	133
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 098**	**7 345**	**5 896**	**3 937**	**2 973**	**3 451**	**7 959**	**9 643**	**9 609**	**4 726**	**12 592**	**5 840**
Under 18 years	1 060	2 365	1 514	998	872	857	1 982	2 789	2 790	1 481	4 064	1 962
Related children under 18 years	1 060	2 365	1 508	986	872	835	1 966	2 783	2 783	1 481	4 057	1 950
Related children 5 to 17 years	867	1 791	1 133	741	623	613	1 414	2 117	2 225	1 203	2 959	1 540
18 to 59 years	2 313	4 338	3 349	2 103	1 606	1 881	4 834	5 730	5 530	2 730	7 094	3 103
60 years and over	725	642	1 033	836	495	713	1 143	1 124	1 289	515	1 434	775
65 years and over	387	450	669	550	362	547	833	684	841	337	944	492
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**33**	**57**	**40**	**54**	**68**	**103**	**138**	**148**	**107**	**53**	**196**	**67**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	2 8	2 4	4 8	8 9	11.9	6.1	5.7	4.1	4.1	5 5	4.2
Householder worked in 1979	16	40	7	15	33	21	86	77	58	27	133	32
With related children under 18 years	23	36	25	42	43	92	138	142	73	41	148	53
Female householder, no husband present	17	11	17	20	38	54	94	104	57	26	115	22
Householder worked in 1979	–	6	7	5	16	10	47	50	31	11	61	5
With related children under 18 years	11	–	12	20	32	49	94	98	51	26	96	15
With related children under 6 years	5	–	5	20	10	39	53	31	12	5	75	5
Householder 65 years and over	–	17	15	5	18	6	–	–	15	6	11	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**37**	**38**	**135**	**131**	**54**	**245**	**156**	**108**	**152**	**51**	**126**	**108**
Percent below poverty level	16.2	12 8	27.1	33.5	13.6	29.8	17.3	13.4	22.9	20.7	17.9	27.8
65 years and over	–	7	42	43	16	74	69	21	53	14	36	23
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**142**	**248**	**263**	**312**	**320**	**579**	**648**	**598**	**507**	**258**	**748**	**387**
Percent below poverty level	3.5	3.4	4.5	7.9	10.8	16.8	8.1	6.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.6
Under 18 years	46	75	66	96	121	189	293	291	170	100	301	170
Related children under 18 years	46	75	60	84	121	167	277	285	163	100	294	158
Related children 5 to 17 years	40	67	53	53	106	102	178	178	140	87	157	92
18 to 59 years	71	138	123	129	159	272	259	263	240	121	345	164
60 years and over	25	35	74	87	40	118	96	44	97	37	102	53
65 years and over	–	24	67	64	34	86	74	21	74	27	53	36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.9	1.9	2.6	6.4	5.7	11.7	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	4.7	5 4	10.8	10.8	16 2	20.5	11.0	8.6	6.8	7.3	9.2	9.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	6.2	6.7	14.3	13.9	23.1	25.1	15.1	12.2	9.1	8.1	11.9	13.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	11.8	12.5	28.2	25.3	39.2	43.6	25.9	23.5	17.2	18.9	18.0	23.3

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Niagara County—Con.											
	Tract 0240.02	Tract 0241.01	Tract 0241.02	Tract 0242	Tract 0243.01	Tract 0243.02	Tract 0243.03	Tract 0244.01	Tract 0244.02	Tract 0244.03	Tract 0245.01	Tract 0245.02
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**708**	**1 225**	**785**	**3 117**	**457**	**1 438**	**1 357**	**1 250**	**3 580**	**300**	**728**	**1 569**
Less than $5,000	56	118	63	270	41	153	112	42	157	22	38	87
$5,000 to $7,499	55	60	62	191	37	98	58	92	102	33	39	58
$7,500 to $9,999	68	95	35	215	37	70	33	62	187	5	23	89
$10,000 to $14,999	108	180	116	436	61	187	139	109	474	70	109	207
$15,000 to $19,999	125	174	150	458	73	266	230	246	393	31	112	305
$20,000 to $24,999	129	218	105	486	63	218	273	163	544	46	105	187
$25,000 to $34,999	106	207	166	669	104	320	319	320	838	43	181	372
$35,000 to $49,999	49	142	75	321	28	103	141	159	579	42	98	178
$50,000 or more	12	31	13	71	13	23	52	57	306	8	23	86
Median	$17 393	$19 602	$19 048	$19 869	$18 615	$19 011	$21 338	$21 989	$24 445	$16 613	$21 920	$20 883
Mean	$19 285	$20 896	$19 874	$20 746	$20 141	$19 837	$22 689	$24 498	$27 517	$21 474	$23 772	$24 528
Owner-occupied households	**571**	**1 135**	**640**	**2 568**	**363**	**1 235**	**1 208**	**823**	**3 249**	**217**	**532**	**1 327**
Median income	$19 668	$19 946	$20 889	$21 193	$20 938	$20 083	$21 770	$26 357	$25 853	$16 359	$24 709	$22 075
Mean income	$21 196	$21 213	$21 158	$22 000	$22 263	$20 644	$23 599	$28 146	$28 866	$22 982	$26 246	$25 863
Renter-occupied households	**137**	**90**	**145**	**549**	**94**	**203**	**149**	**427**	**331**	**83**	**196**	**242**
Median income	$10 069	$18 452	$13 750	$12 378	$10 577	$15 861	$18 125	$16 293	$12 926	$17 344	$15 114	$15 139
Mean income	$11 319	$16 899	$14 208	$14 883	$11 946	$14 928	$15 313	$17 465	$14 273	$17 530	$17 059	$17 205
Families	**543**	**1 076**	**656**	**2 449**	**361**	**1 201**	**1 173**	**912**	**3 146**	**284**	**602**	**1 329**
Median income	$20 317	$20 379	$20 763	$21 743	$21 563	$20 629	$22 244	$26 128	$25 901	$15 833	$24 031	$23 288
Mean income	$21 969	$22 076	$21 426	$22 778	$22 679	$21 571	$24 161	$27 561	$29 159	$19 224	$25 747	$26 718
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**192**	**215**	**173**	**846**	**117**	**325**	**262**	**376**	**2 095**	**98**	**143**	**347**
Median income	$7 600	$4 288	$6 583	$8 093	$7 045	$4 911	$7 692	$12 270	$2 274	$6 636	$10 563	$7 827
Mean income	$8 927	$8 673	$8 900	$10 479	$8 696	$7 947	$9 433	$14 559	$5 033	$10 256	$12 633	$9 344
Per capita income	**$6 854**	**$6 533**	**$5 903**	**$7 166**	**$7 322**	**$6 259**	**$6 972**	**$9 228**	**$7 946**	**$6 987**	**$7 917**	**$7 752**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**708**	**1 225**	**785**	**3 117**	**457**	**1 438**	**1 357**	**1 250**	**3 580**	**300**	**728**	**1 569**
With earnings	576	1 003	674	2 527	358	1 201	1 201	1 052	3 131	258	626	1 326
Mean earnings	$19 820	$21 160	$20 462	$21 312	$21 073	$20 045	$22 323	$23 395	$26 406	$19 684	$23 598	$24 640
With Social Security income	185	384	160	847	132	377	324	368	880	120	176	374
Mean Social Security income	$4 789	$4 833	$4 406	$4 471	$4 685	$4 606	$4 463	$4 569	$4 864	$4 813	$4 528	$4 769
With public assistance income	33	81	27	133	21	116	79	36	145	28	25	35
Mean public assistance income	$2 813	$2 667	$1 115	$2 960	$2 129	$3 112	$3 648	$2 319	$3 747	$1 744	$2 695	$2 873
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$21 969**	**$22 076**	**$21 426**	**$22 778**	**$22 679**	**$21 571**	**$24 161**	**$27 561**	**$29 159**	**$19 224**	**$25 747**	**$26 718**
With own children under 18 years	$23 351	$23 992	$22 431	$23 520	$24 053	$21 528	$24 986	$29 018	$30 728	$17 383	$25 124	$27 791
Without own children under 18 years	$19 986	$20 175	$19 422	$21 926	$21 029	$21 621	$22 990	$26 544	$27 494	$20 822	$26 579	$25 289
Married-couple families	**$23 082**	**$23 143**	**$22 193**	**$23 606**	**$23 841**	**$22 808**	**$25 256**	**$28 017**	**$30 278**	**$17 878**	**$27 080**	**$27 821**
With own children under 18 years	$25 450	$25 542	$23 682	$24 879	$26 674	$22 724	$26 569	$30 708	$32 525	$23 103	$26 881	$29 183
Without own children under 18 years	$19 915	$20 612	$19 358	$22 152	$20 720	$22 902	$23 354	$26 113	$27 970	$12 019	$27 333	$26 025
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 382**	**$13 369**	**$16 201**	**$15 638**	**$14 187**	**$12 634**	**$9 161**	**$24 973**	**$15 459**	–	**$13 283**	**$6 823**
With own children under 18 years	$8 927	$8 112	$14 383	$12 248	$11 710	$13 555	$6 765	$12 482	$12 452	–	$11 444	$7 171
Without own children under 18 years	$17 602	$17 597	$20 441	$19 670	$21 122	$10 893	$14 890	$32 605	$20 865	–	$17 176	$4 040
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**543**	**1 076**	**656**	**2 449**	**361**	**1 201**	**1 173**	**912**	**3 146**	**284**	**602**	**1 329**
Householder worked in 1979	448	870	583	1 967	311	972	1 011	750	2 649	174	502	1 097
With related children under 18 years	324	557	456	1 374	201	657	708	380	1 677	141	347	759
Female householder, no husband present	53	83	60	243	38	104	78	87	207	9	53	54
Householder worked in 1979	36	53	60	147	30	79	61	76	109	–	33	28
With related children under 18 years	41	37	47	153	30	76	55	38	133	9	36	48
With related children under 6 years	11	–	20	68	10	18	25	5	55	9	11	18
Householder 65 years and over	78	192	66	404	52	180	94	152	387	97	78	163
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**192**	**215**	**173**	**846**	**117**	**325**	**262**	**376**	**584**	**98**	**143**	**333**
65 years and over	73	98	53	298	58	125	95	150	245	41	42	88
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 995**	**3 957**	**2 677**	**9 089**	**1 252**	**4 537**	**4 413**	**3 218**	**11 372**	**922**	**2 189**	**4 874**
Under 18 years	644	1 252	998	2 783	360	1 472	1 421	754	3 314	258	719	1 515
Related children under 18 years	644	1 252	994	2 783	358	1 472	1 418	754	3 314	258	719	1 515
Related children 5 to 17 years	492	1 003	758	2 158	269	1 146	1 132	587	2 674	195	568	1 160
18 to 59 years	1 041	2 090	1 425	4 924	678	2 457	2 447	1 770	6 415	468	1 175	2 719
60 years and over	310	615	254	1 382	214	608	545	694	1 643	196	295	640
65 years and over	225	469	191	1 002	158	444	345	433	1 065	161	183	387
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**21**	**61**	**31**	**122**	**22**	**81**	**79**	**11**	**108**	**19**	**21**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	5.7	4.7	5.0	6.1	6.7	6.7	1.2	3 4	6.7	3 5	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	11	36	23	76	14	46	50	5	71	5	14	19
With related children under 18 years	18	28	17	102	20	54	67	11	68	14	17	31
Female householder, no husband present	12	25	2	38	12	10	36	5	65	9	13	29
Householder worked in 1979	6	12	2	29	4	3	25	5	34	–	8	11
With related children under 18 years	12	18	–	38	12	10	36	5	51	9	13	23
With related children under 6 years	1	–	–	26	6	10	20	5	35	9	11	10
Householder 65 years and over	–	10	6	33	–	22	–	–	12	–	4	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**21**	**69**	**52**	**173**	**20**	**90**	**72**	**39**	**108**	**9**	**23**	**68**
Percent below poverty level	10.9	32.1	30.1	20.4	17.1	27.7	27.5	10 4	18.5	9.2	16.1	20.4
65 years and over	8	36	9	53	7	38	21	8	68	3	7	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**97**	**265**	**161**	**615**	**88**	**385**	**360**	**73**	**482**	**57**	**95**	**198**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	6.7	6.0	6.8	7.0	8.5	8.2	2.3	4.2	6.2	4 3	4.1
Under 18 years	43	75	47	166	38	126	159	18	189	14	41	55
Related children under 18 years	43	75	43	166	36	126	156	18	189	14	41	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	71	25	98	26	83	136	5	139	4	22	48
18 to 59 years	44	120	96	342	41	171	154	43	187	31	41	112
60 years and over	10	70	18	107	9	88	47	12	106	12	13	31
65 years and over	8	59	18	99	7	82	26	8	87	3	13	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4 1	2.7	4.7	4.2	4 7	5.2	7.6	0.9	2 2	5 3	3.3	2.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	7.7	11.2	7.7	9.8	10.2	13.4	9.7	3.3	5.7	16.8	5 4	7.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.3	15.7	12.6	14.3	11.5	17.9	11 6	5 0	7.2	24.0	7 3	9 7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.5	25.1	28.2	23.0	21.0	28.0	17 5	13.0	13 7	34.9	17.8	20.7

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
NATIVITY												
Total persons	**1 107 937**	**895 081**	**253 507**	**90 867**	**19 579**	**10 559**	**18 306**	**19 926**	**13 001**	**18 590**	**71 939**	**378 807**
Native	1 046 465	845 487	234 480	86 920	18 703	10 292	17 199	18 063	12 582	17 690	67 874	361 684
Foreign born	61 472	49 594	19 027	3 947	876	267	1 107	1 863	419	900	4 065	17 123
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**219 995**	**176 180**	**38 660**	**17 812**	**4 495**	**2 373**	**3 336**	**3 603**	**2 646**	**3 858**	**13 300**	**86 097**
Speak a language other than English at home	7 996	6 685	2 602	471	79	106	69	305	73	112	407	2 461
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6 5	6.8	10.0	4.2	-	10.4	-	3 3	19.2	6 3	-	5.3
Persons 18 years and over	**822 908**	**667 511**	**200 534**	**68 201**	**13 970**	**7 465**	**13 866**	**15 156**	**9 528**	**13 492**	**54 881**	**270 418**
Speak a language other than English at home	91 079	77 775	34 010	10 576	2 211	289	1 055	3 903	862	596	3 352	20 921
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8 5	8 5	11.0	4.9	7.5	1.0	8.6	11 2	10.1	13.4	5.4	6.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**294 848**	**239 121**	**58 957**	**22 626**	**5 573**	**3 152**	**4 551**	**4 655**	**3 357**	**4 899**	**18 719**	**112 632**
Nursery school	10 080	8 157	1 734	626	117	91	252	151	114	248	740	4 084
Kindergarten	13 059	10 266	2 356	1 004	212	169	207	175	178	296	771	4 898
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	132 591	105 827	23 964	10 597	2 644	1 478	1 976	2 206	1 540	2 102	7 498	51 822
High school (1 to 4 years)	76 376	61 806	12 257	6 463	1 688	854	1 198	1 274	1 012	1 523	5 244	30 293
College	62 742	53 065	18 646	3 936	912	560	918	849	513	730	4 466	21 535
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**681 293**	**553 194**	**162 904**	**56 873**	**11 299**	**6 409**	**11 724**	**12 533**	**7 912**	**11 168**	**45 945**	**226 427**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12 679	10 214	4 653	685	131	37	109	515	145	57	438	3 444
5 to 7 years	36 369	29 170	14 034	3 010	672	102	350	1 298	498	518	1 321	7 367
8 years	61 734	51 266	21 032	6 314	1 138	277	787	1 588	728	955	2 795	15 652
High school: 1 to 3 years	115 487	92 548	32 919	12 086	2 360	623	1 741	2 390	1 273	2 176	6 529	30 451
4 years	252 973	200 339	50 786	22 584	4 638	2 182	4 510	4 480	3 193	4 975	18 365	84 626
College: 1 to 3 years	99 885	82 540	18 942	7 498	1 437	1 357	2 193	1 264	1 149	1 551	8 209	38 940
4 or more years	102 166	87 117	20 538	4 696	923	1 831	2 034	998	926	936	8 288	45 947
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**61 081**	**49 367**	**10 610**	**5 198**	**1 340**	**629**	**878**	**955**	**696**	**972**	**3 814**	**24 275**
Children ever born	158 406	126 617	26 202	12 930	3 491	1 740	2 250	2 421	1 947	2 608	9 259	63 769
Per 1,000 women	2 593	2 565	2 470	2 487	2 605	2 766	2 563	2 535	2 797	2 683	2 428	2 627
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**1 042 746**	**842 719**	**239 146**	**86 031**	**18 516**	**9 821**	**17 190**	**18 585**	**12 137**	**17 382**	**68 157**	**355 754**
Same house	666 670	539 287	145 144	59 736	13 625	5 596	10 531	13 460	7 993	12 743	47 568	222 891
Different house in United States	370 214	298 293	91 859	26 105	4 884	4 225	6 530	5 085	4 134	4 599	20 387	130 485
Central city of this SMSA	106 225	103 422	60 830	8 549	1 357	389	2 249	720	590	561	5 429	22 748
Remainder of this SMSA	205 597	146 554	16 773	15 516	3 066	3 307	3 300	3 905	3 125	3 716	12 522	81 324
Outside this SMSA	58 392	48 317	14 256	2 040	461	529	981	460	419	322	2 436	26 413
Different SMSA	42 173	34 535	10 727	1 447	287	271	626	284	216	167	1 528	18 982
Abroad	5 862	5 139	2 143	190	7	-	129	40	10	40	202	2 378
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**461 610**	**374 521**	**97 297**	**40 837**	**8 753**	**4 398**	**8 155**	**7 804**	**5 640**	**7 805**	**33 231**	**160 601**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	313 545	251 267	53 029	28 781	6 328	2 954	5 251	5 027	3 853	5 711	23 272	117 061
Carpool	85 701	70 002	17 350	8 673	1 896	841	1 465	1 579	1 179	1 475	6 135	29 409
Public transportation	24 952	23 075	14 368	1 428	142	49	694	656	150	123	1 662	3 803
Other means or worked at home	37 412	30 177	12 550	1 955	387	554	745	542	458	496	2 162	10 328
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	19.9	19 1	19.5	19.1	20.4	18.4	17 3	18 8	17 4	19.1	21.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	428 326	346 666	90 219	38 980	8 088	3 826	7 767	7 151	5 189	7 484	32 030	145 932
Central city	161 494	156 237	66 805	16 864	2 500	1 124	3 877	2 576	1 233	1 700	12 265	47 293
Outside central city	266 832	190 429	23 414	22 116	5 588	2 702	3 890	4 575	3 956	5 784	19 765	98 639
Worked outside SMSA of residence	7 016	5 687	823	246	132	125	37	39	62	61	179	3 983
Place of work not reported	25 764	21 273	6 060	1 543	374	283	320	445	282	443	1 163	10 360
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**864 202**	**700 796**	**207 647**	**71 543**	**14 783**	**7 843**	**14 465**	**15 811**	**10 047**	**14 305**	**57 737**	**286 615**
Labor force	521 045	421 694	113 036	45 502	9 756	4 920	9 083	9 221	6 234	8 842	36 869	178 231
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60 3	60 2	54.4	63.6	66.0	62.7	62.8	58.3	62.0	61.8	63.9	62.2
Employed	475 744	385 883	100 868	42 096	8 999	4 484	8 404	8 067	5 769	8 031	34 158	165 007
Unemployed	44 577	35 475	12 041	3 368	757	431	663	1 144	465	805	2 687	13 114
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	8 4	10.7	7.4	7.8	8.8	7.3	12.4	7.5	9.1	7.3	7.4
Female, 16 years and over	**459 543**	**373 381**	**114 343**	**38 013**	**7 736**	**4 230**	**7 957**	**8 354**	**5 452**	**7 516**	**30 595**	**149 185**
Labor force	216 501	175 682	49 509	19 137	4 147	2 061	4 047	3 844	2 570	3 473	15 441	71 453
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.1	47.1	43.3	50.3	53.6	48.7	50.9	46.0	47.1	46.2	50.5	47.9
Employed	199 777	162 891	45 346	17 853	3 865	1 898	3 763	3 552	2 390	3 186	14 385	66 653
Unemployed	16 663	12 754	4 163	1 284	282	163	273	286	180	287	1 056	4 780
Percent of civilian labor force	7 7	7.3	8.4	6 7	6.8	7.9	6.8	7.5	7.0	8.3	6.8	6.7
With own children under 6 years	55 245	43 735	11 735	4 253	1 042	581	1 014	907	718	1 107	3 067	19 311
In labor force	19 987	15 691	3 913	1 743	428	186	411	311	283	425	1 099	6 892
Married, husband present	248 892	199 733	47 744	22 000	4 564	2 402	4 229	4 245	2 937	4 505	17 890	89 217
In labor force	110 628	88 314	19 387	10 155	2 195	1 152	2 094	1 807	1 321	1 844	8 253	40 106
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**82 207**	**65 879**	**16 232**	**6 543**	**1 645**	**661**	**1 124**	**1 399**	**1 000**	**1 483**	**5 327**	**30 465**
Not enrolled in school	20 560	15 857	5 206	1 683	484	60	204	419	275	348	1 158	6 020
Not high school graduate	6 526	4 984	2 243	397	142	22	52	111	26	94	314	1 583
Employed	2 331	1 800	665	155	66	10	28	31	7	33	105	700
Unemployed	1 634	1 178	522	129	32	6	11	31	5	34	76	332
Not in labor force	2 561	2 006	1 056	113	44	6	13	49	14	27	133	551
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**565 846**	**457 651**	**124 943**	**48 154**	**10 278**	**5 310**	**9 689**	**9 859**	**6 580**	**9 453**	**39 363**	**194 022**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.5	65.3	60 2	67.3	69 5	67 7	67.0	62 4	65.5	66.1	68.2	67.7
Worked in 1979	554 366	448 612	121 292	47 368	10 128	5 222	9 580	9 555	6 452	9 287	38 650	191 078
40 or more weeks	415 751	336 935	86 973	37 053	7 782	3 991	7 410	7 181	5 089	6 979	30 085	144 392
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	343 009	276 724	70 853	30 649	6 442	3 271	6 059	5 899	4 159	5 817	24 152	119 423
50 to 52 weeks	338 757	275 258	69 890	31 032	6 419	3 238	6 149	5 867	4 128	5 743	24 790	118 002
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	290 115	235 004	59 644	26 359	5 435	2 692	5 272	4 897	3 481	4 998	20 691	101 535
With unemployment in 1979	117 811	93 987	30 895	9 177	2 139	897	1 701	2 633	1 393	1 988	7 317	35 847
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.8	20 5	24.7	19.1	20.8	16.9	17.6	26.7	21.2	21 0	18 6	18.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	48 816	39 038	13 565	3 786	953	361	675	1 151	488	804	3 150	14 105
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	15.8	16.8	15.6	16.1	15.2	15.8	16.8	14.4	15.6	16 1	15.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**716 538**	**579 641**	**159 905**	**60 699**	**13 181**	**6 580**	**11 562**	**13 101**	**8 261**	**12 162**	**48 885**	**245 305**
With a work disability	52 527	41 389	16 083	3 701	823	329	800	1 120	559	896	2 903	14 175
Prevented from working	28 403	22 354	9 664	2 051	419	179	428	648	321	444	1 388	6 812
With a public transportation disability	10 671	8 857	3 825	766	176	54	231	224	59	216	586	2 720
Persons 65 years and over	**136 771**	**111 953**	**44 403**	**10 485**	**1 602**	**1 263**	**2 818**	**2 627**	**1 684**	**2 128**	**8 484**	**36 459**
With a public transportation disability	18 817	15 993	7 588	1 077	133	186	450	287	155	324	1 066	4 727

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029
NATIVITY											
Total persons	**212 856**	**23 535**	**61 086**	**35 547**	**92 688**	**2 126**	**435**	**5 187**	**825**	**5 335**	**2 821**
Native	200 978	22 744	55 129	34 054	89 051	2 025	...	4 531	...	4 784	2 671
Foreign born	11 878	791	5 957	1 493	3 637	101	...	656	...	551	150
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**43 815**	**4 536**	**10 306**	**7 230**	**21 743**	**407**	...	**713**	...	**736**	**480**
Speak a language other than English at home	1 311	214	449	174	474	21	...	75	...	47	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.0	6.1	3.6	11.5	3.4	100.0	...	6.7	...	19.1	–
Persons 18 years and over	**155 397**	**17 449**	**47 132**	**25 938**	**64 878**	**1 597**	...	**4 241**	...	**4 317**	**2 174**
Speak a language other than English at home	13 304	879	6 348	2 641	3 436	307	...	2 213	...	2 168	527
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.4	16.3	9.6	6.6	5.4	18.9	...	12.8	...	9.8	7.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**55 727**	**5 400**	**13 611**	**9 061**	**27 655**	**436**	...	**812**	...	**924**	**555**
Nursery school	1 923	260	417	317	929	15	...	14	...	12	19
Kindergarten	2 793	273	635	572	1 313	30	...	65	...	28	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	26 764	2 778	6 232	4 296	13 458	240	...	425	...	515	305
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 570	1 409	3 395	2 442	7 324	91	...	190	...	207	151
College	9 677	680	2 932	1 434	4 631	60	...	118	...	162	61
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**128 099**	**14 347**	**38 994**	**21 336**	**53 422**	**1 307**	...	**3 720**	...	**3 736**	**1 820**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 465	315	1 270	316	564	36	...	153	...	202	51
5 to 7 years	7 199	868	2 803	1 268	2 260	170	...	645	...	616	222
8 years	10 468	1 310	3 290	1 897	3 971	255	...	821	...	872	355
High school: 1 to 3 years	22 939	2 682	7 908	3 661	8 688	344	...	946	...	764	441
4 years	52 634	5 433	15 347	9 063	22 791	396	...	790	...	900	622
College: 1 to 3 years	17 345	1 959	4 629	2 887	7 870	54	...	241	...	259	78
4 or more years	15 049	1 780	3 747	2 244	7 278	52	...	124	...	123	51
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**11 714**	**1 161**	**2 714**	**1 819**	**6 020**	**119**	...	**188**	...	**212**	**119**
Children ever born	31 789	3 064	7 431	4 690	16 604	437	...	500	...	483	308
Per 1,000 women	2 714	2 639	2 738	2 578	2 758	3 672	...	2 660	...	2 278	2 588
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**200 027**	**21 788**	**58 523**	**33 065**	**86 651**	**2 041**	...	**4 954**	...	**4 886**	**2 698**
Same house	127 383	12 404	38 711	20 011	56 257	1 333	...	3 037	...	2 982	1 821
Different house in United States	71 921	9 361	19 538	12 966	30 056	684	...	1 875	...	1 884	877
Central city of this SMSA	2 803	317	285	1 117	1 084	583	...	1 693	...	1 602	702
Remainder of this SMSA	59 043	7 758	16 600	10 790	23 895	15	...	114	...	237	135
Outside this SMSA	10 075	1 286	2 653	1 059	5 077	86	...	68	...	45	40
Different SMSA	7 638	940	1 984	910	3 804	72	...	68	...	45	40
Abroad	723	23	274	88	338	24	...	42	...	20	–
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**87 089**	**9 490**	**24 304**	**15 224**	**38 071**	**689**	...	**1 800**	...	**1 826**	**937**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	62 278	6 411	16 401	10 960	28 506	287	...	791	...	814	461
Carpool	15 699	1 686	4 522	3 049	6 442	89	...	367	...	345	186
Public transportation	1 877	256	1 239	144	238	120	...	380	...	357	206
Other means or worked at home	7 235	1 137	2 142	1 071	2 885	193	...	262	...	310	84
Mean travel time to work minutes	16.9	13.7	14.9	17.4	18.9	18.1	...	20.1	...	21.7	19.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	81 660	8 766	23 680	14 571	34 643	678	...	1 806	...	1 827	1 007
Central city	5 257	243	1 089	2 045	1 880	581	...	1 403	...	1 442	711
Outside central city	76 403	8 523	22 591	12 526	32 763	97	...	403	...	385	296
Worked outside SMSA of residence	1 329	137	185	80	927	–	...	–	...	–	–
Place of work not reported	4 491	353	1 141	714	2 283	48	...	119	...	90	50
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**163 406**	**18 269**	**48 986**	**27 313**	**68 838**	**1 676**	...	**4 361**	...	**4 421**	**2 268**
Labor force	99 351	11 138	27 914	17 163	43 136	844	...	2 104	...	2 150	1 162
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	61.0	57.0	62.8	62.7	50.4	...	48.2	...	48.6	51.2
Employed	89 861	9 858	25 287	15 666	39 050	709	...	1 864	...	1 918	1 008
Unemployed	9 102	1 274	2 561	1 468	3 799	135	...	240	...	232	154
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	11.4	9.2	8.6	8.9	16.0	...	11.4	...	10.8	13.3
Female, 16 years and over	**86 162**	**9 964**	**26 682**	**14 301**	**35 215**	**883**	...	**2 380**	...	**2 425**	**1 243**
Labor force	40 819	4 844	12 074	6 942	16 959	345	...	896	...	853	455
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.4	48.6	45.3	48.5	48.2	39.1	...	37.6	...	35.2	36.6
Employed	36 886	4 262	10 880	6 352	15 392	333	...	802	...	765	395
Unemployed	3 909	582	1 188	584	1 555	12	...	94	...	88	60
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	12.0	9.8	8.4	9.2	3.5	...	10.5	...	10.3	13.2
With own children under 6 years	11 510	1 259	3 132	2 005	5 114	72	...	204	...	201	142
In labor force	4 296	614	975	746	1 961	25	...	45	...	44	46
Married, husband present	49 159	4 987	13 604	8 398	22 170	403	...	954	...	913	573
In labor force	22 314	2 540	5 737	3 746	10 291	111	...	361	...	332	150
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**16 328**	**1 592**	**4 001**	**2 605**	**8 130**	**175**	...	**214**	...	**246**	**178**
Not enrolled in school	4 703	603	1 373	731	1 996	74	...	99	...	117	64
Not high school graduate	1 542	291	530	215	506	45	...	56	...	61	20
Employed	531	84	197	71	179	7	...	13	...	42	4
Unemployed	456	116	134	73	133	18	...	15	...	10	10
Not in labor force	555	91	199	71	194	20	...	28	...	9	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**108 195**	**11 810**	**30 591**	**18 355**	**47 439**	**912**	...	**2 315**	...	**2 357**	**1 194**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	64.6	62.4	67.2	68.9	54.4	...	53.1	...	53.3	52.6
Worked in 1979	105 754	11 537	29 729	17 948	46 540	853	...	2 166	...	2 226	1 179
40 or more weeks	78 816	8 873	21 914	13 733	34 296	568	...	1 668	...	1 595	834
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	66 285	7 540	17 928	11 677	29 140	511	...	1 350	...	1 305	689
50 to 52 weeks	63 499	7 065	17 824	11 250	27 360	472	...	1 301	...	1 306	687
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55 111	6 197	15 062	9 821	24 031	415	...	1 115	...	1 134	566
With unemployment in 1979	23 824	2 985	6 951	3 790	10 098	313	...	588	...	702	350
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.0	25.3	22.7	20.6	21.3	34.3	...	25.4	...	29.8	29.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 778	1 243	3 343	1 537	3 655	165	...	288	...	355	138
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.9	16.4	18.1	15.5	14.3	19.2	...	21.6	...	19.9	14.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**136 897**	**14 608**	**38 872**	**23 463**	**59 954**	**1 384**	...	**3 208**	...	**3 232**	**1 743**
With a work disability	11 138	1 270	4 089	1 801	3 978	214	...	484	...	491	193
Prevented from working	6 049	665	2 498	1 038	1 848	147	...	286	...	350	110
With a public transportation disability	1 814	139	744	321	610	85	...	85	...	132	73
Persons 65 years and over	**24 818**	**3 362**	**9 535**	**3 798**	**8 123**	**292**	...	**1 153**	...	**1 189**	**525**
With a public transportation disability	2 824	409	1 138	392	885	74	...	188	...	180	97

Table P-12. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.

	Tract 0031	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02
NATIVITY											
Total persons	**597**	**500**	**1 617**	**5 012**	**584**	**1 986**	**3 824**	**2 006**	**5 699**	**3 616**	**679**
Native	534	464	1 467	4 689	514	1 856	3 504	1 909	5 356	3 308	632
Foreign born	63	36	150	323	70	130	320	97	343	308	47
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**13**	**42**	**233**	**726**	**33**	**146**	**526**	**222**	**721**	**360**	**66**
Speak a language other than English at home	–	14	12	10	–	9	3	–	25	5	11
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	42.9	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**584**	**449**	**1 320**	**3 989**	**551**	**1 777**	**3 119**	**1 708**	**4 636**	**3 055**	**593**
Speak a language other than English at home	75	143	269	772	23	147	463	120	410	242	70
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	2.8	16.4	4.8	21.7	8.8	12.3	15.8	2.9	5.8	12.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**172**	**47**	**291**	**919**	**64**	**353**	**722**	**382**	**1 307**	**634**	**69**
Nursery school	–	–	7	11	–	18	33	12	50	15	–
Kindergarten	–	4	–	25	–	–	21	12	34	23	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	–	16	138	514	33	82	340	136	430	225	37
High school (1 to 4 years)	–	14	91	197	–	47	159	66	238	137	27
College	172	13	55	172	31	206	169	156	555	234	5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**418**	**419**	**1 123**	**3 362**	**506**	**1 491**	**2 626**	**1 399**	**3 686**	**2 630**	**494**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	9	17	28	25	24	27	16	55	39	38
5 to 7 years	60	40	55	350	85	85	169	66	214	215	34
8 years	57	102	302	581	28	214	498	178	385	342	103
High school: 1 to 3 years	107	75	304	849	81	292	573	421	583	568	122
4 years	83	136	356	1 074	155	444	919	494	1 227	870	119
College: 1 to 3 years	23	49	62	330	86	188	255	129	583	323	40
4 or more years	82	8	27	150	46	244	185	95	639	273	38
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**34**	**7**	**53**	**173**	**7**	**50**	**152**	**77**	**187**	**122**	**28**
Children ever born	16	14	108	398	–	106	397	221	393	260	28
Per 1,000 women	471	2 000	2 038	2 301	–	2 120	2 612	2 870	2 102	2 131	1 000
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**610**	**380**	**1 663**	**4 861**	**643**	**1 826**	**3 629**	**1 960**	**5 380**	**3 365**	**559**
Same house	193	318	1 326	3 167	390	1 189	2 613	1 395	3 381	2 201	457
Different house in United States	392	62	337	1 681	226	605	1 016	565	1 941	1 164	61
Central city of this SMSA	204	28	283	1 070	137	449	656	308	1 035	716	49
Remainder of this SMSA	131	34	46	475	60	79	214	193	595	362	–
Outside this SMSA	57	–	8	136	29	77	146	64	311	86	12
Different SMSA	36	–	–	80	29	77	109	35	234	43	12
Abroad	25	–	–	13	27	32	–	–	58	–	41
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**182**	**158**	**586**	**2 029**	**125**	**739**	**1 513**	**786**	**2 553**	**1 420**	**207**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	89	85	338	1 132	95	335	920	466	1 553	959	84
Carpool	37	27	127	369	13	173	338	107	481	244	46
Public transportation	11	38	75	306	–	172	109	87	293	159	52
Other means or worked at home	45	8	46	222	17	59	146	126	226	58	25
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.6	27.1	20.0	20.0	17.3	21.0	19.4	16.6	18.7	21.8	31.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	184	82	531	1 948	194	656	1 380	691	2 554	1 221	70
Central city	130	66	399	1 221	158	585	1 000	564	1 736	722	56
Outside central city	54	16	132	727	36	71	380	127	818	499	14
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	–	–	11	–	15	–	–	12	–	–
Place of work not reported	12	36	90	149	–	60	73	92	133	99	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**597**	**465**	**1 376**	**4 107**	**551**	**1 802**	**3 233**	**1 759**	**4 793**	**3 134**	**603**
Labor force	209	173	680	2 217	153	895	1 715	898	2 769	1 623	262
Percent of persons 16 years and over	35.0	37.2	49.4	54.0	27.8	49.7	53.0	51.1	57.8	51.8	43.4
Employed	209	169	599	2 050	145	788	1 564	805	2 610	1 443	200
Unemployed	–	4	81	167	8	107	151	93	159	180	55
Percent of civilian labor force	–	2.3	11.9	7.5	5.2	12.0	8.8	10.4	5.7	11.1	21.6
Female, 16 years and over	**444**	**259**	**767**	**2 269**	**340**	**994**	**1 796**	**939**	**2 615**	**1 825**	**352**
Labor force	177	50	297	925	81	401	751	370	1 274	733	98
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.9	19.3	38.7	40.8	23.8	40.3	41.8	39.4	48.7	40.2	27.8
Employed	177	46	260	876	73	380	676	351	1 214	663	77
Unemployed	–	4	37	49	8	21	75	19	60	70	21
Percent of civilian labor force	–	8.0	12.5	5.3	9.9	5.2	10.0	5.1	4.7	9.5	21.4
With own children under 6 years	3	14	60	294	–	55	152	78	280	129	30
In labor force	–	–	8	95	–	26	59	42	106	45	8
Married, husband present	44	96	271	1 216	80	373	807	434	1 230	783	130
In labor force	5	10	84	427	26	172	361	159	593	303	22
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**65**	**22**	**100**	**257**	**20**	**61**	**222**	**110**	**279**	**145**	**35**
Not enrolled in school	13	14	37	89	–	30	71	45	79	38	27
Not high school graduate	13	14	19	34	–	7	35	20	31	5	10
Employed	–	–	7	18	–	–	8	20	15	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	5	5	–
Not in labor force	13	14	12	6	–	7	27	–	11	–	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**281**	**158**	**713**	**2 331**	**195**	**1 043**	**1 876**	**1 076**	**3 044**	**1 775**	**275**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.1	34.0	51.8	56.8	35.4	57.9	58.0	61.2	63.5	56.6	45.6
Worked in 1979	262	142	696	2 279	191	994	1 829	1 039	2 981	1 718	244
40 or more weeks	159	127	587	1 834	133	731	1 323	669	2 241	1 206	151
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	77	100	506	1 474	133	534	1 027	546	1 807	999	121
50 to 52 weeks	113	119	452	1 484	119	531	1 110	510	1 862	996	122
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	70	100	402	1 287	119	403	900	455	1 571	863	105
With unemployment in 1979	31	46	177	416	32	260	475	307	602	468	121
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.0	29.1	24.8	17.8	16.4	24.9	25.3	28.5	19.8	26.4	44.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31	27	44	213	10	121	252	114	238	169	88
Mean weeks of unemployment	36.0	21.3	11.9	17.8	13.9	16.9	18.8	16.2	15.4	14.6	28.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**343**	**264**	**962**	**3 029**	**184**	**1 229**	**2 302**	**1 232**	**3 642**	**2 100**	**418**
With a work disability	104	20	77	269	19	152	265	154	320	164	64
Prevented from working	85	11	70	173	11	93	147	82	177	105	47
With a public transportation disability	30	3	21	70	11	48	59	21	86	48	7
Persons 65 years and over	**159**	**201**	**414**	**1 078**	**147**	**560**	**931**	**527**	**1 147**	**1 034**	**185**
With a public transportation disability	63	21	72	155	6	117	140	99	150	152	57

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.										
	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01
NATIVITY											
Total persons	**5 949**	**5 652**	**3 064**	**649**	**4 086**	**2 741**	**3 650**	**8 562**	**2 743**	**2 041**	**412**
Native	5 626	5 261	2 853	...	3 681	2 505	3 144	7 901	2 294	1 840	403
Foreign born	323	391	211	...	405	236	506	661	449	201	9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**933**	**595**	**431**	...	**792**	**187**	**268**	**1 555**	**401**	**303**	**26**
Speak a language other than English at home	17	11	34	...	45	37	14	202	202	84	-
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	-	-	-	...	15.6	-	-	-	11.9	29.8	-
Persons 18 years and over	**4 733**	**4 759**	**2 490**	...	**2 997**	**2 484**	**3 283**	**6 468**	**2 162**	**1 659**	**386**
Speak a language other than English at home	421	302	284	...	796	349	539	1 273	792	417	23
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.9	1.7	26.4	...	11.8	-	19.7	14.0	21.0	39.8	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 820**	**2 238**	**871**	...	**903**	**498**	**521**	**2 158**	**490**	**394**	**19**
Nursery school	79	60	21	...	27	26	46	59	43	-	-
Kindergarten	64	54	14	...	49	15	22	90	29	34	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	537	352	255	...	476	113	155	988	258	219	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	351	211	169	...	251	46	92	417	86	59	19
College	789	1 561	412	...	100	298	206	604	74	82	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 917**	**3 165**	**2 017**	...	**2 490**	**2 184**	**2 881**	**5 110**	**1 824**	**1 470**	**334**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	39	77	59	...	100	44	134	269	194	156	14
5 to 7 years	168	63	81	...	216	162	258	638	393	247	14
8 years	202	274	70	...	432	132	258	709	265	186	83
High school: 1 to 3 years	456	484	111	...	579	146	408	1 171	386	292	65
4 years	981	944	523	...	856	563	553	1 426	370	280	109
College: 1 to 3 years	728	509	406	...	139	351	455	500	116	132	23
4 or more years	1 343	814	767	...	168	786	815	397	100	177	26
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**256**	**174**	**133**	...	**179**	**107**	**164**	**366**	**124**	**90**	**7**
Children ever born	587	463	346	...	559	165	408	1 091	305	259	-
Per 1,000 women	2 293	2 661	2 602	...	3 123	1 542	2 488	2 981	2 460	2 878	-
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 619**	**5 668**	**2 939**	...	**3 803**	**2 551**	**3 547**	**7 934**	**2 412**	**1 742**	**372**
Same house	3 387	2 867	1 579	...	2 159	1 437	1 567	4 477	1 496	790	85
Different house in United States	2 220	2 724	1 360	...	1 584	1 063	1 924	3 389	835	952	287
Central city of this SMSA	1 376	772	662	...	1 103	500	1 281	2 559	643	635	206
Remainder of this SMSA	445	336	255	...	264	406	203	314	60	184	32
Outside this SMSA	399	1 616	443	...	217	157	440	516	132	133	49
Different SMSA	309	1 440	304	...	149	123	357	350	35	92	31
Abroad	12	77	-	...	60	51	56	68	81	-	-
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 704**	**2 346**	**1 545**	...	**1 499**	**1 219**	**1 602**	**2 710**	**712**	**645**	**64**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 704	1 289	790	...	774	665	655	1 209	352	224	12
Carpool	430	354	304	...	254	179	188	515	82	68	-
Public transportation	353	290	215	...	231	139	397	553	135	122	5
Other means or worked at home	217	413	236	...	240	236	362	433	143	231	47
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.8	18.2	17.6	...	19.1	18.2	17.9	19.5	20.0	14.4	8.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 456	2 100	1 491	...	1 278	1 054	1 679	2 350	505	483	49
Central city	1 958	1 588	1 114	...	896	918	1 380	1 919	439	454	49
Outside central city	498	512	377	...	382	136	299	431	66	29	-
Worked outside SMSA of residence	31	26	-	...	-	22	28	23	20	26	-
Place of work not reported	212	88	34	...	116	68	51	194	42	39	26
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 952**	**4 866**	**2 580**	...	**3 150**	**2 510**	**3 343**	**6 718**	**2 244**	**1 684**	**401**
Labor force	2 873	2 675	1 680	...	1 755	1 298	1 878	3 368	921	781	83
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.0	55.0	65.1	...	55.7	51.7	56.2	50.1	41 0	46.4	20.7
Employed	2 730	2 410	1 559	...	1 539	1 265	1 628	2 895	749	675	72
Unemployed	131	265	121	...	216	33	250	473	172	88	11
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	9.9	7.2	...	12.3	2.5	13.3	14.0	18.7	11 5	13.3
Female, 16 years and over	**2 759**	**2 450**	**1 468**	...	**1 755**	**1 538**	**1 565**	**3 956**	**1 319**	**842**	**156**
Labor force	1 305	1 258	841	...	750	650	756	1 530	395	305	29
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.3	51.3	57.3	...	42.7	42.3	48.3	38.7	29.9	36.2	18.6
Employed	1 236	1 184	801	...	672	641	691	1 389	349	269	18
Unemployed	69	74	40	...	78	9	65	141	46	36	11
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.9	4.8	...	10.4	1.4	8.6	9.2	11.6	11.8	37.9
With own children under 6 years	287	216	103	...	234	57	82	473	149	63	-
In labor force	133	114	64	...	87	15	39	122	28	34	-
Married, husband present	1 268	973	535	...	781	370	395	1 314	362	244	12
In labor force	624	482	327	...	304	176	226	512	116	68	-
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**418**	**308**	**175**	...	**253**	**88**	**156**	**595**	**179**	**77**	**32**
Not enrolled in school	39	57	39	...	82	25	79	255	125	43	24
Not high school graduate	14	9	3	...	52	9	33	123	81	37	19
Employed	8	9	3	...	14	5	5	40	24	9	-
Unemployed	-	-	-	...	13	-	5	22	18	7	-
Not in labor force	6	-	-	...	25	4	23	61	39	21	19
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 239**	**3 395**	**1 824**	...	**1 893**	**1 492**	**2 022**	**3 853**	**1 029**	**803**	**194**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.4	69.8	70.7	...	60.1	59.4	60.5	57.4	45.9	47.7	48.4
Worked in 1979	3 192	3 289	1 804	...	1 843	1 474	1 935	3 700	915	756	173
40 or more weeks	2 414	2 006	1 310	...	1 319	1 203	1 327	2 521	591	583	80
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 828	1 506	1 038	...	1 109	952	1 114	2 052	485	506	57
50 to 52 weeks	1 898	1 475	1 015	...	1 083	928	1 086	2 009	504	461	66
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 518	1 195	827	...	975	781	931	1 704	428	424	43
With unemployment in 1979	592	903	392	...	411	186	595	1 174	346	214	109
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.3	26.6	21.5	...	21.7	12.5	29.4	30.5	33.6	26.7	56.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	220	257	130	...	212	87	337	524	181	115	69
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	11.7	12.6	...	17.6	14.9	21.5	17 1	21.4	24 4	22.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 853**	**3 993**	**2 020**	...	**2 527**	**1 531**	**2 463**	**5 311**	**1 608**	**1 169**	**191**
With a work disability	172	216	57	...	329	151	452	753	295	230	64
Prevented from working	107	117	26	...	182	95	291	437	179	140	50
With a public transportation disability	26	45	12	...	69	60	48	143	55	60	-
Persons 65 years and over	**900**	**873**	**499**	...	**611**	**695**	**709**	**1 407**	**636**	**449**	**116**
With a public transportation disability	116	98	98	...	105	147	121	370	151	78	5

Table P-12. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Lackawanna city, Erie County	Remainder of Erie County		Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224.02
NATIVITY								
Total persons	**2 094**	**4 630**	**9 334**	**594**	**1 684**	**2 031**	**473**	**903**
Native	1 685	4 283	8 818	563	1 554	1 821	429	854
Foreign born	409	347	516	31	130	210	44	49
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years	**406**	**1 139**	**2 628**	**96**	**231**	**441**	**53**	**312**
Speak a language other than English at home	140	68	127	-	21	6	8	34
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	3.6	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-
Persons 18 years and over	**1 517**	**3 023**	**6 169**	**450**	**1 325**	**1 471**	**393**	**536**
Speak a language other than English at home	702	226	409	53	131	113	118	54
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	18.1	7.5	-	24.5	-	25.7	11.0	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**499**	**1 525**	**3 581**	**301**	**296**	**465**	**71**	**319**
Nursery school	42	36	164	-	24	-	-	5
Kindergarten	35	87	144	6	7	22	13	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	256	763	1 546	64	149	281	30	197
High school (1 to 4 years)	118	288	1 005	26	73	133	22	82
College	48	351	722	205	43	29	6	15
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 319**	**2 380**	**5 197**	**230**	**1 111**	**1 194**	**349**	**397**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	105	26	44	19	27	33	46	-
5 to 7 years	280	23	25	5	75	87	36	23
8 years	167	63	112	39	63	93	41	57
High school: 1 to 3 years	240	262	214	49	343	265	84	81
4 years	402	1 053	1 442	102	404	522	124	190
College: 1 to 3 years	94	531	1 135	16	135	133	4	24
4 or more years	31	422	2 225	-	64	61	14	22
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years	**85**	**269**	**815**	**17**	**54**	**93**	**31**	**62**
Children ever born	221	780	2 153	51	139	374	53	236
Per 1,000 women	2 600	2 900	2 642	3 000	2 574	4 022	1 710	3 806
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**1 960**	**4 037**	**8 914**	**593**	**1 463**	**2 046**	**538**	**1 011**
Same house	1 664	1 251	5 410	111	992	1 280	295	653
Different house in United States	296	2 552	3 442	482	471	750	243	358
Central city of this SMSA	23	319	579	38	-	-	-	-
Remainder of this SMSA	242	1 342	2 050	182	413	628	243	348
Outside this SMSA	31	891	813	262	58	122	-	10
Different SMSA	-	614	675	226	35	96	-	10
Abroad	-	234	62	-	-	16	-	-
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**561**	**1 936**	**4 235**	**155**	**636**	**747**	**170**	**290**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	339	1 537	3 204	100	463	424	79	189
Carpool	141	268	806	13	101	143	44	76
Public transportation	44	65	51	26	37	36	11	25
Other means or worked at home	37	66	174	16	35	144	36	-
Mean travel time to work minutes	14.3	24.0	22.0	21.4	13.0	14.6	18.3	15.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	567	1 727	3 910	88	542	843	185	257
Central city	200	619	1 252	-	12	55	16	-
Outside central city	367	1 108	2 658	88	530	788	169	257
Worked outside SMSA of residence	9	10	94	-	15	-	-	-
Place of work not reported	24	140	222	56	8	-	22	61
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**1 583**	**3 225**	**6 650**	**460**	**1 373**	**1 545**	**408**	**603**
Labor force	749	2 189	4 624	212	729	924	193	330
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.3	67.9	69.5	46.1	53.1	59.8	47.3	54.7
Employed	586	1 972	4 354	160	666	805	170	295
Unemployed	163	203	264	52	63	112	23	35
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	9.3	5.7	24.5	8.6	12.2	11.9	10.6
Female, 16 years and over	**770**	**1 643**	**3 395**	**258**	**720**	**840**	**239**	**353**
Labor force	270	853	1 788	98	249	444	119	163
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.1	51 9	52.7	38.0	34.6	52.9	49.8	46.2
Employed	229	768	1 652	73	219	390	104	150
Unemployed	41	71	136	25	30	54	15	13
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	8.5	7.6	25.5	12.0	12.2	12.6	8.0
With own children under 6 years	118	431	512	30	103	125	30	58
In labor force	26	107	152	14	22	57	9	11
Married, husband present	437	1 053	2 186	79	416	419	66	157
In labor force	129	482	1 024	42	158	232	14	33
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**122**	**329**	**879**	**15**	**117**	**140**	**19**	**131**
Not enrolled in school	48	37	73	-	40	64	11	62
Not high school graduate	16	4	11	-	12	35	11	47
Employed	-	-	6	-	6	6	7	14
Unemployed	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	11
Not in labor force	10	4	5	-	-	23	4	22
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**867**	**2 374**	**4 973**	**299**	**822**	**931**	**205**	**346**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.8	73.6	74 8	65.0	59.9	60.3	50.2	57.4
Worked in 1979	812	2 345	4 924	287	797	920	196	330
40 or more weeks	547	1 764	3 742	128	626	627	154	244
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	461	1 492	2 993	96	521	497	120	159
50 to 52 weeks	429	1 447	3 030	96	428	532	109	211
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	377	1 264	2 567	82	356	433	85	141
With unemployment in 1979	288	493	582	89	214	225	50	91
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	33.2	20.8	11 7	29.8	26.0	24.2	24.4	26.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	144	193	223	22	102	156	20	52
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.7	13.0	15.4	12.4	19.4	23.4	14.0	21.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 305**	**3 068**	**6 265**	**416**	**1 073**	**1 265**	**316**	**590**
With a work disability	183	163	275	46	175	162	108	69
Prevented from working	141	52	108	25	90	73	53	38
With a public transportation disability	34	32	60	-	42	28	25	5
Persons 65 years and over	**278**	**157**	**385**	**44**	**300**	**280**	**92**	**13**
With a public transportation disability	44	33	49	6	39	22	37	-

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lacka-wanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**475 744**	**385 883**	**100 868**	**42 096**	**8 999**	**4 484**	**8 404**	**8 067**	**5 769**	**8 031**	**34 158**	**165 007**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	105 835	89 464	20 343	6 740	1 366	1 464	2 062	1 145	1 201	1 296	8 980	44 867
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44 951	37 876	7 533	3 280	779	573	813	456	562	562	3 754	19 564
Professional specialty occupations	60 884	51 588	12 810	3 460	587	891	1 249	689	639	734	5 226	25 303
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149 134	124 391	31 386	14 874	2 984	1 436	3 268	2 359	1 725	2 486	12 091	51 782
Technicians and related support occupations	14 663	11 736	2 839	1 418	228	148	256	180	177	268	1 163	5 059
Sales occupations	51 351	43 312	9 279	4 822	941	550	1 186	679	647	768	4 467	19 973
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83 120	69 343	19 268	8 634	1 815	738	1 826	1 500	901	1 450	6 461	26 750
Service occupations	63 184	50 484	15 986	5 268	1 129	560	1 019	1 252	820	1 020	3 996	19 434
Private household occupations	1 485	1 136	357	80	–	11	31	27	11	21	56	542
Protective service occupations	7 940	6 326	1 838	656	158	98	173	172	116	177	534	2 404
Service occupations, except protective and household	53 759	43 022	13 791	4 532	971	451	815	1 053	693	822	3 406	16 488
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 469	2 857	405	123	18	36	39	18	18	25	84	2 091
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61 015	47 878	10 698	5 864	1 353	425	814	1 178	805	1 338	4 288	21 115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	92 107	70 809	22 050	9 227	2 149	563	1 202	2 115	1 200	1 866	4 719	25 718
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	50 379	37 410	12 142	5 191	1 329	218	627	1 173	635	1 153	2 304	12 638
Transportation and material moving occupations	21 135	17 182	4 449	2 108	386	230	263	471	350	399	1 135	7 391
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20 593	16 217	5 459	1 928	434	115	312	471	215	314	1 280	5 689
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**398 835**	**322 996**	**103 455**	**32 337**	**6 518**	**3 810**	**7 103**	**7 578**	**4 625**	**6 651**	**25 964**	**124 955**
Less than $5,000	44 636	36 162	19 721	2 487	486	...	545	949	501	682	1 711	8 681
$5,000 to $7,499	30 713	25 145	11 924	2 280	425	...	605	643	309	527	1 620	6 588
$7,500 to $9,999	28 676	23 152	10 063	2 048	386	...	490	640	284	402	1 587	7 027
$10,000 to $14,999	57 260	46 507	17 306	4 883	993	...	1 183	1 139	640	1 039	3 585	15 362
$15,000 to $19,999	60 812	48 605	14 869	5 718	1 191	...	1 191	1 124	784	1 187	3 970	18 029
$20,000 to $24,999	57 017	46 230	11 594	5 454	1 012	...	1 226	1 095	784	1 120	4 220	19 061
$25,000 to $34,999	70 882	56 806	10 863	6 122	1 362	...	1 211	1 265	922	1 188	5 527	27 569
$35,000 to $49,999	34 992	28 494	4 972	2 773	533	...	518	543	324	408	2 705	15 324
$50,000 or more	13 847	11 895	2 143	572	130	...	134	180	77	98	1 039	7 314
Median	$18 067	$18 050	$12 617	$18 936	$18 996	...	$17 957	$17 120	$18 686	$17 480	$20 527	$21 642
Mean	$20 285	$20 387	$15 814	$20 061	$20 292	...	$19 310	$18 640	$19 564	$18 593	$22 252	$24 092
Families	**293 193**	**235 775**	**62 362**	**25 478**	**5 294**	...	**5 048**	**5 477**	**3 467**	**5 090**	**20 515**	**100 175**
Median income	$21 359	$21 451	$17 038	$20 993	$20 951	...	$21 141	$20 646	$21 595	$20 360	$22 788	$24 078
Mean income	$23 540	$23 754	$19 743	$22 281	$22 170	...	$22 337	$22 075	$22 689	$21 264	$24 849	$26 722
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**138 843**	**115 131**	**56 162**	**8 309**	**1 461**	**1 055**	**2 317**	**2 362**	**1 324**	**1 827**	**6 501**	**33 813**
Median income	$6 388	$6 376	$5 305	$8 226	$8 301	$6 936	$8 769	$6 593	$7 112	$6 317	$8 952	$7 634
Mean income	$8 794	$8 786	$7 502	$9 836	$10 143	$9 718	$10 508	$8 684	$9 041	$8 496	$10 613	$10 118
Per capita income	**$7 364**	**$7 420**	**$6 560**	**$7 145**	**$6 750**	**$8 233**	**$7 486**	**$7 113**	**$6 991**	**$6 685**	**$8 065**	**$8 016**
Households	**398 835**	**322 996**	**103 455**	**32 337**	**6 518**	**3 810**	**7 103**	**7 578**	**4 625**	**6 651**	**25 964**	**124 955**
With earnings	313 585	253 239	71 580	26 280	5 575	...	5 523	5 739	3 603	5 403	21 278	105 219
Mean earnings	$20 892	$21 023	$16 931	$20 524	$20 386	...	$19 341	$18 864	$20 760	$19 008	$22 189	$23 991
With Social Security income	121 923	98 889	38 823	9 488	1 621	...	2 340	2 562	1 434	1 941	7 498	32 040
Mean Social Security income	$4 500	$4 499	$4 319	$4 645	$4 499	...	$4 662	$4 312	$4 552	$4 567	$4 724	$4 619
With public assistance income	24 593	19 283	10 928	1 398	355	...	312	494	205	340	630	4 312
Mean public assistance income	$2 588	$2 601	$2 561	$2 579	$2 440	...	$2 887	$3 364	$2 307	$2 666	$2 652	$2 615
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$23 540**	**$23 754**	**$19 743**	**$22 281**	**$22 170**	...	**$22 337**	**$22 075**	**$22 689**	**$21 264**	**$24 849**	**$26 722**
With own children under 18 years	$23 789	$23 979	$18 747	$22 692	$22 182	...	$21 952	$21 554	$23 249	$21 358	$24 720	$27 111
Married-couple families	**$25 048**	**$25 285**	**$21 606**	**$23 330**	**$23 523**	...	**$23 238**	**$23 789**	**$24 024**	**$22 230**	**$26 135**	**$27 924**
With own children under 18 years	$26 016	$26 196	$21 939	$24 351	$24 230	...	$23 429	$24 497	$25 083	$22 988	$26 726	$28 686
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 993**	**$14 154**	**$12 825**	**$14 142**	**$13 384**	...	**$16 452**	**$13 301**	**$14 968**	**$14 024**	**$14 816**	**$15 664**
With own children under 18 years	$9 810	$9 792	$7 809	$10 851	$10 025	...	$11 587	$8 142	$9 928	$10 887	$10 321	$11 698
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**293 193**	**235 775**	**62 362**	**25 478**	**5 294**	...	**5 048**	**5 477**	**3 467**	**5 090**	**20 515**	**100 175**
Householder worked in 1979	229 600	184 461	42 483	20 348	4 355	...	3 942	3 892	2 737	4 161	16 622	83 542
With related children under 18 years	143 783	114 369	27 001	11 853	2 805	...	2 263	2 408	1 778	2 610	9 021	53 067
Female householder, no husband present	36 924	30 017	12 428	2 812	672	...	615	884	455	610	2 213	9 003
Householder worked in 1979	20 793	16 700	5 640	1 728	433	...	366	444	220	426	1 335	5 914
With related children under 18 years	19 556	15 360	6 062	1 430	386	...	259	431	218	354	1 129	4 904
With related children under 6 years	5 936	4 561	2 206	336	120	...	67	137	78	101	321	1 146
Householder 65 years and over	48 538	39 482	14 276	3 896	620	403	1 011	1 038	556	686	3 333	13 663
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**130 619**	**108 576**	**52 717**	**8 309**	**1 461**	**1 055**	**2 317**	**2 362**	**1 324**	**1 827**	**6 501**	**30 703**
65 years and over	46 005	38 121	18 633	2 848	387	471	987	896	600	770	2 227	10 302
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 086 700**	**877 485**	**246 220**	**90 334**	**19 555**	**10 542**	**18 195**	**19 770**	**12 879**	**18 519**	**71 550**	**369 921**
Related children under 18 years	281 588	224 634	52 094	22 412	5 563	3 061	4 402	4 664	3 453	4 989	17 010	106 986
Related children 5 to 17 years	216 965	173 588	37 868	17 599	4 455	2 343	3 305	3 510	2 632	3 774	13 258	84 844
60 years and over	197 067	160 865	60 301	15 904	2 534	1 717	3 851	4 109	2 346	3 120	12 787	54 196
65 years and over	136 696	111 884	44 346	10 485	1 602	1 263	2 818	2 627	1 684	2 128	8 484	36 447
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**16 160**	**12 730**	**6 199**	**1 084**	**231**	...	**159**	**314**	**140**	**195**	**811**	**3 514**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	5.4	9.9	4.3	4.4	...	3.1	5.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.5
Householder worked in 1979	7 687	5 860	2 337	540	126	...	99	136	56	109	473	1 947
With related children under 18 years	12 529	9 794	4 873	732	191	...	114	243	100	157	633	2 674
Female householder, no husband present	8 389	6 509	3 555	481	137	...	52	209	81	97	386	1 466
Householder worked in 1979	3 209	2 374	1 029	235	47	...	24	75	26	52	168	705
With related children under 18 years	7 562	5 871	3 207	412	125	...	45	182	81	91	365	1 318
With related children under 6 years	3 598	2 758	1 614	154	80	...	18	66	45	41	156	564
Householder 65 years and over	1 519	1 189	533	165	3	6	26	12	22	22	71	329
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**28 916**	**24 189**	**14 860**	**1 284**	**229**	**229**	**287**	**524**	**247**	**312**	**996**	**5 221**
Percent below poverty level	22.1	22.3	28.2	15.5	15.7	21.7	12.4	22.2	18.7	17.1	15.3	17.0
65 years and over	8 555	7 158	4 201	417	53	83	77	166	134	77	267	1 683
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**81 804**	**65 955**	**34 799**	**4 872**	**1 000**	**514**	**794**	**1 519**	**743**	**943**	**3 529**	**17 242**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	7.5	14.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.4	7.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.7
Related children under 18 years	25 766	20 344	9 949	1 639	412	163	247	487	227	306	1 163	5 751
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 588	14 895	7 076	1 249	289	112	198	357	168	211	832	4 403
60 years and over	15 319	12 683	6 781	1 053	106	113	168	312	206	167	586	3 191
65 years and over	11 290	9 323	5 151	728	69	89	123	178	168	127	387	2 303
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	4.9	9.3	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	11.0	11.0	19.8	8.2	8.6	8.5	6.8	11.4	8.3	8.0	7.3	7.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.2	24.2	38.4	19.8	22.7	18.5	19.2	25.4	21.0	23.7	17.2	17.8

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**89 861**	**9 858**	**25 287**	**15 666**	**39 050**	**709**	...	**1 864**	...	**1 918**	**1 008**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 371	1 806	4 192	2 813	7 560	61	...	149	...	134	47
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 075	790	1 945	1 152	3 188	33	...	59	...	60	27
Professional specialty occupations	9 296	1 016	2 247	1 661	4 372	28	...	90	...	74	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 743	2 449	7 657	4 839	9 798	200	...	574	...	488	337
Technicians and related support occupations	2 927	306	944	545	1 132	6	...	35	...	34	15
Sales occupations	8 039	845	2 388	1 577	3 229	68	...	187	...	174	97
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 777	1 298	4 325	2 717	5 437	126	...	352	...	280	225
Service occupations	12 700	1 603	4 333	1 846	4 918	90	...	266	...	391	152
Private household occupations	349	79	74	22	174	–	...	10	...	5	–
Protective service occupations	1 614	167	650	335	462	18	...	5	...	10	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 737	1 357	3 609	1 489	4 282	72	...	251	...	376	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 612	51	83	43	1 435	23	...	32	...	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 137	1 177	3 451	2 230	6 279	51	...	221	...	257	108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 298	2 772	5 571	3 895	9 060	284	...	622	...	642	364
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	12 969	1 905	3 032	2 430	5 602	147	...	420	...	360	252
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 953	381	1 068	646	1 858	42	...	87	...	124	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 376	486	1 471	819	1 600	95	...	115	...	158	54
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**75 839**	**9 278**	**24 035**	**12 835**	**29 691**	**807**	**167**	**2 447**	**413**	**2 544**	**1 163**
Less than $5,000	8 474	1 330	3 777	1 279	2 088	210	59	635	111	829	161
$5,000 to $7,499	5 568	742	2 347	904	1 575	74	–	374	67	326	190
$7,500 to $9,999	5 524	805	2 111	982	1 626	77	23	294	32	236	172
$10,000 to $14,999	10 753	1 319	3 575	2 043	3 816	72	26	423	89	418	252
$15,000 to $19,999	12 207	1 479	3 830	2 222	4 676	113	26	353	35	300	152
$20,000 to $24,999	10 787	1 088	3 107	1 818	4 774	105	12	183	22	196	118
$25,000 to $34,999	14 076	1 459	3 414	2 367	6 836	101	18	121	33	163	64
$35,000 to $49,999	6 498	778	1 487	937	3 296	52	3	57	24	62	48
$50,000 or more	1 952	278	387	283	1 004	3	–	7	–	14	6
Median	$18 129	$16 605	$15 264	$17 625	$20 975	$13 059	$10 170	$9 324	$9 727	$8 739	$10 826
Mean	$19 850	$19 067	$17 074	$19 341	$22 563	$14 836	$12 361	$11 482	$12 517	$11 918	$13 406
Families	**57 418**	**6 067**	**16 754**	**9 853**	**24 744**	**530**	**92**	**1 346**	**219**	**1 362**	**765**
Median income	$20 971	$20 777	$18 849	$20 294	$22 594	$17 770	$13 750	$13 611	$14 420	$13 672	$12 961
Mean income	$22 662	$23 243	$20 225	$22 013	$24 429	$17 985	$15 782	$14 999	$17 540	$15 036	$15 978
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**23 712**	**3 797**	**8 763**	**3 507**	**7 645**	**361**	...	**1 324**	...	**1 397**	**447**
Median income	$6 447	$7 369	$5 932	$7 299	$6 430	$4 587	...	$4 731	...	$4 355	$6 756
Mean income	$8 828	$9 514	$8 232	$9 075	$9 058	$7 317	...	$6 178	...	$7 256	$7 465
Per capita income	**$7 125**	**$7 515**	**$6 764**	**$6 986**	**$7 318**	**$5 790**	...	**$5 461**	...	**$5 733**	**$5 448**
Households	**75 839**	**9 278**	**24 035**	**12 835**	**29 691**	**807**	**167**	**2 447**	**413**	**2 544**	**1 163**
With earnings	60 346	6 916	17 706	10 509	25 215	505	94	1 517	232	1 555	746
Mean earnings	$20 339	$20 327	$17 574	$19 839	$22 493	$17 174	$15 990	$12 840	$14 280	$13 923	$15 019
With Social Security income	23 034	3 127	8 986	3 584	7 337	317	73	1 074	267	1 134	460
Mean Social Security income	$4 504	$4 378	$4 478	$4 460	$4 612	$4 246	$3 756	$3 912	$3 981	$3 688	$4 349
With public assistance income	5 310	616	2 468	831	1 395	153	12	264	36	376	157
Mean public assistance income	$2 541	$2 371	$2 544	$2 450	$2 663	$3 143	$1 635	$2 372	$1 519	$2 233	$3 317
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$22 662**	**$23 243**	**$20 225**	**$22 013**	**$24 429**	**$17 985**	**$15 782**	**$14 999**	**$17 540**	**$15 036**	**$15 978**
With own children under 18 years	$23 044	$24 270	$19 582	$21 615	$25 137	$19 091	$12 259	$13 364	$14 866	$14 497	$13 699
Married-couple families	**$24 085**	**$25 090**	**$21 706**	**$23 383**	**$25 575**	**$20 392**	**$14 318**	**$15 943**	**$21 325**	**$17 301**	**$17 135**
With own children under 18 years	$25 307	$27 013	$22 707	$23 422	$26 811	$23 761	$13 433	$15 758	$19 971	$17 879	$15 564
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 293**	**$13 793**	**$12 557**	**$13 711**	**$13 780**	**$9 858**	**$9 304**	**$11 824**	**$9 117**	**$9 897**	**$11 234**
With own children under 18 years	$9 875	$11 622	$8 313	$10 829	$10 558	$6 473	$9 260	$6 140	$1 740	$6 322	$7 851
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**57 418**	**6 067**	**16 754**	**9 853**	**24 744**	**530**	**92**	**1 346**	**219**	**1 362**	**765**
Householder worked in 1979	45 139	4 641	12 015	7 839	20 644	332	48	777	110	800	492
With related children under 18 years	29 414	3 107	7 472	4 967	13 868	283	32	480	50	549	346
Female householder, no husband present	6 907	886	2 693	1 160	2 168	107	15	279	71	389	182
Householder worked in 1979	4 093	534	1 419	696	1 444	46	4	93	9	145	85
With related children under 18 years	4 196	547	1 577	676	1 396	63	9	116	14	186	82
With related children under 6 years	1 375	153	524	238	460	19	–	38	7	67	31
Householder 65 years and over	9 056	1 073	3 462	1 398	3 123	86	...	334	...	333	201
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**22 043**	**3 788**	**8 536**	**3 507**	**6 212**	**361**	...	**1 324**	...	**1 397**	**447**
65 years and over	7 884	1 381	3 255	1 131	2 117	136	...	588	...	601	201
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**209 215**	**23 174**	**60 228**	**35 446**	**90 367**	**2 126**	...	**5 180**	...	**5 328**	**2 821**
Related children under 18 years	56 954	5 989	13 830	9 504	27 631	524	...	929	...	995	643
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 377	4 456	10 197	7 130	21 594	402	...	696	...	713	476
60 years and over	36 202	4 595	13 830	5 574	12 203	469	...	1 719	...	1 646	738
65 years and over	24 812	3 362	9 535	3 798	8 117	292	...	1 153	...	1 189	525
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 430**	**354**	**1 476**	**488**	**1 112**	**80**	**9**	**160**	**23**	**210**	**96**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	5.8	8.8	5.0	4.5	15.1	9.8	11.9	10.5	15.4	12.5
Householder worked in 1979	1 827	181	771	218	657	22	–	77	9	74	53
With related children under 18 years	2 735	260	1 256	394	825	62	9	136	23	139	88
Female householder, no husband present	1 880	171	919	246	544	48	5	54	14	138	49
Householder worked in 1979	835	71	384	91	289	22	–	13	–	50	21
With related children under 18 years	1 691	155	846	213	477	44	5	54	14	113	41
With related children under 6 years	840	89	399	127	225	19	–	38	7	54	23
Householder 65 years and over	330	40	101	61	128	3	...	23	...	12	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**4 727**	**739**	**1 991**	**784**	**1 213**	**123**	...	**415**	...	**514**	**68**
Percent below poverty level	21.4	19.5	23.3	22.4	19.5	34.1	...	31.3	...	36.8	15.2
65 years and over	1 397	239	528	251	379	43	...	179	...	260	15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**15 849**	**1 861**	**6 543**	**2 487**	**4 958**	**384**	...	**1 072**	...	**1 127**	**372**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	8.0	10.9	7.0	5.5	18.1	...	20.7	...	21.2	13.2
Related children under 18 years	5 422	528	2 300	822	1 772	143	...	334	...	270	142
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 693	325	1 523	599	1 246	89	...	231	...	187	92
60 years and over	2 636	373	978	475	810	71	...	262	...	326	21
65 years and over	1 967	318	703	349	597	51	...	220	...	277	15
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4 9	5.5	6.8	4.3	3.7	13 8	...	12.5	...	13 6	9.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	11.0	12.7	15.3	10.4	8.0	22.1	...	29.6	...	29.9	20.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.2	24.8	30.5	24.6	19.6	42.9	...	53.1	...	49.4	45.7

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.

	Tract 0031	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**209**	**169**	**599**	**2 050**	**145**	**788**	**1 564**	**805**	**2 610**	**1 443**	**200**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68	12	41	245	24	233	249	142	713	307	28
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22	–	13	109	16	64	69	36	244	136	–
Professional specialty occupations	46	12	28	136	8	169	180	106	469	171	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	77	41	228	631	43	255	510	229	953	533	55
Technicians and related support occupations	15	–	8	60	17	36	51	23	95	59	13
Sales occupations	5	16	102	167	11	65	180	67	362	229	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57	25	118	404	15	154	279	139	496	245	42
Service occupations	59	7	107	299	35	123	246	100	330	225	20
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	6	2	–	–	7	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	25	–	10	30	26	24	21	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	59	7	107	274	35	107	214	74	306	197	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	40	78	332	15	65	187	107	278	147	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	69	145	536	28	112	372	221	336	231	90
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	55	74	321	24	73	197	109	183	142	45
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	14	40	107	–	33	97	55	70	64	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	31	108	4	6	78	57	83	25	32
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**186**	**221**	**738**	**2 079**	**176**	**966**	**1 675**	**885**	**2 440**	**1 699**	**346**
Less than $5,000	79	59	125	274	10	219	311	146	348	251	152
$5,000 to $7,499	16	35	153	262	44	105	196	172	268	160	53
$7,500 to $9,999	13	38	134	234	25	95	152	86	266	195	6
$10,000 to $14,999	44	40	93	306	20	174	299	149	456	335	59
$15,000 to $19,999	16	7	71	421	8	176	279	141	315	310	45
$20,000 to $24,999	6	18	67	284	37	111	186	76	300	179	6
$25,000 to $34,999	7	24	72	220	21	51	185	87	276	211	25
$35,000 to $49,999	5	–	16	55	4	20	67	28	172	58	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	7	23	7	15	–	–	39	–	–
Median	$7 188	$8 586	$9 198	$14 422	$11 607	$11 739	$12 700	$11 266	$13 689	$12 800	$5 991
Mean	$10 097	$11 022	$13 196	$15 281	$17 814	$13 529	$14 276	$13 191	$16 546	$14 981	$9 161
Families	**50**	**155**	**443**	**1 402**	**118**	**489**	**1 086**	**504**	**1 499**	**1 012**	**172**
Median income	$4 886	$10 871	$13 060	$16 908	$20 441	$15 361	$16 343	$16 212	$18 438	$17 112	$11 029
Mean income	$9 894	$13 985	$16 223	$17 686	$21 565	$16 808	$17 282	$17 080	$20 970	$17 995	$12 044
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**402**	**106**	**366**	**777**	**61**	**654**	**673**	**475**	**1 210**	**775**	**188**
Median income	$3 622	$4 000	$6 051	$6 869	$6 722	$5 412	$6 092	$5 204	$6 079	$8 700	$4 346
Mean income	$4 787	$3 853	$6 991	$8 939	$7 746	$7 654	$7 811	$6 414	$7 427	$9 522	$5 902
Per capita income	**$4 097**	**$5 092**	**$5 981**	**$6 424**	**$5 990**	**$6 650**	**$6 252**	**$5 967**	**$7 130**	**$7 049**	**$4 817**
Households	**186**	**221**	**738**	**2 079**	**176**	**966**	**1 675**	**885**	**2 440**	**1 699**	**346**
With earnings	71	106	417	1 433	99	594	1 093	586	1 721	1 071	145
Mean earnings	$13 611	$11 594	$16 382	$16 297	$23 234	$14 653	$15 443	$13 388	$17 198	$15 833	$11 848
With Social Security income	108	145	365	912	90	446	800	435	1 012	856	160
Mean Social Security income	$3 979	$4 483	$4 495	$4 481	$4 697	$4 486	$4 419	$4 290	$4 319	$4 359	$4 104
With public assistance income	35	41	85	216	12	58	122	59	159	84	91
Mean public assistance income	$2 565	$3 081	$2 781	$2 511	$1 074	$2 106	$1 948	$2 573	$2 334	$1 414	$3 020
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$9 894**	**$13 985**	**$16 223**	**$17 686**	**$21 565**	**$16 808**	**$17 282**	**$17 080**	**$20 970**	**$17 995**	**$12 044**
With own children under 18 years	$3 205	$18 297	$17 460	$18 028	$18 335	$11 886	$18 205	$16 810	$20 125	$17 134	$9 805
Married-couple families	**$5 833**	**$16 975**	**$18 471**	**$18 557**	**$16 917**	**$17 799**	**$18 078**	**$17 831**	**$21 871**	**$19 000**	**$13 668**
With own children under 18 years	–	$20 933	$26 598	$21 066	$22 500	$13 588	$20 134	$19 392	$21 503	$20 033	$13 617
Female householder, no husband present	**$3 205**	**$8 845**	**$11 484**	**$13 593**	**$30 980**	**$12 867**	**$12 979**	**$13 053**	**$16 563**	**$13 546**	**$8 463**
With own children under 18 years	$3 205	$7 753	$6 516	$9 293	$10 005	$2 482	$10 593	$7 403	$11 273	$3 875	$6 124
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**50**	**155**	**443**	**1 402**	**118**	**489**	**1 086**	**504**	**1 499**	**1 012**	**172**
Householder worked in 1979	13	56	238	881	51	296	720	332	1 099	587	71
With related children under 18 years	3	45	178	570	21	110	388	143	563	306	57
Female householder, no husband present	3	57	141	258	39	114	199	97	225	204	47
Householder worked in 1979	–	17	58	111	14	32	98	60	135	69	26
With related children under 18 years	3	13	81	136	7	22	88	34	84	52	29
With related children under 6 years	3	5	25	38	–	–	24	6	14	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	17	91	134	405	56	170	329	162	348	376	50
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**402**	**106**	**366**	**777**	**61**	**654**	**673**	**475**	**1 210**	**775**	**188**
65 years and over	126	50	171	321	41	255	311	192	466	369	90
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**502**	**500**	**1 617**	**5 003**	**364**	**1 973**	**3 824**	**2 006**	**5 695**	**3 616**	**679**
Related children under 18 years	–	51	291	998	33	209	705	291	1 063	561	86
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	42	227	701	33	146	526	215	721	360	66
60 years and over	202	234	551	1 373	175	657	1 216	627	1 528	1 307	235
65 years and over	159	201	414	1 078	147	560	931	527	1 147	1 034	185
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**18**	**16**	**69**	**114**	**–**	**47**	**99**	**29**	**93**	**53**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	36.0	10.3	15.6	8.1	–	9.6	9.1	5.8	6.2	5.2	32.0
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	33	29	–	10	46	19	58	25	8
With related children under 18 years	3	–	55	88	–	30	51	15	77	39	37
Female householder, no husband present	3	–	55	69	–	23	39	15	34	46	23
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	25	20	–	–	15	15	10	25	8
With related children under 18 years	3	–	55	69	–	17	29	15	29	39	23
With related children under 6 years	3	–	25	26	–	–	14	–	5	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	4	16	6	17	–	–	28	5	22	14	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**212**	**53**	**81**	**128**	**13**	**200**	**144**	**130**	**349**	**114**	**59**
Percent below poverty level	52.7	50.0	22.1	16.5	21.3	30.6	21.4	27 4	28.8	14.7	31.4
65 years and over	41	28	30	55	8	32	47	20	88	45	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**253**	**88**	**281**	**454**	**24**	**338**	**436**	**226**	**699**	**255**	**196**
Percent below poverty level	50.4	17.6	17.4	9.1	6.6	17.1	11.4	11.3	12.3	7.1	28.9
Related children under 18 years	–	–	106	154	11	64	107	35	185	75	46
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	89	111	11	51	83	35	106	75	26
60 years and over	52	63	48	97	13	43	150	37	131	66	69
65 years and over	45	63	48	83	8	37	107	31	120	59	42
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	37.8	8.6	12.9	5.5	5.8	11.9	6.1	6 3	7.7	4.8	12.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	67.9	25.2	21.5	13.4	8.0	24.5	16.8	18 1	15.5	12.2	34.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	78.3	52.2	42.3	34.1	33.5	40.9	36.8	36.7	32.4	28.2	54.6

Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con

	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 730**	**2 410**	**1 559**	...	**1 539**	**1 265**	**1 628**	**2 895**	**749**	**675**	**72**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 154	704	631	...	138	640	592	420	115	142	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	298	224	168	...	63	230	205	164	48	51	5
Professional specialty occupations	856	480	463	...	75	410	387	256	67	91	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	863	827	538	...	507	363	501	834	187	176	17
Technicians and related support occupations	93	112	46	...	48	58	72	114	-	48	-
Sales occupations	287	225	209	...	150	113	143	224	61	42	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	483	490	283	...	309	192	286	496	126	86	10
Service occupations	329	388	173	...	244	118	195	660	196	147	27
Private household occupations	7	10	16	...	20	24	15	47	-	6	-
Protective service occupations	45	35	10	...	35	7	24	114	51	19	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	277	343	147	...	189	87	156	499	145	122	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	10	-	...	5	-	-	26	-	19	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	148	162	83	...	179	57	85	210	73	84	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	216	319	134	...	466	87	255	745	178	107	-
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	98	157	78	...	283	59	115	340	83	25	-
Transportation and material moving occupations	55	74	28	...	64	18	34	185	35	49	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	63	88	28	...	119	10	106	220	60	33	-
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 151**	**2 207**	**1 195**	**50**	**1 667**	**1 273**	**1 983**	**3 398**	**1 307**	**960**	**201**
Less than $5,000	215	341	145	...	321	156	594	993	519	354	...
$5,000 to $7,499	162	271	91	...	217	111	190	372	198	145	...
$7,500 to $9,999	170	225	78	...	185	118	186	382	111	99	...
$10,000 to $14,999	256	450	205	...	309	214	351	561	163	134	...
$15,000 to $19,999	311	283	195	...	173	164	191	423	111	116	...
$20,000 to $24,999	264	234	119	...	185	138	172	236	103	69	...
$25,000 to $34,999	374	240	204	...	196	153	151	303	67	37	...
$35,000 to $49,999	266	130	114	...	75	79	90	113	21	-	...
$50,000 or more	133	33	44	...	6	140	58	15	14	6	...
Median	$19 287	$12 388	$16 784	...	$11 606	$16 339	$10 281	$9 686	$6 698	$7 172	...
Mean	$22 963	$16 007	$20 707	...	$14 318	$23 355	$13 936	$12 432	$10 330	$9 824	...
Families	**1 416**	**1 187**	**657**	...	**1 087**	**523**	**553**	**2 013**	**685**	**386**	...
Median income	$25 269	$18 256	$23 945	...	$14 761	$24 390	$16 927	$13 556	$11 361	$10 238	...
Mean income	$28 309	$20 712	$27 613	...	$17 136	$33 945	$21 970	$15 462	$13 895	$12 139	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 102**	**1 986**	**863**	...	**704**	**1 141**	**1 829**	**2 089**	**702**	**737**	**270**
Median income	$6 543	$3 560	$6 669	...	$5 402	$8 472	$6 197	$4 573	$3 702	$3 966	$3 972
Mean income	$8 512	$5 381	$8 221	...	$7 470	$11 242	$8 799	$5 980	$5 680	$6 925	$5 812
Per capita income	**$8 464**	**$6 229**	**$8 208**	...	**$5 906**	**$11 183**	**$7 726**	**$5 135**	**$4 811**	**$4 759**	**$4 678**
Households	**2 151**	**2 207**	**1 195**	**50**	**1 667**	**1 273**	**1 983**	**3 398**	**1 307**	**960**	**201**
With earnings	1 707	1 683	961	...	1 135	875	1 347	2 112	656	523	...
Mean earnings	$22 871	$16 036	$20 951	...	$16 074	$20 464	$15 347	$14 212	$13 617	$12 164	...
With Social Security income	713	737	329	...	618	488	536	1 172	577	369	...
Mean Social Security income	$4 387	$4 698	$4 618	...	$3 852	$4 223	$4 179	$4 104	$3 510	$3 883	...
With public assistance income	153	60	53	...	260	65	307	596	371	312	...
Mean public assistance income	$1 915	$2 295	$2 227	...	$2 887	$3 075	$2 423	$3 037	$2 887	$2 800	...
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$28 309**	**$20 712**	**$27 613**	...	**$17 136**	**$33 945**	**$21 970**	**$15 462**	**$13 895**	**$12 139**	...
With own children under 18 years	$30 493	$19 836	$31 472	...	$15 488	$31 767	$26 809	$14 657	$12 436	$10 669	...
Married-couple families	**$30 439**	**$21 684**	**$29 474**	...	**$19 314**	**$35 330**	**$26 596**	**$18 029**	**$17 380**	**$13 987**	...
With own children under 18 years	$32 526	$20 963	$33 358	...	$19 247	$35 537	$36 697	$19 828	$19 255	$14 432	...
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 354**	**$17 182**	**$16 228**	...	**$9 040**	**$28 013**	**$13 576**	**$9 252**	**$8 681**	**$7 020**	...
With own children under 18 years	$7 285	$13 312	$6 152	...	$6 958	$9 150	$12 376	$6 563	$6 089	$5 682	...
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 416**	**1 187**	**657**	...	**1 087**	**523**	**553**	**2 013**	**685**	**386**	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 153	828	519	...	745	418	327	1 204	327	194	...
With related children under 18 years	606	495	274	...	539	154	227	1 050	318	190	...
Female householder, no husband present	178	160	77	...	240	99	154	573	248	99	...
Householder worked in 1979	95	104	42	...	95	49	90	214	67	42	...
With related children under 18 years	56	84	19	...	174	22	92	374	159	79	...
With related children under 6 years	26	25	12	...	70	12	35	166	67	27	...
Householder 65 years and over	310	298	143	...	213	175	96	386	195	97	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 102**	**1 986**	**863**	...	**704**	**1 141**	**1 815**	**1 852**	**702**	**737**	**270**
65 years and over	327	261	217	...	253	434	501	727	328	266	106
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 743**	**5 641**	**3 003**	...	**4 046**	**2 455**	**3 458**	**8 309**	**2 743**	**1 975**	**318**
Related children under 18 years	1 209	871	574	...	1 049	245	360	2 066	581	382	11
Related children 5 to 17 years	926	573	431	...	752	175	268	1 533	401	303	11
60 years and over	1 226	1 063	624	...	903	811	935	1 867	831	528	205
65 years and over	900	873	499	...	611	695	709	1 407	636	449	116
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**40**	**85**	**29**	...	**124**	**26**	**76**	**396**	**165**	**117**	...
Percent below poverty level	2.8	7.2	4.4	...	11.4	5.0	13.7	19.7	24.1	30.3	...
Householder worked in 1979	24	37	15	...	24	26	40	112	36	21	...
With related children under 18 years	22	42	13	...	98	26	43	313	118	95	...
Female householder, no husband present	34	23	13	...	87	6	44	242	127	60	...
Householder worked in 1979	18	7	7	...	9	6	25	30	20	8	...
With related children under 18 years	16	17	13	...	81	6	38	226	106	52	...
With related children under 6 years	5	12	6	...	39	6	24	121	67	8	...
Householder 65 years and over	6	12	8	...	6	-	-	22	11	14	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**344**	**1 023**	**269**	...	**211**	**231**	**510**	**604**	**314**	**281**	**75**
Percent below poverty level	31.2	51.5	31.2	...	30.0	20.2	28.1	32.6	44.7	38.1	27.8
65 years and over	52	48	73	...	55	62	111	237	147	137	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**437**	**1 258**	**329**	...	**611**	**303**	**699**	**1 823**	**848**	**779**	**75**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	22.3	11.0	...	15.1	12.3	20.2	21.9	30.9	39.4	23.6
Related children under 18 years	24	74	25	...	203	25	63	651	272	254	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	10	46	17	...	140	12	27	461	184	217	-
60 years and over	58	87	96	...	100	76	192	359	218	206	49
65 years and over	58	73	87	...	67	62	111	274	165	168	10
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.8	18.1	7.1	...	8.7	8.4	12.3	14.8	19.5	23.4	9.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	11.3	27.7	12.3	...	22.0	17.0	29.4	27.9	43.0	47.1	52.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.2	42.6	29.5	...	42.8	29.8	42.8	51.9	63.2	57.9	78.0

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	Lackawanna city, Erie County	Remainder of Erie County		Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224.02
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**586**	**1 972**	**4 354**	**160**	**666**	**805**	**170**	**295**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	511	1 954	12	63	71	12	37
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	35	220	932	6	16	31	12	22
Professional specialty occupations	23	291	1 022	6	47	40	–	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	151	765	1 512	39	219	264	52	68
Technicians and related support occupations	4	77	129	26	15	47	8	14
Sales occupations	38	309	778	8	72	61	22	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	109	379	605	5	132	156	22	20
Service occupations	99	195	393	33	87	223	48	83
Private household occupations	6	11	–	–	5	9	–	–
Protective service occupations	15	22	60	–	25	24	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	78	162	333	33	57	190	48	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71	182	273	8	83	77	7	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	207	312	222	68	214	170	51	80
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	117	158	74	28	131	104	40	57
Transportation and material moving occupations	52	81	69	18	28	7	–	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	73	79	22	55	59	11	11
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**752**	**1 469**	**2 761**	**229**	**665**	**808**	**219**	**256**
Less than $5,000	122	99	75	99	96	143	78	43
$5,000 to $7,499	78	86	58	–	70	116	34	34
$7,500 to $9,999	63	108	73	23	54	76	22	28
$10,000 to $14,999	93	194	178	61	92	215	54	28
$15,000 to $19,999	144	241	245	12	131	81	–	30
$20,000 to $24,999	122	320	303	–	53	87	10	44
$25,000 to $34,999	84	289	704	21	143	85	15	43
$35,000 to $49,999	13	114	633	13	21	5	–	6
$50,000 or more	33	18	492	–	5	–	6	–
Median	$16 282	$20 098	$30 909	$9 185	$15 777	$11 450	$7 316	$14 554
Mean	$17 766	$20 068	$35 398	$11 684	$16 714	$12 884	$10 078	$15 856
Families	**566**	**1 142**	**2 454**	**93**	**493**	**566**	**128**	**218**
Median income	$18 810	$20 373	$32 675	$11 484	$18 697	$13 056	$10 313	$18 333
Mean income	$21 297	$20 040	$37 350	$13 698	$19 622	$14 558	$12 356	$17 882
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**229**	**503**	**414**	**262**	**185**	**288**	**156**	**47**
Median income	$3 918	$10 426	$12 556	$1 959	$5 788	$5 717	$5 514	$3 063
Mean income	$5 858	$12 291	$14 578	$4 698	$7 802	$7 712	$6 127	$3 462
Per capita income	**$6 274**	**$6 380**	**$10 483**	**$4 177**	**$6 693**	**$5 181**	**$5 457**	**$4 476**
Households	**752**	**1 469**	**2 761**	**229**	**665**	**808**	**219**	**256**
With earnings	536	1 352	2 640	181	460	600	146	202
Mean earnings	$17 500	$19 468	$33 505	$12 446	$18 055	$12 764	$10 199	$15 977
With Social Security income	306	154	405	48	274	287	65	59
Mean Social Security income	$4 585	$4 486	$4 757	$3 844	$4 506	$4 369	$4 052	$4 167
With public assistance income	64	102	34	32	92	118	44	56
Mean public assistance income	$2 860	$2 433	$1 076	$1 765	$3 073	$2 481	$3 140	$3 844
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families	**$21 297**	**$20 040**	**$37 350**	**$13 698**	**$19 622**	**$14 558**	**$12 356**	**$17 882**
With own children under 18 years	$23 770	$18 989	$38 888	$14 202	$19 011	$13 308	$10 119	$15 990
Married-couple families	**$22 703**	**$21 477**	**$39 357**	**$17 895**	**$20 349**	**$16 668**	**$12 080**	**$20 125**
With own children under 18 years	$27 095	$20 473	$41 027	$19 726	$20 886	$18 261	$12 334	$19 621
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 189**	**$10 741**	**$17 590**	**$5 698**	**$13 589**	**$7 432**	**$12 855**	**$12 491**
With own children under 18 years	$6 513	$10 874	$16 945	$4 643	$6 904	$4 195	$5 299	$8 679
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**566**	**1 142**	**2 454**	**93**	**493**	**566**	**128**	**218**
Householder worked in 1979	360	1 008	2 293	81	344	392	72	162
With related children under 18 years	276	767	1 559	71	194	299	60	143
Female householder, no husband present	58	139	189	32	60	125	51	61
Householder worked in 1979	31	97	152	26	21	62	28	43
With related children under 18 years	44	121	122	26	24	96	23	44
With related children under 6 years	12	35	18	–	19	25	11	19
Householder 65 years and over	118	61	113	6	121	97	50	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**229**	**503**	**410**	**262**	**185**	**288**	**156**	**47**
65 years and over	96	28	73	26	84	104	18	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 094**	**4 616**	**9 330**	**589**	**1 684**	**2 031**	**473**	**903**
Related children under 18 years	577	1 587	3 165	139	359	560	73	367
Related children 5 to 17 years	406	1 125	2 628	96	231	441	46	312
60 years and over	445	261	613	55	437	423	120	79
65 years and over	278	157	385	44	300	280	92	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**42**	**102**	**62**	**25**	**48**	**92**	**30**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	8.9	2.5	26.9	9.7	16.3	23.4	12.8
Householder worked in 1979	9	48	32	25	26	48	12	5
With related children under 18 years	35	84	51	20	32	92	30	28
Female householder, no husband present	24	48	12	20	19	80	12	18
Householder worked in 1979	5	6	6	20	4	43	6	–
With related children under 18 years	24	42	6	20	19	80	12	18
With related children under 6 years	6	29	6	–	19	25	6	13
Householder 65 years and over	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**95**	**90**	**38**	**189**	**53**	**59**	**36**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	41.5	17.9	9 3	72.1	28.6	20.5	23 1	48.9
65 years and over	30	9	7	6	11	20	7	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**253**	**485**	**292**	**288**	**205**	**325**	**110**	**130**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	10.5	3.1	48.9	12 2	16.0	23 3	14.4
Related children under 18 years	87	215	115	54	82	155	34	64
Related children 5 to 17 years	72	140	105	54	37	128	12	56
60 years and over	61	38	17	6	21	26	7	–
65 years and over	30	38	7	6	11	20	7	–
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.4	7.6	2.0	34.3	9.6	11 0	9.5	12.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.0	12.2	4 5	52.1	16.3	22.0	33.2	21.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.1	29.7	9.3	75.7	23.1	47.0	58 8	48.3

Table P-14. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
NATIVITY												
Total persons	**114 671**	**103 565**	**95 622**	**773**	**174**	**7**	**74**	**2 154**	**26**	**24**	**527**	**4 184**
Native	112 885	101 934	94 382	756	174	...	74	2 126	...	...	495	3 870
Foreign born	1 786	1 631	1 240	17	–	...	–	28	...	...	32	314
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**30 906**	**27 640**	**25 522**	**184**	**56**	...	**38**	**605**	...	...	**107**	**1 114**
Speak a language other than English at home	688	610	506	14	–	...	–	6	...	...	–	84
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.1	5.7	6.9	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**73 822**	**67 178**	**61 881**	**539**	**118**	...	**29**	**1 343**	...	...	**385**	**2 840**
Speak a language other than English at home	2 074	1 915	1 672	17	–	...	–	22	...	...	15	189
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.4	6.6	7.1	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	4.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**40 896**	**37 053**	**34 044**	**249**	**56**	...	**38**	**787**	...	...	**158**	**1 714**
Nursery school	1 546	1 403	1 244	14	–	...	–	72	...	...	23	50
Kindergarten	2 088	1 825	1 728	5	–	...	–	29	...	...	7	56
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 624	17 528	16 236	137	46	...	38	396	...	...	69	599
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 321	9 374	8 723	48	10	...	–	171	...	...	36	386
College	7 317	6 923	6 113	45	–	...	–	119	...	...	23	623
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**57 181**	**52 221**	**48 100**	**438**	**107**	...	**10**	**1 013**	...	...	**332**	**2 184**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 393	3 025	2 817	13	–	...	–	107	...	...	8	80
5 to 7 years	6 112	5 523	5 282	19	7	...	–	125	...	...	–	90
8 years	4 804	4 415	4 116	51	–	...	–	112	...	...	–	130
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 175	13 047	12 348	41	23	...	–	296	...	...	70	257
4 years	16 557	14 934	13 756	166	52	...	–	284	...	...	98	572
College: 1 to 3 years	8 472	7 810	7 042	86	10	...	–	52	...	...	92	515
4 or more years	3 668	3 467	2 739	62	15	...	10	37	...	...	64	540
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 765**	**6 260**	**5 676**	**38**	**16**	...	**5**	**111**	...	...	**33**	**374**
Children ever born	20 914	19 091	17 476	86	10	...	5	489	...	...	33	964
Per 1,000 women	3 092	3 050	3 079	2 263	625	...	1 000	4 405	...	...	1 000	2 578
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**104 115**	**94 663**	**87 391**	**760**	**188**	...	**90**	**1 919**	...	...	**497**	**3 716**
Same house	51 570	47 304	44 157	390	109	...	90	1 044	...	...	236	1 176
Different house in United States	51 911	46 773	42 911	370	79	...	–	875	...	...	261	2 277
Central city of this SMSA	40 291	40 070	38 732	299	71	...	–	49	...	...	224	695
Remainder of this SMSA	6 817	2 518	766	57	8	...	–	748	...	...	–	939
Outside this SMSA	4 803	4 185	3 413	14	–	...	–	78	...	...	37	643
Different SMSA	4 063	3 541	2 843	14	–	...	–	78	...	...	37	569
Abroad	634	586	323	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	263
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**32 569**	**29 229**	**26 572**	**318**	**86**	...	**29**	**441**	...	...	**239**	**1 513**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	16 267	14 201	12 449	282	62	...	29	171	...	...	155	1 034
Carpool	6 389	5 739	5 260	30	14	...	–	75	...	...	49	299
Public transportation	7 185	6 888	6 689	–	10	...	–	97	...	...	27	65
Other means or worked at home	2 728	2 401	2 174	6	–	...	–	98	...	...	8	115
Mean travel time to work minutes	21.9	22.5	22.5	22.3	24.0	...	20.0	16.7	...	...	24.6	23.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	28 640	25 819	23 373	328	117	...	20	370	...	...	224	1 323
Central city	19 115	19 054	17 888	149	79	...	10	89	...	...	114	702
Outside central city	9 525	6 765	5 485	179	38	...	10	281	...	...	110	621
Worked outside SMSA of residence	310	222	197	–	–	...	–	9	...	...	–	16
Place of work not reported	3 119	2 880	2 636	13	–	...	–	42	...	...	27	162
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**79 214**	**72 021**	**66 303**	**555**	**128**	...	**29**	**1 447**	...	...	**396**	**3 120**
Labor force	42 785	38 426	35 195	374	104	...	29	671	...	...	295	1 727
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.0	53.4	53.1	67.4	81.3	...	100.0	46.4	...	...	74.5	55.4
Employed	34 191	30 631	27 847	331	86	...	29	467	...	...	248	1 592
Unemployed	8 428	7 664	7 233	43	18	...	–	204	...	...	31	135
Percent of civilian labor force	19.8	20.0	20.6	11.5	17.3	...	–	30.4	...	...	11.1	7.8
Female, 16 years and over	**43 488**	**39 619**	**36 825**	**251**	**58**	...	**17**	**786**	...	...	**205**	**1 458**
Labor force	20 843	18 708	17 306	132	44	...	17	344	...	...	118	728
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.9	47.2	47.0	52.6	75.9	...	100.0	43.8	...	...	57.6	49.9
Employed	17 124	15 330	14 102	114	35	...	17	267	...	...	103	673
Unemployed	3 679	3 338	3 172	18	9	...	–	77	...	...	7	55
Percent of civilian labor force	17.7	17.9	18.4	13.6	20.5	...	–	22.4	...	...	6.4	7.6
With own children under 6 years	7 646	6 795	6 463	38	–	...	–	121	...	...	27	146
In labor force	3 654	3 188	3 008	13	–	...	–	60	...	...	13	94
Married, husband present	12 963	11 635	10 455	131	36	...	11	197	...	...	96	690
In labor force	7 233	6 412	5 752	48	29	...	11	124	...	...	37	392
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**10 522**	**9 517**	**8 600**	**29**	**10**	...	–	**231**	...	...	**40**	**607**
Not enrolled in school	2 584	2 302	2 098	7	–	...	–	69	...	...	8	120
Not high school graduate	1 424	1 333	1 209	–	–	...	–	45	...	...	–	79
Employed	210	199	189	–	–	...	–	6	...	...	–	4
Unemployed	264	241	215	–	–	...	–	9	...	...	–	17
Not in labor force	950	893	805	–	–	...	–	30	...	...	–	58
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**48 164**	**43 360**	**39 570**	**399**	**114**	...	**29**	**811**	...	...	**308**	**2 098**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	60.2	59.7	71.9	89.1	...	100.0	56.0	...	...	77.8	67.2
Worked in 1979	43 179	38 744	35 173	390	114	...	29	738	...	...	308	1 961
40 or more weeks	29 018	26 032	23 567	312	89	...	23	417	...	...	234	1 365
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 198	22 565	20 373	297	89	...	23	358	...	...	199	1 201
50 to 52 weeks	22 735	20 378	18 363	268	71	...	16	327	...	...	169	1 139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 375	18 259	16 405	268	71	...	16	287	...	...	161	1 026
With unemployment in 1979	16 644	15 074	14 137	52	9	...	6	283	...	...	75	506
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	34.6	34.8	35.7	13.0	7.9	...	20.7	34.9	...	...	24.4	24.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 221	8 373	7 904	15	9	...	–	172	...	...	49	218
Mean weeks of unemployment	22.0	22.2	22.3	12.8	26.0	...	8.0	23.1	...	...	22.5	18.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**70 728**	**64 228**	**59 272**	**531**	**121**	...	**29**	**1 256**	...	...	**358**	**2 630**
With a work disability	10 286	9 545	9 068	42	–	...	–	206	...	...	26	203
Prevented from working	6 674	6 211	5 915	16	–	...	–	146	...	...	26	108
With a public transportation disability	2 825	2 723	2 581	8	–	...	–	81	...	...	–	53
Persons 65 years and over	**7 672**	**7 041**	**6 665**	**18**	**7**	...	–	**186**	...	...	**38**	**115**
With a public transportation disability	1 880	1 778	1 667	–	7	...	–	44	...	...	14	46

Table P-14. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014 02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0025 02
NATIVITY											
Total persons	**11 106**	**1 107**	**9 079**	**62**	**858**	**1 740**	**1 169**	**3 915**	**3 500**	**705**	**2 936**
Native	10 951	1 101	8 963	62	825	1 737	1 146	3 897	3 457	679	2 923
Foreign born	155	6	116	–	33	3	23	18	43	26	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**3 266**	**324**	**2 742**	**12**	**188**	**576**	**384**	**895**	**795**	**201**	**731**
Speak a language other than English at home	78	–	72	–	6	4	–	5	20	–	5
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100 0	40.0	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**6 644**	**659**	**5 388**	**26**	**571**	**959**	**716**	**2 717**	**2 459**	**409**	**1 989**
Speak a language other than English at home	159	18	117	–	24	41	–	38	16	12	24
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	16.4	27.8	9.4	–	41.7	12 2	–	10.5	–	–	16.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 843**	**352**	**3 180**	**19**	**292**	**645**	**421**	**1 193**	**1 066**	**262**	**956**
Nursery school	143	17	103	7	16	30	15	62	37	11	31
Kindergarten	263	49	197	–	17	62	31	57	69	5	56
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 096	173	1 776	12	135	371	214	610	490	127	529
High school (1 to 4 years)	947	90	824	–	33	146	123	306	264	92	201
College	394	23	280	–	91	36	38	158	206	27	139
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 960**	**509**	**4 083**	**26**	**342**	**721**	**595**	**2 196**	**1 996**	**289**	**1 682**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	368	22	324	–	22	67	131	280	205	19	193
5 to 7 years	589	34	506	6	43	84	120	305	404	15	304
8 years	389	49	319	–	21	70	78	184	277	49	148
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 128	145	912	6	65	258	158	589	511	70	463
4 years	1 623	192	1 316	6	109	127	77	547	364	89	337
College: 1 to 3 years	662	50	558	–	54	87	31	209	166	24	221
4 or more years	201	17	148	8	28	28	–	82	69	23	16
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**505**	**57**	**416**	**–**	**32**	**108**	**66**	**202**	**162**	**51**	**131**
Children ever born	1 823	193	1 567	–	63	313	364	682	557	212	427
Per 1,000 women	3 610	3 386	3 767	–	1 969	2 898	5 515	3 376	3 438	4 157	3 260
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 452**	**1 133**	**7 639**	**37**	**643**	**1 554**	**1 168**	**3 604**	**3 294**	**667**	**2 737**
Same house	4 266	480	3 534	–	252	834	603	2 311	2 244	215	1 479
Different house in United States	5 138	653	4 077	37	371	720	565	1 274	1 003	452	1 258
Central city of this SMSA	221	17	193	–	11	630	489	1 181	967	403	1 205
Remainder of this SMSA	4 299	549	3 472	37	241	17	51	14	–	–	–
Outside this SMSA	618	87	412	–	119	73	25	79	36	49	53
Different SMSA	522	73	357	–	92	60	25	79	36	17	53
Abroad	48	–	28	–	20	–	–	19	47	–	–
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 340**	**314**	**2 711**	**20**	**295**	**249**	**105**	**782**	**800**	**144**	**635**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	2 066	219	1 636	20	191	64	21	255	348	70	168
Carpool	650	74	507	–	69	35	21	149	154	37	155
Public transportation	297	13	279	–	5	122	15	273	235	30	216
Other means or worked at home	327	8	289	–	30	28	48	105	63	7	96
Mean travel time to work minutes	16.8	14.2	17 4	20 0	15.2	20 7	16.8	21.6	25.3	18.2	23.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 821	365	2 170	12	274	246	94	749	654	115	562
Central city	61	–	31	–	30	185	70	599	479	96	469
Outside central city	2 760	365	2 139	12	244	61	24	150	175	19	93
Worked outside SMSA of residence	88	35	45	–	8	–	–	14	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	239	18	195	–	26	42	12	125	105	–	64
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 193**	**722**	**5 844**	**26**	**601**	**1 050**	**818**	**2 848**	**2 625**	**446**	**2 089**
Labor force	4 359	460	3 491	20	388	379	188	1 050	1 037	230	843
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.6	63.7	59.7	76.9	64.6	36.1	23.0	36.9	39 5	51.6	40 4
Employed	3 560	339	2 902	20	299	261	123	797	837	170	656
Unemployed	764	121	578	–	65	118	59	242	200	60	187
Percent of civilian labor force	17.7	26.3	16.6	–	17.9	31.1	32.4	23.3	19.3	26.1	22 2
Female, 16 years and over	**3 869**	**346**	**3 246**	**14**	**263**	**658**	**534**	**1 680**	**1 369**	**255**	**1 018**
Labor force	2 135	207	1 750	8	170	195	90	561	495	101	333
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.2	59.8	53.9	57.1	64.6	29 6	16.9	33.4	36.2	39 6	32.7
Employed	1 794	173	1 473	8	140	138	55	438	429	80	258
Unemployed	341	34	277	–	30	57	35	119	66	21	75
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	16.4	15.8	–	17.6	29.2	38.9	21.4	13 3	20.8	22.5
With own children under 6 years	851	73	709	8	61	151	35	252	198	94	129
In labor force	466	49	355	8	54	53	–	93	75	32	42
Married, husband present	1 328	129	1 054	14	131	78	69	285	346	63	243
In labor force	821	96	622	8	95	20	23	140	125	21	58
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**1 005**	**84**	**815**	**–**	**106**	**158**	**141**	**293**	**331**	**74**	**185**
Not enrolled in school	282	15	229	–	38	46	49	64	92	30	64
Not high school graduate	91	6	77	–	8	38	37	40	59	13	49
Employed	11	–	3	–	8	9	9	–	–	–	14
Unemployed	23	–	23	–	–	–	13	7	26	–	4
Not in labor force	57	6	51	–	–	29	15	33	33	13	31
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 804**	**487**	**3 839**	**20**	**458**	**449**	**219**	**1 219**	**1 149**	**270**	**1 039**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	67.5	65.7	76.9	76.2	42 8	26.8	42 8	43.8	60.5	49.7
Worked in 1979	4 435	449	3 571	20	395	362	168	1 104	998	217	914
40 or more weeks	2 986	299	2 437	6	244	194	65	708	655	135	623
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 633	287	2 133	6	207	173	65	624	546	128	525
50 to 52 weeks	2 357	196	1 975	6	180	169	46	511	518	113	414
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 116	184	1 768	6	158	154	46	452	450	106	355
With unemployment in 1979	1 570	240	1 176	–	154	195	74	426	335	118	426
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	32.7	49.3	30 6	–	33.6	43.4	33.8	34 9	29.2	43.7	41.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	848	95	674	–	79	132	66	241	215	80	176
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.9	17.4	21 6	–	21.3	26.4	26.5	20.2	21.8	26.7	19.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 500**	**613**	**5 342**	**26**	**519**	**933**	**575**	**2 190**	**2 177**	**429**	**1 680**
With a work disability	741	66	652	–	23	247	231	485	496	30	412
Prevented from working	463	25	438	–	–	169	198	280	390	17	299
With a public transportation disability	102	–	102	–	–	55	59	103	199	19	157
Persons 65 years and over	**631**	**100**	**491**	**–**	**40**	**117**	**243**	**658**	**448**	**17**	**409**
With a public transportation disability	102	11	78	–	13	29	111	212	115	–	64

Table P-14. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]

	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con										
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
NATIVITY											
Total persons	**1 668**	**3 688**	**591**	**2 537**	**4 212**	**1 510**	**5 591**	**4 651**	**5 737**	**5 031**	**7 178**
Native	1 646	3 660	591	2 494	4 212	1 487	5 538	4 602	5 691	4 985	7 090
Foreign born	22	28	–	43	–	23	53	49	46	46	88
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**314**	**1 096**	**142**	**814**	**1 110**	**397**	**1 216**	**995**	**1 408**	**1 395**	**2 066**
Speak a language other than English at home	–	17	–	26	19	6	–	32	50	37	20
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**1 238**	**2 212**	**359**	**1 400**	**2 774**	**962**	**3 999**	**3 404**	**3 925**	**3 196**	**4 426**
Speak a language other than English at home	6	27	14	9	51	22	77	114	143	49	66
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	16.9	4.4	3.5	–	21.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**453**	**1 294**	**196**	**1 025**	**1 339**	**503**	**1 725**	**1 345**	**1 855**	**1 865**	**2 642**
Nursery school	5	32	14	64	39	21	41	47	49	59	89
Kindergarten	24	91	16	52	43	26	51	31	118	88	144
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	187	674	99	570	689	254	764	696	853	867	1 263
High school (1 to 4 years)	163	381	54	247	413	132	463	337	551	556	730
College	74	116	13	92	155	70	406	234	284	295	416
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**997**	**1 723**	**231**	**1 049**	**2 189**	**759**	**3 190**	**2 843**	**3 092**	**2 453**	**3 297**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	104	137	23	42	155	51	240	109	238	92	196
5 to 7 years	149	323	25	69	374	82	463	312	393	189	303
8 years	124	108	16	60	272	76	329	268	220	281	379
High school: 1 to 3 years	318	557	52	354	672	174	817	566	792	627	847
4 years	193	360	81	404	476	217	769	825	868	908	907
College: 1 to 3 years	98	179	29	120	173	125	427	589	423	299	536
4 or more years	11	59	5	–	67	34	145	174	158	57	129
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**75**	**202**	**31**	**171**	**246**	**80**	**267**	**239**	**298**	**334**	**458**
Children ever born	261	589	90	533	937	282	880	508	870	1 111	1 609
Per 1,000 women	3 480	2 916	2 903	3 117	3 809	3 525	3 296	2 126	2 919	3 326	3 513
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 579**	**3 255**	**649**	**2 110**	**3 890**	**1 371**	**5 227**	**4 351**	**5 232**	**4 417**	**6 790**
Same house	858	1 486	116	473	2 660	681	3 540	2 925	3 307	2 644	3 808
Different house in United States	721	1 762	533	1 637	1 230	680	1 687	1 426	1 894	1 773	2 959
Central city of this SMSA	677	1 645	533	1 599	1 164	667	1 465	1 170	1 802	1 701	2 664
Remainder of this SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	73	–	–	80
Outside this SMSA	44	117	–	38	66	13	180	183	92	72	215
Different SMSA	25	92	–	–	66	–	152	168	92	20	189
Abroad	–	7	–	–	–	10	–	–	31	–	23
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**377**	**965**	**144**	**512**	**1 048**	**377**	**1 480**	**1 569**	**1 560**	**1 500**	**1 950**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	160	424	21	211	393	170	609	824	664	684	859
Carpool	86	162	40	159	225	38	300	352	344	314	500
Public transportation	124	341	78	142	275	122	384	303	437	346	483
Other means or worked at home	7	38	5	–	155	47	187	90	115	156	108
Mean travel time to work minutes	26.8	23.4	24 6	21.8	23.9	18 5	21 8	21.1	24.4	22 1	23.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	395	618	152	428	960	409	1 364	1 253	1 146	1 365	1 932
Central city	214	489	118	396	728	335	1 006	1 007	898	1 052	1 484
Outside central city	181	129	34	32	232	74	358	246	248	313	448
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	22	16	–
Place of work not reported	10	185	38	46	124	33	164	148	223	69	176
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 294**	**2 387**	**373**	**1 483**	**2 986**	**1 025**	**4 210**	**3 567**	**4 183**	**3 466**	**4 782**
Labor force	516	1 305	249	693	1 414	544	1 934	2 006	2 075	1 842	2 716
Percent of persons 16 years and over	39.9	54.7	66.8	46.7	47 4	53 1	45 9	56.2	49.6	53.1	56 8
Employed	420	1 035	151	546	1 120	428	1 540	1 630	1 649	1 539	2 036
Unemployed	96	270	98	147	294	116	394	376	426	296	680
Percent of civilian labor force	18.6	20 7	39.4	21.2	20 8	21.3	20 4	18 7	20.5	16.1	25.0
Female, 16 years and over	**731**	**1 288**	**178**	**908**	**1 580**	**569**	**2 244**	**1 950**	**2 307**	**1 948**	**2 718**
Labor force	234	543	103	348	640	262	951	1 001	992	944	1 350
Percent of female, 16 years and over	32.0	42.2	57.9	38.3	40.5	46 0	42 4	51.3	43.0	48.5	49.7
Employed	216	430	65	304	516	232	777	852	806	775	1 052
Unemployed	18	113	38	44	124	30	174	149	186	162	298
Percent of civilian labor force	7 7	20.8	36.9	12 6	19.4	11 5	18.3	14.9	18.8	17.3	22.1
With own children under 6 years	75	286	65	205	243	99	264	213	314	314	457
In labor force	13	104	33	47	74	41	126	127	144	137	240
Married, husband present	248	430	47	214	424	105	594	788	667	617	647
In labor force	126	229	23	114	193	30	292	370	365	366	378
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**136**	**265**	**45**	**201**	**397**	**154**	**481**	**358**	**534**	**483**	**725**
Not enrolled in school	15	66	20	25	108	43	113	82	124	99	200
Not high school graduate	3	66	20	9	72	29	56	40	73	41	118
Employed	–	8	14	–	9	18	6	–	4	5	11
Unemployed	–	33	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	7	17
Not in labor force	3	25	6	9	63	6	50	34	69	29	90
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**681**	**1 363**	**265**	**823**	**1 568**	**626**	**2 269**	**2 216**	**2 424**	**2 003**	**3 067**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.6	57.1	71.0	55.5	52.5	61.1	53.9	62.1	57.9	57.8	64.1
Worked in 1979	582	1 237	237	726	1 374	557	1 951	2 002	2 209	1 840	2 555
40 or more weeks	372	834	130	496	951	297	1 247	1 427	1 440	1 326	1 719
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	311	729	111	446	801	260	1 043	1 224	1 235	1 156	1 501
50 to 52 weeks	274	649	112	355	672	229	1 023	1 144	1 199	1 041	1 332
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	234	582	93	331	612	223	860	1 020	1 061	919	1 208
With unemployment in 1979	246	443	126	361	620	317	811	614	824	628	1 286
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	36 1	32.5	47.5	43.9	39 5	50.6	35.7	27.7	34 0	31.4	41.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	174	180	73	213	386	176	522	400	458	347	769
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.7	18.1	21.9	22.9	25 1	21 2	24.8	26.1	22.6	23.8	25.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 065**	**2 209**	**333**	**1 423**	**2 648**	**828**	**3 593**	**2 975**	**3 700**	**3 253**	**4 441**
With a work disability	227	338	54	213	460	126	713	366	598	467	644
Prevented from working	151	237	10	169	315	98	511	244	397	392	448
With a public transportation disability	26	84	10	97	92	46	246	129	195	187	199
Persons 65 years and over	**222**	**178**	**40**	**60**	**326**	**197**	**617**	**592**	**483**	**213**	**341**
With a public transportation disability	20	26	–	39	65	32	170	142	139	55	82

Table P-14. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con										
	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02
NATIVITY											
Total persons	**4 235**	**406**	**1 146**	**3 647**	**4 644**	**512**	**1 821**	**2 339**	**616**	**1 006**	**2 926**
Native	4 235	406	1 146	3 608	4 580	512	1 804	2 328	579	1 006	2 813
Foreign born	–	–	–	39	64	–	17	11	37	–	113
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 350**	**115**	**356**	**1 048**	**1 420**	**165**	**557**	**720**	**207**	**278**	**978**
Speak a language other than English at home	26	–	–	7	58	6	5	19	15	–	6
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	13.8	–	–	~	26.7	–	100.0
Persons 18 years and over	**2 443**	**235**	**689**	**2 325**	**2 781**	**277**	**1 096**	**1 394**	**340**	**639**	**1 529**
Speak a language other than English at home	81	–	18	57	88	6	50	9	28	15	95
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.4	–	–	38.6	–	–	12.0	–	17.9	–	7.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 562**	**153**	**511**	**1 387**	**1 957**	**208**	**712**	**936**	**237**	**354**	**1 287**
Nursery school	79	11	21	15	44	6	27	66	~	20	101
Kindergarten	62	–	–	51	69	25	50	33	29	15	109
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	929	93	238	657	910	128	347	477	120	193	631
High school (1 to 4 years)	316	22	109	408	571	33	162	219	44	68	260
College	176	27	143	256	363	16	126	141	44	58	186
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 896**	**166**	**544**	**1 837**	**2 030**	**200**	**902**	**1 111**	**295**	**519**	**1 076**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	45	13	16	62	58	–	–	20	6	–	32
5 to 7 years	156	10	27	122	140	43	64	52	7	12	70
8 years	199	–	37	152	116	–	56	45	17	38	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	484	31	157	389	614	73	173	302	72	93	364
4 years	645	33	142	732	629	37	284	472	109	221	355
College: 1 to 3 years	295	68	107	294	398	37	214	170	49	95	146
4 or more years	72	11	58	86	75	10	111	50	35	60	50
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**254**	**30**	**59**	**330**	**301**	**31**	**125**	**173**	**57**	**88**	**185**
Children ever born	812	135	157	890	1 063	119	282	506	143	256	578
Per 1,000 women	3 197	4 500	2 661	2 697	3 532	3 839	2 256	2 925	2 509	2 909	3 124
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 756**	**220**	**988**	**3 343**	**4 296**	**529**	**1 742**	**2 082**	**473**	**906**	**2 576**
Same house	1 679	27	560	1 945	1 865	389	242	636	69	176	936
Different house in United States	2 077	193	428	1 376	2 431	140	1 481	1 446	404	730	1 611
Central city of this SMSA	2 029	184	401	1 286	2 175	140	1 443	1 351	311	653	1 468
Remainder of this SMSA	–	–	18	–	–	–	29	52	10	47	58
Outside this SMSA	48	9	9	90	256	–	9	43	83	30	85
Different SMSA	48	9	9	74	185	–	9	14	83	30	67
Abroad	–	–	–	22	–	–	19	–	–	~	29
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 002**	**100**	**398**	**1 325**	**1 406**	**124**	**689**	**901**	**231**	**476**	**504**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	513	47	228	693	680	45	339	556	143	334	246
Carpool	169	21	107	361	219	31	209	154	41	86	62
Public transportation	245	25	46	206	390	48	131	164	32	50	169
Other means or worked at home	75	7	17	65	117	–	10	27	15	6	27
Mean travel time to work minutes	23.5	25.2	29.0	21.5	25.1	21.2	22.8	23.7	24.4	22.2	27.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	908	99	325	1 197	1 243	119	671	810	189	440	479
Central city	716	87	192	886	942	80	416	591	158	350	392
Outside central city	192	12	133	311	301	39	255	219	31	90	87
Worked outside SMSA of residence	11	–	23	10	27	–	–	21	8	–	–
Place of work not reported	127	–	38	95	99	35	75	101	–	20	43
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 665**	**243**	**757**	**2 544**	**3 047**	**286**	**1 182**	**1 521**	**380**	**680**	**1 661**
Labor force	1 518	143	549	1 678	1 880	158	813	1 097	295	546	712
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.0	58.8	72.5	66.0	61.7	55.2	68.8	72.1	77.6	80.3	42.9
Employed	1 098	100	407	1 392	1 488	124	700	925	229	477	520
Unemployed	420	43	131	286	392	34	113	164	61	63	180
Percent of civilian labor force	27.7	30.1	24.3	17.0	20.9	21.5	13.9	15.1	21.0	11.7	25.7
Female, 16 years and over	**1 566**	**146**	**393**	**1 401**	**1 748**	**167**	**679**	**836**	**184**	**365**	**1 135**
Labor force	787	62	255	840	986	82	451	522	149	282	480
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.3	42.5	64.9	60.0	56.4	49.1	66.4	62.4	81.0	77.3	42.3
Employed	569	41	217	719	841	61	383	429	114	261	343
Unemployed	218	21	38	121	145	21	68	93	35	21	133
Percent of civilian labor force	27.7	33.9	14.9	14.4	14.7	25.6	15.1	17.8	23.5	7.4	27.9
With own children under 6 years	321	49	89	234	433	45	168	214	75	83	380
In labor force	142	12	47	116	198	28	144	139	60	67	171
Married, husband present	392	58	145	581	512	30	263	368	96	220	225
In labor force	196	23	99	402	344	18	182	245	81	184	102
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**387**	**33**	**97**	**396**	**541**	**32**	**147**	**207**	**40**	**85**	**281**
Not enrolled in school	155	18	3	80	109	5	11	43	14	52	82
Not high school graduate	106	9	3	40	59	5	11	18	14	18	61
Employed	17	–	–	8	16	–	–	6	–	5	13
Unemployed	16	–	–	16	7	–	11	3	–	5	6
Not in labor force	73	9	3	16	36	5	–	9	14	8	42
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 673**	**145**	**560**	**1 813**	**2 055**	**151**	**935**	**1 183**	**265**	**592**	**863**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.8	59.7	74.0	71.3	67.4	52.8	79.1	77.8	69.7	87.1	52.0
Worked in 1979	1 450	133	485	1 634	1 888	131	869	1 121	246	547	749
40 or more weeks	1 003	97	345	1 185	1 180	89	608	873	200	420	417
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	868	71	320	960	1 066	89	514	776	182	380	360
50 to 52 weeks	794	61	289	844	897	65	488	719	170	361	319
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	709	55	274	719	829	65	450	639	152	340	284
With unemployment in 1979	643	48	232	661	705	62	248	297	80	136	363
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	38.4	33.1	41.4	36.5	34.3	41.1	26.5	25.1	30.2	23.0	42.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	383	37	131	281	385	28	110	152	30	76	215
Mean weeks of unemployment	24.0	26.0	24.1	20.5	22.3	16.8	15.2	17.4	17.8	23.5	20.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 542**	**236**	**728**	**2 385**	**2 921**	**265**	**1 133**	**1 493**	**374**	**645**	**1 601**
With a work disability	262	58	99	144	403	32	163	75	14	33	271
Prevented from working	160	34	40	33	214	12	77	29	7	12	171
With a public transportation disability	79	10	30	25	114	6	23	22	–	6	69
Persons 65 years and over	**123**	**7**	**29**	**146**	**126**	**21**	**49**	**28**	**6**	**35**	**60**
With a public transportation disability	36	–	13	71	29	–	–	6	6	–	23

Table P-14. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con											
	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01
NATIVITY												
Total persons	**648**	**1 216**	**569**	**2 762**	**476**	**600**	**853**	**418**	**535**	**1 794**	**855**	**510**
Native	648	1 205	538	2 723	456	600	823	418	530	1 749	827	496
Foreign born	–	11	31	39	20	–	30	–	5	45	28	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**164**	**354**	**148**	**616**	**151**	**226**	**222**	**41**	**109**	**509**	**208**	**48**
Speak a language other than English at home	–	10	–	8	–	–	12	–	–	44	–	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.1	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**431**	**767**	**368**	**1 987**	**283**	**333**	**568**	**342**	**356**	**1 081**	**560**	**455**
Speak a language other than English at home	12	17	26	45	21	–	40	27	14	56	14	29
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**255**	**489**	**210**	**919**	**196**	**325**	**329**	**101**	**208**	**698**	**298**	**54**
Nursery school	11	29	–	22	6	13	18	6	7	65	14	–
Kindergarten	14	28	7	26	4	24	12	11	11	87	49	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	74	227	64	368	105	154	114	25	81	298	111	22
High school (1 to 4 years)	78	120	77	256	45	62	100	17	40	116	54	6
College	78	85	62	247	36	72	85	42	69	132	70	26
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**362**	**611**	**296**	**1 635**	**219**	**244**	**447**	**233**	**214**	**836**	**439**	**374**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	10	21	–	73	–	14	14	7	12	41	9	21
5 to 7 years	17	10	–	162	23	7	37	14	–	94	63	32
8 years	8	6	–	80	26	–	22	30	22	46	8	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	41	77	46	342	43	41	124	86	68	286	114	77
4 years	82	228	93	579	45	112	105	34	48	309	166	138
College: 1 to 3 years	70	160	58	231	55	60	72	57	54	43	65	59
4 or more years	134	109	99	168	27	10	73	5	10	17	14	22
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**67**	**79**	**67**	**146**	**22**	**33**	**48**	**6**	**5**	**100**	**57**	**27**
Children ever born	153	96	246	330	48	117	203	6	10	291	109	34
Per 1,000 women	2 284	1 215	3 672	2 260	2 182	3 545	4 229	1 000	2 000	2 910	1 912	1 259
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**694**	**888**	**461**	**2 714**	**412**	**476**	**825**	**379**	**506**	**1 517**	**938**	**530**
Same house	299	138	112	1 815	213	151	186	88	39	647	216	207
Different house in United States	395	750	349	877	199	325	618	291	467	870	709	323
Central city of this SMSA	294	691	184	777	128	277	581	263	367	835	656	264
Remainder of this SMSA	–	–	–	23	–	48	–	–	–	–	36	13
Outside this SMSA	101	59	165	77	71	–	37	28	100	35	17	46
Different SMSA	101	59	141	77	71	–	37	28	54	18	17	11
Abroad	–	–	–	22	–	–	21	–	–	–	13	–
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**316**	**519**	**255**	**1 012**	**111**	**122**	**282**	**150**	**154**	**316**	**253**	**104**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	185	342	140	581	54	70	85	73	71	128	94	39
Carpool	28	85	44	207	20	16	88	16	–	8	18	7
Public transportation	95	48	54	178	37	29	74	32	38	136	91	17
Other means or worked at home	8	44	17	46	–	7	35	29	45	44	50	41
Mean travel time to work minutes	23.9	21.8	21.4	19.0	31.3	17.3	20.8	10.0	20.1	20.6	17.4	16.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	300	357	194	1 006	92	110	207	145	132	202	285	84
Central city	181	274	137	798	80	95	179	130	70	165	213	66
Outside central city	119	83	57	208	12	15	28	15	62	37	72	18
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	37	21	14	53	–	–	40	–	33	–	34	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**472**	**818**	**409**	**2 095**	**302**	**353**	**631**	**347**	**373**	**1 193**	**587**	**475**
Labor force	365	639	291	1 247	139	158	410	229	205	514	336	172
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.3	78.1	71.1	59.5	46.0	44.8	65.0	66.0	55.0	43.1	57.2	36.2
Employed	330	540	274	1 060	111	138	289	165	159	322	259	129
Unemployed	28	99	17	182	28	20	121	64	46	192	60	43
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	15.5	5.8	14.7	20.1	12.7	29.5	27.9	22.4	37.4	18.8	25.0
Female, 16 years and over	**267**	**387**	**242**	**1 187**	**213**	**231**	**311**	**146**	**212**	**770**	**353**	**150**
Labor force	199	291	138	657	93	77	144	73	93	316	182	61
Percent of female, 16 years and over	74.5	75.2	57.0	55.3	43.7	33.3	46.3	50.0	43.9	41.0	51 6	40.7
Employed	184	268	138	581	87	57	90	64	63	205	134	43
Unemployed	15	23	–	76	6	20	54	9	30	111	38	18
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	7.9	–	11.6	6.5	26.0	37 5	12.3	32.3	35.1	22.1	29.5
With own children under 6 years	36	80	30	130	50	50	57	20	45	210	109	11
In labor force	23	62	7	72	18	11	36	11	20	80	62	11
Married, husband present	112	229	68	434	36	61	62	17	53	108	96	49
In labor force	98	182	43	238	23	14	37	17	22	57	46	21
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**46**	**100**	**61**	**215**	**46**	**47**	**92**	**10**	**46**	**179**	**41**	**29**
Not enrolled in school	5	36	–	31	21	–	7	–	8	58	21	29
Not high school graduate	5	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	26	7	29
Employed	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–
Not in labor force	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	29
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**376**	**647**	**303**	**1 355**	**165**	**203**	**436**	**239**	**246**	**655**	**377**	**242**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.7	79.1	74.1	64.7	54 6	57 5	69.1	68.9	66.0	54.9	64.2	50 9
Worked in 1979	368	584	274	1 244	155	179	364	177	231	473	369	215
40 or more weeks	287	465	228	891	110	117	238	103	113	217	215	121
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	276	417	196	800	104	104	224	98	113	137	200	96
50 to 52 weeks	246	346	222	758	97	92	176	89	91	173	183	99
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	235	309	190	716	91	79	172	84	91	133	168	83
With unemployment in 1979	56	235	63	381	59	93	160	109	123	353	165	110
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.9	36.3	20 8	28.1	35.8	45 8	36.7	45.6	50.0	53.9	43.8	45.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	30	93	33	213	27	67	110	78	54	218	102	66
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.0	16.0	18.4	23.9	19.7	22.3	29.7	25.5	17.3	24.1	19 7	21.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**454**	**808**	**409**	**1 794**	**290**	**346**	**578**	**296**	**373**	**1 071**	**541**	**308**
With a work disability	48	74	7	279	51	23	44	48	70	200	85	99
Prevented from working	20	26	7	148	41	12	13	12	30	149	63	61
With a public transportation disability	4	11	–	76	44	–	–	–	7	43	22	16
Persons 65 years and over	**18**	**10**	**–**	**301**	**12**	**7**	**29**	**42**	**–**	**122**	**38**	**48**
With a public transportation disability	10	–	–	29	–	–	–	6	–	38	17	34

Table P-14. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Lackawanna city, Erie County		Remainder of Erie County	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224.02
NATIVITY								
Total persons	**841**	**1 283**	**412**	**3 186**	**823**	**723**	**643**	**615**
Native	823	1 273	412	3 166	823	702	637	601
Foreign born	18	10	-	20	-	21	6	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years	**201**	**382**	**128**	**914**	**251**	**231**	**175**	**301**
Speak a language other than English at home	6	-	-	12	-	-	12	-
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 18 years and over	**536**	**799**	**228**	**1 955**	**472**	**390**	**396**	**274**
Speak a language other than English at home	17	5	31	68	-	-	6	6
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	-	-	-	16.2	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**293**	**478**	**166**	**1 122**	**293**	**287**	**178**	**331**
Nursery school	33	33	7	41	8	14	7	4
Kindergarten	14	15	10	71	21	12	28	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	133	263	75	615	163	165	91	175
High school (1 to 4 years)	68	93	45	272	65	71	43	116
College	45	74	29	123	36	25	9	23
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	**376**	**629**	**200**	**1 480**	**328**	**292**	**321**	**184**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	43	60	7	143	13	17	28	11
5 to 7 years	37	88	9	233	25	39	78	26
8 years	39	73	9	101	27	20	27	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	89	207	18	364	91	71	65	37
4 years	143	141	41	401	124	104	75	64
College: 1 to 3 years	12	36	52	187	40	25	26	17
4 or more years	13	24	64	51	8	16	22	11
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years	**29**	**82**	**52**	**151**	**47**	**27**	**38**	**24**
Children ever born	124	365	120	502	179	162	205	118
Per 1,000 women	4 276	4 451	2 308	3 325	3 809	6 000	5 395	4 917
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**700**	**1 189**	**368**	**2 873**	**776**	**562**	**502**	**473**
Same house	321	723	84	1 457	254	171	377	381
Different house in United States	379	466	284	1 396	522	391	125	92
Central city of this SMSA	17	20	66	-	50	16	9	-
Remainder of this SMSA	362	368	185	1 210	459	346	116	92
Outside this SMSA	-	78	33	186	13	29	-	-
Different SMSA	-	78	-	174	13	29	-	-
Abroad	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**182**	**255**	**148**	**923**	**251**	**201**	**181**	**83**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	78	93	121	575	177	124	74	45
Carpool	19	56	27	153	35	34	56	20
Public transportation	18	75	-	97	18	26	18	12
Other means or worked at home	67	31	-	98	21	17	33	6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.2	17.2	24.6	18.5	18.6	12.3	18.3	17.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	159	211	117	803	267	125	135	43
Central city	24	65	61	25	-	6	-	-
Outside central city	135	146	56	778	267	119	135	43
Worked outside SMSA of residence	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Place of work not reported	33	9	33	-	-	52	22	19
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**569**	**860**	**233**	**2 094**	**499**	**443**	**433**	**338**
Labor force	267	400	197	1 206	334	279	239	134
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.9	46.5	84.5	57.6	66.9	63.0	55.2	39 6
Employed	187	276	162	986	272	214	199	83
Unemployed	80	124	35	209	62	65	40	51
Percent of civilian labor force	30.0	31.0	17.8	17.5	18.6	23.3	16.7	38 1
Female, 16 years and over	**271**	**506**	**136**	**1 162**	**231**	**248**	**232**	**208**
Labor force	111	229	113	622	133	126	113	89
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.0	45.3	83.1	53.5	57.6	50.8	48.7	42.8
Employed	90	173	95	496	118	104	96	53
Unemployed	21	56	18	126	15	22	17	36
Percent of civilian labor force	18.9	24.5	15.9	20.3	11.3	17.5	15.0	40.4
With own children under 6 years	61	60	27	208	65	69	52	33
In labor force	17	43	27	111	31	29	28	17
Married, husband present	66	127	56	342	116	83	71	28
In labor force	30	90	46	198	71	60	49	12
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**90**	**131**	**20**	**307**	**38**	**75**	**50**	**101**
Not enrolled in school	33	36	10	83	5	10	14	19
Not high school graduate	18	27	10	30	5	3	14	13
Employed	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	-	9	10	13	-	3	-	7
Not in labor force	12	18	-	14	5	-	14	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**304**	**503**	**187**	**1 280**	**352**	**283**	**269**	**187**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.4	58 5	80.3	61.1	70.5	63.9	62.1	55.3
Worked in 1979	285	449	187	1 204	352	254	220	173
40 or more weeks	165	248	153	796	265	190	177	88
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	137	217	144	663	233	170	146	60
50 to 52 weeks	134	189	136	650	193	139	147	70
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	106	177	127	545	184	128	121	49
With unemployment in 1979	87	196	25	378	89	78	82	100
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.6	39.0	13.4	29.5	25.3	27.6	30.5	53.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	49	123	6	216	35	40	49	69
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.2	24.5	9.4	21.3	15 6	21.5	22.6	27.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**509**	**734**	**233**	**1 891**	**486**	**418**	**379**	**296**
With a work disability	64	134	24	264	46	38	41	22
Prevented from working	41	101	20	199	27	25	23	22
With a public transportation disability	58	23	20	57	8	-	8	12
Persons 65 years and over	**60**	**126**	**-**	**203**	**13**	**25**	**54**	**42**
With a public transportation disability	22	22	-	17	-	-	4	15

Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 191**	**30 631**	**27 847**	**331**	**86**	...	**29**	**467**	...	...	**248**	**1 592**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 435	4 140	3 337	78	–	...	10	89	...	...	82	544
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 486	1 378	1 124	43	–	...	–	10	...	...	7	194
Professional specialty occupations	2 949	2 762	2 213	35	–	...	10	79	...	...	75	350
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 942	7 199	6 536	63	22	...	12	98	...	...	60	395
Technicians and related support occupations	1 066	967	857	19	–	...	6	6	...	...	–	79
Sales occupations	1 435	1 308	1 169	12	–	...	6	13	...	...	26	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 441	4 924	4 510	32	22	...	–	79	...	...	34	234
Service occupations	7 900	7 075	6 658	85	7	...	–	104	...	...	25	190
Private household occupations	286	254	248	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	6
Protective service occupations	689	644	611	12	–	...	–	5	...	...	–	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 925	6 177	5 799	73	7	...	–	99	...	...	25	174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	161	118	111	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 759	2 447	2 112	36	–	...	7	53	...	...	50	189
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 994	9 652	9 093	69	57	...	–	123	...	...	31	267
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 947	6 090	5 709	32	49	...	–	74	...	...	31	183
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 676	1 535	1 446	22	8	...	–	19	...	...	–	40
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 371	2 027	1 938	15	–	...	–	30	...	...	–	44
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**40 385**	**36 915**	**34 439**	**309**	**49**	–	**18**	**710**	**6**	**12**	**214**	**1 158**
Less than $5,000	12 495	11 625	11 252	20	–	–	–	242	...	...	9	102
$5,000 to $7,499	5 133	4 736	4 536	16	–	–	–	103	...	...	14	67
$7,500 to $9,999	3 815	3 512	3 336	39	–	–	6	93	...	...	8	30
$10,000 to $14,999	5 437	4 979	4 625	59	–	–	–	79	...	...	55	161
$15,000 to $19,999	4 313	3 837	3 568	65	–	–	7	67	...	...	19	111
$20,000 to $24,999	3 336	3 002	2 662	51	19	–	5	72	...	...	31	150
$25,000 to $34,999	4 072	3 671	3 215	34	12	–	–	28	...	...	64	312
$35,000 to $49,999	1 469	1 277	1 015	25	12	–	–	26	...	...	14	185
$50,000 or more	315	276	230	–	6	–	–	–	...	...	–	40
Median	$9 181	$8 992	$8 573	$16 653	$26 719	–	$18 571	$7 769	...	...	$20 417	$23 359
Mean	$12 671	$12 502	$12 014	$17 937	$34 217	–	$16 750	$11 027	...	...	$20 005	$23 913
Families	**27 832**	**25 121**	**23 262**	**189**	**45**	–	**12**	**480**	...	...	**133**	**982**
Median income	$10 904	$10 665	$10 053	$19 963	$26 094	–	$19 643	$8 934	...	...	$24 539	$25 128
Mean income	$14 304	$14 115	$13 502	$21 902	$34 358	–	$20 622	$12 292	...	...	$22 722	$25 668
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**17 707**	**16 607**	**15 458**	**138**	**10**	...	**6**	**278**	...	...	**100**	**617**
Median income	$4 196	$4 180	$4 189	$11 024	$14 207	...	$9 500	$3 928	...	...	$11 857	$1 570
Mean income	$6 649	$6 666	$6 628	$11 204	$15 680	...	$9 005	$6 450	...	...	$12 905	$5 517
Per capita income	**$4 542**	**$4 538**	**$4 406**	**$7 137**	**$9 845**	...	**$4 027**	**$3 692**	...	...	**$8 074**	**$6 823**
Households	**40 385**	**36 915**	**34 439**	**309**	**49**	–	**18**	**710**	**6**	**12**	**214**	**1 158**
With earnings	27 092	24 508	22 478	271	49	–	18	436	...	...	198	1 040
Mean earnings	$14 926	$14 797	$14 297	$18 304	$31 749	–	$16 725	$11 781	...	...	$18 737	$24 309
With Social Security income	9 000	8 325	7 835	25	7	–	7	228	...	...	36	175
Mean Social Security income	$3 819	$3 811	$3 808	$4 589	$2 635	–	$45	$3 936	...	...	$3 516	$3 884
With public assistance income	12 181	11 200	10 804	7	7	–	–	251	...	...	8	123
Mean public assistance income	$2 995	$2 988	$2 985	$1 405	$35	–	–	$3 247	...	...	$3 255	$2 939
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$14 304**	**$14 115**	**$13 502**	**$21 902**	**$34 358**	–	**$20 622**	**$12 292**	...	...	**$22 722**	**$25 668**
With own children under 18 years	$13 270	$13 160	$12 456	$23 355	$31 473	–	$23 040	$10 326	...	...	$26 293	$26 732
Married-couple families	**$20 239**	**$20 064**	**$19 370**	**$23 443**	**$37 344**	–	**$20 622**	**$18 176**	...	...	**$22 662**	**$28 044**
With own children under 18 years	$21 680	$21 642	$20 742	$26 850	$34 870	–	$23 040	$19 652	...	...	$27 803	$30 473
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 309**	**$8 190**	**$8 009**	**$15 120**	–	–	–	**$7 973**	...	...	**$22 118**	**$17 007**
With own children under 18 years	$7 279	$7 190	$7 001	$12 638	–	–	–	$6 748	...	...	$22 118	$16 512
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**27 832**	**25 121**	**23 262**	**189**	**45**	–	**12**	**480**	...	...	**133**	**982**
Householder worked in 1979	17 708	15 738	14 257	162	45	–	12	270	...	...	108	878
With related children under 18 years	19 612	17 632	16 412	129	33	–	5	330	...	...	72	645
Female householder, no husband present	13 126	11 931	11 417	35	–	–	–	275	...	...	17	187
Householder worked in 1979	6 564	5 881	5 539	27	–	–	–	153	...	...	6	156
With related children under 18 years	11 025	9 969	9 520	30	–	–	–	246	...	...	17	156
With related children under 6 years	5 001	4 481	4 324	13	–	–	–	116	...	...	6	22
Householder 65 years and over	2 587	2 362	2 235	6	–	...	–	56	...	...	14	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**16 801**	**15 771**	**14 982**	**138**	**10**	...	**6**	**278**	...	...	**100**	**257**
65 years and over	3 049	2 858	2 744	5	–	...	–	81	...	...	8	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**112 235**	**101 288**	**94 224**	**754**	**174**	...	**74**	**2 137**	...	...	**518**	**3 350**
Related children under 18 years	39 787	35 377	32 941	221	56	...	45	794	...	...	133	1 173
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 004	26 790	24 826	171	56	...	38	588	...	...	107	990
60 years and over	11 707	10 735	10 112	25	14	...	–	307	...	...	44	215
65 years and over	7 672	7 041	6 665	18	7	...	–	186	...	...	38	115
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**8 953**	**8 223**	**7 972**	**8**	–	–	–	**179**	...	...	**9**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	32.2	32.7	34.3	4.2	–	–	–	37.3	...	...	6.8	5.6
Householder worked in 1979	2 868	2 579	2 479	–	–	–	–	66	...	...	9	25
With related children under 18 years	7 894	7 201	6 977	8	–	–	–	168	...	...	–	48
Female householder, no husband present	6 997	6 376	6 185	8	–	–	–	155	...	...	–	28
Householder worked in 1979	2 026	1 806	1 744	–	–	–	–	57	...	...	–	5
With related children under 18 years	6 547	5 942	5 751	8	–	–	–	155	...	...	–	28
With related children under 6 years	3 693	3 313	3 202	–	–	–	–	93	...	...	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	415	384	384	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**7 016**	**6 646**	**6 418**	**7**	–	...	–	**138**	...	...	**5**	**78**
Percent below poverty level	41.8	42.1	42.8	5.1	–	...	–	49.6	...	...	5.0	30.4
65 years and over	1 201	1 166	1 111	–	–	...	–	47	...	...	–	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**38 559**	**35 425**	**34 245**	**24**	–	...	–	**877**	...	...	**23**	**256**
Percent below poverty level	34.4	35.0	36.3	3.2	–	...	–	41.0	...	...	4.4	7.6
Related children under 18 years	17 890	16 199	15 643	9	–	...	–	449	...	...	–	98
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 487	11 389	11 022	9	–	...	–	280	...	...	–	78
60 years and over	3 115	2 947	2 823	–	–	...	–	102	...	...	–	22
65 years and over	1 921	1 822	1 761	–	–	...	–	53	...	...	–	8
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	25.0	25.8	27.0	3.2	–	...	–	25.3	...	...	1.0	3.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	41.2	42.0	43.5	4.8	–	...	–	47.2	...	...	5.4	12.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	58.6	58.6	60.4	20.7	–	...	–	66.8	...	...	26.1	20.5

Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0025.02
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 560**	**339**	**2 902**	**20**	**299**	**261**	**123**	**797**	**837**	**170**	**656**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	295	9	257	8	21	41	-	68	84	7	92
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	108	5	98	-	5	-	-	18	22	-	48
Professional specialty occupations	187	4	159	8	16	41	-	50	62	7	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	743	43	621	-	79	17	13	236	119	21	146
Technicians and related support occupations	99	-	90	-	9	6	-	44	7	-	15
Sales occupations	127	16	74	-	37	3	-	40	20	15	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	517	27	457	-	33	8	13	152	92	6	82
Service occupations	825	50	740	-	35	65	56	203	289	62	135
Private household occupations	32	4	28	-	-	-	-	12	24	-	8
Protective service occupations	45	-	40	-	5	-	-	7	26	6	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	748	46	672	-	30	65	56	184	239	56	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	8	-	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	312	15	269	-	28	26	-	21	78	17	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 342	222	1 015	12	93	112	54	269	259	63	227
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	857	183	605	12	57	53	17	143	145	39	129
Transportation and material moving occupations	141	-	136	-	5	8	10	28	51	13	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	344	39	274	-	31	51	27	98	63	11	63
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 470**	**355**	**2 902**	**12**	**201**	**641**	**510**	**1 786**	**1 396**	**238**	**1 206**
Less than $5,000	870	96	749	...	25	356	343	886	597	89	465
$5,000 to $7,499	397	39	340	...	18	123	47	284	156	50	255
$7,500 to $9,999	303	27	265	...	11	39	56	149	214	44	134
$10,000 to $14,999	458	35	385	...	32	44	28	192	142	23	94
$15,000 to $19,999	476	34	428	...	14	21	20	160	114	10	154
$20,000 to $24,999	334	52	247	...	35	16	10	42	69	16	52
$25,000 to $34,999	401	43	316	...	36	35	6	63	84	6	22
$35,000 to $49,999	192	29	133	...	30	-	-	4	13	-	24
$50,000 or more	39	-	39	...	-	7	-	6	7	-	6
Median	$11 624	$12 039	$11 133	...	$20 083	$4 692	$4 203	$5 062	$6 619	$6 500	$6 353
Mean	$14 462	$14 738	$14 053	...	$19 606	$7 533	$5 667	$7 947	$9 271	$7 785	$8 786
Families	**2 711**	**256**	**2 279**	...	**164**	**438**	**205**	**1 000**	**827**	**196**	**652**
Median income	$13 420	$16 607	$12 583	...	$23 000	$5 231	$7 633	$7 043	$8 907	$6 100	$7 356
Mean income	$16 053	$17 407	$15 506	...	$21 326	$7 237	$8 918	$9 565	$11 742	$7 846	$9 378
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 100**	**164**	**807**	**-**	**129**	**255**	**311**	**926**	**709**	**82**	**755**
Median income	$4 377	$4 538	$4 715	-	$1 500	$3 787	$3 397	$3 609	$3 440	$6 500	$3 832
Mean income	$6 394	$6 248	$6 806	-	$4 001	$6 207	$3 425	$5 134	$4 526	$5 556	$6 036
Per capita income	**$4 576**	**$4 999**	**$4 511**	**$4 002**	**$4 762**	**$2 649**	**$2 463**	**$3 647**	**$3 747**	**$2 916**	**$3 652**
Households	**3 470**	**355**	**2 902**	**12**	**201**	**641**	**510**	**1 786**	**1 396**	**238**	**1 206**
With earnings	2 584	272	2 119	...	181	293	124	763	685	149	687
Mean earnings	$16 148	$15 713	$15 909	...	$19 411	$8 627	$8 133	$10 905	$12 557	$8 078	$10 036
With Social Security income	675	83	573	...	19	183	266	576	473	12	413
Mean Social Security income	$3 922	$4 207	$3 865	...	$4 416	$3 406	$3 006	$3 399	$4 295	$4 787	$3 560
With public assistance income	981	79	868	...	34	392	331	844	451	120	446
Mean public assistance income	$3 071	$2 763	$3 127	...	$2 349	$2 713	$2 600	$2 806	$2 990	$3 892	$2 386
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$16 053**	**$17 407**	**$15 506**	...	**$21 326**	**$7 237**	**$8 918.**	**$9 565**	**$11 742**	**$7 846**	**$9 378**
With own children under 18 years	$14 237	$15 017	$13 725	...	$19 344	$5 208	$10 413	$8 077	$11 874	$6 222	$7 481
Married-couple families	**$21 736**	**$21 271**	**$21 687**	...	**$22 905**	**$13 524**	**$12 547**	**$13 925**	**$16 273**	**$13 929**	**$10 958**
With own children under 18 years	$21 993	$19 906	$22 472	...	$21 224	$10 790	$19 167	$17 657	$20 393	$12 123	$9 997
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 503**	**$9 949**	**$9 380**	...	**$12 928**	**$4 993**	**$7 492**	**$7 589**	**$7 213**	**$5 257**	**$8 101**
With own children under 18 years	$8 094	$6 797	$8 069	...	$12 928	$4 468	$7 577	$5 419	$6 721	$5 267	$5 585
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 711**	**256**	**2 279**	...	**164**	**438**	**205**	**1 000**	**827**	**196**	**652**
Householder worked in 1979	1 970	205	1 618	...	135	175	64	502	376	105	322
With related children under 18 years	1 980	204	1 660	...	110	324	142	640	479	163	414
Female householder, no husband present	1 195	96	1 073	...	26	337	99	663	368	142	328
Householder worked in 1979	683	68	600	...	15	136	31	305	152	56	142
With related children under 18 years	1 056	80	950	...	26	283	89	491	278	136	230
With related children under 6 years	520	39	471	...	10	135	31	217	151	70	65
Householder 65 years and over	225	38	176	-	11	45	23	125	177	-	144
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 030**	**164**	**798**	**-**	**68**	**255**	**311**	**926**	**709**	**82**	**755**
65 years and over	191	34	148	-	9	55	206	403	194	17	190
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 947**	**1 093**	**9 037**	**62**	**755**	**1 724**	**1 169**	**3 902**	**3 479**	**705**	**2 925**
Related children under 18 years	4 410	443	3 644	36	287	765	453	1 185	1 020	290	929
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 214	319	2 695	12	188	560	384	891	774	195	713
60 years and over	972	128	799	-	45	176	313	850	659	17	563
65 years and over	631	100	491	-	40	117	243	658	448	17	409
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**730**	**61**	**643**	...	**26**	**282**	**78**	**424**	**255**	**125**	**273**
Percent below poverty level	26.9	23.8	28 2	...	15.9	64.4	38.0	42.4	30.8	63.8	41.9
Householder worked in 1979	289	31	248	...	10	84	5	108	44	47	124
With related children under 18 years	693	61	606	...	26	253	74	360	208	115	231
Female householder, no husband present	621	48	568	...	5	256	59	390	189	109	174
Householder worked in 1979	220	23	197	...	-	80	5	108	39	36	54
With related children under 18 years	605	48	552	...	5	240	55	350	176	109	149
With related children under 6 years	380	25	350	...	5	109	31	193	121	57	40
Householder 65 years and over	31	5	22	-	4	13	-	19	22	-	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**370**	**57**	**282**	**-**	**31**	**128**	**194**	**508**	**407**	**37**	**334**
Percent below poverty level	35.9	34.8	35.3	-	45.6	50.2	62.4	54.9	57.4	45 1	44.2
65 years and over	35	11	24	-	-	30	102	210	87	9	50
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 134**	**256**	**2 697**	**8**	**173**	**1 092**	**598**	**1 864**	**1 335**	**418**	**1 379**
Percent below poverty level	28.6	23.4	29.8	12.9	22.9	63.3	51 2	47.8	38 4	59.3	47.1
Related children under 18 years	1 691	124	1 477	8	82	590	286	739	506	210	622
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 098	84	978	-	36	427	232	559	345	150	499
60 years and over	168	16	148	-	4	76	148	346	201	9	128
65 years and over	99	16	79	-	4	51	102	271	123	9	81
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.8	16.0	18.5	12.9	13.6	54.6	38.1	34 7	29 4	39.4	36.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	34.7	27.6	36.3	12.9	27.0	73.3	72.5	59.4	48.5	77 9	57 2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.6	45.2	55.0	12.9	38.4	87.2	93 2	75 2	69.1	79.0	77.3

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.										
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**420**	**1 035**	**151**	**546**	**1 120**	**428**	**1 540**	**1 630**	**1 649**	**1 539**	**2 036**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	69	11	31	89	35	123	194	181	80	207
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21	24	–	26	32	7	43	43	63	33	62
Professional specialty occupations	32	45	11	5	57	28	80	151	118	47	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47	168	60	136	186	85	330	429	310	321	412
Technicians and related support occupations	4	9	23	15	15	7	50	79	40	58	62
Sales occupations	14	36	8	9	37	9	62	69	48	97	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	123	29	112	134	69	218	281	222	166	277
Service occupations	98	288	41	170	369	116	456	465	450	410	499
Private household occupations	–	14	–	16	19	–	7	39	27	23	–
Protective service occupations	19	34	–	18	78	25	17	44	11	45	31
Service occupations, except protective and household	79	240	41	136	272	91	432	382	412	342	468
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	147	–	53	53	49	108	97	128	141	122
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	184	356	39	156	423	143	523	445	574	581	776
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	100	236	34	75	306	75	345	323	333	395	460
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	58	–	44	44	45	69	74	60	106	112
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	61	62	5	37	73	23	109	48	181	80	204
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**693**	**1 256**	**185**	**784**	**1 539**	**574**	**2 031**	**1 653**	**2 068**	**1 654**	**2 484**
Less than $5,000	212	426	57	...	620	...	711	316	587	409	841
$5,000 to $7,499	139	255	32	...	230	...	219	239	246	176	297
$7,500 to $9,999	61	67	18	...	163	...	208	137	253	180	210
$10,000 to $14,999	196	158	17	...	149	...	370	302	347	248	350
$15,000 to $19,999	20	119	9	...	95	...	124	145	236	207	316
$20,000 to $24,999	24	110	19	...	142	...	156	141	149	160	210
$25,000 to $34,999	30	100	33	...	91	...	174	267	156	221	190
$35,000 to $49,999	11	21	–	...	41	...	65	90	83	41	34
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	...	8	...	4	16	11	12	36
Median	$7 419	$6 980	$7 986	...	$6 625	...	$8 528	$12 272	$9 486	$11 115	$8 738
Mean	$9 528	$10 829	$11 769	...	$10 077	...	$11 356	$15 367	$12 241	$13 860	$12 365
Families	**433**	**891**	**140**	...	**1 064**	...	**1 293**	**1 256**	**1 438**	**1 305**	**1 745**
Median income	$9 010	$8 477	$9 545	...	$7 780	...	$10 893	$13 435	$9 961	$12 436	$9 081
Mean income	$10 971	$11 966	$13 041	...	$11 273	...	$13 442	$16 531	$13 654	$15 044	$12 879
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**323**	**521**	**79**	**280**	**649**	**266**	**1 189**	**551**	**902**	**474**	**969**
Median income	$3 957	$3 900	$3 214	$6 814	$3 353	$4 769	$3 419	$6 015	$4 967	$5 167	$6 260
Mean income	$5 395	$5 754	$8 067	$8 171	$5 670	$6 927	$4 950	$8 275	$6 163	$6 979	$8 088
Per capita income	**$3 884**	**$3 743**	**$4 116**	**$3 438**	**$3 829**	**$4 020**	**$4 230**	**$5 599**	**$4 420**	**$4 562**	**$4 297**
Households	**693**	**1 256**	**185**	**784**	**1 539**	**574**	**2 031**	**1 653**	**2 068**	**1 654**	**2 484**
With earnings	413	780	136	...	901	...	1 187	1 230	1 413	1 169	1 598
Mean earnings	$10 580	$13 456	$12 630	...	$12 925	...	$13 310	$16 247	$13 530	$15 504	$14 706
With Social Security income	253	205	27	...	429	...	646	558	595	360	481
Mean Social Security income	$3 687	$3 156	$3 775	...	$3 618	...	$4 651	$4 350	$3 933	$3 963	$3 495
With public assistance income	236	487	47	...	623	...	811	325	556	518	790
Mean public assistance income	$3 332	$3 642	$3 806	...	$2 201	...	$2 857	$2 491	$2 801	$3 527	$3 122
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$10 971**	**$11 966**	**$13 041**	...	**$11 273**	...	**$13 442**	**$16 531**	**$13 654**	**$15 044**	**$12 879**
With own children under 18 years	$10 048	$11 855	$12 573	...	$10 628	...	$9 586	$15 565	$11 692	$13 281	$12 492
Married-couple families	**$15 132**	**$16 357**	**$17 257**	...	**$16 454**	...	**$18 345**	**$19 280**	**$19 180**	**$20 347**	**$19 381**
With own children under 18 years	$14 690	$18 449	$16 112	...	$18 173	...	$16 624	$22 892	$19 179	$20 294	$22 273
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 717**	**$7 392**	**$7 972**	...	**$6 542**	...	**$7 898**	**$10 226**	**$8 213**	**$9 118**	**$8 100**
With own children under 18 years	$6 529	$5 539	$8 252	...	$6 494	...	$5 355	$7 992	$6 989	$8 106	$7 287
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**433**	**891**	**140**	...	**1 064**	...	**1 293**	**1 256**	**1 438**	**1 305**	**1 745**
Householder worked in 1979	235	529	93	...	623	...	682	874	843	809	970
With related children under 18 years	262	651	113	...	733	...	726	670	886	886	1 342
Female householder, no husband present	191	392	61	...	567	...	613	386	676	615	985
Householder worked in 1979	93	142	31	...	279	...	227	232	309	304	436
With related children under 18 years	142	348	61	...	481	...	433	311	502	508	854
With related children under 6 years	63	202	39	...	218	...	177	129	192	266	333
Householder 65 years and over	76	94	17	29	134	83	194	253	221	90	132
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**323**	**521**	**79**	**280**	**649**	**266**	**1 189**	**551**	**902**	**474**	**969**
65 years and over	107	22	7	24	95	72	268	111	146	59	136
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 657**	**3 663**	**582**	**2 530**	**4 191**	**1 498**	**5 548**	**4 651**	**5 687**	**4 988**	**7 158**
Related children under 18 years	426	1 443	223	1 123	1 409	536	1 535	1 247	1 741	1 776	2 732
Related children 5 to 17 years	314	1 069	133	800	1 081	385	1 162	995	1 343	1 343	2 046
60 years and over	338	252	40	101	490	260	974	960	832	317	610
65 years and over	222	178	40	60	326	197	617	592	483	213	341
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**132**	**389**	**35**	...	**467**	...	**449**	**229**	**420**	**405**	**715**
Percent below poverty level	30.5	43.7	25.0	...	43.9	...	34.7	18.2	29.2	31.0	41.0
Householder worked in 1979	37	98	14	...	161	...	111	75	111	127	223
With related children under 18 years	110	344	35	...	396	...	372	187	345	382	617
Female householder, no husband present	102	270	35	...	353	...	359	135	288	300	592
Householder worked in 1979	29	60	14	...	115	...	84	27	71	84	171
With related children under 18 years	80	262	35	...	327	...	311	135	256	300	549
With related children under 6 years	63	169	27	...	174	...	139	80	92	182	260
Householder 65 years and over	13	35	–	7	25	8	47	33	47	3	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**151**	**258**	**45**	**88**	**396**	**104**	**668**	**183**	**362**	**169**	**338**
Percent below poverty level	46.7	49.5	57 0	31 4	61.0	39.1	56.2	33.2	40.1	35.7	34.9
65 years and over	20	–	7	–	58	24	138	40	54	2	53
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**521**	**1 807**	**180**	**1 236**	**2 109**	**614**	**2 190**	**896**	**1 769**	**1 650**	**2 739**
Percent below poverty level	31.4	49.3	30.9	48.9	50.3	41.0	39.5	19.3	31.1	33.1	38.3
Related children under 18 years	166	953	79	651	906	296	843	330	742	760	1 369
Related children 5 to 17 years	103	682	25	439	651	197	640	203	594	519	982
60 years and over	74	87	7	31	168	57	304	154	217	34	233
65 years and over	40	62	7	7	94	39	211	87	123	10	129
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22.8	36.2	23.9	32.2	34.8	25.6	28.2	12.2	22.6	20.8	30.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	38.8	52.0	51.2	49.6	57.0	50.7	44.6	26.0	38.3	37.3	44.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	68.9	68.1	65.1	72.3	71.2	68.6	62.5	48.1	62.9	55.0	61.4

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con										
	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039 02	Tract 0040 01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044 01	Tract 0044 02
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 098**	**100**	**407**	**1 392**	**1 488**	**124**	**700**	**925**	**229**	**477**	**520**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	11	53	173	178	10	106	98	26	61	66
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22	11	33	42	81	-	23	55	11	18	35
Professional specialty occupations	51	-	20	131	97	10	83	43	15	43	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	332	26	103	327	386	14	160	252	75	148	101
Technicians and related support occupations	47	6	14	49	31	-	24	45	25	6	-
Sales occupations	84	7	7	37	53	14	23	29	-	17	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	201	13	82	241	302	-	113	178	50	125	85
Service occupations	167	13	85	237	276	18	164	140	39	84	156
Private household occupations	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	3	-	26	13	7	-	9	13	-	5	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	13	59	197	269	18	155	127	39	79	156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	6	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	74	6	48	91	91	19	41	114	25	51	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	442	44	118	564	553	63	229	321	64	127	159
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	283	44	89	364	402	32	114	228	31	102	97
Transportation and material moving occupations	95	-	6	96	64	10	71	38	5	6	42
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	-	23	104	87	21	44	55	28	19	20
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 399**	**119**	**339**	**1 145**	**1 437**	**201**	**577**	**760**	**160**	**318**	**1 017**
Less than $5,000	403	38	62	219	358	91	65	100	21	6	551
$5,000 to $7,499	223	9	43	110	126	15	67	52	-	24	159
$7,500 to $9,999	152	-	12	50	125	18	29	58	14	17	75
$10,000 to $14,999	188	5	43	198	198	27	66	57	26	30	74
$15,000 to $19,999	119	19	38	155	214	11	116	181	25	75	51
$20,000 to $24,999	144	7	76	140	122	20	70	90	11	60	51
$25,000 to $34,999	136	17	42	170	221	10	118	181	37	64	31
$35,000 to $49,999	34	18	23	90	61	9	46	41	21	29	25
$50,000 or more	-	6	-	13	12	-	-	-	5	13	-
Median	$8 709	$16 339	$16 187	$14 837	$12 360	$6 583	$17 610	$18 132	$18 750	$20 547	$4 733
Mean	$11 832	$18 310	$16 658	$16 959	$14 792	$10 082	$18 245	$18 262	$22 639	$23 751	$7 866
Families	**1 076**	**100**	**251**	**907**	**1 125**	**132**	**474**	**629**	**129**	**245**	**839**
Median income	$9 833	$16 944	$17 841	$16 082	$11 607	$5 167	$17 907	$19 214	$20 795	$21 020	$4 910
Mean income	$12 760	$19 671	$18 112	$18 143	$14 860	$8 287	$18 377	$19 679	$23 169	$24 239	$8 017
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**432**	**32**	**115**	**354**	**445**	**74**	**151**	**168**	**54**	**85**	**231**
Median income	$5 050	$5 875	$9 500	$7 156	$10 146	$4 857	$12 035	$7 000	$12 414	$10 786	$3 731
Mean income	$6 796	$7 099	$10 450	$8 721	$10 256	$11 751	$11 384	$8 621	$11 910	$18 968	$5 732
Per capita income	**$3 894**	**$5 478**	**$5 063**	**$5 403**	**$4 645**	**$3 819**	**$5 879**	**$5 812**	**$6 185**	**$7 722**	**$2 792**
Households	**1 399**	**119**	**339**	**1 145**	**1 437**	**201**	**577**	**760**	**160**	**318**	**1 017**
With earnings	937	76	276	909	1 130	101	536	684	133	292	516
Mean earnings	$14 100	$25 303	$18 192	$18 657	$15 639	$15 794	$17 807	$18 609	$25 429	$23 928	$10 287
With Social Security income	210	17	46	187	189	20	72	52	18	39	121
Mean Social Security income	$3 239	$4 390	$2 744	$3 323	$3 798	$3 704	$3 979	$4 321	$3 494	$3 588	$3 169
With public assistance income	444	39	66	196	375	58	76	85	13	25	526
Mean public assistance income	$3 586	$2 755	$3 830	$3 120	$3 270	$2 488	$2 908	$3 033	$2 724	$2 953	$3 295
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$12 760**	**$19 671**	**$18 112**	**$18 143**	**$14 860**	**$8 287**	**$18 377**	**$19 679**	**$23 169**	**$24 239**	**$8 017**
With own children under 18 years	$11 608	$14 433	$16 278	$18 092	$14 732	$8 457	$17 979	$19 137	$22 861	$22 689	$7 055
Married-couple families	**$18 609**	**$29 182**	**$23 443**	**$23 367**	**$22 206**	**$18 312**	**$23 628**	**$24 210**	**$30 519**	**$25 699**	**$14 511**
With own children under 18 years	$17 719	$24 013	$24 117	$23 590	$24 230	$38 635	$25 259	$24 397	$31 129	$24 126	$13 816
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 937**	**$8 350**	**$10 659**	**$8 504**	**$8 615**	**$5·253**	**$10 845**	**$10 767**	**$9 449**	**$18 059**	**$5 649**
With own children under 18 years	$8 264	$8 350	$8 684	$8 671	$7 934	$5 579	$7 858	$9 266	$9 449	$16 972	$5 076
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 076**	**100**	**251**	**907**	**1 125**	**132**	**474**	**629**	**129**	**245**	**839**
Householder worked in 1979	712	59	192	680	776	60	383	568	102	227	390
With related children under 18 years	829	75	212	659	938	103	370	509	118	188	719
Female householder, no husband present	589	41	96	281	570	92	188	198	45	43	599
Householder worked in 1979	306	11	50	156	341	33	127	163	24	43	240
With related children under 18 years	521	41	88	227	519	81	158	172	45	35	545
With related children under 6 years	244	30	53	89	254	50	51	100	23	-	303
Householder 65 years and over	34	7	-	43	44	-	11	-	-	8	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**432**	**32**	**115**	**354**	**445**	**74**	**151**	**168**	**54**	**85**	**231**
65 years and over	57	-	16	43	13	21	6	10	-	13	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 224**	**406**	**1 120**	**3 593**	**4 604**	**512**	**1 821**	**2 286**	**613**	**1 006**	**2 926**
Related children under 18 years	1 781	171	431	1 272	1 804	230	713	887	273	367	1 397
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 343	115	336	1 011	1 368	160	545	662	207	278	978
60 years and over	162	14	36	217	208	27	91	55	12	41	101
65 years and over	123	7	29	146	126	21	49	28	6	35	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**387**	**33**	**61**	**174**	**367**	**71**	**90**	**86**	**21**	**-**	**542**
Percent below poverty level	36.0	33.0	24 3	19.2	32.6	53.8	19.0	13 7	16.3	-	64.6
Householder worked in 1979	111	4	20	61	120	19	45	52	-	-	177
With related children under 18 years	346	33	61	148	315	65	77	86	21	-	506
Female householder, no husband present	295	25	48	113	274	58	76	67	15	-	462
Householder worked in 1979	65	-	7	26	104	12	31	38	-	-	137
With related children under 18 years	286	25	48	96	261	52	70	67	15	-	437
With related children under 6 years	141	19	36	68	158	37	40	62	11	-	272
Householder 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	24	-	6	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**139**	**9**	**36**	**86**	**114**	**24**	**13**	**61**	**9**	**6**	**112**
Percent below poverty level	32 2	28.1	31.3	24.3	25.6	32.4	8.6	36 3	16 7	7.1	48 5
65 years and over	24	-	8	6	4	7	-	6	-	-	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 427**	**127**	**333**	**663**	**1 420**	**302**	**293**	**363**	**76**	**17**	**1 876**
Percent below poverty level	33.8	31.3	29 7	18.5	30.8	59.0	16 1	15.9	12 4	1.7	64 1
Related children under 18 years	717	63	189	272	721	164	145	188	38	11	1 050
Related children 5 to 17 years	479	39	142	171	511	105	97	85	18	11	712
60 years and over	55	-	15	24	47	13	16	10	-	-	32
65 years and over	39	-	15	11	35	7	6	6	-	-	6
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	25.4	24.1	24.6	15.3	24.8	48 2	11.5	8 5	11.3	1 7	56 7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	41.8	34.5	34.1	23.0	38.3	68.0	20.3	22.0	21 5	5 8	73.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	61.9	45.1	39.3	43.2	51.5	83.6	31.4	33.1	24.0	17 6	80.6

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071 02	Tract 0072.01
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**330**	**540**	**274**	**1 060**	**111**	**138**	**289**	**165**	**159**	**322**	**259**	**129**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	110	85	179	30	20	59	12	24	21	7	22
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38	30	36	51	4	13	16	7	4	–	7	–
Professional specialty occupations	81	80	49	128	26	7	43	5	20	21	–	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	114	223	94	297	49	25	57	52	30	109	80	29
Technicians and related support occupations	8	18	–	26	22	6	–	4	–	14	–	9
Sales occupations	6	31	25	70	7	7	23	8	14	29	6	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	100	174	69	201	20	12	34	40	16	66	74	20
Service occupations	48	35	30	221	13	26	74	48	46	99	87	13
Private household occupations	–	–	–	11	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	16	11	–	51	–	–	8	10	–	–	6	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	32	24	30	159	13	26	54	38	46	99	81	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	8	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	74	20	111	–	19	33	9	25	–	8	13
Operators, fabricctors, and laborers	49	98	37	246	19	48	66	44	34	93	77	52
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	19	39	23	143	12	30	57	8	25	56	47	30
Transportation and material moving occupations	10	42	9	60	–	18	9	9	–	14	–	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	17	5	43	7	–	–	27	9	23	30	15
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**260**	**392**	**224**	**971**	**173**	**193**	**332**	**252**	**222**	**773**	**425**	**270**
Less than $5,000	45	30	26	140	...	74	111	105	58	467	198	137
$5,000 to $7,499	14	38	13	92	...	19	32	40	46	117	59	53
$7,500 to $9,999	21	25	28	136	...	16	28	49	63	61	38	26
$10,000 to $14,999	32	55	67	169	...	30	56	35	15	65	33	7
$15,000 to $19,999	26	65	48	74	...	34	13	12	26	31	68	5
$20,000 to $24,999	52	33	13	141	...	9	26	6	–	24	15	27
$25,000 to $34,999	32	96	7	166	...	11	64	–	14	8	14	15
$35,000 to $49,999	14	50	22	47	...	–	2	5	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	24	–	–	6	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$18 947	$17 222	$13 281	$12 923	...	$8 047	$9 554	$6 312	$7 778	$4 353	$5 614	$4 955
Mean	$20 434	$19 526	$14 282	$16 065	...	$10 112	$11 853	$7 433	$8 902	$5 886	$8 292	$7 926
Families	**168**	**272**	**149**	**742**	...	**144**	**175**	**77**	**149**	**436**	**173**	**53**
Median income	$23 409	$25 758	$14 712	$14 298	...	$6 842	$8 393	$8 304	$7 465	$4 895	$8 393	$6 927
Mean income	$26 086	$24 063	$15 564	$17 093	...	$9 515	$11 378	$11 091	$8 326	$6 480	$10 239	$13 999
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**114**	**173**	**80**	**361**	**33**	**77**	**225**	**213**	**125**	**384**	**281**	**245**
Median income	$8 308	$9 042	$10 421	$7 284	$11 000	$3 938	$9 219	$3 648	$3 731	$3 385	$3 839	$4 014
Mean income	$8 008	$8 267	$9 960	$8 274	$10 041	$7 759	$9 454	$5 599	$5 997	$4 602	$6 308	$6 023
Per capita income	**$8 172**	**$6 572**	**$5 504**	**$5 818**	**$4 054**	**$3 254**	**$5 355**	**$4 940**	**$3 612**	**$2 591**	**$4 150**	**$4 739**
Households	**260**	**392**	**224**	**971**	**173**	**193**	**332**	**252**	**222**	**773**	**425**	**270**
With earnings	236	349	202	733	...	149	211	150	190	329	286	137
Mean earnings	$21 382	$20 347	$14 767	$17 217	...	$10 636	$15 188	$8 896	$8 603	$7 790	$9 941	$11 277
With Social Security income	10	10	–	270	...	22	44	46	27	162	69	58
Mean Social Security income	$2 455	$3 605	–	$4 894	...	$3 633	$2 775	$4 537	$3 189	$3 516	$4 219	$2 956
With public assistance income	39	53	12	142	...	50	81	98	39	400	100	85
Mean public assistance income	$2 543	$2 213	$2 188	$3 108	...	$2 721	$3 142	$2 195	$3 187	$2 862	$2 322	$3 405
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$26 086**	**$24 063**	**$15 564**	**$17 093**	...	**$9 515**	**$11 378**	**$11 091**	**$8 326**	**$6 480**	**$10 239**	**$13 999**
With own children under 18 years	$22 949	$21 938	$14 671	$16 672	...	$8 172	$7 996	$4 980	$5 566	$5 457	$10 223	$5 058
Married-couple families	**$31 785**	**$26 946**	**$22 325**	**$20 184**	...	**$11 536**	**$24 176**	**$20 054**	**$12 024**	**$9 404**	**$15 504**	**$14 885**
With own children under 18 years	$28 704	$25 262	$22 560	$23 641	...	$11 584	$17 480	$4 015	$7 069	$10 923	$16 940	$6 510
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 952**	**$16 018**	**$7 698**	**$12 086**	...	**$7 584**	**$5 973**	**$7 359**	**$4 960**	**$5 665**	**$4 913**	**$11 531**
With own children under 18 years	$13 952	$16 018	$8 530	$11 146	...	$6 020	$5 529	$5 443	$5 100	$4 455	$4 913	$3 605
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**168**	**272**	**149**	**742**	...	**144**	**175**	**77**	**149**	**436**	**173**	**53**
Householder worked in 1979	161	230	127	478	...	85	105	46	91	187	136	29
With related children under 18 years	149	211	112	428	...	123	143	42	93	329	154	16
Female householder, no husband present	47	31	52	301	...	84	114	50	78	315	86	14
Householder worked in 1979	40	21	30	170	...	38	52	30	33	122	64	6
With related children under 18 years	47	31	45	236	...	70	109	32	71	266	86	8
With related children under 6 years	15	10	23	88	...	35	48	16	35	180	54	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	123	12	7	6	6	–	18	15	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**114**	**173**	**80**	**321**	**33**	**77**	**225**	**207**	**105**	**384**	**281**	**245**
65 years and over	8	–	–	52	–	–	23	24	–	97	8	48
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**648**	**1 182**	**569**	**2 703**	**476**	**600**	**811**	**403**	**515**	**1 784**	**847**	**391**
Related children under 18 years	207	404	201	756	193	267	267	76	179	689	295	35
Related children 5 to 17 years	154	318	148	606	151	226	204	41	109	495	208	28
60 years and over	48	16	25	409	30	28	57	52	14	216	58	82
65 years and over	18	10	–	301	12	7	29	42	–	122	38	48
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**21**	**16**	**41**	**107**	...	**77**	**75**	**28**	**68**	**263**	**54**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	5.9	27.5	14.4	...	53.5	42.9	36.4	45.6	60.3	31.2	30.2
Householder worked in 1979	14	6	28	23	...	37	13	15	23	77	32	8
With related children under 18 years	21	16	34	80	...	70	70	28	61	233	54	16
Female householder, no husband present	14	10	20	91	...	55	75	18	57	217	46	8
Householder worked in 1979	7	–	7	21	...	23	13	10	12	69	24	–
With related children under 18 years	14	10	13	78	...	48	70	18	50	206	46	8
With related children under 6 years	7	10	7	52	...	30	42	12	26	161	46	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**41**	**57**	**13**	**84**	**13**	**39**	**60**	**103**	**51**	**232**	**142**	**115**
Percent below poverty level	36.0	32.9	16.3	26.2	39.4	50 6	26.7	49.8	48.6	60.4	50.5	46.9
65 years and over	–	–	–	31	–	–	12	7	–	44	–	27
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**142**	**134**	**184**	**407**	**213**	**283**	**329**	**195**	**288**	**1 045**	**299**	**177**
Percent below poverty level	21.9	11.3	32.3	15.1	44.7	47.2	40.6	48.4	55.9	58.6	35.3	45.3
Related children under 18 years	72	52	94	152	109	126	169	60	142	477	90	35
Related children 5 to 17 years	59	42	77	101	84	94	120	31	96	309	29	28
60 years and over	8	–	–	52	7	14	18	7	–	106	20	27
65 years and over	–	–	–	45	–	–	12	7	–	44	–	27
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.8	8.9	7.6	12.0	39.5	38.3	34.8	35.5	48.0	41.6	29.3	14.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	21.9	17.3	40.1	20.5	50.0	54.0	41.7	53.1	61.7	73.1	47.5	58.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.1	28.7	41.3	39.0	62.0	82.7	56 6	66.3	86.2	83.6	64.0	74.2

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Lackawanna city, Erie County		Remainder of Erie County	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224.02
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**187**	**276**	**162**	**986**	**272**	**214**	**199**	**83**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28	61	67	85	-	30	28	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	4	42	31	-	8	4	-
Professional specialty occupations	22	57	25	54	-	22	24	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	68	32	229	66	38	14	18
Technicians and related support occupations	6	-	15	34	5	-	5	-
Sales occupations	-	13	-	37	23	7	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	55	17	158	38	31	9	18
Service occupations	44	56	24	228	59	72	62	35
Private household occupations	-	-	-	11	-	4	8	5
Protective service occupations	5	-	-	10	6	-	7	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	39	56	24	207	53	68	47	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	34	19	96	12	21	12	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66	57	20	348	135	53	83	18
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	46	28	20	206	92	16	33	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	13	-	43	23	9	5	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	16	-	99	20	28	45	13
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**293**	**413**	**127**	**1 039**	**246**	**210**	**234**	**130**
Less than $5,000	110	132	4	253	38	...	93	41
$5,000 to $7,499	37	66	9	153	27	...	16	11
$7,500 to $9,999	30	59	-	95	31	...	11	12
$10,000 to $14,999	31	48	15	161	23	...	44	32
$15,000 to $19,999	32	35	19	133	56	...	24	6
$20,000 to $24,999	35	37	55	107	19	...	19	23
$25,000 to $34,999	6	22	18	91	32	...	15	-
$35,000 to $49,999	12	14	7	32	20	...	12	5
$50,000 or more	-	-	-	14	-	...	-	-
Median	$7 466	$7 860	$21 875	$10 514	$15 400	...	$9 318	$10 114
Mean	$11 058	$11 020	$21 376	$13 307	$15 931	...	$11 763	$11 257
Families	**176**	**300**	**106**	**837**	**200**	...	**182**	**124**
Median income	$6 855	$9 778	$22 879	$12 330	$17 000	...	$12 105	$10 455
Mean income	$11 669	$12 695	$23 224	$14 926	$16 495	...	$13 809	$11 575
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**145**	**133**	**51**	**232**	**73**	**42**	**73**	**6**
Median income	$7 220	$3 726	$6 375	$4 316	$7 575	$6 083	$2 405	$4 500
Mean income	$8 184	$4 561	$12 877	$5 937	$8 328	$4 459	$4 278	$4 685
Per capita income	**$3 894**	**$3 617**	**$7 493**	**$4 355**	**$4 878**	**$3 671**	**$4 406**	**$2 487**
Households	**293**	**413**	**127**	**1 039**	**246**	**210**	**234**	**130**
With earnings	147	285	119	749	202	...	121	101
Mean earnings	$14 983	$10 225	$21 839	$14 745	$16 540	...	$16 804	$9 801
With Social Security income	67	157	4	271	30	...	40	45
Mean Social Security income	$4 382	$3 731	$4 225	$3 994	$3 367	...	$4 444	$2 657
With public assistance income	95	156	4	316	51	...	100	81
Mean public assistance income	$3 582	$3 043	$2 805	$3 038	$3 902	...	$3 873	$3 409
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families	**$11 669**	**$12 695**	**$23 224**	**$14 926**	**$16 495**	...	**$13 809**	**$11 575**
With own children under 18 years	$9 516	$10 808	$22 147	$13 268	$14 853	...	$11 507	$11 533
Married-couple families	**$19 056**	**$17 966**	**$24 694**	**$19 670**	**$22 044**	...	**$21 710**	**$15 963**
With own children under 18 years	$22 434	$18 184	$23 329	$20 661	$19 293	...	$22 162	$17 906
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 864**	**$8 648**	**$20 592**	**$9 760**	**$10 558**	...	**$8 401**	**$9 965**
With own children under 18 years	$3 854	$8 226	$20 592	$8 541	$10 558	...	$7 628	$9 556
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**176**	**300**	**106**	**837**	**200**	...	**182**	**124**
Householder worked in 1979	78	192	106	591	174	...	87	83
With related children under 18 years	123	203	88	557	162	...	122	108
Female householder, no husband present	104	171	38	385	73	...	98	85
Householder worked in 1979	36	117	38	220	47	...	26	55
With related children under 18 years	91	155	38	328	73	...	84	80
With related children under 6 years	56	60	-	150	33	...	39	32
Householder 65 years and over	14	42	-	86	7	11	27	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**145**	**133**	**51**	**232**	**73**	**42**	**73**	**6**
65 years and over	28	53	-	55	-	6	10	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**841**	**1 283**	**407**	**3 186**	**823**	**716**	**628**	**615**
Related children under 18 years	305	484	174	1 227	351	326	232	341
Related children 5 to 17 years	201	382	123	910	251	224	160	301
60 years and over	105	202	9	332	13	35	100	47
65 years and over	60	126	-	203	13	25	54	42
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**83**	**96**	-	**209**	**38**	...	**52**	**64**
Percent below poverty level	47.2	32.0	-	25.0	19.0	...	28.6	51.6
Householder worked in 1979	12	54	-	88	12	...	-	39
With related children under 18 years	77	91	-	187	38	...	42	64
Female householder, no husband present	68	87	-	179	33	...	47	64
Householder worked in 1979	12	45	-	63	7	...	-	39
With related children under 18 years	68	87	-	168	33	...	42	64
With related children under 6 years	51	42	-	103	26	...	28	21
Householder 65 years and over	-	-	-	12	-	-	10	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**67**	**71**	**15**	**86**	**6**	**14**	**49**	-
Percent below poverty level	46.2	53.4	29.4	37.1	8.2	33.3	67.1	-
65 years and over	15	32	-	12	-	-	5	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**394**	**483**	**15**	**830**	**148**	**265**	**215**	**358**
Percent below poverty level	46.8	37.6	3.7	26.1	18.0	37.0	34.2	58.2
Related children under 18 years	203	246	-	444	97	146	104	222
Related children 5 to 17 years	107	173	-	293	56	77	58	202
60 years and over	43	59	-	65	-	6	25	15
65 years and over	21	32	-	29	-	-	19	10
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29.6	22.8	3.7	13.8	12.0	24.9	32.5	34.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	46.8	47.9	4.7	35.0	25.5	37.8	41.2	58.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	69.3	64.8	13.3	56.3	47.0	51.4	60.4	70.4

Table P-16. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
NATIVITY												
Total persons	**7 162**	**4 773**	**2 084**	**166**	**20**	**7**	**22**	**17**	**12**	**65**	**58**	**2 322**
Native	5 994	4 153	1 654	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	2 183
Foreign born	1 168	620	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	139
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 950**	**1 449**	**600**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**13**	...	**741**
Speak a language other than English at home	155	38	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	26
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	–
Persons 18 years and over	**4 484**	**2 929**	**1 306**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**52**	...	**1 374**
Speak a language other than English at home	734	443	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	225
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.4	6.3	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 190**	**1 629**	**648**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**19**	...	**860**
Nursery school	75	68	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	45
Kindergarten	60	42	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 230	871	365	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	468
High school (1 to 4 years)	541	423	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	228
College	284	225	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	102
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 514**	**2 259**	**953**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**43**	...	**1 118**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	115	89	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	35
5 to 7 years	312	167	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	86
8 years	557	407	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	191
High school: 1 to 3 years	745	488	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	244
4 years	1 265	791	354	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	375
College: 1 to 3 years	345	223	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	133
4 or more years	175	94	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	54
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**344**	**265**	**112**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**6**	...	**126**
Children ever born	1 228	892	346	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	440
Per 1,000 women	3 570	3 366	3 089	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 000	...	3 492
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**6 655**	**4 574**	**2 062**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**91**	...	**2 164**
Same house	3 575	2 605	953	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	1 472
Different house in United States	2 983	1 897	1 048	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	681
Central city of this SMSA	890	759	748	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	131
Remainder of this SMSA	1 491	591	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	304
Outside this SMSA	602	416	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	246
Different SMSA	317	143	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	27
Abroad	97	72	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	11
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 136**	**1 376**	**600**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**46**	...	**594**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 250	773	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	407
Carpool	355	305	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	143
Public transportation	152	116	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	4
Other means or worked at home	379	182	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	40
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.6	22.3	21.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	...	23.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 755	1 185	617	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	421
Central city	616	597	445	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	141
Outside central city	1 139	588	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	280
Worked outside SMSA of residence	270	270	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	243
Place of work not reported	333	62	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	16
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**4 874**	**3 263**	**1 444**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**65**	...	**1 534**
Labor force	2 781	1 779	801	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	756
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.1	54.5	55.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.0	...	49.3
Employed	2 228	1 456	654	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	613
Unemployed	547	317	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	143
Percent of civilian labor force	19.7	17.9	17.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.5	...	18.9
Female, 16 years and over	**2 303**	**1 740**	**765**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**19**	...	**828**
Labor force	1 013	796	347	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	358
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.0	45.7	45.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.4	...	43.2
Employed	837	686	288	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	329
Unemployed	170	104	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	29
Percent of civilian labor force	16.9	13.2	15.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	8.1
With own children under 6 years	519	338	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	177
In labor force	208	144	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	81
Married, husband present	958	677	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	405
In labor force	439	328	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	209
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**674**	**556**	**238**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**13**	...	**275**
Not enrolled in school	269	225	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	107
Not high school graduate	163	139	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	68
Employed	15	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	–
Unemployed	30	20	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	7
Not in labor force	118	104	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	61
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 081**	**2 014**	**932**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**52**	...	**868**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.2	61.7	64.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.0	...	56.6
Worked in 1979	2 940	1 930	858	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	861
40 or more weeks	1 813	1 103	441	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	512
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 618	981	378	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	470
50 to 52 weeks	1 401	847	343	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	386
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 284	764	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	353
With unemployment in 1979	1 132	733	393	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	295
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	36.7	36.4	42.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	...	34.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	623	388	247	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	119
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.6	18.8	21.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.0	...	14.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 346**	**2 927**	**1 321**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**58**	...	**1 328**
With a work disability	555	358	167	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	174
Prevented from working	284	191	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	110
With a public transportation disability	124	102	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	65
Persons 65 years and over	**502**	**310**	**114**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**7**	...	**189**
With a public transportation disability	107	63	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	31

Table P-16. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County	Remainder of Niagara County
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0162	Tract 0244.03
NATIVITY							
Total persons	**2 389**	**71**	**854**	**59**	**1 405**	**1 504**	**881**
Native	1 841	64	644	48	1 085	1 483	714
Foreign born	548	7	210	11	320	21	167
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 to 17 years	**501**	**8**	**178**	**7**	**308**	**464**	**195**
Speak a language other than English at home	117	-	18	-	99	26	67
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 18 years and over	**1 555**	**30**	**521**	**52**	**952**	**888**	**623**
Speak a language other than English at home	291	-	58	8	225	182	163
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	1.4	-	-	-	1.8	-	2.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**561**	**8**	**203**	**7**	**343**	**566**	**224**
Nursery school	7	-	-	-	7	36	7
Kindergarten	18	-	2	-	16	10	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	359	8	130	7	214	291	126
High school (1 to 4 years)	118	-	45	-	73	163	58
College	59	-	26	-	33	66	22
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 255**	**30**	**355**	**35**	**835**	**708**	**546**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	26	6	7	-	13	35	13
5 to 7 years	145	7	35	-	103	67	90
8 years	150	-	48	10	92	159	76
High school: 1 to 3 years	257	6	96	13	142	142	92
4 years	474	5	114	12	343	179	211
College: 1 to 3 years	122	6	43	-	73	112	25
4 or more years	81	-	12	-	69	14	39
FERTILITY							
Women 35 to 44 years	**79**	**-**	**26**	**-**	**53**	**86**	**20**
Children ever born	336	-	105	-	231	354	72
Per 1,000 women	4 253	-	4 038	-	4 358	4 116	3 600
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**2 081**	**56**	**691**	**87**	**1 247**	**1 274**	**794**
Same house	970	13	193	87	677	974	512
Different house in United States	1 086	43	473	-	570	300	282
Central city of this SMSA	-	-	-	-	-	29	-
Remainder of this SMSA	900	43	447	-	410	129	199
Outside this SMSA	186	-	26	-	160	142	83
Different SMSA	174	-	26	-	148	-	83
Abroad	25	-	25	-	-	-	-
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**760**	**11**	**257**	**29**	**463**	**356**	**301**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	477	-	147	29	301	235	184
Carpool	50	6	12	-	32	85	-
Public transportation	36	-	36	-	-	4	-
Other means or worked at home	197	5	62	-	130	32	117
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.4	-	14.9	10.0	14.4	25.6	12.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	570	-	266	34	270	201	97
Central city	19	-	19	-	-	76	-
Outside central city	551	-	247	34	270	125	97
Worked outside SMSA of residence	-	-	-	-	-	221	-
Place of work not reported	271	-	41	-	230	10	230
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**1 611**	**30**	**540**	**52**	**989**	**982**	**660**
Labor force	1 002	11	361	33	597	436	392
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	36.7	66.9	63.5	60.4	44.4	59.4
Employed	772	11	263	29	469	365	301
Unemployed	230	-	98	4	128	71	91
Percent of civilian labor force	23.0	-	27.1	12.1	21.4	16.3	23.2
Female, 16 years and over	**563**	**25**	**209**	**30**	**299**	**533**	**103**
Labor force	217	6	69	11	131	204	28
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.5	24.0	33.0	36.7	43.8	38.3	27.2
Employed	151	6	39	7	99	204	28
Unemployed	66	-	30	4	32	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	30.4	-	43.5	36.4	24.4	-	-
With own children under 6 years	181	7	82	12	80	114	15
In labor force	64	-	22	7	35	52	8
Married, husband present	281	6	77	13	185	218	61
In labor force	111	-	24	7	80	102	28
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**118**	**-**	**57**	**-**	**61**	**195**	**50**
Not enrolled in school	44	-	29	-	15	75	4
Not high school graduate	24	-	15	-	9	48	4
Employed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	10	-	5	-	5	-	-
Not in labor force	14	-	10	-	4	48	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 067**	**11**	**398**	**33**	**625**	**524**	**419**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	36.7	73.7	63.5	63.2	53.4	63.5
Worked in 1979	1 010	11	371	29	599	524	394
40 or more weeks	710	11	224	21	454	309	313
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	637	11	213	14	399	291	272
50 to 52 weeks	554	-	172	21	361	228	249
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	520	-	166	14	340	210	235
With unemployment in 1979	399	-	216	12	171	177	122
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	37.4	-	54.3	36.4	27.4	33.8	29.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	235	-	131	12	92	70	59
Mean weeks of unemployment	23.7	-	23.5	35.3	23.2	13.9	24.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 419**	**24**	**528**	**52**	**815**	**852**	**505**
With a work disability	197	-	109	6	82	127	33
Prevented from working	93	-	29	6	58	105	24
With a public transportation disability	22	-	-	4	18	65	9
Persons 65 years and over	**192**	**6**	**12**	**-**	**174**	**130**	**155**
With a public transportation disability	44	-	7	-	37	18	29

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 228**	**1 456**	**654**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**46**	...	**613**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	281	177	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	124
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	108	76	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	62
Professional specialty occupations	173	101	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	457	330	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	148
Technicians and related support occupations	89	67	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	50
Sales occupations	98	56	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	270	207	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	72
Service occupations	398	297	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	124
Private household occupations	9	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	–
Protective service occupations	22	14	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	367	274	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	16	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	387	251	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	670	385	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	116
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	366	243	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	64
Transportation and material moving occupations	185	92	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	119	50	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	27
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**2 359**	**1 561**	**754**	**35**	**–**	**7**	**11**	**5**	**12**	**43**	**44**	**650**
Less than $5,000	508	350	226	...	–	...	...	...	...	6	...	107
$5,000 to $7,499	252	187	76	...	–	...	...	...	...	7	...	94
$7,500 to $9,999	243	167	92	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	49
$10,000 to $14,999	365	234	118	...	–	...	...	...	...	18	...	98
$15,000 to $19,999	349	242	92	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	132
$20,000 to $24,999	229	141	71	...	–	...	...	...	...	6	...	50
$25,000 to $34,999	237	155	54	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	78
$35,000 to $49,999	145	62	25	...	–	...	...	...	...	6	...	19
$50,000 or more	31	23	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	23
Median	$12 184	$11 471	$9 538	...	–	...	...	...	...	$13 681	...	$13 693
Mean	$15 114	$14 259	$12 190	...	–	...	...	...	...	$16 126	...	$15 843
Families	**1 858**	**1 180**	**525**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	**30**	...	**538**
Median income	$13 471	$13 397	$11 319	...	–	...	...	...	...	$14 583	...	$14 524
Mean income	$15 944	$15 771	$13 935	...	–	...	...	...	...	$20 737	...	$16 675
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**872**	**617**	**378**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**13**	...	**194**
Median income	$4 821	$3 978	$3 580	...	...	...	...	...	...	$6 071	...	$5 111
Mean income	$7 067	$5 954	$5 230	...	...	...	...	...	...	$5 486	...	$6 375
Per capita income	**$4 864**	**$4 551**	**$4 177**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**$10 261**	...	**$4 412**
Households	**2 359**	**1 561**	**754**	**35**	**–**	**7**	**11**	**5**	**12**	**43**	**44**	**650**
With earnings	1 814	1 176	548	...	–	...	...	...	...	43	...	477
Mean earnings	$15 691	$14 869	$13 067	...	–	...	...	...	...	$15 598	...	$16 334
With Social Security income	563	406	169	...	–	...	...	...	...	7	...	219
Mean Social Security income	$4 028	$3 882	$4 067	...	–	...	...	...	...	$3 245	...	$3 765
With public assistance income	558	392	218	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	149
Mean public assistance income	$2 666	$2 697	$2 599	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	$3 085
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$15 944**	**$15 771**	**$13 935**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	**$20 737**	...	**$16 675**
With own children under 18 years	$14 447	$14 995	$11 963	...	–	...	...	...	...	$23 587	...	$18 475
Married-couple families	**$18 959**	**$19 583**	**$19 489**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	**$20 737**	...	**$19 260**
With own children under 18 years	$18 602	$19 386	$17 457	...	–	...	...	...	...	$23 587	...	$21 147
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 043**	**$8 282**	**$6 134**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	**–**	...	**$10 133**
With own children under 18 years	$6 905	$7 348	$5 800	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	$10 242
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 858**	**1 180**	**525**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	**30**	...	**538**
Householder worked in 1979	1 264	807	360	...	–	...	...	...	...	30	...	335
With related children under 18 years	1 254	832	417	...	–	...	...	...	...	18	...	345
Female householder, no husband present	518	369	207	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	133
Householder worked in 1979	232	167	95	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	48
With related children under 18 years	408	293	187	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	88
With related children under 6 years	214	135	77	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	53
Householder 65 years and over	223	127	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	97
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**866**	**611**	**378**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**13**	...	**188**
65 years and over	203	150	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	66
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 095**	**4 706**	**2 061**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**65**	...	**2 278**
Related children under 18 years	2 587	1 753	748	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	887
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 867	1 366	571	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	687
60 years and over	690	409	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	246
65 years and over	502	310	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	189
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**381**	**252**	**155**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	**–**	...	**88**
Percent below poverty level	20.5	21.4	29.5	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	16.4
Householder worked in 1979	164	109	55	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	45
With related children under 18 years	357	238	155	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	74
Female householder, no husband present	264	187	137	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	45
Householder worked in 1979	83	63	44	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	14
With related children under 18 years	245	173	137	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	31
With related children under 6 years	137	78	47	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	31
Householder 65 years and over	23	18	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**335**	**275**	**199**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**–**	...	**65**
Percent below poverty level	38.7	45.0	52.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	34.6
65 years and over	73	65	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 773**	**1 257**	**789**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**–**	...	**406**
Percent below poverty level	25.0	26.7	38.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	17.8
Related children under 18 years	865	604	402	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	165
Related children 5 to 17 years	554	440	311	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	97
60 years and over	118	89	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	46
65 years and over	96	83	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	40
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.8	14.9	21.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	10 9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	32.1	33.7	45.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	...	24.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53 6	55.0	63.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.2	...	50.4

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County	Remainder of Niagara County
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0162	Tract 0244 03
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**772**	**11**	**263**	**29**	**469**	**365**	**301**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104	–	20	–	84	83	48
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	32	–	7	–	25	37	13
Professional specialty occupations	72	–	13	–	59	46	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	127	–	57	7	63	71	42
Technicians and related support occupations	22	–	12	–	10	33	10
Sales occupations	42	–	32	–	10	5	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	63	–	13	7	43	33	28
Service occupations	101	–	31	–	70	94	53
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	8	–	6	–	2	7	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	93	–	25	–	68	87	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	–	–	9	10	4	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	136	–	45	5	86	39	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	285	11	110	8	156	74	101
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	123	11	34	8	70	39	38
Transportation and material moving occupations	93	–	32	–	61	16	42
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	69	–	44	–	25	19	21
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**798**	**24**	**284**	**30**	**460**	**430**	**288**
Less than $5,000	158	13	72	17	56	90	22
$5,000 to $7,499	65	–	38	–	27	75	27
$7,500 to $9,999	76	–	46	–	30	19	5
$10,000 to $14,999	131	6	48	–	77	64	70
$15,000 to $19,999	107	5	32	5	65	87	31
$20,000 to $24,999	88	–	23	–	65	26	46
$25,000 to $34,999	82	–	20	–	62	50	43
$35,000 to $49,999	83	–	5	8	70	10	36
$50,000 or more	8	–	–	–	8	9	8
Median	$13 686	$4 643	$9 239	$4 375	$16 538	$12 770	$16 613
Mean	$16 787	$8 959	$11 609	$16 912	$20 383	$14 162	$21 398
Families	**678**	**12**	**230**	**18**	**418**	**352**	**272**
Median income	$13 617	$4 643	$9 293	$13 750	$15 833	$13 041	$15 833
Mean income	$16 245	$10 527	$12 364	$11 123	$18 766	$14 294	$19 044
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**255**	**12**	**95**	**12**	**136**	**113**	**92**
Median income	$8 125	$7 500	$9 563	$2 250	$6 875	$5 025	$6 364
Mean income	$9 760	$7 390	$10 067	$2 135	$10 427	$6 382	$10 305
Per capita income	**$5 488**	**$3 345**	**$4 611**	**$4 471**	**$6 172**	**$3 750**	**$6 837**
Households	**798**	**24**	**284**	**30**	**460**	**430**	**288**
With earnings	638	11	214	21	392	303	252
Mean earnings	$17 206	$15 291	$12 695	$21 995	$19 466	$14 118	$19 219
With Social Security income	157	–	25	–	132	161	114
Mean Social Security income	$4 404	–	$2 992	–	$4 672	$3 745	$4 758
With public assistance income	166	13	97	17	39	131	22
Mean public assistance income	$2 593	$3 533	$2 873	$859	$2 336	$3 155	$2 137
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE							
Families	**$16 245**	**$10 527**	**$12 364**	**$11 123**	**$18 766**	**$14 294**	**$19 044**
With own children under 18 years	$13 404	$10 527	$9 871	$11 123	$16 285	$15 758	$16 286
Married-couple families	**$17 355**	–	**$15 266**	**$18 820**	**$18 950**	**$16 506**	**$16 758**
With own children under 18 years	$16 653	–	$12 872	$18 820	$20 688	$17 610	$19 751
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 452**	**$4 650**	**$5 696**	**$8 162**	**$11 080**	**$10 024**	–
With own children under 18 years	$5 769	$4 650	$4 696	$8 162	$7 159	$10 676	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**678**	**12**	**230**	**18**	**418**	**352**	**272**
Householder worked in 1979	457	5	169	5	278	188	168
With related children under 18 years	422	12	158	18	234	226	135
Female householder, no husband present	149	7	85	13	44	106	9
Householder worked in 1979	65	–	36	–	29	30	–
With related children under 18 years	115	7	58	13	37	63	9
With related children under 6 years	79	7	36	5	31	41	9
Householder 65 years and over	96	–	5	–	91	69	91
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**255**	**12**	**95**	**12**	**136**	**113**	**92**
65 years and over	53	–	7	–	46	49	41
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 389**	**71**	**854**	**59**	**1 405**	**1 499**	**881**
Related children under 18 years	834	41	333	7	453	601	258
Related children 5 to 17 years	501	8	178	7	308	454	195
60 years and over	281	6	20	6	249	175	190
65 years and over	192	6	12	–	174	130	155
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**129**	**7**	**72**	**5**	**45**	**81**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	19.0	58.3	31.3	27.8	10.8	23.0	7.0
Householder worked in 1979	55	–	30	–	25	38	5
With related children under 18 years	119	7	67	5	40	67	14
Female householder, no husband present	77	7	42	5	23	38	9
Householder worked in 1979	20	–	12	–	8	7	–
With related children under 18 years	72	7	37	5	23	24	9
With related children under 6 years	59	7	24	5	23	24	9
Householder 65 years and over	5	–	5	–	–	18	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**60**	**6**	**21**	**12**	**21**	**45**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	23.5	50.0	22.1	100.0	15.4	39.8	9.8
65 years and over	8	–	–	–	8	22	3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**516**	**47**	**285**	**17**	**167**	**350**	**57**
Percent below poverty level	21.6	66.2	33.4	28.8	11.9	23.3	6.5
Related children under 18 years	261	34	150	–	77	145	14
Related children 5 to 17 years	114	8	68	–	38	89	4
60 years and over	29	–	5	–	24	46	12
65 years and over	13	–	5	–	8	40	3
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.5	57.7	25.6	28.8	10.0	14.1	5.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	29.0	66.2	40.7	28.8	20.1	31.9	17.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.7	74.6	66.0	28.8	41.1	61.2	35.9

Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County							
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village
NATIVITY									
Total persons	**6 222**	**5 552**	**1 335**	**316**	**46**	**5**	**72**	**62**	**12**
Native	1 765	1 501	316	92	...	...	...	9	...
Foreign born	4 457	4 051	1 019	224	...	...	...	53	...
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 301**	**1 163**	**176**	**63**	...	...	...	**19**	...
Speak a language other than English at home	701	635	115	54	...	...	...	19	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	27.0	25.5	46.1	24.1	...	...	...	100.0	...
Persons 18 years and over	**4 316**	**3 875**	**1 071**	**197**	...	...	...	**43**	...
Speak a language other than English at home	3 518	3 278	909	178	...	...	...	22	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	13.8	13.6	20.4	9.0	...	...	...	81.8	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 589**	**2 387**	**528**	**92**	...	...	...	**29**	...
Nursery school	170	152	13	16	...	...	...	–	...
Kindergarten	122	108	4	12	...	...	...	–	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	834	746	138	44	...	...	...	11	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	275	231	30	7	...	...	...	5	...
College	1 188	1 150	343	13	...	...	...	13	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 405**	**3 027**	**797**	**173**	...	...	...	**35**	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	105	93	35	–	...	...	...	9	...
5 to 7 years	90	72	33	6	...	...	...	–	...
8 years	98	92	19	13	...	...	...	–	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	236	169	78	–	...	...	...	11	...
4 years	473	403	157	18	...	...	...	6	...
College: 1 to 3 years	454	377	131	7	...	...	...	3	...
4 or more years	1 949	1 821	344	129	...	...	...	6	...
FERTILITY									
Women 35 to 44 years	**430**	**389**	**113**	**13**	...	...	...	**3**	...
Children ever born	960	841	222	32	...	...	...	39	...
Per 1,000 women	2 233	2 162	1 965	2 462	...	...	...	13 000	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**5 559**	**5 028**	**969**	**258**	...	...	...	**45**	...
Same house	1 584	1 394	246	70	...	...	...	11	...
Different house in United States	2 392	2 139	331	135	...	...	...	34	...
Central city of this SMSA	488	473	156	–	...	...	...	–	...
Remainder of this SMSA	826	670	10	72	...	...	...	34	...
Outside this SMSA	1 078	996	165	63	...	...	...	–	...
Different SMSA	1 008	952	149	63	...	...	...	–	...
Abroad	1 583	1 495	392	53	...	...	...	–	...
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**2 243**	**1 998**	**492**	**115**	...	...	...	**19**	...
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 310	1 171	245	76	...	...	...	6	...
Carpool	468	410	58	6	...	...	...	4	...
Public transportation	210	192	89	–	...	...	...	–	...
Other means or worked at home	255	225	100	33	...	...	...	9	...
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.7	21.4	18.8	18.6	...	...	...	7.0	...
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 193	1 991	392	94	...	...	...	28	...
Central city	1 171	1 158	308	64	...	...	...	11	...
Outside central city	1 022	833	84	30	...	...	...	17	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence	28	28	–	–	...	...	...	–	...
Place of work not reported	48	48	24	–	...	...	...	–	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**4 475**	**4 005**	**1 089**	**204**	...	...	...	**53**	...
Labor force	2 466	2 168	542	115	...	...	...	30	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.1	54.1	49.8	56.4	...	...	...	56.6	...
Employed	2 303	2 032	498	115	...	...	...	19	...
Unemployed	163	136	44	–	...	...	...	11	...
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.3	8.1	–	...	...	...	36.7	...
Female, 16 years and over	**2 416**	**2 116**	**638**	**110**	...	...	...	**36**	...
Labor force	1 044	874	272	34	...	...	...	13	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.2	41.3	42.6	30.9	...	...	...	36.1	...
Employed	946	803	251	34	...	...	...	13	...
Unemployed	98	71	21	–	...	...	...	–	...
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	8.1	7.7	–	...	...	...	–	...
With own children under 6 years	585	484	103	41	...	...	...	6	...
In labor force	232	180	60	–	...	...	...	–	...
Married, husband present	1 396	1 182	273	76	...	...	...	9	...
In labor force	637	509	122	12	...	...	...	–	...
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**441**	**399**	**151**	**7**	...	...	...	**10**	...
Not enrolled in school	44	44	19	–	...	...	...	3	...
Not high school graduate	27	27	12	–	...	...	...	3	...
Employed	5	5	–	–	...	...	...	–	...
Unemployed	6	6	6	–	...	...	...	–	...
Not in labor force	16	16	6	–	...	...	...	3	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 836**	**2 543**	**696**	**120**	...	...	...	**40**	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.4	63.5	63.9	58.8	...	...	...	75.5	...
Worked in 1979	2 704	2 445	661	120	...	...	...	32	...
40 or more weeks	1 862	1 658	426	84	...	...	...	6	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 647	1 472	366	84	...	...	...	6	...
50 to 52 weeks	1 487	1 338	313	72	...	...	...	6	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 342	1 215	282	72	...	...	...	6	...
With unemployment in 1979	630	540	183	21	...	...	...	27	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.2	21.2	26.3	17.5	...	...	...	67.5	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	189	159	50	21	...	...	...	21	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	13.4	11.3	43.5	...	...	...	29.5	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 209**	**3 782**	**1 021**	**185**	...	...	...	**44**	...
With a work disability	94	87	27	–	...	...	...	–	...
Prevented from working	47	40	14	–	...	...	...	–	...
With a public transportation disability	18	11	4	–	...	...	...	–	...
Persons 65 years and over	**260**	**217**	**62**	**19**	...	...	...	**9**	...
With a public transportation disability	46	46	27	–	...	...	...	–	...

Table P-18. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Erie County—Con.			Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County
	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0091.11
NATIVITY									
Total persons	**14**	**251**	**3 439**	**670**	**28**	**253**	**53**	**336**	**446**
Native	...	60	963	264	...	74	22	164	186
Foreign born	...	191	2 476	406	...	179	31	172	260
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 to 17 years	...	**51**	**777**	**138**	...	**51**	**6**	**81**	**169**
Speak a language other than English at home	...	31	394	66	...	27	–	39	76
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	–	17.0	40.9	...	100.0	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	...	**194**	**2 304**	**441**	...	**183**	**40**	**194**	**240**
Speak a language other than English at home	...	145	1 985	240	...	112	25	86	217
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	11.7	10.6	15.8	...	12.5	28.0	19.8	6.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	...	**120**	**1 534**	**202**	...	**95**	**14**	**93**	**185**
Nursery school	...	–	120	18	...	13	–	5	–
Kindergarten	...	10	77	14	...	–	–	14	27
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	...	29	455	88	...	27	6	55	79
High school (1 to 4 years)	...	12	177	44	...	32	–	12	59
College	...	69	705	38	...	23	8	7	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	...	**146**	**1 817**	**378**	...	**155**	**32**	**167**	**232**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	...	–	49	12	...	–	7	–	15
5 to 7 years	...	10	23	18	...	–	–	11	–
8 years	...	–	54	6	...	–	–	6	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	...	19	61	67	...	23	–	44	–
4 years	...	33	178	70	...	14	7	42	–
College: 1 to 3 years	...	23	202	77	...	48	–	29	20
4 or more years	...	61	1 250	128	...	70	18	35	197
FERTILITY									
Women 35 to 44 years	...	**6**	**254**	**41**	...	**25**	**7**	**9**	**51**
Children ever born	...	24	524	119	...	80	14	25	102
Per 1,000 women	...	4 000	2 063	2 902	...	3 200	2 000	2 778	2 000
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	...	**296**	**3 241**	**531**	...	**214**	**42**	**261**	**355**
Same house	...	58	902	190	...	53	28	95	139
Different house in United States	...	52	1 475	253	...	161	14	78	158
Central city of this SMSA	...	30	287	15	...	–	–	15	61
Remainder of this SMSA	...	22	440	156	...	122	–	34	–
Outside this SMSA	...	–	748	82	...	39	14	29	97
Different SMSA	...	–	720	56	...	13	14	29	97
Abroad	...	186	864	88	...	–	–	88	58
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	**131**	**1 205**	**245**	...	**130**	**14**	**82**	**163**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	...	60	755	139	...	73	6	55	114
Carpool	...	42	293	58	...	33	8	17	36
Public transportation	...	12	91	18	...	18	–	–	6
Other means or worked at home	...	17	66	30	...	6	–	10	7
Mean travel time to work ... minutes	...	18.3	23.1	12.8	...	13.2	–	12.1	21.0
Worked in SMSA of residence	...	145	1 296	202	...	137	–	51	156
Central city	...	89	686	13	...	13	–	–	94
Outside central city	...	56	610	189	...	124	–	51	62
Worked outside SMSA of residence	...	–	28	–	...	–	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	...	–	12	–	...	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	...	**206**	**2 387**	**470**	...	**200**	**40**	**206**	**265**
Labor force	...	143	1 302	298	...	149	20	110	171
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	69.4	54.5	63.4	...	74.5	50.0	53.4	64.5
Employed	...	131	1 233	271	...	130	20	102	167
Unemployed	...	12	69	27	...	19	–	8	4
Percent of civilian labor force	...	8.4	5.3	9.1	...	12.8	–	7.3	2.3
Female, 16 years and over	...	**138**	**1 151**	**300**	...	**107**	**27**	**147**	**127**
Labor force	...	81	461	170	...	76	14	66	55
Percent of female, 16 years and over	...	58.7	40.1	56.7	...	71.0	51.9	44.9	43.3
Employed	...	69	423	143	...	57	14	58	51
Unemployed	...	12	38	27	...	19	–	8	4
Percent of civilian labor force	...	14.8	8.2	15.9	...	25.0	–	12.1	7.3
With own children under 6 years	...	10	319	101	...	37	19	40	19
In labor force	...	–	120	52	...	20	6	26	6
Married, husband present	...	55	740	214	...	65	19	111	103
In labor force	...	34	334	128	...	48	6	60	43
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	...	**12**	**219**	**42**	...	**25**	–	**17**	**25**
Not enrolled in school	...	–	22	–	...	–	–	–	4
Not high school graduate	...	–	12	–	...	–	–	–	–
Employed	...	–	5	–	...	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	...	–	7	–	...	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	...	**146**	**1 500**	**293**	...	**146**	**14**	**109**	**181**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	70.9	62.8	62.3	...	73.0	35.0	52.9	68.3
Worked in 1979	...	142	1 449	259	...	112	14	109	181
40 or more weeks	...	105	1 005	204	...	95	6	91	159
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	83	905	175	...	73	6	91	140
50 to 52 weeks	...	88	840	149	...	62	6	69	147
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	66	774	127	...	47	6	69	132
With unemployment in 1979	...	41	253	90	...	61	–	29	8
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	...	28.1	16.9	30.7	...	41.8	–	26.6	4.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	...	11	52	30	...	22	–	8	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	...	10.0	11.7	18.4	...	22.9	–	9.0	20.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	...	**200**	**2 271**	**427**	...	**187**	**40**	**176**	**259**
With a work disability	...	7	53	7	...	–	7	–	20
Prevented from working	...	7	19	7	...	–	7	–	7
With a public transportation disability	...	–	7	7	...	–	7	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	...	**6**	**116**	**43**	...	**13**	–	**30**	**6**
With a public transportation disability	...	–	19	–	...	–	–	–	–

Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County							
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 303**	**2 032**	**498**	**115**	...	...	...	**19**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 298	1 200	243	84	...	...	...	6	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	168	141	36	–	...	...	...	–	...
Professional specialty occupations	1 130	1 059	207	84	...	...	...	6	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	550	445	105	5	...	...	...	–	...
Technicians and related support occupations	186	173	31	–	...	...	...	–	...
Sales occupations	106	84	22	5	...	...	...	–	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258	188	52	–	...	...	...	–	...
Service occupations	236	191	75	–	...	...	...	13	...
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...
Protective service occupations	3	3	3	–	...	...	...	–	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	233	188	72	–	...	...	...	13	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84	65	32	–	...	...	...	–	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	135	131	43	26	...	...	...	–	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	91	91	34	–	...	...	...	–	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	9	9	9	–	...	...	...	–	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	31	–	26	...	...	...	–	...
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 813**	**1 614**	**463**	**112**	**16**	**–**	**4**	**26**	**–**
Less than $5,000	297	257	98	28	5	–	...	9	–
$5,000 to $7,499	170	151	79	–	–	–	...	3	–
$7,500 to $9,999	88	73	37	–	–	–	...	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	168	156	55	10	–	–	...	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	210	181	73	18	–	–	...	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	121	115	22	12	–	–	...	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	287	235	60	31	–	–	...	8	–
$35,000 to $49,999	241	239	23	7	11	–	...	–	–
$50,000 or more	231	207	16	6	–	–	...	6	–
Median	$19 280	$19 673	$11 563	$21 250	$35 229	–	...	$25 313	–
Mean	$26 588	$26 860	$17 116	$21 073	$25 793	–	...	$28 910	–
Families	**1 231**	**1 097**	**228**	**83**	**11**	**–**	...	**9**	**–**
Median income	$26 904	$27 718	$13 214	$23 229	$35 472	–	...	$75000+	–
Mean income	$32 860	$33 107	$21 127	$22 283	$35 890	–	...	$55 223	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 353**	**1 258**	**480**	**35**	...	...	...	**17**	...
Median income	$1 719	$1 614	$2 080	$15 445	...	...	...	$4 056	...
Mean income	$5 787	$5 635	$6 444	$14 592	...	...	...	$3 212	...
Per capita income	**$7 949**	**$8 035**	**$6 298**	**$7 391**	...	...	...	**$8 915**	...
Households	**1 813**	**1 614**	**463**	**112**	**16**	**–**	**4**	**26**	**–**
With earnings	1 550	1 406	375	106	11	–	...	26	–
Mean earnings	$29 024	$28 924	$19 216	$21 264	$33 855	–	...	$27 111	–
With Social Security income	209	168	47	25	5	–	...	9	–
Mean Social Security income	$3 655	$3 490	$4 307	$1 407	$3 145	–	...	$3 605	–
With public assistance income	113	97	52	–	–	–	...	8	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 436	$2 445	$1 874	–	–	–	...	$635	–
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families	**$32 860**	**$33 107**	**$21 127**	**$22 283**	**$35 890**	**–**	...	**$55 223**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	$36 706	$37 041	$24 102	$29 273	$35 890	–	...	$55 223	–
Married-couple families	**$35 795**	**$36 299**	**$24 922**	**$25 880**	**$35 890**	**–**	...	**$55 223**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	$38 055	$38 280	$26 724	$29 273	$35 890	–	...	$55 223	–
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 057**	**$11 559**	**$11 079**	–	–	–	...	–	–
With own children under 18 years	$10 756	$11 944	$5 920	–	–	–	...	–	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**1 231**	**1 097**	**228**	**83**	**11**	**–**	...	**9**	**–**
Householder worked in 1979	1 127	1 017	202	70	11	–	...	9	–
With related children under 18 years	912	833	130	67	11	–	...	9	–
Female householder, no husband present	90	84	59	–	–	–	...	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	78	78	59	–	–	–	...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	57	51	26	–	–	–	...	–	–
With related children under 6 years	21	15	15	–	–	–	...	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	37	29	6	13	...	...	...	–	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**796**	**706**	**337**	**35**	...	...	...	**17**	...
65 years and over	150	119	45	6	...	...	...	9	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 653**	**4 994**	**1 186**	**316**	...	...	...	**62**	...
Related children under 18 years	1 867	1 650	264	112	...	...	...	19	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 262	1 136	176	56	...	...	...	19	...
60 years and over	380	324	96	19	...	...	...	9	...
65 years and over	260	217	62	19	...	...	...	9	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**175**	**154**	**56**	**22**	**–**	**–**	...	**3**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	14.0	24.6	26.5	–	–	...	33.3	–
Householder worked in 1979	106	101	36	9	–	–	...	3	–
With related children under 18 years	146	125	42	13	–	–	...	3	–
Female householder, no husband present	20	14	8	–	–	–	...	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	8	8	8	–	–	–	...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	20	14	8	–	–	–	...	–	–
With related children under 6 years	14	8	8	–	–	–	...	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	13	13	–	13	...	...	...	–	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**308**	**272**	**144**	**6**	...	...	...	**8**	...
Percent below poverty level	38.7	38.5	42.7	17 1	...	...	...	47 1	...
65 years and over	66	48	26	–	...	...	...	–	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**952**	**839**	**397**	**45**	...	...	...	**41**	...
Percent below poverty level	16 8	16.8	33.5	14.2	...	...	...	66.1	...
Related children under 18 years	249	213	98	–	...	...	...	19	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	199	174	83	–	...	...	...	19	...
60 years and over	99	81	33	13	...	...	...	–	...
65 years and over	79	61	26	13	...	...	...	–	...
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.6	12.0	21.3	14.2	...	...	...	66 1	...
Below 125 percent of poverty level	19 3	18.9	36.5	16.1	...	...	...	66.1	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.0	27.2	50.1	25.3	...	...	...	80.6	...

Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Erie County—Con.			Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County
	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0091.11
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	...	**131**	**1 233**	**271**	...	**130**	**20**	**102**	**167**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	...	55	790	98	...	41	12	40	138
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	...	7	98	27	...	17	–	10	20
Professional specialty occupations	...	48	692	71	...	24	12	30	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	...	42	283	105	...	48	8	42	13
Technicians and related support occupations	...	–	138	13	...	13	–	–	13
Sales occupations	...	12	45	22	...	–	–	22	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	...	30	100	70	...	35	8	20	–
Service occupations	...	11	92	45	...	31	–	7	16
Private household occupations	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	...	11	92	45	...	31	–	7	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	...	6	27	19	...	6	–	13	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	...	17	41	4	...	4	–	–	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	...	17	36	–	...	–	–	–	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	...	–	5	4	...	4	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**4**	**91**	**898**	**199**	**5**	**110**	**21**	**63**	**108**
Less than $5,000	...	17	96	40	...	28	–	...	–
$5,000 to $7,499	...	7	62	19	...	19	–	...	–
$7,500 to $9,999	...	–	36	15	...	–	7	...	–
$10,000 to $14,999	...	–	91	12	...	–	6	...	6
$15,000 to $19,999	...	31	59	29	...	21	8	...	–
$20,000 to $24,999	...	5	76	6	...	–	–	...	7
$25,000 to $34,999	...	7	125	52	...	42	–	...	12
$35,000 to $49,999	...	18	180	2	...	–	–	...	36
$50,000 or more	...	6	173	24	...	–	–	...	47
Median	...	$18 173	$27 417	$16 607	...	$16 538	$13 958	...	$46 959
Mean	...	$23 167	$33 044	$24 384	...	$15 592	$12 758	...	$46 572
Families	...	**42**	**716**	**134**	...	**75**	**6**	...	**96**
Median income	...	$21 500	$33 524	$25 000	...	$17 969	$13 750	...	$46 898
Mean income	...	$30 199	$38 227	$30 838	...	$16 942	$14 210	...	$48 170
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	...	**90**	**627**	**95**	...	**35**	**15**	**45**	**12**
Median income	...	$2 000	$1000—	$5 591	...	$15 445	$10 125	$2 071	$32 500
Mean income	...	$9 537	$4 022	$7 812	...	$12 698	$8 961	$3 629	$33 790
Per capita income	...	**$8 842**	**$8 813**	**$7 241**	...	**$5 935**	**$4 145**	**$8 018**	**$11 300**
Households	**4**	**91**	**898**	**199**	**5**	**110**	**21**	**63**	**108**
With earnings	...	84	796	144	...	77	14	...	108
Mean earnings	...	$21 760	$35 406	$29 994	...	$19 296	$15 151	...	$45 273
With Social Security income	...	20	62	41	...	13	7	...	–
Mean Social Security income	...	$2 543	$4 027	$4 330	...	$4 805	$5 445	...	–
With public assistance income	...	–	37	16	...	14	–	...	–
Mean public assistance income	...	–	$3 637	$2 383	...	$2 414	–	...	–
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families	...	**$30 199**	**$38 227**	**$30 838**	...	**$16 942**	**$14 210**	...	**$48 170**
With own children under 18 years	...	$34 123	$40 629	$33 342	...	$15 534	$14 210	...	$47 171
Married-couple families	...	**$32 192**	**$40 456**	**$32 095**	...	**$18 066**	**$14 210**	...	**$48 170**
With own children under 18 years	...	$38 094	$41 427	$35 752	...	$17 453	$14 210	...	$47 171
Female householder, no husband present	...	**$18 240**	**$10 940**	**$4 025**	...	**$4 025**	–	...	–
With own children under 18 years	...	$18 240	$15 989	$4 025	...	$4 025	–	...	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	...	**42**	**716**	**134**	...	**75**	**6**	...	**96**
Householder worked in 1979	...	42	675	110	...	51	6	...	96
With related children under 18 years	...	30	578	79	...	42	6	...	90
Female householder, no husband present	...	6	19	6	...	6	–	...	–
Householder worked in 1979	...	6	13	–	...	–	–	...	–
With related children under 18 years	...	6	19	6	...	6	–	...	–
With related children under 6 years	...	–	–	6	...	6	–	...	–
Householder 65 years and over	...	–	10	8	...	8	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	...	**90**	**218**	**90**	...	**35**	**15**	**40**	**12**
65 years and over	...	6	48	31	...	5	–	26	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	...	**251**	**3 030**	**659**	...	**253**	**53**	**325**	**446**
Related children under 18 years	...	57	1 115	217	...	70	13	130	206
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	51	757	126	...	51	6	69	169
60 years and over	...	25	163	56	...	13	7	36	13
65 years and over	...	6	116	43	...	13	–	30	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	...	–	**69**	**21**	...	**16**	–	...	–
Percent below poverty level	...	–	9.6	15.7	...	21.3	–	...	–
Householder worked in 1979	...	–	49	5	...	–	–	...	–
With related children under 18 years	...	–	63	21	...	16	–	...	–
Female householder, no husband present	...	–	6	6	...	6	–	...	–
Householder worked in 1979	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
With related children under 18 years	...	–	6	6	...	6	–	...	–
With related children under 6 years	...	–	–	6	...	6	–	...	–
Householder 65 years and over	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	...	**51**	**63**	**36**	...	**12**	–	**24**	–
Percent below poverty level	...	56.7	28.9	40.0	...	34.3	–	60.0	–
65 years and over	...	–	22	18	...	–	–	18	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	...	**51**	**301**	**113**	...	**67**	–	**46**	–
Percent below poverty level	...	20.3	9.9	17.1	...	26.5	–	14 2	–
Related children under 18 years	...	–	96	36	...	27	–	9	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	–	72	25	...	21	–	4	–
60 years and over	...	–	35	18	...	–	–	18	–
65 years and over	...	–	22	18	...	–	–	18	–
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	...	20.3	6.8	17.1	...	26 5	–	14 2	–
Below 125 percent of poverty level	...	20.3	11.9	22.3	...	34.8	–	18.2	–
Below 200 percent of poverty level	...	34.7	17 6	33.7	...	37 9	13.2	36 6	–

Table P-20. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lacka-wanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
NATIVITY												
Total persons	**15 700**	**13 883**	**8 926**	**304**	**80**	**58**	**94**	**938**	**74**	**70**	**359**	**2 980**
Native	14 163	12 499	8 262	250	72	48	85	861	74	70	275	2 502
Foreign born	1 537	1 384	664	54	8	10	9	77	–	–	84	478
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**4 767**	**4 173**	**2 770**	**71**	**17**	**28**	**33**	**225**	**37**	**7**	**104**	**881**
Speak a language other than English at home	2 285	2 083	1 727	21	–	11	–	128	–	–	45	151
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.6	9.8	10.8	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	–	9.3
Persons 18 years and over	**9 122**	**8 026**	**5 090**	**210**	**41**	**30**	**61**	**580**	**25**	**34**	**220**	**1 735**
Speak a language other than English at home	5 987	5 451	3 923	79	6	12	3	419	–	–	121	888
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	20.4	21.0	23.6	–	–	–	–	25.8	–	–	5.0	11.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**6 295**	**5 559**	**3 500**	**124**	**17**	**28**	**41**	**302**	**43**	**7**	**156**	**1 341**
Nursery school	251	235	107	8	–	–	–	14	6	–	7	93
Kindergarten	291	262	155	11	5	–	–	34	6	–	–	51
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 209	2 846	1 912	47	12	17	12	137	26	–	73	610
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 315	1 121	722	20	–	11	17	69	5	7	48	222
College	1 229	1 095	604	38	–	–	12	48	–	–	28	365
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 413**	**5 634**	**3 497**	**139**	**30**	**30**	**34**	**367**	**19**	**13**	**181**	**1 324**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	707	636	527	–	6	–	–	59	–	–	–	44
5 to 7 years	734	700	520	11	–	6	–	91	–	–	–	72
8 years	741	683	556	–	13	6	4	34	–	–	–	70
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 018	862	652	30	–	–	6	29	–	–	13	132
4 years	1 565	1 292	569	53	6	6	16	118	19	6	79	420
College: 1 to 3 years	773	685	339	26	5	–	5	31	–	–	44	235
4 or more years	875	776	334	19	–	12	3	5	–	7	45	351
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**665**	**599**	**352**	**22**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**50**	**–**	**–**	**21**	**152**
Children ever born	2 339	2 039	1 355	38	–	–	4	211	–	–	56	375
Per 1,000 women	3 517	3 404	3 849	1 727	–	–	2 000	4 220	–	–	2 667	2 467
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**13 859**	**12 136**	**7 803**	**334**	**102**	**76**	**113**	**1 013**	**23**	**76**	**297**	**2 299**
Same house	6 137	5 267	3 053	186	26	56	101	587	11	63	82	1 102
Different house in United States	6 768	6 006	4 133	148	76	11	12	416	12	13	172	1 013
Central city of this SMSA	3 683	3 671	3 291	90	11	–	–	19	–	13	124	123
Remainder of this SMSA	1 956	1 405	264	10	26	11	12	367	–	–	48	667
Outside this SMSA	1 129	930	578	48	39	–	–	30	12	–	–	223
Different SMSA	937	749	452	48	30	–	–	14	12	–	–	193
Abroad	954	863	617	–	–	9	–	10	–	–	43	184
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 566**	**3 950**	**2 288**	**130**	**22**	**18**	**55**	**322**	**14**	**15**	**126**	**960**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	2 463	2 057	969	109	16	6	37	145	14	15	64	682
Carpool	973	840	475	15	–	12	7	121	–	–	42	168
Public transportation	578	531	469	6	6	–	–	29	–	–	–	21
Other means or worked at home	552	522	375	–	–	–	11	27	–	–	20	89
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.1	20.0	20.2	18.4	14.4	37.8	13.0	18.0	–	20.0	26.8	19.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	4 429	3 829	2 293	161	32	23	57	332	–	33	76	822
Central city	2 545	2 530	1 888	60	20	11	31	138	–	–	52	330
Outside central city	1 884	1 299	405	101	12	12	26	194	–	33	24	492
Worked outside SMSA of residence	152	125	68	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	43
Place of work not reported	256	235	155	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	15	30
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**9 838**	**8 618**	**5 480**	**218**	**41**	**34**	**71**	**622**	**25**	**41**	**237**	**1 849**
Labor force	5 808	5 038	3 072	144	27	18	64	400	20	29	166	1 098
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0	58.5	56.1	66.1	65.9	52 9	90.1	64.3	80.0	70.7	70.0	59.4
Employed	4 788	4 142	2 430	138	22	18	55	345	14	15	137	968
Unemployed	1 007	896	642	6	5	–	9	55	6	14	29	130
Percent of civilian labor force	17.4	17.8	20 9	4.2	18.5	–	14.1	13.8	30.0	48.3	17.5	11.8
Female, 16 years and over	**4 825**	**4 278**	**2 787**	**91**	**17**	**24**	**23**	**273**	**17**	**19**	**106**	**921**
Labor force	2 153	1 874	1 155	40	11	18	21	145	12	7	54	411
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.6	43.8	41.4	44.0	64.7	75.0	91.3	53.1	70.6	36.8	50.9	44.6
Employed	1 806	1 578	945	34	6	18	17	140	6	–	47	365
Unemployed	347	296	210	6	5	–	4	5	6	7	7	46
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	15.8	18 2	15.0	45.5	–	19.0	3.4	50.0	100.0	13.0	11.2
With own children under 6 years	1 064	996	704	11	11	–	–	66	6	12	17	169
In labor force	358	332	238	4	5	–	–	27	6	–	7	45
Married, husband present	2 113	1 842	1 029	33	12	18	17	117	17	–	86	513
In labor force	1 004	866	476	10	6	18	15	66	12	–	48	215
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**1 517**	**1 269**	**818**	**26**	**–**	**4**	**20**	**103**	**–**	**7**	**43**	**248**
Not enrolled in school	499	434	327	–	–	–	9	61	–	–	–	37
Not high school graduate	314	299	259	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	16
Employed	65	59	40	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	11
Unemployed	69	69	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	180	171	150	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 473**	**5 597**	**3 441**	**158**	**21**	**18**	**65**	**402**	**20**	**28**	**186**	**1 258**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.8	64.9	62.8	72.5	51.2	52.9	91.5	64.6	80.0	68.3	78.5	68.0
Worked in 1979	6 006	5 208	3 115	147	21	18	65	375	20	28	186	1 233
40 or more weeks	3 803	3 290	1 934	114	16	18	49	256	20	7	98	778
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 147	2 746	1 625	94	16	18	28	167	14	7	86	691
50 to 52 weeks	2 882	2 486	1 397	98	16	6	35	167	14	7	83	663
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 471	2 141	1 225	78	16	6	20	106	8	7	76	599
With unemployment in 1979	2 136	1 862	1 291	36	5	6	25	144	6	14	49	286
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	33.0	33.3	37.5	22.8	23.8	33.3	38 5	35.8	30.0	50.0	26.3	22.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	975	848	630	11	5	–	11	51	–	–	22	118
Mean weeks of unemployment	19 2	19.0	19.9	14.3	44.0	8.0	14.2	17.5	12.0	6.4	20.9	16.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**9 234**	**8 126**	**5 214**	**201**	**33**	**28**	**71**	**569**	**25**	**41**	**237**	**1 707**
With a work disability	913	788	645	11	–	6	10	46	–	–	16	54
Prevented from working	604	506	419	5	–	6	–	46	–	–	6	24
With a public transportation disability	244	207	158	5	–	–	–	15	–	–	6	23
Persons 65 years and over	**528**	**422**	**226**	**17**	**8**	**6**	**–**	**53**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**112**
With a public transportation disability	81	68	28	11	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	21

Table P-20. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County			
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02
NATIVITY									
Total persons	**1 817**	**412**	**694**	**189**	**522**	**900**	**435**	**1 921**	**639**
Native	1 664	392	625	183	464	846	408	1 856	569
Foreign born	153	20	69	6	58	54	27	65	70
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 to 17 years	**594**	**194**	**200**	**62**	**138**	**286**	**115**	**655**	**216**
Speak a language other than English at home	202	110	86	–	6	226	94	534	216
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.9	6.4	10.5	–	–	–	7.4	14.6	18.1
Persons 18 years and over	**1 096**	**170**	**481**	**100**	**345**	**497**	**256**	**998**	**345**
Speak a language other than English at home	536	110	223	20	183	452	221	934	332
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	14.4	34.5	4.5	35.0	12.0	30.3	17.2	30.6	45.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**736**	**199**	**244**	**74**	**219**	**403**	**120**	**817**	**233**
Nursery school	16	5	–	5	6	23	8	57	–
Kindergarten	29	24	–	–	5	6	8	41	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	363	111	136	50	66	219	58	503	134
High school (1 to 4 years)	194	59	63	12	60	65	37	143	56
College	134	–	45	7	82	90	9	73	28
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**779**	**143**	**362**	**77**	**197**	**343**	**169**	**712**	**270**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	71	23	31	10	7	49	8	177	58
5 to 7 years	34	12	8	4	10	55	38	99	59
8 years	58	6	32	–	20	44	42	136	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	156	49	58	14	35	75	38	134	52
4 years	273	21	176	23	53	51	43	74	29
College: 1 to 3 years	88	5	31	19	33	55	–	42	27
4 or more years	99	27	26	7	39	14	–	50	9
FERTILITY									
Women 35 to 44 years	**66**	**11**	**14**	**10**	**31**	**21**	**28**	**50**	**46**
Children ever born	300	58	96	58	88	86	102	247	165
Per 1,000 women	4 545	5 273	6 857	5 800	2 839	4 095	3 643	4 940	3 587
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 723**	**465**	**587**	**290**	**381**	**642**	**388**	**1 740**	**623**
Same house	870	204	296	196	174	253	98	635	116
Different house in United States	762	222	277	94	169	307	276	949	507
Central city of this SMSA	12	–	–	–	12	237	230	863	465
Remainder of this SMSA	551	213	179	82	77	23	–	32	–
Outside this SMSA	199	9	98	12	80	47	46	54	42
Different SMSA	188	9	87	12	80	47	–	54	42
Abroad	91	39	14	–	38	82	14	156	–
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**616**	**112**	**249**	**62**	**193**	**169**	**100**	**354**	**139**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	406	59	152	42	153	57	25	158	41
Carpool	133	37	45	13	38	54	36	55	24
Public transportation	47	–	45	–	2	48	39	53	21
Other means or worked at home	30	16	7	7	–	10	–	88	53
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.3	21.4	21.6	18.7	22.8	17.6	19.0	24.9	15.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	600	115	245	111	129	148	131	331	103
Central city	15	–	–	–	15	148	131	279	103
Outside central city	585	115	245	111	114	–	–	52	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	27	13	14	–	–	–	–	20	–
Place of work not reported	21	12	9	–	–	–	18	41	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 220**	**213**	**519**	**107**	**381**	**529**	**278**	**1 096**	**397**
Labor force	770	160	288	69	253	252	176	527	177
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	75.1	55.5	64.5	66.4	47.6	63.3	48.1	44.6
Employed	646	119	253	62	212	180	111	393	161
Unemployed	111	41	35	7	28	72	65	134	16
Percent of civilian labor force	14.7	25.6	12.2	10.1	11.7	28.6	36.9	25.4	9.0
Female, 16 years and over	**547**	**68**	**209**	**56**	**214**	**291**	**146**	**589**	**205**
Labor force	279	40	83	31	125	105	52	201	79
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.0	58.8	39.7	55.4	58.4	36.1	35.6	34.1	38.5
Employed	228	19	60	24	125	73	36	174	63
Unemployed	51	21	23	7	–	32	16	27	16
Percent of civilian labor force	18.3	52.5	27.7	22.6	–	30.5	30.8	13.4	20.3
With own children under 6 years	68	16	5	18	29	81	78	171	41
In labor force	26	11	–	7	8	34	25	69	21
Married, husband present	271	30	95	31	115	81	61	225	66
In labor force	138	19	32	20	67	26	27	101	27
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**248**	**49**	**87**	**7**	**105**	**57**	**30**	**187**	**76**
Not enrolled in school	65	6	30	–	29	19	23	79	35
Not high school graduate	15	6	9	–	–	11	15	61	35
Employed	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	20	8
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Not in labor force	9	–	9	–	–	5	15	41	27
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**876**	**169**	**338**	**76**	**293**	**342**	**177**	**535**	**246**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.8	79.3	65.1	71.0	76.9	64.7	63.7	48.8	62.0
Worked in 1979	798	143	312	76	267	281	151	505	204
40 or more weeks	513	76	223	50	164	145	75	283	116
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	401	59	200	27	115	136	75	209	107
50 to 52 weeks	396	47	194	43	112	60	49	189	96
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	330	40	181	20	89	60	49	170	87
With unemployment in 1979	274	94	79	12	89	203	112	183	117
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	31.3	55.6	23.4	15.8	30.4	59.4	63.3	34.2	47.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	127	54	38	6	29	116	69	89	58
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.8	20.4	23.9	26.5	17.6	23.0	22.4	17.8	25.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 108**	**201**	**446**	**88**	**373**	**523**	**261**	**1 076**	**370**
With a work disability	125	15	69	–	41	69	19	129	59
Prevented from working	98	7	69	–	22	24	19	96	51
With a public transportation disability	37	7	10	–	20	–	–	16	19
Persons 65 years and over	**106**	**6**	**73**	**19**	**8**	**6**	**8**	**20**	**27**
With a public transportation disability	13	–	7	6	–	6	–	–	5

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 788**	**4 142**	**2 430**	**138**	**22**	**18**	**55**	**345**	**14**	**15**	**137**	**968**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	945	816	411	24	5	6	3	44	–	–	37	286
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	331	270	122	13	–	–	–	27	–	–	21	87
Professional specialty occupations	614	546	289	11	5	6	3	17	–	–	16	199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	946	802	346	61	11	12	17	78	6	–	25	246
Technicians and related support occupations	95	90	13	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	12	45
Sales occupations	291	250	114	9	11	6	6	34	6	–	–	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	560	462	219	37	–	6	11	39	–	–	13	137
Service occupations	839	727	506	12	–	–	11	59	–	–	21	118
Private household occupations	11	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	92	92	65	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	736	624	430	6	–	–	11	54	–	–	21	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	68	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	515	482	273	5	–	–	19	43	–	7	17	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 460	1 247	860	36	6	–	5	121	8	8	37	166
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	855	740	525	19	–	–	5	70	–	8	19	94
Transportation and material moving occupations	203	186	129	6	6	–	–	10	–	–	6	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	402	321	206	11	–	–	–	41	8	–	12	43
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**4 514**	**4 000**	**2 717**	**93**	**29**	**–**	**20**	**310**	**8**	**19**	**81**	**723**
Less than $5,000	1 039	973	821	5	–	–	–	75	...	12	–	60
$5,000 to $7,499	459	398	304	–	–	–	–	52	...	–	8	34
$7,500 to $9,999	418	368	265	11	14	–	–	28	...	–	6	44
$10,000 to $14,999	776	714	508	12	10	–	–	63	...	–	11	110
$15,000 to $19,999	556	503	301	26	–	–	–	16	...	–	12	140
$20,000 to $24,999	389	318	196	–	5	–	11	4	...	–	12	90
$25,000 to $34,999	491	394	214	13	–	–	3	39	...	–	24	101
$35,000 to $49,999	253	207	82	20	–	–	6	21	...	7	8	63
$50,000 or more	133	125	26	6	–	–	–	12	...	–	–	81
Median	$11 973	$11 627	$9 703	$19 279	$10 125	–	$24 500	$10 000	...	$2500–	$21 458	$18 838
Mean	$15 734	$15 399	$12 437	$24 094	$11 276	–	$30 445	$15 455	...	$17 272	$22 083	$24 335
Families	**3 539**	**3 136**	**2 089**	**67**	**21**	**–**	**20**	**232**	...	**19**	**70**	**610**
Median income	$13 919	$13 327	$10 872	$27 292	$9 792	–	$24 500	$12 692	...	$2500–	$23 750	$20 625
Mean income	$17 138	$16 789	$13 032	$27 573	$8 995	–	$30 445	$19 013	...	$17 272	$23 137	$26 717
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 814**	**1 587**	**1 062**	**37**	**8**	**4**	**–**	**103**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**362**
Median income	$3 628	$3 637	$3 593	$12 867	$7 500	$1000–	–	$3 900	–	–	$15 106	$2 789
Mean income	$6 462	$6 512	$6 413	$10 923	$7 510	–	–	$5 140	–	–	$15 375	$6 524
Per capita income	**$4 633**	**$4 600**	**$3 811**	**$7 686**	**$3 472**	**$4 682**	**$6 517**	**$5 179**	**$2 248**	**$4 468**	**$5 322**	**$6 406**
Households	**4 514**	**4 000**	**2 717**	**93**	**29**	**–**	**20**	**310**	**8**	**19**	**81**	**723**
With earnings	3 304	2 925	1 865	82	21	–	20	198	...	13	81	637
Mean earnings	$17 776	$17 375	$14 083	$25 829	$11 511	–	$29 206	$18 390	...	$21 357	$20 684	$24 950
With Social Security income	646	532	357	17	8	–	–	74	...	–	–	76
Mean Social Security income	$4 076	$3 987	$3 582	$4 254	$4 505	–	–	$4 529	...	–	–	$5 251
With public assistance income	991	912	828	–	5	–	–	40	...	–	–	39
Mean public assistance income	$3 518	$3 451	$3 443	–	$5 005	–	–	$4 219	...	–	–	$2 644
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$17 138**	**$16 789**	**$13 032**	**$27 573**	**$8 995**	**–**	**$30 445**	**$19 013**	...	**$17 272**	**$23 137**	**$26 717**
With own children under 18 years	$16 375	$15 874	$12 340	$35 620	$8 912	–	$30 691	$15 735	...	$17 272	$19 947	$28 010
Married-couple families	**$21 465**	**$21 355**	**$17 130**	**$31 409**	**$10 091**	**–**	**$30 445**	**$24 628**	...	**$46 110**	**$23 430**	**$28 600**
With own children under 18 years	$22 245	$21 755	$17 502	$43 442	$10 623	–	$30 691	$22 259	...	$46 110	$19 938	$30 703
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 964**	**$6 842**	**$6 242**	**$5 710**	**$5 490**	**–**	**–**	**$8 194**	...	**$450**	**$20 010**	**$12 479**
With own children under 18 years	$6 353	$6 306	$5 782	$1 205	$5 490	–	–	$8 375	...	$450	$20 010	$11 359
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**3 539**	**3 136**	**2 089**	**67**	**21**	**–**	**20**	**232**	...	**19**	**70**	**610**
Householder worked in 1979	2 458	2 154	1 317	51	15	–	20	139	...	13	64	527
With related children under 18 years	2 539	2 285	1 627	27	15	–	17	138	...	19	45	389
Female householder, no husband present	936	877	717	10	5	–	–	63	...	12	6	64
Householder worked in 1979	303	297	230	–	5	–	–	13	...	6	6	37
With related children under 18 years	837	785	655	5	5	–	–	55	...	12	6	47
With related children under 6 years	437	417	339	–	5	–	–	32	...	12	–	29
Householder 65 years and over	188	157	88	11	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 445**	**1 290**	**930**	**37**	**8**	**4**	**–**	**103**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**197**
65 years and over	163	113	57	–	8	–	–	25	–	–	–	23
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**15 153**	**13 419**	**8 716**	**296**	**74**	**53**	**94**	**928**	**74**	**57**	**359**	**2 768**
Related children under 18 years	6 400	5 684	3 749	86	33	19	33	348	49	23	139	1 205
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 608	4 019	2 683	63	11	19	33	215	37	7	104	847
60 years and over	748	617	348	17	14	6	4	101	–	–	–	127
65 years and over	528	422	226	17	8	6	–	53	–	–	–	112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**899**	**836**	**742**	**5**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**32**	...	**12**	**8**	**32**
Percent below poverty level	25.4	26.7	35.5	7.5	23 8	–	–	13.8	...	63.2	11.4	5.2
Householder worked in 1979	253	234	190	–	5	–	–	8	...	6	8	17
With related children under 18 years	799	742	669	5	5	–	–	24	...	12	8	19
Female householder, no husband present	622	578	522	5	5	–	–	24	...	12	–	10
Householder worked in 1979	80	74	58	–	5	–	–	–	...	6	–	5
With related children under 18 years	594	550	494	5	5	–	–	24	...	12	–	10
With related children under 6 years	344	324	279	–	5	–	–	18	...	12	–	10
Householder 65 years and over	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**609**	**557**	**443**	**11**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**45**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	42.1	43.2	47.6	29.7	–	100.0	–	43.7	–	–	–	27.4
65 years and over	35	30	21	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 116**	**3 718**	**3 310**	**28**	**16**	**4**	**–**	**155**	**–**	**28**	**32**	**145**
Percent below poverty level	27.2	27 7	38.0	9.5	21.6	7.5	–	16.7	–	49 1	8.9	5.2
Related children under 18 years	2 153	1 910	1 753	12	11	–	–	62	–	16	24	32
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 477	1 263	1 183	12	11	–	–	21	–	–	14	22
60 years and over	95	90	74	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	45	40	31	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.3	21 2	29.6	9.5	–	7.5	–	9.7	–	49.1	0.8	4.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	32.4	33.3	43.2	9.5	36.5	7.5	–	32.5	–	49.1	18.7	9.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.0	51.6	62.4	15.9	81.1	7.5	–	55.4	44.6	49.1	24.2	25.6

Table P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County			
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071 01	Tract 0071.02
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**646**	**119**	**253**	**62**	**212**	**180**	**111**	**393**	**161**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129	17	45	20	47	45	20	63	29
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	61	5	29	6	21	15	-	15	-
Professional specialty occupations	68	12	16	14	26	30	20	48	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	144	5	52	15	72	14	-	30	18
Technicians and related support occupations	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations	41	-	19	11	11	-	-	21	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	98	-	33	4	61	14	-	9	18
Service occupations	112	16	40	6	50	36	7	120	36
Private household occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	36	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	112	16	40	6	50	26	7	84	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	-	-	9	6	-	-	-	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	11	14	6	2	15	-	42	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	213	70	102	6	35	70	84	138	20
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	115	39	52	-	24	54	38	90	8
Transportation and material moving occupations	17	-	-	6	11	-	35	23	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	31	50	-	-	16	11	25	4
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**514**	**95**	**255**	**61**	**103**	**308**	**174**	**560**	**225**
Less than $5,000	66	12	48	6	-	107	53	188	61
$5,000 to $7,499	61	8	30	7	16	32	34	79	53
$7,500 to $9,999	50	13	29	-	8	46	16	50	47
$10,000 to $14,999	62	15	34	6	7	41	37	135	18
$15,000 to $19,999	53	5	17	15	16	62	23	49	13
$20,000 to $24,999	71	11	37	7	16	10	-	26	23
$25,000 to $34,999	97	31	39	7	20	10	11	25	10
$35,000 to $49,999	46	-	13	13	20	-	-	8	-
$50,000 or more	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	$16 500	$12 417	$13 594	$19 028	$21 250	$8 315	$7 500	$8 150	$7 429
Mean	$18 339	$16 975	$16 394	$21 532	$22 521	$9 177	$8 813	$9 907	$9 535
Families	**403**	**73**	**200**	**49**	**81**	**236**	**147**	**457**	**156**
Median income	$19 511	$15 250	$18 750	$18 472	$22 361	$9 844	$6 875	$8 977	$8 355
Mean income	$19 851	$17 064	$19 577	$19 767	$23 089	$9 924	$8 342	$10 567	$10 782
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**227**	**35**	**79**	**12**	**101**	**130**	**31**	**136**	**101**
Median income	$3 125	$8 583	$3 875	$5 500	$1 094	$3 412	$11 300	$3 667	$6 362
Mean income	$6 114	$11 224	$4 040	$5 735	$6 010	$4 338	$9 803	$6 172	$5 346
Per capita income	**$4 886**	**$3 748**	**$5 716**	**$4 352**	**$4 876**	**$3 101**	**$3 330**	**$2 976**	**$3 343**
Households	**514**	**95**	**255**	**61**	**103**	**308**	**174**	**560**	**225**
With earnings	379	62	175	55	87	199	118	348	136
Mean earnings	$20 868	$21 806	$20 142	$20 703	$21 764	$10 701	$9 397	$11 035	$11 488
With Social Security income	114	23	64	13	14	16	8	76	23
Mean Social Security income	$4 491	$2 231	$4 711	$5 600	$6 172	$3 915	$4 305	$2 667	$5 368
With public assistance income	79	21	38	6	14	97	47	264	86
Mean public assistance income	$4 285	$5 349	$4 047	$1 605	$4 484	$3 502	$3 512	$3 853	$4 013
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families	**$19 851**	**$17 064**	**$19 577**	**$19 767**	**$23 089**	**$9 924**	**$8 342**	**$10 567**	**$10 782**
With own children under 18 years	$20 857	$12 754	$24 246	$23 146	$21 195	$9 716	$7 281	$11 298	$12 379
Married-couple families	**$22 156**	**$20 919**	**$21 114**	**$21 183**	**$26 278**	**$15 960**	**$11 011**	**$15 158**	**$11 524**
With own children under 18 years	$25 731	$17 366	$28 901	$26 185	$26 121	$16 476	$10 530	$16 319	$16 042
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 785**	**$4 428**	**$10 727**	**$12 510**	**$7 824**	**$4 962**	**$3 768**	**$5 075**	**$7 049**
With own children under 18 years	$7 051	$4 428	$5 941	$12 510	$7 824	$4 936	$3 768	$5 362	$7 049
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**403**	**73**	**200**	**49**	**81**	**236**	**147**	**457**	**156**
Householder worked in 1979	304	52	151	34	67	134	88	241	87
With related children under 18 years	254	55	111	36	52	217	112	399	124
Female householder, no husband present	59	14	23	8	14	127	51	173	56
Householder worked in 1979	6	-	6	-	-	39	-	24	28
With related children under 18 years	52	14	16	8	14	127	51	151	56
With related children under 6 years	20	6	-	-	14	61	43	70	14
Householder 65 years and over	31	-	24	7	-	-	8	8	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**155**	**35**	**79**	**12**	**29**	**114**	**31**	**136**	**101**
65 years and over	50	6	30	6	8	-	-	-	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 734**	**406**	**689**	**189**	**450**	**884**	**426**	**1 921**	**639**
Related children under 18 years	716	242	208	89	177	397	164	911	278
Related children 5 to 17 years	589	194	195	62	138	280	100	643	200
60 years and over	131	6	86	19	20	6	8	35	35
65 years and over	106	6	73	19	8	6	8	20	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**63**	**22**	**27**	**-**	**14**	**101**	**74**	**219**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	30.1	13.5	-	17 3	42 8	50.3	47 9	28.8
Householder worked in 1979	19	8	11	-	-	9	23	44	4
With related children under 18 years	57	22	21	-	14	101	58	189	40
Female householder, no husband present	44	14	16	-	14	84	51	150	32
Householder worked in 1979	6	-	6	-	-	6	-	9	4
With related children under 18 years	44	14	16	-	14	84	51	128	32
With related children under 6 years	20	6	-	-	14	40	43	63	7
Householder 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**52**	**6**	**40**	**6**	**-**	**54**	**9**	**72**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	33.5	17.1	50.6	50.0	-	47 4	29 0	52 9	39.6
65 years and over	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**398**	**169**	**163**	**11**	**55**	**411**	**189**	**957**	**263**
Percent below poverty level	23.0	41.6	23.7	5 8	12.2	46 5	44.4	49.8	41.2
Related children under 18 years	243	126	78	5	34	209	78	519	137
Related children 5 to 17 years	214	117	69	-	28	138	40	352	108
60 years and over	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	15	10
65 years and over	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	10
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.0	22.2	18.1	5.8	-	32.4	33 1	42 9	32.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	25.8	50.2	24 4	5 8	14.4	49 5	55 9	54 0	48.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.4	59.4	39.0	30 2	18.0	73.2	83 8	74 6	69.2

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Total housing units	**474 247**	**389 038**	**156 470**	**33 607**	**6 755**	**3 877**	**7 272**	**9 168**	**4 804**	**6 894**	**26 746**	**133 445**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	2 442	1 742	77	11	1	–	–	3	3	5	6	1 636
Year-round housing units	471 805	387 296	156 393	33 596	6 754	3 877	7 272	9 165	4 801	6 889	26 740	131 809
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	283 677	228 464	62 714	23 256	4 835	2 794	4 936	4 750	3 237	4 905	19 921	97 116
Percent of occupied housing units	63.7	62.6	44.5	70.7	73 5	73.6	69.6	56.1	69 6	73.4	75 9	76.0
White	267 532	213 950	50 556	23 108	4 805	2 784	4 912	4 522	3 222	4 877	19 762	95 402
Black	13 618	12 477	11 466	90	20	...	10	159	10	...	89	629
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	995	638	154	16	3	...	6	4	3	17	17	417
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	745	680	68	16	4	...	7	4	...	4	40	534
Spanish origin[2]	1 828	1 528	792	62	13	7	20	114	14	13	62	431
Renter-occupied housing units	161 798	136 753	78 240	9 629	1 742	1 004	2 154	3 717	1 414	1 776	6 334	30 743
White	131 253	109 088	53 098	9 316	1 714	997	2 132	2 981	1 405	1 757	6 183	29 505
Black	26 258	23 947	22 583	208	15	...	9	571	2	...	72	485
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 357	955	657	25	4	...	5	9	4	7	18	225
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	894	824	337	63	6	...	3	3	...	7	47	357
Spanish origin[2]	3 024	2 774	2 135	44	15	13	7	206	2	12	45	295
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	**26 330**	**22 079**	**15 439**	**711**	**177**	**79**	**182**	**698**	**150**	**208**	**485**	**3 950**
For sale only	2 322	1 769	820	71	22	10	13	21	13	29	47	723
Vacant less than 6 months	1 405	1 068	464	53	8	4	9	10	11	18	41	450
Median price asked	$39 900	$42 400	$19 000	$44 000	$46 700	$47 500	$36 300	$24 400	$35 000	$26 300	$39 700	$59 000
For rent	11 157	9 462	7 013	336	74	12	64	298	67	77	240	1 281
Vacant less than 2 months	3 574	3 054	1 824	207	23	6	37	63	28	34	129	703
Median rent asked	$141	$136	$127	$196	$167	$190	$190	$123	$178	$166	$200	$240
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	3 620	3 007	1 858	120	37	31	51	33	30	31	89	727
Held for occasional use	1 260	1 051	481	51	4	7	16	24	9	7	26	426
Other vacant	7 971	6 790	5 267	133	40	19	38	322	31	64	83	793
Boarded up	1 077	893	770	13	1	2	4	23	3	8	3	66
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	**7 492**	**6 029**	**3 607**	**254**	**86**	**18**	**65**	**389**	**48**	**85**	**173**	**1 304**
Owner-occupied housing units	2 260	1 772	938	107	36	2	30	62	18	33	37	509
Renter-occupied housing units	3 835	3 076	1 988	137	40	15	32	114	24	43	94	589
Vacant for rent or for sale only	441	366	265	4	7	1	–	3	6	5	36	39
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	**471 805**	**387 296**	**156 393**	**33 596**	**6 754**	**3 877**	**7 272**	**9 165**	**4 801**	**6 889**	**26 740**	**131 809**
1 room	4 536	3 716	2 580	56	24	16	124	82	31	37	199	567
2 rooms	7 776	5 891	3 740	191	48	88	88	121	79	95	176	1 265
3 rooms	30 693	24 544	13 721	1 257	262	232	388	716	345	518	1 065	6 040
4 rooms	75 569	61 188	26 134	7 151	1 023	414	844	2 436	759	838	3 932	17 657
5 rooms	111 697	91 371	34 486	10 619	2 038	641	1 646	2 586	1 248	2 127	6 923	29 057
6 rooms	123 463	103 988	46 151	8 749	1 897	962	2 434	2 058	1 213	1 827	7 755	30 942
7 rooms	64 754	53 400	17 747	3 739	952	793	1 111	730	690	919	4 288	22 431
8 or more rooms	53 317	43 198	11 834	1 834	510	731	637	436	436	528	2 402	23 850
Median, year-round housing units	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	6 1	5 7	5.0	5 5	5.4	5.6	5 9
Median, occupied housing units	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	6.1	6.1	5 7	5 9	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.3	4 5	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4 4
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	**445 475**	**365 217**	**140 954**	**32 885**	**6 577**	**3 798**	**7 090**	**8 467**	**4 651**	**6 681**	**26 255**	**127 859**
1 person	105 962	88 399	46 187	6 368	1 063	877	1 839	2 220	1 061	1 440	5 032	22 312
2 persons	135 368	110 933	41 403	10 800	1 887	1 065	2 276	2 591	1 381	1 961	8 885	38 684
3 persons	76 393	62 337	22 317	5 970	1 264	661	1 151	1 460	829	1 248	4 926	22 511
4 persons	67 218	54 192	15 684	5 360	1 262	665	1 057	1 097	729	1 114	4 159	23 065
5 persons	35 985	29 165	8 338	2 804	680	346	470	636	384	558	2 075	12 874
6 persons	15 217	12 440	3 966	1 082	281	121	192	257	152	251	784	5 354
7 persons	6 256	5 191	2 027	357	91	39	65	127	75	71	274	2 065
8 or more persons	3 076	2 560	1 032	144	49	24	40	79	40	38	120	994
Median, occupied housing units	2.36	2.35	2 09	2.43	2.77	2.46	2.25	2.28	2.42	2.47	2.41	2.63
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.75	2.75	2.40	2.79	3 07	2.94	2.58	2.51	2.80	2.80	2 68	3 00
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.83	1.82	1.79	1 87	2 13	1.50	1 58	1 94	1.72	1.76	1.76	1.88
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	**445 475**	**365 217**	**140 954**	**32 885**	**6 577**	**3 798**	**7 090**	**8 467**	**4 651**	**6 681**	**26 255**	**127 859**
1.00 or less	436 887	358 240	138 052	32 227	6 420	3 769	7 015	8 160	4 561	6 579	25 881	125 576
1.01 to 1.50	7 378	5 979	2 369	616	142	27	56	251	80	94	340	2 004
1.51 or more	1 210	998	533	42	15	2	19	56	10	8	34	279
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**215 156**	**171 549**	**33 165**	**19 229**	**4 038**	**2 468**	**3 862**	**3 207**	**2 679**	**4 302**	**18 114**	**80 485**
Less than $10,000	4 856	4 315	3 503	66	16	6	12	129	13	40	30	500
$10,000 to $14,999	7 059	5 789	4 385	135	33	1	22	205	28	94	94	792
$15,000 to $19,999	10 839	8 539	5 698	347	67	19	84	291	69	206	246	1 512
$20,000 to $24,999	15 772	11 837	5 805	865	170	50	245	342	177	420	629	3 134
$25,000 to $29,999	18 325	13 624	4 494	1 546	260	92	539	326	234	644	1 170	4 319
$30,000 to $34,999	25 320	19 589	3 331	3 246	599	208	1 004	428	398	923	2 550	6 902
$35,000 to $39,999	26 957	21 490	1 981	3 870	864	333	953	428	515	816	3 509	8 221
$40,000 to $49,999	46 815	37 736	1 965	5 962	1 375	909	789	662	764	867	6 410	18 033
$50,000 to $59,999	24 957	20 100	755	1 978	426	459	159	279	307	198	2 074	13 465
$60,000 to $79,999	23 772	19 512	690	1 025	197	317	49	103	139	83	1 104	15 805
$80,000 to $99,999	6 293	5 353	237	135	27	57	5	11	25	9	229	4 618
$100,000 to $149,999	3 285	2 885	202	45	1	16	1	1	9	–	63	2 547
$150,000 to $199,999	610	530	77	6	1	1	–	2	1	1	5	436
$200,000 or more	296	250	42	3	2	–	–	–	–	1	1	201
Median	$39 700	$40 100	$22 300	$39 400	$40 100	$45 400	$35 100	$33 600	$39 100	$34 000	$41 100	$48 200
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**158 380**	**134 151**	**77 271**	**9 538**	**1 722**	**991**	**2 147**	**3 652**	**1 403**	**1 749**	**6 266**	**29 412**
Median	$156	$155	$134	$188	$178	$187	$182	$130	$171	$158	$200	$222

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County							
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0005.99	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
Total housing units	**85 209**	**10 094**	**29 504**	**13 237**	**32 374**	**920**	**1 975**	**377**	**313**	**1 319**	–	**2 247**	**1 757**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	700	1	10	2	687	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Year-round housing units	84 509	10 093	29 494	13 235	31 687	920	1 975	377	313	1 319	–	2 247	1 757
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	55 213	5 622	15 682	8 928	24 981	589	1 114	167	133	570	–	1 538	1 229
Percent of occupied housing units	68.8	58.3	57.5	69.4	82.0	66.9	59.6	50.3	51.0	51.2	–	70.7	71.2
White	53 582	5 462	14 704	8 884	24 532	568	1 093	145	132	563	–	1 529	1 226
Black	1 141	138	885	12	106	...	3	12	–	3	–	...	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	357	3	57	19	278	...	...	...	...	...	–	3	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	65	8	13	8	36	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	300	44	120	34	102	42	35	14	2	14	–	12	5
Renter-occupied housing units	25 045	4 013	11 590	3 940	5 502	291	754	165	128	544	–	638	497
White	22 165	3 764	9 281	3 904	5 216	274	737	140	126	506	–	630	490
Black	2 311	195	1 996	2	118	...	3	13	–	5	–	...	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	402	25	227	13	137	...	...	...	...	...	–	2	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	70	8	36	10	16	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	250	48	132	30	40	20	26	15	6	53	–	10	7
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**4 251**	**458**	**2 222**	**367**	**1 204**	**40**	**107**	**45**	**52**	**205**	–	**71**	**31**
For sale only	553	71	201	31	250	3	12	–	3	9	–	8	3
Vacant less than 6 months	337	41	110	20	166	2	8	–	–	8	–	5	1
Median price asked	$34 700	$29 100	$30 200	$38 500	$47 500	$21 300	$19 400	–	–	$12 500	–	$27 500	$28 100
For rent	1 695	176	1 143	161	215	20	54	26	17	93	–	40	11
Vacant less than 2 months	520	73	278	75	94	5	18	3	4	25	–	15	2
Median rent asked	$158	$170	$154	$164	$199	$147	$131	$133	$105	$91	–	$150	$138
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	613	34	275	64	240	5	13	2	3	31	–	2	5
Held for occasional use	209	24	62	12	111	3	3	–	6	4	–	6	1
Other vacant	1 181	153	541	99	388	9	25	17	23	68	–	15	11
Boarded up	184	14	131	9	30	2	3	4	8	18	–	1	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**1 463**	**231**	**582**	**225**	**425**	**10**	**31**	**15**	**9**	**48**	–	**14**	**17**
Owner-occupied housing units	488	48	150	65	225	5	16	2	1	8	–	9	9
Renter-occupied housing units	759	146	353	133	127	5	15	6	2	18	–	5	8
Vacant for rent or for sale only	75	12	37	15	11	–	–	5	–	8	–	–	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**84 509**	**10 093**	**29 494**	**13 235**	**31 687**	**920**	**1 975**	**377**	**313**	**1 319**	–	**2 247**	**1 757**
1 room	820	139	454	129	98	2	1	2	–	1	–	2	–
2 rooms	1 885	467	862	268	288	3	14	8	1	15	–	3	8
3 rooms	6 149	1 122	2 991	929	1 107	34	74	10	18	42	–	103	68
4 rooms	14 381	1 651	6 033	2 280	4 417	129	227	31	22	131	–	284	328
5 rooms	20 326	1 883	7 835	3 361	7 247	260	428	69	70	262	–	513	411
6 rooms	19 475	2 003	6 759	3 124	7 589	331	831	153	90	469	–	872	550
7 rooms	11 354	1 442	2 691	1 907	5 314	95	267	68	62	254	–	335	254
8 or more rooms	10 119	1 386	1 869	1 237	5 627	66	133	36	50	145	–	135	138
Median, year-round housing units	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	–	5.8	5.6
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	–	5.8	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.2	–	6.0	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.8	–	4.9	4.4
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**80 258**	**9 635**	**27 272**	**12 868**	**30 483**	**880**	**1 868**	**332**	**261**	**1 114**	–	**2 176**	**1 726**
1 person	17 563	2 959	7 414	2 713	4 477	171	416	79	79	284	–	491	453
2 persons	24 435	2 775	8 545	3 974	9 141	261	532	87	74	298	–	645	551
3 persons	14 056	1 513	4 561	2 370	5 612	160	369	52	30	203	–	403	292
4 persons	13 026	1 269	3 615	2 107	6 035	124	282	54	41	151	–	290	198
5 persons	6 820	651	1 883	1 065	3 221	83	152	32	25	87	–	205	116
6 persons	2 777	290	754	424	1 309	43	64	12	7	48	–	78	68
7 persons	1 065	121	323	146	475	20	35	12	4	30	–	40	27
8 or more persons	516	57	177	69	213	18	18	4	1	13	–	24	21
Median, occupied housing units	2.42	2.17	2.23	2.44	2.79	2.55	2.47	2.50	2.20	2.42	–	2.43	2.24
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.75	2.61	2.48	2.85	2.93	2.95	2.64	2.38	2.17	2.39	–	2.66	2.48
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.87	1.54	1.81	1.79	2.27	2.08	2.31	2.69	2.22	2.44	–	1.98	1.65
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**80 258**	**9 635**	**27 272**	**12 868**	**30 483**	**880**	**1 868**	**332**	**261**	**1 114**	–	**2 176**	**1 726**
1.00 or less	78 647	9 485	26 608	12 652	29 902	847	1 824	319	259	1 087	–	2 128	1 685
1.01 to 1.50	1 399	123	588	186	502	29	38	12	2	24	–	43	37
1.51 or more	212	27	76	30	79	4	6	1	–	3	–	5	4
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**43 607**	**4 709**	**12 577**	**7 687**	**18 634**	**434**	**638**	**81**	**73**	**294**	–	**1 135**	**931**
Less than $10,000	541	35	246	31	229	3	24	32	40	181	–	12	2
$10,000 to $14,999	1 270	127	704	95	344	28	65	21	15	78	–	33	15
$15,000 to $19,999	2 300	344	1 188	243	525	85	137	18	13	21	–	101	48
$20,000 to $24,999	3 935	628	1 758	542	1 007	144	204	7	3	10	–	208	95
$25,000 to $29,999	4 701	699	1 915	840	1 247	118	137	1	–	4	–	283	157
$30,000 to $34,999	5 731	676	2 092	1 228	1 735	38	51	1	–	–	–	225	238
$35,000 to $39,999	5 467	632	1 653	1 192	1 990	10	16	1	–	–	–	147	218
$40,000 to $49,999	9 079	782	1 813	1 951	4 533	7	3	–	–	–	–	92	130
$50,000 to $59,999	4 857	368	664	878	2 947	–	1	–	1	–	–	23	16
$60,000 to $79,999	4 260	291	411	599	2 959	–	–	–	1	–	–	9	12
$80,000 to $99,999	940	92	96	72	680	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
$100,000 to $149,999	400	29	25	12	334	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	80	4	10	3	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	46	2	2	1	41	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$38 000	$33 900	$31 100	$38 600	$44 600	$23 100	$22 400	$12 000	$10000–	$10000–	–	$28 700	$33 100
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**24 229**	**3 992**	**11 372**	**3 905**	**4 960**	**287**	**751**	**164**	**127**	**542**	–	**633**	**494**
Median	$163	$173	$153	$179	$185	$144	$134	$125	$111	$98	–	$150	$154

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0013.99	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017
Total housing units	**2 142**	**1 159**	**2 733**	**1 497**	**1 957**	**43**	**704**	**-**	**96**	**2 877**	**1 956**	**3 119**	**1 198**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-
Year-round housing units	2 142	1 159	2 733	1 497	1 956	43	701	-	96	2 875	1 956	3 119	1 198
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 361	618	1 404	805	409	5	36	-	5	98	606	1 078	532
Percent of occupied housing units	66 5	56.1	54.0	56.7	26.5	14.7	5.8	-	6 0	5.5	38.6	39 4	50.9
White	1 352	614	1 387	803	360	...	26	-	5	3	115	1 007	521
Black	...	...	-	-	31	3	3	-	...	95	486	65	7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	11	...	2	-	...	-	-	...	...	1	-
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	1	...	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	-
Spanish origin[2]	11	4	22	...	18	...	9	-	...	-	9	4	5
Renter-occupied housing units	687	484	1 194	615	1 136	29	583	-	78	1 697	962	1 656	513
White	675	474	1 179	614	457	...	81	-	59	13	74	1 428	484
Black	...	...	-	-	590	16	461	-	...	1 674	880	204	23
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	5	...	9	-	...	-	-	...	...	7	-
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	6	...	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	-
Spanish origin[2]	10	7	9	...	91	...	52	-	...	11	14	19	14
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**94**	**57**	**135**	**77**	**411**	**9**	**82**	**-**	**13**	**1 080**	**388**	**385**	**153**
For sale only	9	2	12	2	16	-	-	-	-	4	13	10	8
Vacant less than 6 months	6	2	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	3
Median price asked	$23 800	$30 000	$41 300	-	$10000—	-	-	-	-	-	$10000—	$10000—	$11 700
For rent	28	13	50	40	240	9	64	-	12	50	151	152	71
Vacant less than 2 months	15	8	20	15	15	2	13	-	1	9	39	30	11
Median rent asked	$155	$169	$157	$124	$115	$88	$110	-	$204	$99	$99	$86	$85
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	13	5	18	6	13	-	1	-	-	14	69	64	8
Held for occasional use	4	9	4	3	5	-	3	-	-	13	5	16	8
Other vacant	40	28	51	26	137	-	14	-	1	999	150	143	58
Boarded up	3	1	4	4	9	-	6	-	-	13	61	8	12
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**25**	**13**	**41**	**11**	**41**	**20**	**11**	**-**	**12**	**44**	**55**	**94**	**33**
Owner-occupied housing units	13	11	21	7	9	-	1	-	1	5	10	29	10
Renter-occupied housing units	10	2	19	4	22	16	4	-	11	38	31	41	6
Vacant for rent or for sale only	-	-	1	-	5	4	5	-	-	1	1	6	8
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**2 142**	**1 159**	**2 733**	**1 497**	**1 956**	**43**	**701**	**-**	**96**	**2 875**	**1 956**	**3 119**	**1 198**
1 room	9	1	3	-	10	30	2	-	79	63	2	24	3
2 rooms	5	9	16	27	51	-	37	-	1	95	28	88	15
3 rooms	112	39	126	53	245	-	52	-	4	338	95	303	76
4 rooms	129	169	272	118	501	3	239	-	3	1 203	271	1 196	248
5 rooms	249	229	583	337	395	1	199	-	1	756	483	725	303
6 rooms	1 075	499	1 162	690	405	2	107	-	6	299	605	505	311
7 rooms	371	150	359	190	219	3	55	-	-	94	279	175	142
8 or more rooms	192	63	212	82	130	4	10	-	2	27	193	103	100
Median, year-round housing units	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	1.2	4.6	-	1.1	4 3	5.7	4 5	5.3
Median, occupied housing units	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.1	1.2	4.6	-	1.1	4.3	5.7	4.5	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	6.0	6.0	5 9	6.1	6 0	5 6	-	6.3	5.9	6.1	5 1	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	1.1	4 6	-	1.1	4.2	5 4	4.2	4 9
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**2 048**	**1 102**	**2 598**	**1 420**	**1 545**	**34**	**619**	**-**	**83**	**1 795**	**1 568**	**2 734**	**1 045**
1 person	449	297	562	321	456	25	352	-	77	747	565	1 099	340
2 persons	553	326	682	404	399	3	101	-	4	445	420	824	311
3 persons	373	182	473	252	271	1	41	-	1	284	205	387	160
4 persons	306	153	406	222	198	2	24	-	-	157	185	241	103
5 persons	188	86	238	122	116	1	28	-	1	80	83	107	72
6 persons	103	34	133	60	44	1	35	-	-	48	52	43	31
7 persons	58	20	68	18	43	1	20	-	-	27	34	25	18
8 or more persons	18	4	36	21	18	-	18	-	-	7	24	8	10
Median, occupied housing units	2.56	2 28	2.62	2.46	2.29	1.18	1 38	-	1 04	1.84	2.02	1 83	2.09
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.85	2.67	3.04	2.70	2.38	2.25	2.00	-	1.33	1 97	2 24	2.03	2 24
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.14	1.91	2.30	2.24	2.26	1 10	1.36	-	1 03	1.83	1.85	1 67	1.91
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**2 048**	**1 102**	**2 598**	**1 420**	**1 545**	**34**	**619**	**-**	**83**	**1 795**	**1 568**	**2 734**	**1 045**
1.00 or less	1 992	1 085	2 517	1 384	1 481	30	579	-	81	1 716	1 524	2 679	1 025
1.01 to 1.50	50	14	77	32	57	1	33	-	-	54	35	48	19
1.51 or more	6	3	4	4	7	3	7	-	2	25	9	7	1
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**886**	**317**	**677**	**443**	**210**	**2**	**6**	**-**	**-**	**27**	**294**	**252**	**261**
Less than $10,000	6	2	12	6	128	2	4	-	-	16	191	123	129
$10,000 to $14,999	32	5	42	31	44	-	2	-	-	4	52	75	68
$15,000 to $19,999	71	37	108	41	24	-	-	-	-	1	22	35	45
$20,000 to $24,999	170	64	174	107	8	-	-	-	-	1	13	15	18
$25,000 to $29,999	255	85	155	124	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	-
$30,000 to $34,999	148	80	109	82	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1
$35,000 to $39,999	84	31	41	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$40,000 to $49,999	82	9	31	17	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-
$50,000 to $59,999	22	1	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
$60,000 to $79,999	13	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
$80,000 to $99,999	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100,000 to $149,999	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
$150,000 to $199,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$200,000 or more	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	$27 900	$28 300	$25 100	$26 300	$10000—	$10000—	$10000—	-	-	$10000—	$10000—	$10 200	$10 100
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**687**	**482**	**1 193**	**612**	**1 069**	**29**	**563**	**-**	**78**	**1 595**	**944**	**1 647**	**511**
Median	$148	$154	$141	$130	$110	$84	$71	-	$201	$116	$97	$86	$87

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028
Total housing units	**615**	**1 632**	**770**	**369**	**969**	**1 694**	**2 813**	**96**	**1 646**	**885**	**2 187**	**3 135**	**2 867**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	2	–	5	–	1
Year-round housing units	615	1 632	770	369	969	1 693	2 812	96	1 644	885	2 182	3 135	2 866
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	250	1 084	335	208	590	849	1 429	11	289	257	662	1 040	1 239
Percent of occupied housing units	48.1	69.1	48.9	62.5	64.0	52.8	55.1	14.1	22.3	37.0	39.7	37.6	48.7
White	247	1 081	331	...	576	846	1 425	...	18	24	201	991	1 224
Black	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	6	271	230	451	40	10
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	–	...	–	–	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	5	...	2	...	...	4	4	–	2	3	6	7	2
Renter-occupied housing units	270	484	350	125	332	759	1 166	67	1 005	437	1 007	1 723	1 307
White	266	482	341	...	331	751	1 153	...	40	12	197	1 535	1 259
Black	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	33	943	422	800	175	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	–	...	–	–	...	5	...	...	...	...	7	9
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	3	...	5	...	...	5	10	–	24	5	17	10	8
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**95**	**64**	**85**	**36**	**47**	**85**	**217**	**18**	**350**	**191**	**513**	**372**	**320**
For sale only	1	6	8	–	–	2	18	–	11	1	9	20	23
Vacant less than 6 months	1	3	4	–	–	2	9	–	5	1	3	6	17
Median price asked	$10000—	$32 500	$10000—	–	–	$13 800	$18 800	–	$10000—	–	$10 000	$10 000	$10 000
For rent	13	43	19	26	17	24	76	6	157	74	201	224	120
Vacant less than 2 months	4	2	3	1	2	6	8	–	21	24	45	34	17
Median rent asked	$88	$108	$115	$112	$111	$108	$102	$123	$94	$98	$120	$89	$100
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	7	5	6	3	4	11	15	10	134	29	75	16	49
Held for occasional use	–	–	7	–	1	4	16	–	8	6	30	4	14
Other vacant	74	10	45	7	25	44	92	2	40	81	198	108	114
Boarded up	8	–	13	–	3	3	8	–	7	34	51	9	8
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**13**	**24**	**16**	**7**	**15**	**15**	**59**	**11**	**91**	**22**	**75**	**87**	**95**
Owner-occupied housing units	4	12	4	5	5	4	25	–	9	9	12	18	33
Renter-occupied housing units	4	11	7	1	9	11	24	9	39	5	27	50	47
Vacant for rent or for sale only	1	1	–	–	–	–	3	–	10	–	5	8	9
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**615**	**1 632**	**770**	**369**	**969**	**1 693**	**2 812**	**96**	**1 644**	**885**	**2 182**	**3 135**	**2 866**
1 room	–	2	2	–	–	1	17	15	34	1	8	20	21
2 rooms	2	23	8	1	4	19	41	7	32	8	60	121	58
3 rooms	29	65	40	19	31	162	166	23	125	45	152	355	210
4 rooms	98	379	99	34	239	250	695	25	288	113	398	1 011	856
5 rooms	139	494	133	88	257	375	718	15	499	237	537	702	606
6 rooms	173	444	302	148	281	551	722	6	416	292	565	620	752
7 rooms	105	149	115	56	106	206	264	–	155	115	270	191	217
8 or more rooms	69	76	71	23	51	129	189	5	95	74	192	115	146
Median, year-round housing units	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.2	3 6	5.2	5.6	5.4	4.6	5.0
Median, occupied housing units	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.2	3.6	5.3	5.7	5.5	4.7	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.7	5 0	6 0	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.4	4.4	5.8	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.6	3.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.4
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**520**	**1 568**	**685**	**333**	**922**	**1 608**	**2 595**	**78**	**1 294**	**694**	**1 669**	**2 763**	**2 546**
1 person	156	423	192	84	223	491	797	51	507	236	505	1 150	893
2 persons	133	548	193	109	332	465	820	16	320	195	428	820	818
3 persons	92	265	112	51	156	276	424	5	210	99	298	358	397
4 persons	63	201	85	55	111	202	329	3	127	71	195	246	247
5 persons	32	79	56	18	59	99	126	–	71	37	110	114	108
6 persons	26	32	30	10	28	43	65	–	25	23	67	42	52
7 persons	10	13	10	4	10	21	23	3	25	23	45	24	26
8 or more persons	8	7	7	2	3	11	11	–	9	10	21	9	5
Median, occupied housing units	2.28	2.16	2.28	2.26	2.22	2.17	2.11	1.26	1.94	2.07	2.27	1.78	1.96
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.40	2.29	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.46	2.31	2.00	2.01	2.24	2.52	2.08	2.13
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.12	1.81	2.17	2.07	1.96	1.81	1 78	1.21	1.90	1.94	2.05	1.54	1 76
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**520**	**1 568**	**685**	**333**	**922**	**1 608**	**2 595**	**78**	**1 294**	**694**	**1 669**	**2 763**	**2 546**
1.00 or less	502	1 538	666	328	908	1 584	2 569	75	1 259	672	1 614	2 715	2 504
1.01 to 1 50	18	25	17	5	13	21	23	–	27	18	41	44	37
1.51 or more	–	5	2	–	1	3	3	3	8	4	14	4	5
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**128**	**676**	**175**	**112**	**384**	**470**	**765**	**4**	**98**	**125**	**305**	**274**	**426**
Less than $10,000	49	20	49	10	12	24	98	–	65	70	178	118	101
$10,000 to $14,999	44	45	79	18	34	70	133	–	23	37	67	97	145
$15,000 to $19,999	18	72	33	15	48	132	195	4	4	13	32	46	98
$20,000 to $24,999	14	140	9	20	90	116	141	–	2	3	18	5	55
$25,000 to $29,999	1	125	3	16	86	74	93	–	1	1	3	5	11
$30,000 to $34,999	2	112	–	17	73	37	69	–	1	–	1	1	10
$35,000 to $39,999	–	75	2	11	21	9	17	–	–	–	–	–	1
$40,000 to $49,999	–	70	–	1	14	4	14	–	–	1	1	–	3
$50,000 to $59,999	–	12	–	3	4	–	4	–	2	–	3	1	–
$60,000 to $79,999	–	5	–	1	2	3	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
$80,000 to $99,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Median	$11 700	$27 000	$12 400	$22 200	$25 400	$20 300	$18 700	$18 800	$10000—	$10000—	$10000—	$11 000	$13 900
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**267**	**479**	**346**	**124**	**330**	**756**	**1 161**	**66**	**964**	**426**	**993**	**1 719**	**1 304**
Median	$100	$107	$108	$106	$120	$114	$104	$110	$89	$102	$119	$87	$97

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01
Total housing units	**2 216**	**1 318**	**2 287**	**755**	**2 611**	**1 880**	**2 518**	**2 088**	**3 147**	**2 407**	**2 363**	**1 378**	**539**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	–	13	–	2	–	–	7	8	3	–	–	–
Year-round housing units	2 215	1 318	2 274	755	2 609	1 880	2 518	2 081	3 139	2 404	2 363	1 378	539
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	925	734	570	247	757	914	850	848	994	958	1 420	898	289
Percent of occupied housing units	48.0	58.5	33.3	41.9	35 2	52.4	39.3	46.4	36.4	45.4	63.6	68.8	57.9
White	644	731	52	...	43	25	39	124	148	417	1 355	895	93
Black	273	...	515	237	712	883	804	719	839	535	59	...	194
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	...	...	–	2	...	1	...	2	...	2	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Spanish origin[2]	7	...	4	...	9	2	10	8	9	3	8	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	1 004	521	1 141	343	1 391	829	1 315	981	1 735	1 154	811	408	210
White	466	519	134	...	37	14	21	42	123	292	738	405	49
Black	526	...	988	341	1 345	811	1 283	928	1 602	859	66	...	157
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	...	...	–	6	...	4	...	4	...	5	–	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	–	13	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Spanish origin[2]	8	...	13	...	17	3	10	6	14	9	6	...	–
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**286**	**63**	**563**	**165**	**461**	**137**	**353**	**252**	**410**	**292**	**132**	**72**	**40**
For sale only	35	3	72	4	14	11	17	17	19	25	18	7	13
Vacant less than 6 months	21	2	63	2	2	10	14	8	10	17	8	3	8
Median price asked	$10000–	$47 500	$10000–	$10000–	$10000–	$26 300	–	$12 500	$11 300	$15 000	$21 300	–	$21 300
For rent	131	30	263	90	208	92	179	129	172	92	46	26	16
Vacant less than 2 months	59	9	101	8	43	20	48	17	35	19	9	17	5
Median rent asked	$117	$126	$111	$108	$121	$128	$119	$134	$130	$130	$139	$125	$145
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	25	9	105	25	161	15	102	16	44	30	14	18	4
Held for occasional use	6	–	29	1	5	2	8	11	4	9	8	7	1
Other vacant	89	21	94	45	73	17	47	79	171	136	46	14	6
Boarded up	10	1	17	16	15	5	21	14	20	19	7	1	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**33**	**23**	**98**	**16**	**59**	**30**	**77**	**56**	**72**	**38**	**26**	**18**	**6**
Owner-occupied housing units	14	12	6	4	11	15	24	8	17	14	15	11	4
Renter-occupied housing units	18	9	29	10	38	14	49	21	29	21	11	7	1
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	2	24	–	1	–	1	8	13	1	–	–	1
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**2 215**	**1 318**	**2 274**	**755**	**2 609**	**1 880**	**2 518**	**2 081**	**3 139**	**2 404**	**2 363**	**1 378**	**539**
1 room	8	4	15	2	36	3	16	–	7	18	2	–	–
2 rooms	15	7	45	5	26	5	27	10	27	24	19	6	4
3 rooms	81	54	259	33	176	55	105	56	153	90	90	48	32
4 rooms	259	163	299	72	295	97	222	201	440	236	308	201	42
5 rooms	522	298	603	167	516	237	606	604	769	701	722	366	126
6 rooms	872	521	603	266	785	1 027	910	747	1 016	919	805	491	206
7 rooms	280	173	273	122	419	301	386	302	409	246	266	177	80
8 or more rooms	178	98	177	88	356	155	246	161	318	170	151	89	49
Median, year-round housing units	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.0	5 8	5.7	5 7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8
Median, occupied housing units	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	5 7	5.6	5 7	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.3	6 1	6.2	6.0	5.9	5 9	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5 6	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.9	5 6	5 5	5.4	5.4	5 0	4.9	5.4
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 929**	**1 255**	**1 711**	**590**	**2 148**	**1 743**	**2 165**	**1 829**	**2 729**	**2 112**	**2 231**	**1 306**	**499**
1 person	481	316	537	192	662	368	586	388	694	557	661	396	123
2 persons	510	446	440	161	585	538	591	497	696	571	749	410	138
3 persons	365	221	288	97	359	390	417	361	525	364	364	222	89
4 persons	270	135	192	67	224	235	244	258	362	300	243	152	72
5 persons	167	88	128	31	129	118	179	156	224	167	119	79	37
6 persons	70	33	62	16	100	60	78	96	117	81	57	31	18
7 persons	48	10	39	17	51	24	44	52	74	45	28	11	12
8 or more persons	18	6	25	9	38	10	26	21	37	27	10	5	10
Median, occupied housing units	2.45	2.20	2.22	2.14	2.20	2.44	2.34	2.58	2.46	2.37	2 11	2.13	2.42
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.48	2.36	2.57	2.13	2.42	2.50	2.52	2 83	2.78	2.56	2 25	2.31	2.80
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.41	2.00	2.03	2.15	2.06	2.36	2.22	2.42	2.34	2.24	1.84	1 65	2.07
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 929**	**1 255**	**1 711**	**590**	**2 148**	**1 743**	**2 165**	**1 829**	**2 729**	**2 112**	**2 231**	**1 306**	**499**
1.00 or less	1 880	1 240	1 654	574	2 086	1 711	2 110	1 770	2 648	2 058	2 203	1 295	485
1.01 to 1.50	42	13	46	12	48	25	41	55	73	43	26	11	9
1.51 or more	7	2	11	4	14	7	14	4	8	11	2	–	5
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**377**	**359**	**261**	**124**	**300**	**372**	**318**	**422**	**444**	**456**	**843**	**555**	**176**
Less than $10,000	81	19	158	53	122	29	94	97	154	121	41	11	13
$10,000 to $14,999	127	56	54	42	78	66	108	141	142	146	114	45	42
$15,000 to $19,999	103	85	29	15	60	90	55	104	86	105	241	137	73
$20,000 to $24,999	46	69	14	10	12	93	26	41	32	48	242	188	25
$25,000 to $29,999	10	52	2	2	10	43	18	26	14	21	127	113	17
$30,000 to $34,999	7	44	2	1	10	24	7	6	6	6	47	36	1
$35,000 to $39,999	2	19	1	–	2	7	2	3	2	2	17	14	4
$40,000 to $49,999	1	12	–	–	5	13	6	3	5	4	10	9	1
$50,000 to $59,999	–	–	–	–	1	2	–	–	2	3	3	1	–
$60,000 to $79,999	–	3	1	1	–	4	1	1	–	–	–	1	–
$80,000 to $99,999	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$14 200	$21 100	$10000–	$11 100	$11 800	$20 000	$13 000	$14 000	$12 400	$13 700	$20 400	$22 200	$16 800
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**999**	**517**	**1 114**	**338**	**1 373**	**825**	**1 305**	**971**	**1 696**	**1 146**	**809**	**405**	**208**
Median	$132	$129	$113	$117	$121	$127	$121	$134	$128	$133	$126	$124	$151

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0045	Tract 0046.01	Tract 0046.02	Tract 0047	Tract 0048
Total housing units	**1 435**	**2 721**	**455**	**2 418**	**1 781**	**2 759**	**2 143**	**1 547**	**2 542**	**1 503**	**8**	**2 795**	**1 782**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	5	1	1	1	1	–	–	1	–	–	1	–
Year-round housing units	1 434	2 716	454	2 417	1 780	2 758	2 143	1 547	2 541	1 503	8	2 794	1 782
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	854	1 039	38	1 380	1 128	1 712	1 151	187	1 455	877	–	1 447	1 150
Percent of occupied housing units	64.1	42.0	18.4	61.0	68.6	64.9	55.8	13.7	59.0	59.7	–	53.8	66.4
White	153	438	10	1 026	608	1 577	910	91	1 309	841	...	1 200	1 105
Black	695	592	27	345	510	120	238	96	137	26	...	232	43
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	...	...	2	...	5	...	...	1	...	–	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	1	–	...	...	5	1	–	3	5	–	11	1
Spanish origin[2]	9	15	...	9	5	10	5	2	10	7	–	8	5
Renter-occupied housing units	479	1 432	168	882	516	924	910	1 174	1 013	593	8	1 243	581
White	50	521	13	621	304	833	834	250	904	551	...	1 015	558
Black	427	886	154	250	206	67	68	890	80	20	...	182	12
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	7	...	–	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	11	–	...	...	13	6	22	7	12	–	35	9
Spanish origin[2]	4	14	...	9	7	13	4	17	12	7	–	11	5
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**101**	**245**	**248**	**155**	**136**	**122**	**82**	**186**	**73**	**33**	**–**	**104**	**51**
For sale only	13	23	5	22	24	10	21	8	3	6	–	11	2
Vacant less than 6 months	8	11	–	10	15	7	16	–	1	4	–	10	1
Median price asked	$16 900	$14 600	$28 800	$18 800	$19 400	$19 400	$20 000	$21 300	$27 500	$28 800	–	$23 800	$47 500
For rent	31	145	99	73	60	31	31	160	32	8	–	44	28
Vacant less than 2 months	9	46	1	17	18	8	11	32	15	3	–	21	13
Median rent asked	$126	$146	$118	$144	$158	$169	$173	$115	$177	$200	–	$182	$174
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	11	18	1	21	24	29	20	9	17	4	–	12	10
Held for occasional use	4	5	–	4	2	4	7	4	8	2	–	10	8
Other vacant	42	54	143	35	26	48	3	5	13	13	–	27	3
Boarded up	7	11	105	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**38**	**47**	**8**	**82**	**15**	**33**	**40**	**17**	**20**	**27**	**–**	**29**	**25**
Owner-occupied housing units	17	19	1	30	10	17	22	4	7	5	–	17	13
Renter-occupied housing units	17	20	6	35	4	16	17	12	13	22	–	12	12
Vacant for rent or for sale only	1	2	1	11	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**1 434**	**2 716**	**454**	**2 417**	**1 780**	**2 758**	**2 143**	**1 547**	**2 541**	**1 503**	**8**	**2 794**	**1 782**
1 room	4	–	1	5	4	1	3	2	20	4	–	11	2
2 rooms	6	26	5	11	11	24	9	45	20	15	–	48	15
3 rooms	64	123	27	91	126	159	83	221	171	83	1	227	59
4 rooms	109	288	111	298	191	295	393	605	365	206	–	296	60
5 rooms	277	689	219	813	418	777	709	493	372	277	1	512	128
6 rooms	534	1 017	63	778	610	911	678	155	696	507	–	1 021	903
7 rooms	269	362	18	281	286	409	186	18	401	248	3	428	320
8 or more rooms	171	211	10	140	134	182	82	8	496	163	3	251	295
Median, year-round housing units	6.0	5.7	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.3	6.0	5.8	7.2	5.8	6.2
Median, occupied housing units	6.0	5.8	4.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.3	4.4	6.0	5.8	7.2	5.8	6.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.7	6.2	–	6.2	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.5	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.5	5.1	7.2	5.0	5.9
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 333**	**2 471**	**206**	**2 262**	**1 644**	**2 636**	**2 061**	**1 361**	**2 468**	**1 470**	**8**	**2 690**	**1 731**
1 person	254	653	57	645	443	780	695	327	649	337	2	672	364
2 persons	340	725	34	753	473	910	702	365	844	491	2	811	578
3 persons	258	436	43	345	291	403	314	295	370	276	1	527	309
4 persons	223	299	27	255	216	299	187	211	311	241	2	396	260
5 persons	156	186	23	143	126	141	100	103	172	78	–	166	127
6 persons	56	89	9	73	62	64	43	44	65	27	–	82	62
7 persons	27	53	11	36	21	26	14	10	30	15	–	27	19
8 or more persons	19	30	2	12	12	13	6	6	27	5	1	9	12
Median, occupied housing units	2.78	2.30	2.78	2.15	2.30	2.09	1 98	2.47	2.19	2.31	2.50	2.33	2.37
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.07	2.55	2.93	2.35	2.56	2.32	2.27	2.36	2.68	2.36	–	2.54	2.59
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.38	2.15	2.75	1.82	1.76	1.69	1 60	2.50	1.65	2.22	2.50	2.09	2.04
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 333**	**2 471**	**206**	**2 262**	**1 644**	**2 636**	**2 061**	**1 361**	**2 468**	**1 470**	**8**	**2 690**	**1 731**
1.00 or less	1 302	2 402	182	2 231	1 612	2 602	2 044	1 271	2 447	1 453	8	2 651	1 715
1.01 to 1.50	27	63	21	28	28	29	16	73	13	14	–	29	16
1.51 or more	4	6	3	3	4	5	1	17	8	3	–	10	–
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**557**	**563**	**22**	**780**	**805**	**1 159**	**765**	**107**	**1 084**	**692**	**–**	**970**	**724**
Less than $10,000	39	82	4	32	20	12	7	3	–	7	–	5	1
$10,000 to $14,999	117	171	3	121	119	80	61	3	5	17	–	46	1
$15,000 to $19,999	205	163	6	181	332	243	197	17	25	63	–	151	16
$20,000 to $24,999	126	81	7	225	214	318	209	30	47	96	–	282	48
$25,000 to $29,999	38	32	1	121	80	199	149	27	118	131	–	205	86
$30,000 to $34,999	21	15	1	55	23	74	79	15	190	135	–	149	127
$35,000 to $39,999	6	6	–	24	7	47	42	5	181	90	–	72	117
$40,000 to $49,999	3	9	–	17	7	69	16	4	269	119	–	51	186
$50,000 to $59,999	–	2	–	2	2	76	3	2	81	21	–	8	60
$60,000 to $79,999	2	1	–	2	–	34	2	1	102	12	–	1	72
$80,000 to $99,999	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	52	1	–	–	9
$100,000 to $149,999	–	1	–	–	–	2	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	2	–	–	–	1
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$17 800	$15 700	$17 500	$21 100	$19 000	$23 800	$22 600	$25 100	$39 300	$31 200	–	$25 000	$38 500
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**472**	**1 415**	**165**	**881**	**512**	**915**	**906**	**1 015**	**1 009**	**590**	**6**	**1 225**	**577**
Median	$143	$151	$123	$142	$154	$163	$171	$115	$187	$197	$333	$199	$167

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060
Total housing units	**3 096**	**1 256**	**2 479**	**1 568**	**1 118**	**589**	**1 993**	**2 141**	**1 983**	**1 350**	**3 596**	**2 057**	**2 384**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	–	1	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Year-round housing units	3 095	1 256	2 478	1 565	1 118	589	1 993	2 141	1 983	1 350	3 596	2 057	2 384
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 387	657	1 110	702	540	175	973	772	705	624	2 010	809	859
Percent of occupied housing units	46.3	55.3	45.8	48 3	51 7	31.1	50.1	40.7	37.9	48 2	58.8	42 9	40 0
White	1 360	645	1 081	614	36	142	954	765	694	621	1 996	796	843
Black	20	9	26	81	499	31	16	–	5	–	...	1	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	...	–	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	6	7	9
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	2	2	–	1	...	–	2	...	–	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	8	2	11	5	7	–	7	4	6	7	13	8	11
Renter-occupied housing units	1 608	532	1 312	752	504	387	971	1 126	1 153	670	1 411	1 075	1 291
White	1 584	519	1 266	614	31	307	938	1 096	959	611	1 376	996	1 211
Black	13	6	22	122	470	67	27	13	172	35	...	62	36
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	11	12	7	25	9	31
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	15	9	–	5	...	–	6	...	–	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	16	6	9	9	5	6	6	21	14	20	19	11	20
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**100**	**67**	**56**	**111**	**74**	**27**	**49**	**243**	**125**	**56**	**175**	**173**	**234**
For sale only	6	1	2	10	4	1	5	8	3	8	20	5	9
Vacant less than 6 months	6	1	2	5	3	1	4	4	–	4	9	1	4
Median price asked	$42 500	–	$21 300	$35 000	$32 500	$52 500	$72 500	$20 000	$16 300	$26 300	$19 600	$12 500	$10000–
For rent	58	12	32	39	38	11	30	97	35	26	71	72	136
Vacant less than 2 months	33	4	22	14	16	6	17	25	12	8	33	10	35
Median rent asked	$165	$173	$180	$173	$140	$165	$204	$129	$118	$130	$162	$128	$136
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	10	12	10	26	5	9	3	23	41	5	24	15	26
Held for occasional use	6	4	2	2	1	1	8	14	1	2	7	5	4
Other vacant	20	38	10	34	26	5	3	101	45	15	53	76	59
Boarded up	4	1	–	2	8	–	–	4	5	1	3	5	14
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**65**	**16**	**27**	**15**	**14**	**5**	**16**	**57**	**43**	**24**	**60**	**48**	**54**
Owner-occupied housing units	31	9	13	6	8	2	8	23	17	11	24	12	16
Renter-occupied housing units	31	5	14	9	5	3	8	23	16	12	32	29	21
Vacant for rent or for sale only	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	3	1	4
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**3 095**	**1 256**	**2 478**	**1 565**	**1 118**	**589**	**1 993**	**2 141**	**1 983**	**1 350**	**3 596**	**2 057**	**2 384**
1 room	2	5	2	6	–	9	2	13	19	4	7	12	5
2 rooms	33	12	96	20	2	118	47	29	43	9	25	64	24
3 rooms	235	115	141	194	40	150	196	158	98	98	160	263	127
4 rooms	243	186	507	189	78	47	325	559	455	194	380	355	314
5 rooms	349	300	776	218	159	41	231	504	597	345	1 017	496	645
6 rooms	1 718	484	721	386	454	70	526	620	600	467	1 338	444	791
7 rooms	390	108	178	266	247	62	264	159	124	168	465	236	315
8 or more rooms	125	46	57	286	138	92	402	99	47	65	204	187	163
Median, year-round housing units	5 9	5.5	5.1	5.9	6.1	3.9	5.9	5 1	5.1	5.6	5 7	5 2	5 6
Median, occupied housing units	5.9	5.6	5.1	5 9	6.1	3.8	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.7	5 2	5 7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	5.8	5.8	7 0	6.5	7.2	7.0	5 8	5 6	6 0	6.0	6 1	6 1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.7	5 9	3.0	4 4	4.7	4 8	5 0	5.2	4 4	5 3
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**2 995**	**1 189**	**2 422**	**1 454**	**1 044**	**562**	**1 944**	**1 898**	**1 858**	**1 294**	**3 421**	**1 884**	**2 150**
1 person	794	371	846	501	210	297	704	705	533	386	952	708	612
2 persons	1 035	442	863	440	333	125	654	635	611	343	1 094	531	646
3 persons	504	187	349	203	247	65	255	244	336	224	574	278	396
4 persons	396	117	234	148	118	35	181	170	206	166	417	203	264
5 persons	153	43	86	69	81	14	88	82	91	94	225	97	136
6 persons	81	15	33	41	34	12	41	44	50	44	111	42	53
7 persons	26	11	9	36	15	11	10	15	20	21	30	15	28
8 or more persons	6	3	2	16	6	3	11	3	11	16	18	10	15
Median, occupied housing units	2.18	2.01	1.92	2.01	2 44	1.45	1.91	1.88	2 15	2 26	2 19	1 94	2 22
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.43	2.22	2 32	2.60	2.61	2.76	2.42	2.11	2 26	2 53	2 36	2 35	2 34
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.95	1 71	1.55	1.53	2.30	1.21	1 37	1.69	2.08	2.00	1.91	1 58	2 13
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**2 995**	**1 189**	**2 422**	**1 454**	**1 044**	**562**	**1 944**	**1 898**	**1 858**	**1 294**	**3 421**	**1 884**	**2 150**
1.00 or less	2 966	1 178	2 409	1 435	1 027	557	1 935	1 877	1 810	1 249	3 376	1 855	2 117
1 01 to 1 50	26	10	11	17	15	3	9	16	38	37	45	26	31
1.51 or more	3	1	2	2	2	2	–	5	10	8	–	3	2
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**416**	**374**	**700**	**408**	**238**	**105**	**630**	**234**	**305**	**372**	**1 182**	**459**	**411**
Less than $10,000	1	5	3	4	6	–	1	36	14	17	36	72	98
$10,000 to $14,999	3	21	7	12	34	–	–	66	34	58	134	150	132
$15,000 to $19,999	19	40	22	15	60	6	3	61	54	122	284	131	93
$20,000 to $24,999	64	70	106	26	52	10	15	37	95	104	352	67	62
$25,000 to $29,999	104	76	182	51	40	15	24	21	48	51	224	21	17
$30,000 to $34,999	117	97	193	79	18	19	49	3	26	13	95	10	5
$35,000 to $39,999	67	36	117	67	11	18	54	5	26	3	27	–	1
$40,000 to $49,999	35	23	62	86	9	20	110	5	7	4	21	5	2
$50,000 to $59,999	5	3	6	37	4	7	86	–	1	–	6	2	1
$60,000 to $79,999	1	3	1	26	2	9	95	–	–	–	3	1	–
$80,000 to $99,999	–	–	1	3	2	1	57	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	–	2	–	–	84	–	–	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$30 700	$28 000	$30 800	$36 300	$21 800	$35 700	$55 600	$16 000	$22 700	$19 500	$21 700	$15 200	$14 100
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 606**	**530**	**1 300**	**750**	**502**	**383**	**970**	**1 124**	**1 106**	**657**	**1 407**	**1 064**	**1 280**
Median	$163	$160	$174	$175	$129	$106	$201	$113	$128	$124	$135	$128	$130

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0061	Tract 0062.01	Tract 0062.02	Tract 0063.01	Tract 0063.02	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0067.01	Tract 0067.02	Tract 0068
Total housing units	**2 605**	**14**	**140**	**2 428**	**1 394**	**346**	**1 737**	**1 804**	**1 502**	**1 283**	**2 463**	**2 459**	**2 779**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	1	1	1	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	–
Year-round housing units	2 605	13	139	2 427	1 393	346	1 736	1 804	1 502	1 283	2 463	2 458	2 779
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	931	–	33	908	649	100	601	494	425	304	406	268	464
Percent of occupied housing units	39.6	–	25.4	39.7	48.9	31.8	37.0	30.2	31.4	25.5	18.2	12.0	20.1
White	912	–	33	891	636	46	580	415	414	299	397	261	422
Black	4	...	–	2	5	50	4	73	7	4	5	6	14
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	–	...	4	3	...	7	3	2	...	–	–	7
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	...	–	2	5	–	...	2	...	...	1	–	–
Spanish origin[2]	15	...	–	12	6	4	14	4	9	1	9	–	32
Renter-occupied housing units	1 419	12	97	1 381	678	214	1 024	1 143	929	888	1 828	1 958	1 847
White	1 317	9	86	1 318	645	75	924	849	783	803	1 591	1 708	1 506
Black	41	...	7	28	23	133	61	270	94	79	166	212	211
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	31	–	...	14	2	...	23	2	23	...	18	5	40
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	7	...	–	10	1	–	...	14	...	...	16	19	11
Spanish origin[2]	33	...	6	20	10	6	24	13	38	9	43	30	93
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**255**	**1**	**9**	**138**	**66**	**32**	**111**	**167**	**148**	**91**	**229**	**232**	**468**
For sale only	11	–	2	5	6	–	8	8	14	1	9	10	12
Vacant less than 6 months	4	–	2	4	3	–	6	6	9	–	4	2	8
Median price asked	$12 500	–	–	$46 300	$137 500	–	$17 500	$10000—	$16 300	$57 500	–	$42 500	$42 500
For rent	136	–	4	62	34	29	76	80	73	33	152	193	275
Vacant less than 2 months	40	–	1	32	16	11	34	40	24	14	58	43	66
Median rent asked	$125	–	$135	$167	$193	$145	$159	$162	$133	$267	$170	$259	$139
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	24	–	–	11	15	–	4	67	27	9	19	11	30
Held for occasional use	7	1	1	7	5	–	6	3	2	2	7	10	9
Other vacant	77	–	2	53	6	3	17	9	32	46	42	8	142
Boarded up	15	–	1	1	4	2	1	3	5	1	3	–	52
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**40**	**1**	**1**	**60**	**31**	**3**	**39**	**67**	**83**	**22**	**151**	**38**	**240**
Owner-occupied housing units	12	–	–	20	4	1	7	3	7	3	6	3	11
Renter-occupied housing units	26	1	1	35	22	2	24	47	61	18	126	31	174
Vacant for rent or for sale only	1	–	–	1	5	–	5	6	12	1	14	3	32
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**2 605**	**13**	**139**	**2 427**	**1 393**	**346**	**1 736**	**1 804**	**1 502**	**1 283**	**2 463**	**2 458**	**2 779**
1 room	7	–	1	25	14	12	44	52	74	36	394	221	381
2 rooms	36	–	1	52	11	28	42	79	58	54	234	376	322
3 rooms	228	8	4	280	137	22	283	400	256	381	483	858	649
4 rooms	428	2	32	289	131	22	302	339	268	270	461	469	532
5 rooms	628	3	31	382	195	40	319	260	311	178	334	215	319
6 rooms	759	–	44	803	384	130	368	278	254	140	302	128	280
7 rooms	328	–	17	331	185	44	188	157	142	80	131	65	130
8 or more rooms	191	–	9	265	336	48	190	239	139	144	124	126	166
Median, year-round housing units	5.5	3.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.6
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	3.3	5.6	5 8	6.1	5 9	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	–	5.9	6.4	7.3	7.0	6.4	7.1	6.3	7.0	6.2	6.8	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5 0	3.3	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.4	3 1	3.2
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**2 350**	**12**	**130**	**2 289**	**1 327**	**314**	**1 625**	**1 637**	**1 354**	**1 192**	**2 234**	**2 226**	**2 311**
1 person	719	8	43	718	398	102	648	821	552	663	1 324	1 600	1 447
2 persons	710	2	43	741	485	74	497	464	424	355	555	502	489
3 persons	390	1	18	425	215	54	210	161	159	76	183	72	169
4 persons	282	1	13	223	132	32	139	103	114	52	91	30	104
5 persons	128	–	6	117	65	21	67	52	57	27	53	13	51
6 persons	66	–	3	41	20	16	40	17	23	14	16	3	23
7 persons	39	–	2	16	8	9	14	13	22	2	8	4	20
8 or more persons	16	–	2	8	4	6	10	6	3	3	4	2	8
Median, occupied housing units	2.14	1.25	2 01	2.08	2.05	2.24	1.83	1.50	1.79	1.40	1.34	1.20	1.30
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2 43	–	2.21	2.38	2.38	2.67	2.43	2.27	2 23	2.22	2.22	1.87	2.04
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1 95	1.25	1.94	1.85	1.70	2.02	1.50	1 30	1.55	1.25	1.25	1.15	1.21
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**2 350**	**12**	**130**	**2 289**	**1 327**	**314**	**1 625**	**1 637**	**1 354**	**1 192**	**2 234**	**2 226**	**2 311**
1.00 or less	2 314	11	126	2 269	1 321	303	1 607	1 630	1 318	1 185	2 212	2 213	2 272
1:01 to 1 50	30	1	2	17	5	9	12	3	23	4	13	8	18
1 51 or more	6	–	2	3	1	2	6	4	13	3	9	5	21
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**415**	**–**	**17**	**348**	**374**	**49**	**261**	**247**	**180**	**156**	**147**	**116**	**194**
Less than $10,000	68	–	3	9	1	5	10	6	16	–	6	1	33
$10,000 to $14,999	95	–	5	32	2	7	23	9	23	2	21	–	24
$15,000 to $19,999	125	–	7	56	5	7	51	15	28	3	31	–	19
$20,000 to $24,999	71	–	1	42	11	6	44	16	24	5	17	2	12
$25,000 to $29,999	32	–	–	44	13	1	42	12	17	5	9	4	15
$30,000 to $34,999	13	–	1	42	22	1	30	23	27	10	18	1	13
$35,000 to $39,999	2	–	–	38	19	3	17	19	12	17	8	3	11
$40,000 to $49,999	7	–	–	34	60	2	25	27	21	29	17	9	17
$50,000 to $59,999	2	–	–	25	60	3	8	38	9	32	13	13	14
$60,000 to $79,999	–	–	–	23	86	3	8	35	3	38	7	25	22
$80,000 to $99,999	–	–	–	1	36	3	3	12	–	11	–	25	5
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	–	2	39	5	–	16	–	4	–	24	5
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	14	1	–	17	–	–	–	8	2
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	6	2	–	2	–	–	–	1	2
Median	$16 500	–	$15 300	$28 400	$58 600	$24 600	$25 300	$48 700	$24 700	$51 800	$24 500	$80 000	$26 900
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 416**	**11**	**95**	**1 373**	**677**	**213**	**1 022**	**1 140**	**925**	**885**	**1 826**	**1 958**	**1 845**
Median	$130	–	$132	$158	$178	$156	$158	$187	$147	$218	$164	$192	$151

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.							Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County					
	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01	Tract 0072.02	Tract 0072.99	Tract 0100.01	Tract 0100.02	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
Total housing units	**4 457**	**1 979**	**3 043**	**1 787**	**562**	**615**	**–**	**1 337**	**3 526**	**3 928**	**1 928**	**3 325**	**599**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	2	–	–	1	1	–	–	2	6	–	–	1	–
Year-round housing units	4 455	1 979	3 043	1 786	561	615	–	1 335	3 520	3 928	1 928	3 324	599
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 302	546	470	120	7	1	–	1 041	2 704	3 266	803	2 049	357
Percent of occupied housing units	32.5	31.2	17.8	7.9	1 4	0.2	–	79 3	77 6	84.3	42.7	62 7	61.2
White	1 236	522	364	103	7	1	–	1 040	2 695	3 253	798	2 024	357
Black	11	7	6	7	–	–	–	...	5	6	...	20	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	9	1	8	2	–	...	–	...	1	...	4	...	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	1	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	5	...	2	–
Spanish origin[2]	56	24	112	12	–	...	–	...	6	15	...	5	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 706	1 202	2 176	1 398	489	610	–	272	779	608	1 079	1 218	226
White	2 212	963	926	747	259	588	–	267	771	605	1 072	1 194	226
Black	212	116	752	441	216	20	–	...	1	–	...	19	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	95	30	83	36	8	...	–	...	6	...	4	...	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	7	5	5	11	...	...	–	...	...	1	...	3	–
Spanish origin[2]	211	120	448	199	9	...	–	...	4	6	...	3	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**447**	**231**	**397**	**268**	**65**	**4**	**–**	**22**	**37**	**54**	**46**	**57**	**16**
For sale only	13	10	9	4	–	–	–	2	7	8	1	3	–
Vacant less than 6 months	9	2	4	3	–	–	–	1	4	7	1	3	–
Median price asked	$23 800	$10000–	$10000–	$21 300	–	–	–	$32 500	$42 500	$37 500	$37 500	$47 500	–
For rent	187	132	245	222	62	4	–	5	15	12	28	19	13
Vacant less than 2 months	18	41	46	75	25	4	–	3	9	7	25	10	3
Median rent asked	$138	$141	$123	$170	$150	$165	–	$173	$169	$213	$138	$148	$109
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	19	13	6	14	–	–	–	6	6	19	8	13	2
Held for occasional use	15	5	8	4	–	–	–	1	6	5	1	8	–
Other vacant	213	71	129	24	3	–	–	8	3	10	8	14	1
Boarded up	20	7	15	10	3	–	–	4	–	–	3	–	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**122**	**38**	**87**	**93**	**36**	**4**	**–**	**6**	**13**	**12**	**8**	**31**	**11**
Owner-occupied housing units	29	12	13	3	–	...	–	3	6	7	4	14	7
Renter-occupied housing units	76	21	53	73	35	...	–	2	7	5	4	17	4
Vacant for rent or for sale only	1	1	10	12	1	...	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**4 455**	**1 979**	**3 043**	**1 786**	**561**	**615**	**–**	**1 335**	**3 520**	**3 928**	**1 928**	**3 324**	**599**
1 room	47	115	45	202	299	2	–	3	6	–	3	3	1
2 rooms	104	47	160	210	135	6	–	4	11	6	27	18	10
3 rooms	479	204	548	465	81	99	–	28	71	40	198	231	31
4 rooms	800	340	804	440	27	305	–	233	807	753	676	767	110
5 rooms	1 058	438	712	218	13	158	–	404	1 100	1 318	670	852	167
6 rooms	1 187	502	492	162	2	42	–	447	947	1 164	230	884	183
7 rooms	499	232	196	52	1	3	–	125	357	439	85	400	53
8 or more rooms	281	101	86	37	3	–	–	91	221	208	39	169	44
Median, year-round housing units	5.3	5.1	4.5	3 5	1.4	4.2	–	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.3	5.4
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.2	4 5	3.6	1 4	4 2	–	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.3	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	2 3	...	–	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.9	4 8	4.3	3.5	1.4	...	–	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.7
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**4 008**	**1 748**	**2 646**	**1 518**	**496**	**611**	**–**	**1 313**	**3 483**	**3 874**	**1 882**	**3 267**	**583**
1 person	1 387	620	1 041	814	417	436	–	178	547	663	548	1 074	155
2 persons	1 162	517	615	325	60	154	–	414	1 017	1 494	616	1 250	216
3 persons	632	278	410	164	11	15	–	300	629	714	312	444	104
4 persons	424	176	259	96	1	4	–	242	650	579	225	297	69
5 persons	231	90	171	51	3	2	–	107	411	274	118	122	25
6 persons	85	38	88	27	3	–	–	45	154	100	47	51	8
7 persons	59	20	37	25	1	–	–	18	49	37	10	18	4
8 or more persons	28	9	25	16	–	–	–	9	26	13	6	11	2
Median, occupied housing units	2.03	1.99	1.96	1.43	1.09	1.20	–	2.71	2.78	2 35	2 14	1.95	2.13
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.23	2.30	2.34	2.23	1.75	...	–	2.89	3.10	2 43	2.49	2.24	2.34
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.91	1.81	1 86	1.40	1.09	...	–	2.17	2.10	1.93	1.81	1.40	1.72
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**4 008**	**1 748**	**2 646**	**1 518**	**496**	**611**	**–**	**1 313**	**3 483**	**3 874**	**1 882**	**3 267**	**583**
1.00 or less	3 924	1 713	2 495	1 453	475	610	–	1 289	3 391	3 813	1 819	3 247	575
1.01 to 1.50	71	19	108	44	3	–	–	22	85	61	56	19	7
1.51 or more	13	16	43	21	18	1	–	2	7	–	7	1	1
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**396**	**136**	**113**	**42**	**1**	...	–	**882**	**2 146**	**2 873**	**607**	**1 713**	**209**
Less than $10,000	69	14	40	16	–	...	–	3	18	1	6	4	1
$10,000 to $14,999	111	34	37	2	–	...	–	6	6	11	11	9	5
$15,000 to $19,999	89	25	19	9	–	...	–	17	31	41	23	33	3
$20,000 to $24,999	71	25	13	2	–	...	–	29	78	130	51	80	28
$25,000 to $29,999	25	5	3	1	–	...	–	109	121	313	74	167	39
$30,000 to $34,999	12	11	–	2	–	...	–	233	316	703	145	362	27
$35,000 to $39,999	6	4	–	1	–	...	–	236	410	739	112	374	22
$40,000 to $49,999	6	9	–	8	–	...	–	200	846	714	153	480	39
$50,000 to $59,999	3	5	–	–	–	...	–	33	244	164	20	128	16
$60,000 to $79,999	3	3	1	1	–	...	–	15	68	52	10	52	25
$80,000 to $99,999	1	1	–	–	–	...	–	1	2	3	–	21	3
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	6	2	2	2	1
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	1	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$15 800	$18 600	$12 200	$16 300	$200000+	...	–	$35 900	$40 900	$36 600	$34 800	$37 700	$35 300
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 696**	**1 193**	**2 105**	**1 383**	**488**	**604**	**–**	**269**	**773**	**607**	**1 073**	**1 212**	**224**
Median	$130	$134	$118	$153	$150	$158	–	$172	$176	$190	$150	$181	$132

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.03	Tract 0108.04	Tract 0108.05	Tract 0108.06	Tract 0108.07	Tract 0109.01	Tract 0109.02	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Total housing units	**1 099**	**1 119**	**1 221**	**1 311**	**1 120**	**1 006**	**1 914**	**2 564**	**2 167**	**1 231**	**2 344**	**842**	**1 026**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–
Year-round housing units	1 099	1 119	1 221	1 311	1 120	1 006	1 914	2 564	2 167	1 230	2 344	841	1 026
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	636	775	925	1 076	727	887	1 628	1 468	1 424	923	1 110	597	860
Percent of occupied housing units	60.3	72.0	77.4	83.2	66.6	89.4	86.0	59.5	66.6	76.7	49.0	74.0	85.5
White	633	772	921	...	723	875	1 609	1 446	1 416	922	1 100	595	856
Black	–	–	4	–	3	7	14	18	6	...	3	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	2	–	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[2]	...	–	...	...	...	3	5	13	2	...	2	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	419	301	270	218	364	105	264	998	714	281	1 157	210	146
White	417	301	269	...	352	100	261	910	685	280	1 033	209	146
Black	–	–	1	–	9	2	2	60	15	...	95	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	20	10	–	25	–	–
Spanish origin[2]	...	–	...	...	...	3	1	9	3	...	7	–	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**44**	**43**	**26**	**17**	**29**	**14**	**22**	**98**	**29**	**26**	**77**	**34**	**20**
For sale only	2	3	1	1	5	4	2	21	4	5	1	–	1
Vacant less than 6 months	–	1	1	–	4	2	1	19	3	4	1	–	1
Median price asked	$32 500	–	$23 800	$32 500	$42 500	$66 700	$72 500	$55 500	$42 500	$35 800	–	–	–
For rent	27	19	12	12	16	3	8	62	16	11	47	8	3
Vacant less than 2 months	6	7	4	10	9	3	5	51	14	7	28	5	1
Median rent asked	$138	$123	$185	$187	$225	$175	$215	$229	$250	$165	$245	$140	$85
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	4	5	1	3	7	2	9	7	3	1	16	6	2
Held for occasional use	1	8	1	1	–	1	1	1	–	4	5	4	3
Other vacant	10	8	11	–	1	4	2	7	6	5	8	16	11
Boarded up	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	4	1
Locking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**21**	**12**	**14**	**3**	**18**	**6**	**9**	**11**	**19**	**9**	**33**	**10**	**8**
Owner-occupied housing units	13	7	9	1	3	3	5	2	2	5	8	5	3
Renter-occupied housing units	8	4	4	2	15	2	4	8	17	3	23	4	4
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**1 099**	**1 119**	**1 221**	**1 311**	**1 120**	**1 006**	**1 914**	**2 564**	**2 167**	**1 230**	**2 344**	**841**	**1 026**
1 room	–	1	1	4	15	2	–	–	1	1	10	3	2
2 rooms	13	5	12	9	9	2	2	24	1	8	16	9	5
3 rooms	40	24	51	28	19	17	21	154	70	33	115	50	36
4 rooms	209	154	237	165	230	46	57	755	453	266	874	187	172
5 rooms	277	480	431	492	214	217	845	737	592	476	644	254	449
6 rooms	403	315	338	445	276	219	603	489	593	332	434	210	237
7 rooms	116	98	109	123	207	316	264	301	326	76	178	77	89
8 or more rooms	41	42	42	45	150	187	122	104	131	38	73	51	36
Median, year-round housing units	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.5	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.2
Median, occupied housing units	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.5	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.3
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 055**	**1 076**	**1 195**	**1 294**	**1 091**	**992**	**1 892**	**2 466**	**2 138**	**1 204**	**2 267**	**807**	**1 006**
1 person	300	271	208	200	185	66	107	558	250	186	566	172	134
2 persons	375	468	431	451	315	266	398	715	541	416	799	268	350
3 persons	178	172	258	253	198	192	382	389	415	268	359	163	240
4 persons	127	96	179	194	199	248	554	443	499	189	315	109	146
5 persons	51	43	68	127	127	136	303	236	268	93	135	66	94
6 persons	19	20	37	44	47	57	109	95	109	34	60	19	27
7 persons	4	3	8	16	14	22	29	23	40	13	30	8	11
8 or more persons	1	3	6	9	6	5	10	7	16	5	3	2	4
Median, occupied housing units	2.11	2.07	2.40	2.49	2.73	3.35	3.61	2.44	3.17	2.50	2.21	2.36	2 58
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.31	2.19	2.54	2.70	3.29	3.38	3.66	3.31	3.73	2.70	2.81	2.53	2.69
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.75	1.73	1.93	1.87	2.00	3.06	3.15	1.80	2.15	2.08	1.80	1 91	2.12
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 055**	**1 076**	**1 195**	**1 294**	**1 091**	**992**	**1 892**	**2 466**	**2 138**	**1 204**	**2 267**	**807**	**1 006**
1.00 or less	1 048	1 069	1 178	1 264	1 075	973	1 824	2 415	2 075	1 175	2 213	798	986
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	14	27	16	17	64	47	60	27	51	9	20
1.51 or more	–	–	3	3	–	2	4	4	3	2	3	–	–
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**334**	**546**	**810**	**946**	**605**	**800**	**1 438**	**1 140**	**1 300**	**776**	**906**	**451**	**747**
Less than $10,000	1	3	4	1	5	–	2	–	–	2	1	5	9
$10,000 to $14,999	11	12	7	5	7	–	1	10	1	6	3	11	13
$15,000 to $19,999	22	18	26	9	9	6	8	13	4	23	10	23	28
$20,000 to $24,999	44	37	51	46	22	10	11	14	16	65	26	73	54
$25,000 to $29,999	60	64	90	75	29	21	28	21	37	85	39	63	111
$30,000 to $34,999	89	101	179	212	38	33	108	104	90	161	78	95	172
$35,000 to $39,999	57	130	195	242	70	50	254	229	205	170	116	82	177
$40,000 to $49,999	29	113	195	281	187	128	676	505	618	201	367	75	155
$50,000 to $59,999	18	46	36	52	124	178	215	164	266	49	186	17	22
$60,000 to $79,999	3	20	19	20	97	277	129	77	63	13	74	6	5
$80,000 to $99,999	–	2	7	3	15	65	6	1	–	1	5	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	–	–	2	26	–	2	–	–	1	1	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Median	$31 600	$36 500	$36 200	$37 600	$46 800	$58 400	$43 800	$42 700	$44 700	$36 400	$44 900	$32 700	$34 600
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**415**	**301**	**269**	**215**	**355**	**104**	**262**	**971**	**710**	**280**	**1 144**	**208**	**146**
Median	$130	$141	$173	$182	$194	$203	$233	$220	$257	$155	$229	$130	$131

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Depew village, Erie County					Hamburg village, Erie County		Kenmore village, Erie County				Lackawanna city, Erie County	
	Tract 0097.01	Tract 0097.02	Tract 0098	Tract 0145.01	Tract 0145.02	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0085	Tract 0086	Tract 0087	Tract 0088	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
Total housing units	**1 180**	**2 174**	**791**	**1 389**	**1 221**	**1 517**	**2 360**	**1 163**	**2 180**	**2 261**	**1 668**	**526**	**1 566**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Year-round housing units	1 180	2 174	790	1 389	1 221	1 517	2 360	1 163	2 180	2 261	1 668	526	1 564
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	922	1 786	497	1 073	557	1 101	1 693	831	1 447	1 503	1 155	114	559
Percent of occupied housing units	78.7	83.0	65 4	79.2	48.9	73.8	73.4	73.7	68 2	68.1	70 8	23.6	44 5
White	913	1 780	495	1 064	553	1 096	1 688	826	1 438	1 495	1 153	51	422
Black	7	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	49	105
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	3	5	...	1	3	...	7	5	...	6	6	17	30
Renter-occupied housing units	249	367	263	282	581	391	613	297	675	705	477	369	696
White	235	361	261	279	578	389	608	293	664	704	471	72	284
Black	11	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	240	328
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	2	3	...	5	4	...	9	1	...	2	3	64	88
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**9**	**21**	**30**	**34**	**83**	**25**	**54**	**35**	**58**	**53**	**36**	**43**	**309**
For sale only	1	5	3	4	9	3	7	2	7	4	–	1	6
Vacant less than 6 months	–	3	1	3	1	–	4	1	5	3	–	–	4
Median price asked	$21 300	$45 800	$23 800	$53 300	$18 800	$40 000	$61 300	$35 000	$37 500	$37 500	–	$10000—	$10000—
For rent	4	6	11	13	40	3	9	12	30	14	8	30	57
Vacant less than 2 months	–	1	4	11	7	1	5	4	24	5	4	5	4
Median rent asked	$237	$205	$185	$192	$153	$213	$175	$183	$225	$183	$145	$87	$86
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	3	5	8	5	16	7	24	9	6	26	10	1	7
Held for occasional use	–	1	1	–	2	4	3	1	7	1	7	1	9
Other vacant	1	4	7	12	16	8	11	11	8	8	11	10	230
Boarded up	–	–	–	1	–	2	–	2	–	–	2	–	19
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**–**	**7**	**15**	**10**	**54**	**6**	**12**	**9**	**13**	**26**	**17**	**20**	**222**
Owner-occupied housing units	–	4	11	6	15	2	–	1	5	11	13	2	10
Renter-occupied housing units	–	3	4	3	30	4	11	8	8	12	4	16	13
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	–	–	–	7	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**1 180**	**2 174**	**790**	**1 389**	**1 221**	**1 517**	**2 360**	**1 163**	**2 180**	**2 261**	**1 668**	**526**	**1 564**
1 room	–	1	–	1	22	3	13	4	116	1	3	9	9
2 rooms	7	9	9	4	19	70	18	16	54	10	8	23	22
3 rooms	8	60	48	35	111	116	116	120	105	87	76	64	155
4 rooms	168	211	149	146	349	135	279	82	184	246	332	160	526
5 rooms	396	720	245	377	300	262	379	177	379	557	533	131	395
6 rooms	385	678	181	399	254	406	556	439	635	867	493	83	296
7 rooms	148	331	104	267	102	292	501	201	422	316	172	32	103
8 or more rooms	68	164	54	160	64	233	498	124	285	177	51	24	58
Median, year-round housing units	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.9	5 8	5.3	4.6	4 7
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.0	5 9	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	5 7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.7	4.6	4 8	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.8	4 1	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.3
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 171**	**2 153**	**760**	**1 355**	**1 138**	**1 492**	**2 306**	**1 128**	**2 122**	**2 208**	**1 632**	**483**	**1 255**
1 person	119	245	176	191	332	395	482	316	606	534	383	154	322
2 persons	311	580	249	366	381	402	663	326	625	741	584	118	348
3 persons	227	449	126	259	203	258	403	166	320	369	296	78	200
4 persons	276	485	115	268	118	242	423	174	324	330	229	51	156
5 persons	166	234	51	166	63	126	220	94	149	136	91	30	118
6 persons	53	105	29	63	31	47	74	35	54	65	38	19	55
7 persons	11	39	10	25	6	14	25	9	28	22	6	16	31
8 or more persons	8	16	4	17	4	8	16	8	16	11	5	17	25
Median, occupied housing units	3.19	3.06	2.32	2.97	2.12	2.37	2.52	2.26	2.23	2 27	2 24	2.24	2 38
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.52	3.22	2.44	3.16	2.31	2.78	3.04	2.54	2.79	2 52	2.47	2.42	2.61
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.22	2.30	2.02	2 33	1.92	1.37	1.64	1 35	1.39	1.80	1 76	2 16	2.20
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 171**	**2 153**	**760**	**1 355**	**1 138**	**1 492**	**2 306**	**1 128**	**2 122**	**2 208**	**1 632**	**483**	**1 255**
1.00 or less	1 143	2 107	743	1 312	1 115	1 479	2 290	1 119	2 090	2 190	1 616	438	1 148
1.01 to 1.50	27	42	15	40	18	13	14	8	18	15	15	33	77
1.51 or more	1	4	2	3	5	–	2	1	14	3	1	12	30
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**844**	**1 593**	**340**	**937**	**324**	**968**	**1 500**	**719**	**1 212**	**1 075**	**856**	**53**	**376**
Less than $10,000	2	1	5	2	6	2	4	2	2	5	3	24	47
$10,000 to $14,999	3	5	6	7	12	–	1	3	3	12	4	14	102
$15,000 to $19,999	5	17	12	13	20	6	13	11	12	26	35	8	122
$20,000 to $24,999	16	47	28	39	40	20	30	49	35	80	81	2	71
$25,000 to $29,999	20	114	23	59	44	49	43	98	98	164	179	1	17
$30,000 to $34,999	81	305	44	114	55	112	96	196	245	300	263	2	8
$35,000 to $39,999	133	470	47	172	42	155	178	177	327	258	191	–	4
$40,000 to $49,999	415	526	98	270	66	358	551	149	346	206	88	–	5
$50,000 to $59,999	139	84	49	134	20	149	310	26	105	18	10	1	–
$60,000 to $79,999	28	21	24	110	14	109	208	6	36	5	2	–	–
$80,000 to $99,999	2	2	3	17	3	8	49	2	2	1	–	1	–
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	1	–	–	–	16	–	1	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$43 500	$38 300	$40 500	$42 000	$33 600	$43 500	$46 800	$35 000	$38 200	$34 200	$32 400	$10 900	$16 400
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**245**	**358**	**258**	**281**	**580**	**390**	**601**	**293**	**674**	**703**	**477**	**357**	**665**
Median	$247	$217	$167	$177	$146	$176	$207	$144	$201	$181	$175	$100	$107

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Lackawanna city, Erie County—Con.						Lancaster village, Erie County		Tonawanda city, Erie County				
	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125.01	Tract 0125.02	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078
Total housing units	**1 687**	**1 292**	**2 293**	**859**	**930**	**15**	**2 633**	**2 171**	**313**	**702**	**1 317**	**2 128**	**2 434**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	5	–
Year-round housing units	1 686	1 292	2 293	859	930	15	2 630	2 171	313	702	1 317	2 123	2 434
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	768	756	1 298	589	661	5	2 154	1 083	206	385	1 181	1 339	1 794
Percent of occupied housing units	49 2	63.1	58.5	70.0	73.9	33.3	83.9	52.0	70.1	58.4	91.1	65.6	75.1
White	760	754	1 293	584	653	5	2 141	1 081	202	382	1 174	1 334	1 785
Black	...	–	...	...	...	–	9	...	–	–	–	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	...	...	–	2	...	...	...	...	3	7
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	...	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	12	8	24	12	11	–	7	7	...	...	...	3	4
Renter-occupied housing units	793	443	920	252	234	10	414	1 000	88	274	116	703	595
White	782	439	913	250	231	10	407	998	87	272	115	693	590
Black	...	–	...	...	...	–	2	...	–	–	–	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	...	...	–	3	...	...	...	...	5	2
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	...	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	24	6	18	3	3	–	2	–	...	...	...	6	4
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**125**	**93**	**75**	**18**	**35**	**–**	**62**	**88**	**19**	**43**	**20**	**81**	**45**
For sale only	5	–	2	4	3	–	6	7	8	4	3	9	5
Vacant less than 6 months	2	–	1	2	1	–	4	7	4	3	2	6	3
Median price asked	$18 800	–	$47 500	$42 500	$42 500	–	$35 000	$37 500	$21 900	$21 300	$37 500	$28 800	$26 300
For rent	76	54	52	11	18	–	29	38	10	20	2	28	17
Vacant less than 2 months	14	6	25	2	7	–	10	18	5	8	1	13	7
Median rent asked	$126	$108	$158	$158	$165	–	$173	$185	$160	$150	$190	$163	$176
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	7	5	7	2	4	–	17	13	–	5	6	11	9
Held for occasional use	5	3	3	–	3	–	4	5	–	1	2	2	2
Other vacant	32	31	11	1	7	–	6	25	1	13	7	31	12
Boarded up	2	1	–	–	1	–	1	2	–	6	–	2	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**68**	**29**	**28**	**9**	**13**	**–**	**13**	**35**	**3**	**28**	**3**	**41**	**10**
Owner-occupied housing units	20	10	6	8	6	–	6	12	2	6	1	18	6
Renter-occupied housing units	41	17	20	1	6	–	7	17	1	17	1	21	3
Vacant for rent or for sale only	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**1 686**	**1 292**	**2 293**	**859**	**930**	**15**	**2 630**	**2 171**	**313**	**702**	**1 317**	**2 123**	**2 434**
1 room	37	10	12	–	5	–	7	24	1	7	–	16	13
2 rooms	32	19	12	7	6	–	14	65	1	25	1	36	32
3 rooms	121	89	193	28	66	–	81	264	28	91	23	239	137
4 rooms	458	428	617	108	135	4	313	446	45	92	112	274	315
5 rooms	366	290	683	406	314	1	731	517	70	190	587	441	839
6 rooms	418	293	506	214	243	5	730	483	80	147	374	575	651
7 rooms	146	98	187	61	102	1	479	211	59	85	146	333	296
8 or more rooms	108	65	83	35	59	4	275	161	29	65	74	209	151
Median, year-round housing units	5 0	4.8	5.0	5 2	5.3	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.4
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	7.0	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.2	5.8	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.3
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 561**	**1 199**	**2 218**	**841**	**895**	**15**	**2 568**	**2 083**	**294**	**659**	**1 297**	**2 042**	**2 389**
1 person	499	370	588	106	179	2	439	622	71	214	183	531	441
2 persons	466	386	767	242	259	5	753	628	73	185	423	576	704
3 persons	261	197	399	174	149	2	501	328	49	109	248	370	472
4 persons	174	126	263	177	147	3	457	272	51	81	239	314	429
5 persons	103	67	121	85	110	2	245	139	26	40	126	147	219
6 persons	37	34	49	34	28	1	99	53	13	17	54	73	94
7 persons	11	8	22	17	22	–	49	26	9	5	15	18	24
8 or more persons	10	11	9	6	1	–	25	15	2	8	9	13	6
Median, occupied housing units	2.10	2.09	2.18	2.92	2.56	2.75	2.68	2.17	2.56	2.12	2.67	2.35	2.60
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2 36	2.21	2.40	3 22	3 08	2 75	2.89	2.61	2.92	2.50	2.75	2.77	2.90
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.83	1.87	1.81	2.31	1.75	3.00	1.85	1.67	1.83	1.51	2.20	1.64	1.88
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 561**	**1 199**	**2 218**	**841**	**895**	**15**	**2 568**	**2 083**	**294**	**659**	**1 297**	**2 042**	**2 389**
1.00 or less	1 535	1 169	2 172	811	873	14	2 520	2 041	290	648	1 275	2 012	2 354
1.01 to 1.50	23	27	42	26	22	1	44	36	4	9	21	28	32
1.51 or more	3	3	4	4	–	–	4	6	–	2	1	2	3
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**392**	**374**	**1 020**	**465**	**524**	**3**	**1 849**	**830**	**180**	**293**	**1 105**	**1 083**	**1 641**
Less than $10,000	18	17	20	–	3	–	6	7	6	9	3	13	9
$10,000 to $14,999	35	29	15	1	9	–	14	14	15	19	7	34	19
$15,000 to $19,999	64	41	33	7	15	1	30	39	27	35	17	73	54
$20,000 to $24,999	63	87	51	20	47	1	82	95	47	56	58	136	123
$25,000 to $29,999	57	73	84	27	67	–	128	106	37	69	130	215	193
$30,000 to $34,999	67	65	138	54	93	1	261	137	32	52	289	235	315
$35,000 to $39,999	39	33	155	83	114	–	364	151	12	25	257	173	349
$40,000 to $49,999	27	20	309	169	132	–	567	197	3	24	266	155	419
$50,000 to $59,999	13	3	146	81	35	–	257	50	–	3	62	35	98
$60,000 to $79,999	8	6	59	21	9	–	115	24	1	1	15	13	53
$80,000 to $99,999	–	–	8	2	–	–	19	6	–	–	1	1	7
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	1	–	–	–	5	4	–	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	1	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Median	$26 100	$25 700	$40 400	$42 100	$36 200	$23 800	$40 600	$35 600	$24 100	$26 700	$35 900	$31 500	$36 500
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**790**	**441**	**905**	**251**	**234**	**9**	**411**	**992**	**87**	**274**	**114**	**697**	**577**
Median	$125	$124	$155	$189	$147	$150	$185	$162	$148	$160	$187	$159	$153

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Tonawanda (CDP), Erie County												
	Tract 0079.01	Tract 0079.02	Tract 0079.03	Tract 0079.04	Tract 0080.01	Tract 0080.02	Tract 0080.03	Tract 0081.01	Tract 0081.02	Tract 0082.01	Tract 0082.02	Tract 0083	Tract 0084
Total housing units	**3 663**	**2 779**	**1 520**	**1 357**	**2 374**	**2 574**	**2 333**	**2 585**	**2 063**	**1 135**	**1 838**	**1 269**	**1 256**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	1	1
Year-round housing units	3 662	2 779	1 520	1 357	2 374	2 571	2 333	2 585	2 063	1 135	1 838	1 268	1 255
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	2 514	2 410	1 390	1 238	1 886	1 950	1 813	1 907	1 660	926	1 095	311	821
Percent of occupied housing units	70.5	87.4	91.9	91.6	80 4	76.8	78 9	74.6	81.5	83.0	61.0	25.5	70 5
White	2 483	2 390	1 383	1 234	1 870	1 936	1 792	1 895	1 648	924	1 089	310	808
Black	25	14	4	...	8	7	11	4	5	...	–	...	9
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	...	...	–	...	...	2	...	–	...	...	1	4
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	5	4	...	...	5	5	5	4	...	...	2	...	–
Spanish origin[2]	4	6	4	4	8	6	7	6	6	...	...	–	6
Renter-occupied housing units	1 052	349	122	113	461	588	485	648	377	190	699	907	343
White	992	334	118	113	448	578	466	641	372	189	694	897	341
Black	34	11	2	...	6	5	4	1	5	...	–	...	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	...	...	–	...	...	4	...	–	...	...	4	1
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	16	4	...	...	5	2	9	5	...	...	3	...	–
Spanish origin[2]	11	2	1	1	4	3	3	3	4	...	...	6	4
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**96**	**20**	**8**	**6**	**27**	**33**	**35**	**30**	**26**	**19**	**44**	**50**	**91**
For sale only	2	6	4	–	1	7	7	2	1	1	4	2	10
Vacant less than 6 months	2	5	4	–	1	6	6	1	1	1	4	2	8
Median price asked	$72 500	$42 500	$38 800	–	$37 500	$44 200	$31 300	$50 000	$47 500	$10000—	$32 500	$45 000	$37 500
For rent	74	1	2	1	5	10	12	11	7	14	14	33	56
Vacant less than 2 months	35	1	1	–	4	9	3	8	2	13	8	22	23
Median rent asked	$253	$238	$350	$325	$238	$200	$180	$259	$195	$244	$185	$140	$93
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	9	6	1	3	13	6	5	11	8	–	17	5	5
Held for occasional use	2	1	–	2	4	4	3	4	2	–	1	–	3
Other vacant	9	6	1	–	4	6	8	2	8	4	8	10	17
Boarded up	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**13**	**4**	**–**	**1**	**2**	**9**	**13**	**4**	**10**	**2**	**18**	**4**	**93**
Owner-occupied housing units	1	3	–	–	–	2	7	2	6	1	9	1	5
Renter-occupied housing units	11	1	–	1	2	7	5	2	4	–	9	3	49
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**3 662**	**2 779**	**1 520**	**1 357**	**2 374**	**2 571**	**2 333**	**2 585**	**2 063**	**1 135**	**1 838**	**1 268**	**1 255**
1 room	53	4	1	2	–	1	2	1	18	–	39	–	78
2 rooms	40	8	1	18	4	10	20	13	8	8	19	7	20
3 rooms	284	66	25	23	25	126	69	141	54	46	97	52	57
4 rooms	603	223	120	84	203	357	248	400	194	164	497	651	188
5 rooms	542	689	456	321	769	568	799	707	363	375	505	393	436
6 rooms	933	904	502	453	735	876	766	740	644	370	414	109	309
7 rooms	731	588	284	330	387	423	282	405	427	124	185	27	95
8 or more rooms	476	297	131	126	251	210	147	178	355	48	82	29	72
Median, year-round housing units	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.4	5.2
Median, occupied housing units	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5	6 1	5.5	5.0	4.4	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6 4	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.4	5.7	5 7	5.1	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4 4
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**3 566**	**2 759**	**1 512**	**1 351**	**2 347**	**2 538**	**2 298**	**2 555**	**2 037**	**1 116**	**1 794**	**1 218**	**1 164**
1 person	714	395	175	147	280	620	442	564	502	199	473	246	275
2 persons	1 098	932	483	428	718	897	816	982	779	421	660	326	345
3 persons	587	590	341	292	500	445	442	416	313	197	316	276	211
4 persons	683	452	288	233	527	311	345	326	242	161	222	192	177
5 persons	308	233	148	144	226	187	164	171	126	87	75	114	92
6 persons	123	106	45	70	67	47	53	69	50	25	33	50	46
7 persons	37	40	22	25	20	25	23	18	20	15	9	8	12
8 or more persons	16	11	10	12	9	6	13	9	5	11	6	6	6
Median, occupied housing units	2.47	2.59	2.79	2.84	2 85	2.22	2.37	2.23	2.16	2.35	2.14	2.63	2 39
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.23	2.79	2 88	2.94	2.86	2.46	2.51	2.47	2 32	2.54	2 37	2.48	2.75
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.48	1.63	1.94	1.89	2.83	1 37	1.86	1.50	1.32	1 55	1.77	2.68	1 76
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**3 566**	**2 759**	**1 512**	**1 351**	**2 347**	**2 538**	**2 298**	**2 555**	**2 037**	**1 116**	**1 794**	**1 218**	**1 164**
1.00 or less	3 538	2 728	1 487	1 321	2 324	2 517	2 262	2 526	2 033	1 102	1 771	1 135	1 137
1.01 to 1.50	21	29	23	28	23	21	32	26	3	12	21	75	26
1.51 or more	7	2	2	2	–	–	4	3	1	2	2	8	1
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 375**	**2 286**	**1 349**	**1 167**	**1 793**	**1 800**	**1 509**	**1 766**	**1 522**	**839**	**810**	**265**	**633**
Less than $10,000	1	2	1	–	1	4	6	1	1	2	2	5	4
$10,000 to $14,999	2	1	4	1	–	3	21	5	2	5	4	25	21
$15,000 to $19,999	7	12	12	9	11	14	48	20	6	5	15	39	48
$20,000 to $24,999	27	42	32	26	45	48	107	53	32	41	39	72	65
$25,000 to $29,999	59	102	103	55	132	111	151	105	43	88	84	47	90
$30,000 to $34,999	149	234	246	176	289	219	313	233	107	201	193	27	163
$35,000 to $39,999	279	445	287	290	389	334	369	358	189	235	184	21	129
$40,000 to $49,999	986	1 054	389	503	628	694	400	731	460	223	220	20	102
$50,000 to $59,999	474	306	180	83	169	274	67	186	248	24	48	5	10
$60,000 to $79,999	308	83	92	22	104	95	21	70	274	13	17	4	1
$80,000 to $99,999	63	3	3	1	22	4	2	4	121	2	4	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	17	2	–	1	3	–	2	–	38	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	3	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Median	$46 700	$42 500	$39 800	$40 400	$40 400	$42 100	$36 500	$41 200	$48 100	$36 600	$36 800	$24 500	$32 700
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 035**	**341**	**119**	**113**	**458**	**583**	**483**	**641**	**373**	**188**	**698**	**895**	**339**
Median	$261	$248	$239	$237	$183	$188	$188	$251	$206	$213	$179	$135	$138

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County												
	Tract 0073.02	Tract 0073.03	Tract 0073.04	Tract 0089	Tract 0090.03	Tract 0090.04	Tract 0090.05	Tract 0090.06	Tract 0091.04	Tract 0091.06	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.08	Tract 0091.09
Total housing units	**2 540**	**2 135**	**954**	**2 675**	**1 568**	**1 024**	**1 899**	**2 516**	**1 564**	**1 138**	**1 710**	**2 606**	**1 301**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	13	2	3	1	3	1	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Year-round housing units	2 527	2 133	951	2 674	1 565	1 023	1 885	2 516	1 564	1 138	1 710	2 606	1 301
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	2 208	1 265	784	1 480	1 126	805	1 734	1 900	1 435	857	517	1 063	980
Percent of occupied housing units	89.2	62.6	85.2	57.3	74.3	84.9	95.4	77.6	92.8	77.6	31.2	43.5	76.7
White	2 171	1 210	764	1 467	1 095	782	1 640	1 800	1 383	816	483	1 008	944
Black	27	26	11	6	19	12	33	32	...	25	25	25	20
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	1	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	4	25	6	5	10	9	57	64	31	12	5	24	15
Spanish origin[2]	9	12	4	...	9	3	8	11	...	8	6	5	...
Renter-occupied housing units	267	756	136	1 105	390	143	83	549	112	247	1 139	1 380	297
White	263	703	131	1 087	377	137	80	501	109	233	1 014	1 265	256
Black	1	31	2	11	8	5	2	26	...	7	101	51	14
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	5	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	1	17	3	3	3	1	–	17	2	–	12	53	19
Spanish origin[2]	2	6	3	...	1	2	1	10	...	5	11	9	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**52**	**112**	**31**	**89**	**49**	**75**	**68**	**67**	**17**	**34**	**54**	**163**	**24**
For sale only	14	6	7	10	24	29	33	25	3	12	3	37	1
Vacant less than 6 months	9	3	6	8	13	28	18	23	2	9	2	8	1
Median price asked	$62 500	$67 500	$72 500	$57 500	$45 000	$92 900	$104 200	$76 700	$72 500	$67 500	$87 500	$57 500	$52 500
For rent	5	89	3	39	13	29	3	14	2	10	32	93	14
Vacant less than 2 months	3	75	1	13	12	12	1	14	2	7	17	65	12
Median rent asked	$185	$268	$325	$331	$288	$287	$195	$325	$325	$300	$268	$283	$336
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	16	11	7	12	10	6	17	20	6	9	12	11	2
Held for occasional use	5	3	7	13	1	6	13	6	–	–	4	15	5
Other vacant	12	3	7	15	1	5	2	2	6	3	3	7	2
Boarded up	2	1	1	2	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**9**	**15**	**4**	**8**	**4**	**2**	**2**	**5**	**2**	**5**	**11**	**9**	**5**
Owner-occupied housing units	2	–	1	1	1	–	1	2	1	2	6	1	1
Renter-occupied housing units	3	14	1	5	1	–	1	3	–	3	4	8	4
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**2 527**	**2 133**	**951**	**2 674**	**1 565**	**1 023**	**1 885**	**2 516**	**1 564**	**1 138**	**1 710**	**2 606**	**1 301**
1 room	2	17	4	14	–	2	1	–	–	1	1	9	6
2 rooms	3	24	16	29	13	2	7	8	1	–	11	102	7
3 rooms	26	118	34	261	87	13	37	60	11	10	55	440	34
4 rooms	270	413	92	498	166	69	95	303	28	48	235	489	193
5 rooms	417	460	143	630	275	229	272	235	147	203	335	518	144
6 rooms	756	317	219	531	403	210	195	334	273	400	745	275	282
7 rooms	535	381	208	369	344	213	239	576	390	286	222	434	369
8 or more rooms	518	403	235	342	277	285	1 039	1 000	714	190	106	339	266
Median, year-round housing units	6.2	5.6	6.4	5.3	6.1	6.4	7.7	7.1	7.3	6.3	5.8	5.0	6.4
Median, occupied housing units	6.2	5.7	6.4	5.4	6.1	6.5	7.7	7.1	7.3	6.3	5.8	5.1	6.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.4	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.5	6.3	7.0	6.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.1	5.8	5.6	4.1	4.2
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**2 475**	**2 021**	**920**	**2 585**	**1 516**	**948**	**1 817**	**2 449**	**1 547**	**1 104**	**1 656**	**2 443**	**1 277**
1 person	287	405	119	909	225	177	223	256	106	86	220	758	168
2 persons	722	556	247	881	418	272	459	617	530	271	451	777	413
3 persons	457	359	164	325	317	179	279	490	316	216	373	326	244
4 persons	525	374	213	257	302	182	414	605	333	255	332	339	269
5 persons	305	222	105	138	142	102	278	303	160	169	182	169	117
6 persons	122	79	52	48	65	27	100	129	62	80	66	49	41
7 persons	43	19	14	18	34	6	39	36	26	20	29	20	22
8 or more persons	14	7	6	9	13	3	25	13	14	7	3	5	3
Median, occupied housing units	3.00	2.64	3.07	1.94	2.86	2.64	3.31	3.22	2.94	3.40	2.92	2.10	2.74
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.11	3.54	3.36	2.36	3.18	2.91	3.41	3.61	3.04	3.51	3.00	3.17	3.12
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.32	1.70	1.69	1.37	2.02	1.65	1.94	1.98	2.04	3.06	2.89	1.62	1.95
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**2 475**	**2 021**	**920**	**2 585**	**1 516**	**948**	**1 817**	**2 449**	**1 547**	**1 104**	**1 656**	**2 443**	**1 277**
1.00 or less	2 431	2 004	910	2 570	1 485	943	1 807	2 426	1 537	1 079	1 620	2 417	1 269
1.01 to 1.50	43	13	9	14	30	5	9	21	9	22	31	24	6
1.51 or more	1	4	1	1	1	–	1	2	1	3	5	2	2
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 028**	**1 181**	**702**	**1 266**	**1 013**	**508**	**1 260**	**1 789**	**1 344**	**732**	**331**	**867**	**903**
Less than $10,000	8	1	2	3	1	–	–	3	1	1	–	1	–
$10,000 to $14,999	10	3	2	8	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	–	2
$15,000 to $19,999	18	6	3	14	3	–	–	4	2	4	1	3	1
$20,000 to $24,999	47	10	5	49	19	8	1	17	4	8	3	4	2
$25,000 to $29,999	91	29	17	61	22	9	9	19	7	16	3	8	3
$30,000 to $34,999	320	74	23	115	41	13	9	29	17	36	10	10	24
$35,000 to $39,999	304	77	48	147	69	22	11	37	17	63	18	13	32
$40,000 to $49,999	330	208	180	368	240	59	46	162	150	223	103	142	226
$50,000 to $59,999	304	219	150	257	213	59	81	407	259	242	127	289	318
$60,000 to $79,999	378	433	194	168	265	117	276	802	572	125	49	346	243
$80,000 to $99,999	135	92	53	32	117	152	240	190	215	10	10	44	38
$100,000 to $149,999	62	27	22	36	19	68	452	72	89	3	6	5	13
$150,000 to $199,999	14	1	3	2	1	–	100	27	7	–	–	–	1
$200,000 or more	7	1	–	6	–	–	34	17	3	–	–	2	–
Median	$46 100	$58 300	$54 600	$46 200	$54 600	$75 300	$95 800	$63 600	$66 800	$50 500	$51 400	$58 700	$54 300
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**255**	**744**	**126**	**1 091**	**366**	**143**	**71**	**532**	**112**	**244**	**1 122**	**1 368**	**294**
Median	$180	$269	$227	$254	$181	$305	$359	$290	$337	$272	$263	$285	$292

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0091.10	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0091.12	Tract 0092	Tract 0093.01	Tract 0093.02	Tract 0094.01	Tract 0094.02	Tract 0095.01	Tract 0095.02	Tract 0096	Tract 0099	Tract 0112
Total housing units	**2**	**3 000**	**661**	**2 246**	**2 474**	**1 204**	**2 288**	**1 855**	**2 161**	**2 854**	**1 282**	**1 772**	**1 882**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	3	–	1	1	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	–
Year-round housing units	2	2 997	661	2 245	2 473	1 204	2 288	1 854	2 160	2 853	1 282	1 772	1 882
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	...	2 455	221	1 021	1 412	1 030	1 667	1 516	1 863	2 150	887	1 264	1 571
Percent of occupied housing units	...	84.4	34.3	46.7	58.2	86.6	74.4	82.9	87 5	76.7	70.5	73.8	85.3
White	...	2 300	209	993	1 374	1 008	1 649	1 490	1 831	2 130	869	1 260	1 556
Black	–	50	7	15	22	14	10	...	16	14	10	...	13
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	103	...	11	13	4	7	12	...	4	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	–	19	...	7	2	4	9	...	9	9	5	4	...
Renter-occupied housing units	...	453	423	1 164	1 016	160	573	312	266	654	371	449	270
White	...	432	400	1 092	807	158	544	302	261	646	365	446	266
Black	–	9	17	41	64	1	9	...	2	4	5	...	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	10	...	24	110	1	17	6	...	3	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	–	1	...	9	27	1	5	...	2	1	2	1	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	–	**89**	**17**	**60**	**45**	**14**	**48**	**26**	**31**	**49**	**24**	**59**	**41**
For sale only	–	32	5	5	10	2	7	6	10	11	6	8	8
Vacant less than 6 months	–	29	3	4	3	1	5	5	4	8	5	5	5
Median price asked	–	$79 200	$73 800	$42 500	$36 300	$37 500	$50 000	$55 000	$57 500	$44 000	$72 500	$28 800	$61 300
For rent	–	30	2	40	12	4	17	6	5	16	8	12	10
Vacant less than 2 months	–	17	1	25	4	2	14	3	–	8	4	4	3
Median rent asked	–	$287	$213	$266	$180	$225	$259	$246	$175	$250	$170	$123	$155
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	–	15	10	9	6	3	11	10	8	15	6	4	7
Held for occasional use	–	7	–	3	7	–	5	3	2	2	–	6	1
Other vacant	–	5	–	3	10	5	8	1	6	5	4	29	15
Boarded up	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	...	**4**	**3**	**13**	**18**	**2**	**14**	**–**	**2**	**9**	**10**	**26**	**7**
Owner-occupied housing units	...	–	1	1	6	1	6	–	1	1	5	17	1
Renter-occupied housing units	...	4	2	12	11	1	8	–	1	8	5	8	6
Vacant for rent or for sale only	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**2**	**2 997**	**661**	**2 245**	**2 473**	**1 204**	**2 288**	**1 854**	**2 160**	**2 853**	**1 282**	**1 772**	**1 882**
1 room	...	1	1	26	16	1	–	1	1	6	8	4	3
2 rooms	...	11	48	61	86	2	7	5	2	7	26	26	9
3 rooms	...	68	192	292	189	12	60	35	26	67	148	65	42
4 rooms	...	149	94	547	394	191	460	179	144	297	115	377	170
5 rooms	...	372	87	555	798	335	362	289	300	677	226	498	427
6 rooms	...	224	118	434	615	403	584	420	481	772	303	515	500
7 rooms	...	557	82	207	241	180	410	451	446	580	220	186	474
8 or more rooms	...	1 615	39	123	134	80	405	474	760	447	236	101	257
Median, year-round housing units	...	7.6	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	6 5	6.8	6 0	5.9	5.3	6.1
Median, occupied housing units	...	7.6	4 4	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.4	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	...	7.8	6.3	5.9	5.8	5 8	6.4	6 8	7.0	6 4	6.4	5.6	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	...	4.8	3.4	4.0	4 4	4 3	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.7	3 7	4.4	4.9
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**2**	**2 908**	**644**	**2 185**	**2 428**	**1 190**	**2 240**	**1 828**	**2 129**	**2 804**	**1 258**	**1 713**	**1 841**
1 person	...	261	256	692	634	207	509	347	405	606	323	384	195
2 persons	...	662	165	803	903	462	872	671	744	984	408	573	503
3 persons	...	569	100	278	404	228	356	295	378	495	211	339	392
4 persons	...	726	74	234	309	183	275	312	316	428	170	226	386
5 persons	...	459	33	116	120	73	144	128	158	171	91	121	234
6 persons	...	144	13	43	39	25	49	45	81	86	37	39	83
7 persons	...	57	3	13	11	11	18	24	30	16	14	21	29
8 or more persons	...	30	–	6	8	1	17	6	17	18	4	10	19
Median, occupied housing units	...	3.43	1.90	2.00	2 14	2.34	2 20	2.35	2 39	2 31	2.25	2.32	3.07
Median, owner-occupied housing units	...	3.69	2.42	2.70	2.38	2.42	2.37	2.51	2.55	2 48	2.53	2.45	3.17
Median, renter-occupied housing units	...	1.84	1.42	1 48	1.80	1.91	1.70	1 57	1.41	1.66	1.39	1.91	2.47
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**2**	**2 908**	**644**	**2 185**	**2 428**	**1 190**	**2 240**	**1 828**	**2 129**	**2 804**	**1 258**	**1 713**	**1 841**
1.00 or less	...	2 889	637	2 152	2 382	1 180	2 220	1 822	2 125	2 788	1 251	1 679	1 806
1.01 to 1.50	...	15	6	21	26	8	19	4	4	16	5	29	32
1.51 or more	...	4	1	12	20	2	1	2	–	–	2	5	3
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	–	**2 258**	**197**	**933**	**1 186**	**958**	**1 506**	**1 412**	**1 707**	**1 970**	**774**	**937**	**1 374**
Less than $10,000	–	–	–	4	3	2	1	–	–	1	1	17	5
$10,000 to $14,999	–	1	–	3	5	4	7	3	2	4	5	33	6
$15,000 to $19,999	–	1	1	16	15	21	14	5	7	10	13	59	16
$20,000 to $24,999	–	7	1	29	58	93	30	11	15	31	27	149	45
$25,000 to $29,999	–	10	2	74	88	147	71	26	29	49	36	157	53
$30,000 to $34,999	–	11	2	106	186	177	132	58	76	135	62	185	90
$35,000 to $39,999	–	31	13	174	242	175	146	95	99	219	73	130	140
$40,000 to $49,999	–	124	26	305	401	263	360	295	351	681	158	146	338
$50,000 to $59,999	–	368	43	146	134	49	274	318	321	458	133	47	264
$60,000 to $79,999	–	1 119	73	71	52	26	277	416	395	295	138	12	365
$80,000 to $99,999	–	385	27	2	2	–	115	131	152	64	53	1	42
$100,000 to $149,999	–	148	7	1	–	–	67	48	179	18	51	1	9
$150,000 to $199,999	–	45	1	1	–	1	11	4	54	1	12	–	1
$200,000 or more	–	8	1	1	–	–	1	2	27	4	12	–	–
Median	–	$70 200	$62 000	$41 700	$39 900	$36 000	$49 800	$56 100	$58 300	$48 000	$50 800	$31 400	$49 800
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	...	**442**	**400**	**1 155**	**1 007**	**157**	**563**	**304**	**261**	**650**	**357**	**448**	**262**
Median	...	$285	$137	$261	$168	$193	$260	$265	$239	$235	$153	$130	$182

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119.01	Tract 0119.02	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129.01	Tract 0129 02
Total housing units	**2 145**	**1 030**	**668**	**855**	**1 825**	**1 396**	**17**	**2 249**	**1 744**	**2 852**	**1 264**	**2 860**	**908**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Year-round housing units	2 145	1 030	666	855	1 825	1 396	17	2 249	1 744	2 852	1 264	2 859	908
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 456	577	476	472	1 153	1 066	1	1 922	1 417	2 494	743	1 690	532
Percent of occupied housing units	69.5	57.6	73.3	55 8	64.9	77.9	7.1	86.8	83.3	88.4	60.7	61.3	59.9
White	1 451	575	...	470	1 146	1 059	1	1 909	1 410	2 490	738	1 666	531
Black	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	8	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	...	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	–	–	...	1	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	4	–	...	...	7	...	–	11	7	9	8	31	4
Renter-occupied housing units	638	425	173	374	623	302	13	293	284	326	482	1 069	356
White	631	422	...	371	615	302	7	292	280	323	478	1 037	352
Black	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	15	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	...	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	–	–	...	4	...	...	–	3	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	1	6	...	...	2	...	–	–	7	2	11	30	3
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**51**	**28**	**17**	**9**	**49**	**28**	**3**	**34**	**43**	**32**	**39**	**100**	**20**
For sale only	3	–	3	1	6	7	–	10	1	9	1	10	3
Vacant less than 6 months	2	–	1	–	5	7	–	7	1	7	1	6	2
Median price asked	$32 500	–	$32 500	$42 500	$37 500	$37 000	–	$52 500	–	$53 800	$37 500	$32 500	$67 500
For rent	18	10	7	2	19	10	–	6	24	8	14	72	12
Vacant less than 2 months	8	1	2	–	15	8	–	4	16	3	6	56	10
Median rent asked	$208	$125	$145	$250	$206	$135	–	$225	$215	$190	$130	$255	$184
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	9	5	3	3	10	5	2	14	9	6	6	6	2
Held for occasional use	6	4	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	4	5	2	–
Other vacant	15	9	4	3	12	6	1	2	9	5	13	10	3
Boarded up	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**18**	**10**	**13**	**9**	**19**	**9**	**–**	**11**	**11**	**7**	**23**	**20**	**20**
Owner-occupied housing units	5	4	7	2	6	6	...	4	6	1	8	4	3
Renter-occupied housing units	9	5	6	7	10	3	...	7	4	6	12	12	16
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	1
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**2 145**	**1 030**	**666**	**855**	**1 825**	**1 396**	**17**	**2 249**	**1 744**	**2 852**	**1 264**	**2 859**	**908**
1 room	2	2	1	2	–	1	–	2	16	1	1	18	40
2 rooms	19	6	5	7	13	6	–	6	10	5	30	18	27
3 rooms	83	52	49	94	100	64	–	35	43	29	108	153	192
4 rooms	454	206	90	197	374	217	5	235	203	269	306	592	105
5 rooms	654	291	204	267	558	390	5	345	504	569	329	983	160
6 rooms	534	330	200	190	446	394	3	562	633	761	280	627	169
7 rooms	258	95	67	60	215	203	3	570	225	701	129	299	132
8 or more rooms	141	48	50	38	119	121	1	494	110	517	81	169	83
Median, year-round housing units	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	5.7	6.2	5.1	5.2	5.1
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.7	6.2	5.1	5.2	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	5 8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5 9	...	6.6	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.7	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4 5	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.2	...	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.2
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**2 094**	**1 002**	**649**	**846**	**1 776**	**1 368**	**14**	**2 215**	**1 701**	**2 820**	**1 225**	**2 759**	**888**
1 person	384	250	131	224	412	225	3	275	221	250	303	539	324
2 persons	722	288	195	283	599	421	2	575	490	799	374	766	212
3 persons	413	175	108	126	304	243	3	393	318	493	215	532	128
4 persons	290	163	117	116	216	231	4	456	311	658	169	489	126
5 persons	178	87	50	59	149	141	2	267	211	387	102	255	56
6 persons	70	23	30	26	54	68	–	158	85	139	39	111	26
7 persons	32	9	15	8	25	22	–	63	49	63	16	50	9
8 or more persons	5	7	3	4	17	17	–	28	16	31	7	17	7
Median, occupied housing units	2.42	2.37	2.49	2.20	2.29	2.66	3.17	3.16	2.94	3.23	2.33	2.64	2.07
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.80	2.79	2.84	3.11	2.71	3.07	...	3.44	3.17	3.46	2.64	3.26	2.98
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.89	1.96	1.92	1.59	1.72	1.77	...	1.64	1.97	2.08	1.91	1 92	1.15
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**2 094**	**1 002**	**649**	**846**	**1 776**	**1 368**	**14**	**2 215**	**1 701**	**2 820**	**1 225**	**2 759**	**888**
1 00 or less	2 043	983	627	828	1 744	1 330	14	2 178	1 654	2 779	1 196	2 682	866
1.01 to 1.50	49	18	20	16	28	37	–	34	44	40	28	72	11
1.51 or more	2	1	2	2	4	1	–	3	3	1	1	5	11
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 266**	**385**	**347**	**428**	**960**	**934**	**...**	**1 739**	**1 267**	**2 349**	**538**	**1 511**	**477**
Less than $10,000	4	2	3	2	4	2	...	1	4	–	4	9	3
$10,000 to $14,999	18	8	8	–	11	4	...	7	3	3	14	20	1
$15,000 to $19,999	44	22	20	7	16	11	...	11	21	8	27	35	8
$20,000 to $24,999	114	37	51	20	50	43	...	34	37	31	64	71	13
$25,000 to $29,999	149	66	57	42	97	53	...	38	68	40	72	111	24
$30,000 to $34,999	212	103	74	85	122	82	...	83	165	99	108	218	53
$35,000 to $39,999	180	72	89	108	138	123	...	137	208	186	116	283	58
$40,000 to $49,999	250	63	41	128	265	340	...	524	525	799	99	468	121
$50,000 to $59,999	145	9	4	30	130	137	...	489	166	585	25	190	95
$60,000 to $79,999	138	3	–	4	115	125	...	369	58	515	9	96	86
$80,000 to $99,999	7	–	–	2	9	9	...	34	8	56	–	7	12
$100,000 to $149,999	3	–	–	–	3	5	...	11	2	21	–	3	2
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	1	1	4	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1	2	–	–	1
Median	$37 600	$32 800	$32 300	$37 700	$41 500	$44 300	...	$50 600	$42 000	$50 100	$34 100	$40 200	$46 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**627**	**425**	**173**	**371**	**620**	**300**	**8**	**283**	**281**	**319**	**481**	**1 051**	**351**
Median	$219	$154	$151	$263	$206	$206	$195	$222	$202	$237	$157	$234	$144

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0130	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141.01
Total housing units	**2 513**	**2 158**	**1 656**	**1 914**	**1 524**	**2 961**	**1 415**	**2 490**	**1 344**	**2 334**	**1 114**	**1 322**	**1 804**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	10	7	22	1	–	2	4	3	1	13	2	–	7
Year-round housing units	2 503	2 151	1 634	1 913	1 524	2 959	1 411	2 487	1 343	2 321	1 112	1 322	1 797
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 862	1 765	1 440	1 321	1 098	2 514	891	1 754	733	1 970	751	877	1 588
Percent of occupied housing units	77.6	83.7	91.4	70.3	73.6	87.2	64 9	72.9	55.5	87.0	69.0	68.5	90.1
White	1 847	1 757	1 431	1 316	1 092	2 492	886	1 741	725	1 958	745	876	1 585
Black	6	4	...	4	...	5	–	10	...	...	...	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	...	...	...	14	3	3	3	...	...	–	...
Spanish origin[2]	21	8	5	10	6	11	7	15	2	5	...	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	539	343	136	558	394	369	481	652	587	294	338	404	175
White	530	336	136	550	393	367	477	642	581	294	335	400	175
Black	6	3	...	3	...	1	–	5	...	...	...	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	...	...	...	–	3	2	2	...	...	–	...
Spanish origin[2]	7	6	–	2	3	1	2	7	3	2	...	...	–
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**102**	**43**	**58**	**34**	**32**	**76**	**39**	**81**	**23**	**57**	**23**	**41**	**34**
For sale only	26	10	27	3	6	17	3	12	1	13	2	9	11
Vacant less than 6 months	9	7	14	3	5	12	2	9	–	4	1	6	8
Median price asked	$64 400	$40 000	$57 500	$70 000	$77 500	$90 000	$85 000	$47 500	$95 000	$42 500	$47 500	$60 000	$72 500
For rent	27	20	4	12	9	14	14	39	9	7	3	13	5
Vacant less than 2 months	18	8	2	9	6	5	12	26	5	2	1	6	2
Median rent asked	$185	$213	$140	$250	$221	$244	$242	$290	$237	$155	$175	$169	$238
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	21	4	15	11	5	23	6	7	9	10	6	5	10
Held for occasional use	14	1	–	2	4	9	2	4	–	18	2	3	2
Other vacant	14	8	12	6	8	13	14	19	4	9	10	11	6
Boarded up	1	–	1	–	1	–	–	3	1	–	–	1	3
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**46**	**11**	**7**	**7**	**10**	**17**	**9**	**22**	**12**	**25**	**12**	**16**	**8**
Owner-occupied housing units	6	1	2	4	1	7	3	10	2	14	3	4	6
Renter-occupied housing units	34	10	4	2	7	8	6	8	9	7	9	10	1
Vacant for rent or for sale only	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	2	–	2	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**2 503**	**2 151**	**1 634**	**1 913**	**1 524**	**2 959**	**1 411**	**2 487**	**1 343**	**2 321**	**1 112**	**1 322**	**1 797**
1 room	39	6	7	5	2	5	5	4	8	4	8	9	3
2 rooms	12	8	8	5	9	11	13	10	8	14	9	19	8
3 rooms	112	43	23	112	64	80	88	67	25	59	63	121	41
4 rooms	429	357	122	354	224	234	241	317	216	220	150	144	106
5 rooms	675	583	368	579	345	507	225	886	466	448	221	231	307
6 rooms	584	565	498	452	337	593	260	691	259	601	223	287	455
7 rooms	423	347	308	246	254	578	238	312	151	438	205	225	392
8 or more rooms	229	242	300	160	289	951	341	200	210	537	233	286	485
Median, year-round housing units	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.3	5.9	6.6	6.0	5 5	5.4	6.2	6.0	6 0	6.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.9	6.6	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.8	6.4	6.9	6.9	5.8	6.3	6 4	6.7	6 6	6.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4 3	4.9	4.8	4 9	4.4	4.2	4.6
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**2 401**	**2 108**	**1 576**	**1 879**	**1 492**	**2 883**	**1 372**	**2 406**	**1 320**	**2 264**	**1 089**	**1 281**	**1 763**
1 person	436	319	173	341	258	312	328	342	317	329	264	301	176
2 persons	644	608	482	528	481	768	468	737	495	733	340	382	530
3 persons	457	413	308	322	290	515	214	451	166	385	172	202	310
4 persons	486	417	291	345	242	627	175	448	182	414	151	232	372
5 persons	239	213	198	204	138	392	111	240	96	231	94	104	237
6 persons	88	99	60	80	53	167	44	138	39	116	46	44	84
7 persons	35	28	38	46	17	65	21	32	17	40	15	13	40
8 or more persons	16	11	26	13	13	37	11	18	8	16	7	3	14
Median, occupied housing units	2.76	2.81	2.93	2.72	2.52	3 20	2.26	2.77	2 19	2.68	2.32	2 39	3.07
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.03	3.00	3.03	3.26	2.93	3.42	2.76	3.08	2.98	2 80	2.76	2.79	3.19
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.99	2.08	2.04	1.93	1.89	1.93	1.56	2.16	1.71	2.18	1.62	1.79	2 11
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**2 401**	**2 108**	**1 576**	**1 879**	**1 492**	**2 883**	**1 372**	**2 406**	**1 320**	**2 264**	**1 089**	**1 281**	**1 763**
1.00 or less	2 352	2 065	1 540	1 826	1 477	2 832	1 355	2 337	1 310	2 236	1 084	1 265	1 738
1.01 to 1.50	44	39	34	49	13	46	13	60	8	28	5	13	20
1.51 or more	5	4	2	4	2	5	4	9	2	–	–	3	5
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 527**	**1 655**	**1 310**	**1 121**	**975**	**2 167**	**780**	**1 414**	**615**	**1 548**	**650**	**741**	**1 352**
Less than $10,000	18	6	10	4	2	7	–	8	2	5	2	1	8
$10,000 to $14,999	34	11	20	20	4	9	–	18	1	10	4	3	4
$15,000 to $19,999	59	35	32	22	10	14	5	38	6	16	9	4	11
$20,000 to $24,999	92	76	44	51	22	52	10	51	13	42	19	19	29
$25,000 to $29,999	106	121	70	84	33	67	9	106	19	58	23	24	21
$30,000 to $34,999	171	255	165	145	55	94	26	131	35	79	41	44	48
$35,000 to $39,999	199	330	179	200	87	129	29	189	47	90	69	86	58
$40,000 to $49,999	362	399	311	363	222	312	135	426	107	352	189	216	222
$50,000 to $59,999	166	222	190	142	184	291	144	218	109	301	134	140	241
$60,000 to $79,999	282	166	169	68	265	516	209	207	174	363	113	146	435
$80,000 to $99,999	34	20	61	15	61	339	118	18	79	139	31	52	196
$100,000 to $149,999	4	12	47	5	24	284	82	3	15	76	13	6	66
$150,000 to $199,999	–	1	9	–	4	37	12	1	4	13	1	–	6
$200,000 or more	–	1	3	2	2	16	1	–	4	4	2	–	7
Median	$42 100	$39 900	$44 100	$40 800	$52 400	$64 100	$62 200	$43 400	$55 400	$53 300	$48 200	$48 700	$61 300
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**525**	**334**	**124**	**545**	**380**	**340**	**477**	**643**	**567**	**241**	**337**	**400**	**150**
Median	$205	$214	$161	$233	$225	$242	$253	$259	$282	$177	$207	$170	$190

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0141.02	Tract 0142.03	Tract 0142.04	Tract 0142.05	Tract 0146.01	Tract 0146.02	Tract 0147.01	Tract 0147.02	Tract 0148.01	Tract 0148.02	Tract 0149.01	Tract 0149.03	Tract 0149.04
Total housing units	**1 646**	**1 804**	**651**	**932**	**1 693**	**1 388**	**1 001**	**1 929**	**1 170**	**1 468**	**931**	**2 010**	**25**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	8	2	1	1	–	–	3	4	–	1	4	11	–
Year-round housing units	1 638	1 802	650	931	1 693	1 388	998	1 925	1 170	1 467	927	1 999	25
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 349	1 492	520	650	1 497	1 213	819	1 425	727	1 111	658	1 734	1
Percent of occupied housing units	84.0	85.5	81.1	75 7	90.0	90.1	84.2	75.9	64.9	80.2	73.7	89.0	4.2
White	1 345	1 481	518	625	1 491	1 202	816	1 414	724	1 105	656	1 731	1
Black	...	6	–	21	...	...	...	...	–	4	–	...	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	2	...	...	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	–	...	2	5	...	7	...	–	–	...	–
Spanish origin[2]	...	4	...	2	...	5	...	1	...	...	2	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	256	253	121	209	166	134	154	452	394	275	235	215	23
White	255	253	120	205	163	133	154	450	387	271	233	212	23
Black	...	–	–	3	...	...	...	...	–	1	–	...	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	7	3	...	...	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	–	...	3	1	...	1	...	–	–	...	–
Spanish origin[2]	...	2	...	4	...	1	...	4	...	...	3	...	–
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**33**	**57**	**9**	**72**	**30**	**41**	**25**	**48**	**49**	**81**	**34**	**50**	**1**
For sale only	5	10	1	9	7	17	2	7	7	14	5	19	–
Vacant less than 6 months	2	6	–	9	5	3	2	7	5	7	5	15	–
Median price asked	$45 000	$73 800	$62 500	$63 800	$60 000	$114 600	$35 000	$80 000	$42 500	$44 200	$42 500	$57 500	–
For rent	8	7	–	50	5	2	5	13	14	29	16	9	1
Vacant less than 2 months	2	2	–	21	5	2	1	5	8	21	10	3	1
Median rent asked	$160	$238	–	$277	$157	$238	$185	$173	$157	$150	$180	$138	$75
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	9	18	2	3	7	7	7	10	7	13	4	10	–
Held for occasional use	3	5	–	1	1	2	2	4	9	5	7	4	–
Other vacant	8	17	6	9	10	13	9	14	12	20	2	8	–
Boarded up	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	1	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**28**	**16**	**8**	**9**	**2**	**6**	**23**	**19**	**18**	**53**	**7**	**18**	**1**
Owner-occupied housing units	7	2	6	3	1	3	12	7	4	24	4	11	...
Renter-occupied housing units	18	7	2	6	1	3	10	11	9	19	3	1	...
Vacant for rent or for sale only	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**1 638**	**1 802**	**650**	**931**	**1 693**	**1 388**	**998**	**1 925**	**1 170**	**1 467**	**927**	**1 999**	**25**
1 room	18	9	1	–	17	4	2	12	4	26	9	2	–
2 rooms	9	10	4	4	28	5	7	55	8	29	23	11	–
3 rooms	60	49	14	59	33	16	23	199	84	38	67	40	–
4 rooms	188	189	76	178	93	105	71	252	231	203	183	168	1
5 rooms	394	406	171	200	284	165	206	242	242	317	251	451	2
6 rooms	442	483	194	240	419	290	261	351	248	355	173	571	16
7 rooms	276	352	93	144	404	325	198	291	201	248	117	374	3
8 or more rooms	251	304	97	106	415	478	230	523	152	251	104	382	3
Median, year-round housing units	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.4	6.8	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.1	6.1
Median, occupied housing units	5.9	6 0	5.8	5.7	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.3	6.1	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	6.2	5 9	6.1	6.6	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.1	5.6	6.2	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4 3	4.5	4 9	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.4	3.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	5.0	...
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 605**	**1 745**	**641**	**859**	**1 663**	**1 347**	**973**	**1 877**	**1 121**	**1 386**	**893**	**1 949**	**24**
1 person	248	241	93	128	265	117	120	434	260	203	199	182	2
2 persons	492	529	197	277	555	400	261	592	373	431	273	536	4
3 persons	294	320	121	157	309	233	156	265	183	229	162	355	8
4 persons	307	346	108	146	296	297	215	306	177	263	134	412	4
5 persons	163	187	62	89	156	154	129	190	79	157	73	282	4
6 persons	62	80	39	39	56	83	61	59	32	66	23	109	–
7 persons	19	30	15	16	11	43	20	24	15	22	18	51	2
8 or more persons	20	12	6	7	15	20	11	7	2	15	11	22	–
Median, occupied housing units	2.71	2.82	2.75	2.66	2.54	3.17	3.18	2.35	2.31	2.76	2.41	3.22	3.25
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.91	3.00	2.90	3.06	2.65	3.32	3.31	2.76	2.49	2.81	2.70	3.27	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.97	2.07	2.30	1.93	1.68	2 14	2.42	1.41	1.94	2.56	1.76	2.80	...
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 605**	**1 745**	**641**	**859**	**1 663**	**1 347**	**973**	**1 877**	**1 121**	**1 386**	**893**	**1 949**	**24**
1.00 or less	1 572	1 715	630	844	1 646	1 324	951	1 868	1 109	1 357	869	1 896	23
1 01 to 1.50	28	27	11	12	12	20	19	8	10	26	23	50	1
1 51 or more	5	3	–	3	5	3	3	1	2	3	1	3	–
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 075**	**1 262**	**409**	**535**	**1 338**	**1 046**	**590**	**1 080**	**573**	**650**	**459**	**1 358**	...
Less than $10,000	5	3	4	–	4	3	9	2	10	7	2	6	...
$10,000 to $14,999	3	8	4	6	3	2	12	9	3	9	2	12	...
$15,000 to $19,999	21	13	8	13	2	7	12	7	26	16	13	25	...
$20,000 to $24,999	31	43	28	31	11	9	20	15	38	33	27	52	...
$25,000 to $29,999	72	65	21	26	33	24	27	47	56	43	36	58	...
$30,000 to $34,999	95	87	57	47	43	21	36	29	105	68	52	101	...
$35,000 to $39,999	81	113	50	53	86	39	52	53	93	84	64	167	...
$40,000 to $49,999	256	297	108	94	253	141	163	145	129	177	152	353	...
$50,000 to $59,999	215	194	58	105	333	168	108	180	70	118	61	277	...
$60,000 to $79,999	205	342	54	112	452	388	108	324	35	78	44	254	...
$80,000 to $99,999	42	83	13	37	98	146	29	146	3	10	2	37	...
$100,000 to $149,999	31	14	4	10	17	93	12	95	5	5	3	15	...
$150,000 to $199,999	8	–	–	1	2	4	2	22	–	–	1	–	...
$200,000 or more	10	–	–	–	1	1	–	6	–	2	–	1	...
Median	$49 000	$50 100	$43 000	$49 700	$56 400	$65 300	$47 800	$62 800	$37 600	$43 200	$41 900	$47 400	...
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**232**	**234**	**103**	**193**	**152**	**124**	**120**	**428**	**389**	**213**	**231**	**174**	**15**
Median	$173	$172	$173	$271	$194	$204	$191	$184	$160	$161	$180	$173	$105

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0150.01	Tract 0150.02	Tract 0150.03	Tract 0151.01	Tract 0151.02	Tract 0152.01	Tract 0152.02	Tract 0153.01	Tract 0153.02	Tract 0154	Tract 0155.01	Tract 0155.02	Tract 0156
Total housing units	**1 514**	**989**	**1 231**	**1 106**	**962**	**898**	**1 661**	**1 504**	**903**	**2 789**	**854**	**3 128**	**921**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	3	19	37	33	49	28	53	20	41	62	–	618	82
Year-round housing units	1 511	970	1 194	1 073	913	870	1 608	1 484	862	2 727	854	2 510	839
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 324	782	820	832	694	778	1 250	1 226	712	2 235	585	1 942	597
Percent of occupied housing units	89.8	84.6	71.9	82.1	81.0	92.0	79.8	84.7	85.2	85.5	71.9	80.9	75.3
White	...	776	816	825	691	...	1 246	1 217	710	2 221	583	1 919	569
Black	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	4	...	...	–	15	25
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	–	4	...	...	1
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–
Spanish origin[2]	...	3	...	4	...	...	...	7	4	18	2	11	3
Renter-occupied housing units	150	142	321	182	163	68	316	222	124	379	229	458	196
White	...	142	316	182	161	...	314	219	123	374	225	454	160
Black	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	1	...	...	–	1	8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	–	4	...	...	10
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–
Spanish origin[2]	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	4	7	4	22
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**37**	**46**	**53**	**59**	**56**	**24**	**42**	**36**	**26**	**113**	**40**	**110**	**46**
For sale only	8	4	7	4	4	5	3	5	6	15	5	23	–
Vacant less than 6 months	6	2	–	2	4	4	2	2	4	8	1	10	–
Median price asked	$62 500	$46 300	$56 300	$67 500	$38 800	$47 500	$60 000	$40 800	$32 500	$26 300	$27 500	$25 800	–
For rent	2	14	12	6	9	3	18	6	7	24	13	24	12
Vacant less than 2 months	2	7	6	4	2	–	9	1	2	6	2	3	6
Median rent asked	$145	$129	$165	$155	$180	$155	$165	$175	$204	$169	$165	$164	$135
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	8	8	14	13	4	2	7	5	7	22	10	29	15
Held for occasional use	13	14	8	25	19	2	6	2	1	12	1	8	2
Other vacant	6	6	12	11	20	12	8	18	5	40	11	26	17
Boarded up	1	1	–	–	3	–	–	–	1	5	1	11	2
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**12**	**24**	**15**	**21**	**20**	**8**	**13**	**19**	**11**	**38**	**7**	**48**	**28**
Owner-occupied housing units	7	6	3	8	9	6	7	8	8	16	1	20	8
Renter-occupied housing units	3	12	4	7	2	–	6	11	2	10	4	7	15
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	3	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**1 511**	**970**	**1 194**	**1 073**	**913**	**870**	**1 608**	**1 484**	**862**	**2 727**	**854**	**2 510**	**839**
1 room	1	15	4	6	3	–	4	1	3	26	1	36	6
2 rooms	3	7	26	13	11	2	15	5	3	32	8	33	18
3 rooms	35	38	92	52	33	23	92	57	36	86	44	101	31
4 rooms	190	129	193	149	117	68	270	126	87	374	124	472	120
5 rooms	318	224	265	263	217	214	428	352	195	724	193	681	175
6 rooms	377	230	245	252	186	231	379	377	223	751	238	587	191
7 rooms	260	153	176	184	172	164	214	303	161	397	135	326	146
8 or more rooms	327	174	193	154	174	168	206	263	154	337	111	274	152
Median, year-round housing units	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.9
Median, occupied housing units	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.6	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 474**	**924**	**1 141**	**1 014**	**857**	**846**	**1 566**	**1 448**	**836**	**2 614**	**814**	**2 400**	**793**
1 person	191	125	198	140	132	65	238	185	97	373	163	393	139
2 persons	369	309	340	312	217	207	469	417	262	737	250	692	245
3 persons	256	147	178	182	143	171	279	272	156	455	142	454	117
4 persons	323	161	224	201	168	199	319	288	137	538	156	405	134
5 persons	199	110	128	103	113	114	168	171	96	334	59	240	78
6 persons	96	52	50	45	50	60	64	76	59	123	29	122	48
7 persons	24	13	14	24	24	17	21	27	19	30	11	59	23
8 or more persons	16	7	9	7	10	13	8	12	10	24	4	35	9
Median, occupied housing units	3.19	2.69	2.68	2.80	3.06	3.38	2.77	2.95	2.88	2.93	2.48	2.75	2.61
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.28	2.93	3.02	3.01	3.25	3.44	3.04	3.10	2.97	3.07	2.74	2.85	2.80
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.39	2.05	2.15	2.13	2.37	2.39	2.13	2.28	2.42	2.35	1.98	2.41	2.25
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 474**	**924**	**1 141**	**1 014**	**857**	**846**	**1 566**	**1 448**	**836**	**2 614**	**814**	**2 400**	**793**
1.00 or less	1 445	907	1 114	991	829	819	1 538	1 411	806	2 543	802	2 302	767
1.01 to 1.50	27	15	23	19	23	26	24	36	25	55	12	88	24
1.51 or more	2	2	4	4	5	1	4	1	5	16	–	10	2
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**909**	**402**	**522**	**552**	**416**	**627**	**954**	**925**	**484**	**1 778**	**479**	**1 623**	**366**
Less than $10,000	7	4	7	3	6	–	6	11	4	31	5	83	10
$10,000 to $14,999	5	6	9	6	7	7	12	15	5	56	13	101	17
$15,000 to $19,999	7	7	11	11	15	9	14	19	9	77	33	183	23
$20,000 to $24,999	28	14	32	24	39	17	40	50	18	139	36	247	47
$25,000 to $29,999	29	20	38	46	43	30	40	70	20	189	67	254	42
$30,000 to $34,999	49	45	49	46	69	50	76	119	49	273	65	227	36
$35,000 to $39,999	66	35	56	43	61	50	91	115	67	269	77	164	40
$40,000 to $49,999	184	76	122	125	82	132	257	264	115	409	109	196	62
$50,000 to $59,999	181	82	86	116	47	115	180	139	92	174	38	85	39
$60,000 to $79,999	261	92	84	99	37	143	173	96	81	119	32	68	38
$80,000 to $99,999	61	16	20	22	7	60	42	14	18	26	4	11	7
$100,000 to $149,999	27	3	8	9	3	12	23	12	5	14	–	4	2
$150,000 to $199,999	3	–	–	2	–	2	–	1	1	1	–	–	1
$200,000 or more	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	2
Median	$54 200	$49 300	$44 400	$48 000	$37 400	$51 300	$47 600	$42 200	$46 000	$37 300	$36 300	$28 700	$36 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**119**	**119**	**280**	**148**	**116**	**47**	**295**	**195**	**100**	**344**	**225**	**432**	**159**
Median	$148	$151	$174	$168	$143	$207	$206	$160	$163	$184	$156	$167	$138

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.							Lockport city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160.01	Tract 0160.02	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239
Total housing units	**1 283**	**1 370**	**1 559**	**392**	**1 231**	**31**	**798**	**1 265**	**1 758**	**1 400**	**1 605**	**4 066**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	41	45	–	–	53	–	297	1	–	–	–	–
Year-round housing units	1 242	1 325	1 559	392	1 178	31	501	1 264	1 758	1 400	1 605	4 066
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	907	1 027	947	237	896	4	351	701	1 050	318	995	2 558
Percent of occupied housing units	75.2	83.2	63.1	64.9	78.9	22.2	74.7	58.9	62.8	24.6	65.4	64.6
White	899	1 026	946	234	888	4	22	662	1 004	297	970	2 529
Black	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	38	42	18	23	17
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	...	...	...	5	–	327	...	1	–	...	2
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	6
Spanish origin[2]	6	...	...	...	3	–	...	6	7	7	13	11
Renter-occupied housing units	299	207	554	128	240	14	119	490	623	973	526	1 401
White	272	206	543	115	230	9	9	425	578	893	492	1 376
Black	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	61	34	59	26	15
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	13	...	...	...	6	–	109	...	5	10	...	4
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	3
Spanish origin[2]	19	...	...	...	2	–	...	6	9	25	2	6
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	**36**	**91**	**58**	**27**	**42**	**13**	**31**	**73**	**85**	**109**	**84**	**107**
For sale only	4	5	8	2	4	–	–	16	8	4	9	34
Vacant less than 6 months	1	2	5	1	4	–	–	11	4	1	7	18
Median price asked	$38 800	$50 000	$26 300	$40 000	$20 000	–	–	$24 100	$25 600	$23 800	$22 200	$55 000
For rent	9	20	17	14	9	13	4	24	47	42	29	34
Vacant less than 2 months	2	3	7	4	2	2	2	7	20	14	16	16
Median rent asked	$185	$176	$143	$158	$133	$113	$85	$168	$155	$167	$181	$233
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	12	5	3	3	6	–	2	6	7	2	10	9
Held for occasional use	1	53	5	4	4	–	3	1	7	5	4	7
Other vacant	10	8	25	4	19	–	22	26	16	56	32	23
Boarded up	3	1	–	–	1	–	2	8	2	1	1	2
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	**33**	**31**	**27**	**11**	**22**	**3**	**144**	**24**	**31**	**99**	**35**	**42**
Owner-occupied housing units	16	12	10	2	10	...	90	10	12	9	7	10
Renter-occupied housing units	11	11	17	8	6	...	37	11	11	70	24	30
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	3	–	1	2	3	–	2	5	4	–	1
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	**1 242**	**1 325**	**1 559**	**392**	**1 178**	**31**	**501**	**1 264**	**1 758**	**1 400**	**1 605**	**4 066**
1 room	9	9	8	3	4	6	2	14	12	82	17	14
2 rooms	13	19	20	9	11	5	18	17	27	224	15	184
3 rooms	41	68	126	31	42	2	46	111	161	388	138	324
4 rooms	139	180	250	56	168	3	121	187	295	228	218	723
5 rooms	324	338	306	85	260	2	128	252	392	173	328	738
6 rooms	284	288	351	108	264	5	89	287	396	112	365	843
7 rooms	218	211	233	50	175	2	51	200	226	75	270	671
8 or more rooms	214	212	265	50	254	6	46	196	249	118	254	569
Median, year-round housing units	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.9	4.3	5.0	5.7	5.5	3.5	5.7	5.6
Median, occupied housing units	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	3.6	5.8	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.2	...	5.1	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.8	...	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.1	4.4	3.9
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	**1 206**	**1 234**	**1 501**	**365**	**1 136**	**18**	**470**	**1 191**	**1 673**	**1 291**	**1 521**	**3 959**
1 person	196	182	393	119	211	4	81	288	434	698	375	1 164
2 persons	326	349	413	108	353	5	96	320	498	279	439	1 239
3 persons	221	209	246	70	189	4	82	206	294	139	260	614
4 persons	218	255	238	47	185	3	88	178	243	84	242	522
5 persons	137	133	118	14	107	1	45	98	119	47	118	269
6 persons	62	71	55	4	49	1	38	55	58	27	52	98
7 persons	26	23	22	2	31	–	28	30	19	13	23	36
8 or more persons	20	12	16	1	11	–	12	16	8	4	12	17
Median, occupied housing units	2.87	2.91	2.37	2.09	2.52	2.50	3 21	2.46	2.31	1.42	2.38	2.16
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.01	3.03	2.78	2.37	2.61	...	3.09	2.69	2.44	2.59	2.68	2.64
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.44	2.38	1.83	1.53	2.31	...	3.48	2.21	2.09	1.27	1.94	1 40
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	**1 206**	**1 234**	**1 501**	**365**	**1 136**	**18**	**470**	**1 191**	**1 673**	**1 291**	**1 521**	**3 959**
1.00 or less	1 162	1 204	1 480	361	1 110	18	391	1 155	1 645	1 269	1 494	3 922
1.01 to 1 50	38	27	16	4	24	–	61	26	26	14	24	33
1.51 or more	6	3	5	–	2	–	18	10	2	8	3	4
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**573**	**576**	**785**	**198**	**568**	...	**177**	**556**	**858**	**193**	**809**	**2 293**
Less than $10,000	9	3	11	10	16	...	53	13	14	4	3	1
$10,000 to $14,999	20	17	19	8	32	...	19	48	26	8	30	15
$15,000 to $19,999	47	22	48	18	54	...	13	108	103	22	60	51
$20,000 to $24,999	72	35	85	30	68	...	17	126	203	36	121	142
$25,000 to $29,999	64	49	104	41	60	...	11	104	199	49	158	189
$30,000 to $34,999	99	52	119	26	69	...	9	63	132	30	159	292
$35,000 to $39,999	79	68	100	32	71	...	17	43	85	18	121	365
$40,000 to $49,999	97	107	146	23	105	...	30	29	65	15	106	567
$50,000 to $59,999	40	75	71	6	43	...	2	16	21	9	32	290
$60,000 to $79,999	39	97	62	4	38	...	6	4	7	2	18	260
$80,000 to $99,999	3	33	15	–	4	...	–	1	1	–	–	90
$100,000 to $149,999	4	17	4	–	6	...	–	1	1	–	–	27
$150,000 to $199,999	–	1	1	–	2	...	–	–	–	–	1	3
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1	–	–	1
Median	$33 800	$43 300	$35 300	$28 900	$33 900	...	$20 900	$24 300	$26 800	$27 400	$31 000	$41 400
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**252**	**162**	**543**	**128**	**200**	**10**	**101**	**485**	**617**	**971**	**525**	**1 394**
Median	$144	$175	$156	$151	$129	$225	$103	$163	$167	$153	$175	$213

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County												
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213
Total housing units	**1 847**	**1 423**	**637**	**958**	**1 653**	**1 073**	**1 263**	**449**	**1 507**	**1 522**	**1 306**	**1 388**	**1 387**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	2	–	1	–	–	3
Year-round housing units	1 847	1 423	636	958	1 653	1 073	1 263	447	1 507	1 521	1 306	1 388	1 384
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 259	306	551	541	403	480	919	242	616	916	267	528	558
Percent of occupied housing units	77.3	24.0	88.0	60.3	27.4	48.1	75.4	55 9	43.0	62.8	22.6	41.3	42.8
White	1 238	19	535	427	380	399	890	240	598	907	239	487	548
Black	16	287	...	106	22	72	25	2	14	3	23	38	7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	–	...	4	–	5	3	–	3	3	4	2	1
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	8	2	...	2	3	6	11	2	8	10	3	4	7
Renter-occupied housing units	369	967	75	356	1 070	517	300	191	817	542	912	752	745
White	254	227	71	220	928	355	282	148	762	529	774	645	677
Black	105	728	...	127	101	137	10	34	37	8	89	85	36
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	8	5	...	5	33	19	5	6	14	4	43	16	24
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	1	9	...	3	15	6	3	4	16	5	8	12	11
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**219**	**150**	**10**	**61**	**180**	**76**	**44**	**14**	**74**	**63**	**127**	**108**	**81**
For sale only	12	5	2	8	14	11	10	4	2	8	5	9	6
Vacant less than 6 months	4	2	2	2	8	6	4	–	–	1	1	2	5
Median price asked	$34 600	$28 800	$32 500	$18 800	$16 300	$15 600	$21 300	$30 000	$21 300	$21 300	$32 500	$19 400	$37 500
For rent	184	105	4	44	107	46	15	6	46	24	88	69	24
Vacant less than 2 months	16	5	–	13	30	8	2	4	16	4	25	17	3
Median rent asked	$158	$166	$115	$144	$144	$148	$162	$134	$152	$165	$142	$151	$140
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	10	3	2	6	15	1	11	3	18	14	8	9	9
Held for occasional use	1	5	–	–	4	5	1	–	3	1	3	3	4
Other vacant	12	32	2	3	40	13	7	1	5	16	23	18	38
Boarded up	2	13	–	1	7	3	–	–	1	7	–	4	2
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**6**	**23**	**2**	**24**	**33**	**15**	**7**	**5**	**69**	**42**	**36**	**39**	**46**
Owner-occupied housing units	1	2	–	4	3	5	2	1	21	15	3	18	21
Renter-occupied housing units	4	19	2	20	26	8	5	4	44	20	24	21	24
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	2	–	–	2	1	–	–	1	2	7	–	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**1 847**	**1 423**	**636**	**958**	**1 653**	**1 073**	**1 263**	**447**	**1 507**	**1 521**	**1 306**	**1 388**	**1 384**
1 room	32	50	1	4	15	4	1	–	129	2	27	5	–
2 rooms	15	73	1	26	187	16	7	2	73	14	107	39	22
3 rooms	43	132	18	90	433	111	55	21	237	153	354	152	162
4 rooms	246	440	122	124	244	145	105	138	280	327	247	235	480
5 rooms	350	362	267	270	290	268	316	110	316	446	229	421	356
6 rooms	563	215	169	238	223	259	553	130	277	390	193	340	253
7 rooms	309	79	37	114	124	157	150	29	122	114	66	106	66
8 or more rooms	289	72	21	92	137	113	76	17	73	75	83	90	45
Median, year-round housing units	5.9	4.5	5.2	5.4	4.3	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.2	5 1	4.6
Median, occupied housing units	6.1	4.6	5.2	5.4	4 4	5 5	5.8	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.2	5 2	4.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.3	6.0	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	5 7	5.6	6 1	5.8	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.7	3.5	4.8	5.0	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.7	4 8	4.2
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 628**	**1 273**	**626**	**897**	**1 473**	**997**	**1 219**	**433**	**1 433**	**1 458**	**1 179**	**1 280**	**1 303**
1 person	314	295	114	217	729	241	265	87	549	370	579	391	397
2 persons	516	290	235	248	348	288	386	153	437	544	313	442	448
3 persons	283	253	127	166	163	183	234	85	206	244	133	203	212
4 persons	231	212	95	131	122	131	179	67	140	171	75	158	157
5 persons	171	105	43	78	60	79	95	31	66	88	39	53	55
6 persons	69	62	10	30	25	38	37	7	21	24	17	19	28
7 persons	24	31	1	17	17	19	20	3	6	13	17	8	3
8 or more persons	20	25	1	10	9	18	3	–	8	4	6	6	3
Median, occupied housing units	2.47	2.70	2.35	2 43	1.52	2.39	2.39	2.35	1 88	2.16	1.53	2.06	2.07
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.57	2.89	2 36	2.73	2.37	2.60	2.45	2.22	2.35	2.33	2.30	2.25	2.26
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.16	2.64	2.21	2.08	1.34	2.24	2.19	2.63	1.48	1.81	1.38	1.91	1 90
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 628**	**1 273**	**626**	**897**	**1 473**	**997**	**1 219**	**433**	**1 433**	**1 458**	**1 179**	**1 280**	**1 303**
1.00 or less	1 594	1 164	620	867	1 453	967	1 199	424	1 419	1 436	1 157	1 271	1 280
1.01 to 1.50	28	91	5	27	18	25	19	9	10	19	20	8	22
1.51 or more	6	18	1	3	2	5	1	–	4	3	2	1	1
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 162**	**237**	**499**	**431**	**285**	**366**	**762**	**213**	**402**	**584**	**163**	**268**	**303**
Less than $10,000	4	25	1	19	10	27	13	1	13	9	6	3	12
$10,000 to $14,999	18	41	14	59	35	68	47	5	35	25	24	25	32
$15,000 to $19,999	39	49	28	89	50	87	98	6	69	47	34	44	54
$20,000 to $24,999	97	31	52	79	53	78	169	13	90	95	41	48	58
$25,000 to $29,999	125	29	66	74	40	51	151	23	79	89	15	44	60
$30,000 to $34,999	167	21	86	63	22	21	138	46	55	91	15	41	36
$35,000 to $39,999	161	18	81	17	22	14	75	36	32	82	8	29	18
$40,000 to $49,999	238	18	88	21	31	14	63	53	17	86	8	25	19
$50,000 to $59,999	144	3	44	5	10	3	7	16	8	41	7	6	8
$60,000 to $79,999	115	2	27	5	11	3	1	12	2	18	5	3	5
$80,000 to $99,999	37	–	9	–	1	–	–	2	1	1	–	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	13	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Median	$39 100	$20 500	$35 200	$22 900	$24 400	$20 000	$26 600	$36 700	$24 700	$31 500	$21 600	$26 300	$24 600
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**357**	**913**	**72**	**354**	**1 064**	**509**	**299**	**175**	**807**	**537**	**903**	**749**	**743**
Median	$170	$156	$171	$152	$136	$150	$160	$139	$134	$153	$138	$147	$148

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County—Con.												
	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224.01	Tract 0224.02	Tract 0225
Total housing units	**1 124**	**543**	**696**	**1 225**	**870**	**699**	**964**	**1 151**	**1 800**	**1 147**	**784**	**741**	**1 347**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	–	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Year-round housing units	1 124	543	694	1 224	870	699	964	1 151	1 800	1 147	784	741	1 347
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	699	59	144	540	671	432	738	945	1 213	874	716	168	897
Percent of occupied housing units	65.6	12.3	27.1	50.5	78.7	64.2	78.1	84.8	69.9	78.3	93.7	37.6	70.1
White	693	54	87	506	571	413	726	937	1 195	872	701	161	881
Black	4	4	55	33	...	18	6	...	11	1	13	5	9
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	–	2	...	...	–	...	...	4	–	...	...	5
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
Spanish origin[2]	...	...	2	4	...	7	4	12	4	3	...	–	9
Renter-occupied housing units	367	419	388	530	182	241	207	169	523	242	48	279	382
White	345	386	171	470	149	230	203	166	515	224	47	145	358
Black	17	23	204	49	...	10	3	...	1	9	–	126	20
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	5	7	...	...	–	...	...	6	5	...	...	2
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
Spanish origin[2]	...	...	4	4	...	4	1	2	7	3	...	6	3
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**58**	**65**	**162**	**154**	**17**	**26**	**19**	**37**	**64**	**31**	**20**	**294**	**68**
For sale only	7	3	4	13	2	1	3	6	12	7	7	39	1
Vacant less than 6 months	3	1	1	7	1	–	3	5	9	4	6	32	1
Median price asked	$36 300	$85 000	$107 500	–	$12 500	$21 300	$24 400	$26 300	$43 800	$31 700	$27 500	$31 500	$26 300
For rent	16	27	64	64	6	6	6	19	29	12	1	97	34
Vacant less than 2 months	1	9	13	11	3	1	2	8	11	8	1	45	22
Median rent asked	$140	$168	$106	$150	$155	$185	$175	$171	$169	$128	$135	$170	$176
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	13	10	26	39	8	6	5	3	8	8	1	19	20
Held for occasional use	1	–	2	9	1	3	–	3	3	–	1	7	2
Other vacant	21	25	66	29	–	10	5	6	12	4	10	132	11
Boarded up	–	3	11	8	–	2	–	1	2	1	5	58	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**18**	**18**	**85**	**59**	**6**	**7**	**12**	**3**	**16**	**3**	**–**	**1**	**7**
Owner-occupied housing units	6	3	5	20	2	1	5	3	8	–	–	–	1
Renter-occupied housing units	11	9	41	36	4	6	7	–	8	3	–	1	6
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	3	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**1 124**	**543**	**694**	**1 224**	**870**	**699**	**964**	**1 151**	**1 800**	**1 147**	**784**	**741**	**1 347**
1 room	1	19	41	–	1	27	1	13	4	23	–	23	31
2 rooms	2	49	23	25	2	6	2	14	28	6	–	23	100
3 rooms	80	185	91	181	31	38	56	36	148	21	8	39	116
4 rooms	321	117	248	452	228	169	145	277	344	231	48	106	214
5 rooms	376	58	114	270	271	329	275	444	403	257	313	274	450
6 rooms	241	41	101	163	246	96	303	280	487	369	250	116	263
7 rooms	71	17	44	63	69	22	122	71	242	167	98	111	121
8 or more rooms	32	57	32	70	22	12	60	16	144	73	67	49	52
Median, year-round housing units	4.9	3.7	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.0
Median, occupied housing units	5.0	3.6	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.2	7.5	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	5.6	5.0	3.5
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 066**	**478**	**532**	**1 070**	**853**	**673**	**945**	**1 114**	**1 736**	**1 116**	**764**	**447**	**1 279**
1 person	277	287	201	388	161	132	207	192	406	191	85	73	266
2 persons	399	137	157	357	289	198	307	344	619	385	262	88	355
3 persons	175	21	79	143	181	133	176	214	286	207	150	83	221
4 persons	138	11	47	97	120	114	133	211	240	185	140	77	233
5 persons	48	7	26	49	64	61	80	101	124	98	79	53	130
6 persons	19	8	14	25	26	21	24	42	38	32	33	30	55
7 persons	7	4	6	8	10	11	14	5	20	12	12	25	10
8 or more persons	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	5	3	6	3	18	9
Median, occupied housing units	2.14	1.33	1.91	1.91	2.42	2.55	2.36	2.60	2.25	2.45	2.73	3.25	2.58
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.24	2.11	2.13	2.18	2.42	3.04	2.55	2.77	2.48	2.58	2.75	3.00	3.19
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.95	1.27	1.80	1.56	2.43	1.99	1.69	1.86	1.70	2.10	2.44	3.43	1.54
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 066**	**478**	**532**	**1 070**	**853**	**673**	**945**	**1 114**	**1 736**	**1 116**	**764**	**447**	**1 279**
1.00 or less	1 053	477	510	1 043	830	641	932	1 077	1 710	1 094	742	419	1 229
1.01 to 1.50	13	1	18	26	22	30	11	34	25	19	21	23	44
1.51 or more	–	–	4	1	1	2	2	3	1	3	1	5	6
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**507**	**25**	**61**	**315**	**604**	**392**	**659**	**819**	**1 091**	**800**	**680**	**153**	**796**
Less than $10,000	8	–	7	22	14	6	8	5	7	4	17	4	1
$10,000 to $14,999	29	2	21	44	43	16	38	26	31	8	12	3	3
$15,000 to $19,999	62	–	9	60	88	23	55	57	63	25	23	10	19
$20,000 to $24,999	76	1	7	57	120	45	117	129	134	77	47	14	30
$25,000 to $29,999	106	1	7	49	124	58	145	136	143	132	73	22	73
$30,000 to $34,999	84	2	3	44	100	95	133	158	161	189	121	30	170
$35,000 to $39,999	57	5	1	15	69	55	79	160	131	149	124	41	174
$40,000 to $49,999	62	2	4	16	38	84	60	126	179	157	174	21	209
$50,000 to $59,999	15	1	–	4	7	8	15	16	110	40	55	6	85
$60,000 to $79,999	5	3	2	3	1	1	9	5	94	18	31	2	28
$80,000 to $99,999	2	4	–	1	–	–	–	1	29	1	3	–	4
$100,000 to $149,999	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	2	–	–	–	1	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$28 700	$43 800	$15 900	$22 900	$26 300	$32 500	$28 900	$31 800	$35 200	$34 100	$36 900	$33 900	$37 900
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**365**	**417**	**381**	**528**	**178**	**237**	**207**	**161**	**517**	**233**	**47**	**237**	**382**
Median	$150	$216	$126	$136	$141	$188	$175	$172	$183	$177	$185	$153	$202

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	North Tonawanda city, Niagara County							Remainder of Niagara County				
	Tract 0228.01	Tract 0228.02	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0226	Tract 0227.01	Tract 0227.02	Tract 0234	Tract 0240 01
Total housing units	**1 403**	**2 340**	**2 178**	**1 473**	**1 173**	**1 603**	**3 067**	**3 488**	**3 264**	**1 493**	**4 294**	**1 893**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	3	7	1	3	2
Year-round housing units	1 403	2 340	2 178	1 473	1 173	1 603	3 065	3 485	3 257	1 492	4 291	1 891
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 200	2 078	1 570	1 061	622	582	1 815	2 422	2 660	1 292	3 406	1 578
Percent of occupied housing units	86.2	89.8	74.7	73.7	56.1	38.9	60.2	72.6	84.2	88.2	82.4	86.2
White	1 197	2 059	1 565	1 060	618	577	1 808	2 380	2 647	1 288	3 356	1 567
Black	–	10	–	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	34	6
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	12	6	–	4	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	2	...	...	4	...
Spanish origin[2]	...	10	6	2	5	5	5	13	13	3	15	9
Renter-occupied housing units	192	235	533	378	487	916	1 199	912	501	173	728	252
White	190	235	530	374	485	901	1 189	843	496	172	693	248
Black	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	25	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	7	3	–	6	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	9	...	...	1	...
Spanish origin[2]	...	–	3	5	2	6	14	11	–	2	5	1
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	**11**	**27**	**75**	**34**	**64**	**105**	**51**	**151**	**96**	**27**	**157**	**61**
For sale only	1	7	3	6	5	4	5	10	13	7	59	6
Vacant less than 6 months	1	7	2	5	1	3	1	7	6	2	48	2
Median price asked	–	$46 700	$32 500	$27 500	$32 500	$50 000	$41 300	$35 000	$46 700	$31 300	$60 800	$35 000
For rent	2	10	31	14	25	62	17	26	12	2	20	12
Vacant less than 2 months	–	8	18	1	12	26	10	13	8	2	12	3
Median rent asked	$155	$190	$213	$160	$148	$158	$213	$240	$150	$237	$257	$200
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	4	4	17	1	10	9	19	20	33	5	24	15
Held for occasional use	1	–	3	1	3	3	1	9	5	–	10	2
Other vacant	3	6	21	12	21	27	9	86	33	13	44	26
Boarded up	–	–	3	–	4	2	–	1	6	6	1	4
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	**6**	**7**	**26**	**31**	**44**	**82**	**29**	**17**	**28**	**25**	**28**	**63**
Owner-occupied housing units	3	3	6	14	16	12	11	6	17	11	10	37
Renter-occupied housing units	3	4	20	16	21	53	16	9	10	6	14	12
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	–	–	1	3	11	–	1	–	1	1	1
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	**1 403**	**2 340**	**2 178**	**1 473**	**1 173**	**1 603**	**3 065**	**3 485**	**3 257**	**1 492**	**4 291**	**1 891**
1 room	–	6	4	3	22	81	13	9	21	2	7	4
2 rooms	5	7	13	12	27	164	40	50	37	5	18	10
3 rooms	41	43	109	74	139	325	198	158	124	31	136	64
4 rooms	158	161	465	288	192	244	772	804	465	129	636	176
5 rooms	495	519	627	334	262	258	866	1 055	837	358	968	362
6 rooms	422	608	578	418	238	189	671	759	851	432	1 029	488
7 rooms	189	630	254	205	160	147	322	389	541	276	810	349
8 or more rooms	93	366	128	139	133	195	183	261	381	259	687	438
Median, year-round housing units	5.5	6.2	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.2
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	6.2	5.3	5.6	5.4	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	6.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.6	5.8	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.9
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	**1 392**	**2 313**	**2 103**	**1 439**	**1 109**	**1 498**	**3 014**	**3 334**	**3 161**	**1 465**	**4 134**	**1 830**
1 person	188	228	413	305	319	624	636	593	490	163	522	231
2 persons	475	644	658	459	291	390	1 057	1 011	933	417	1 261	509
3 persons	265	516	410	282	174	181	542	619	548	276	826	328
4 persons	260	525	340	220	174	142	446	621	625	325	879	433
5 persons	130	266	169	106	88	87	219	321	375	171	405	193
6 persons	52	98	73	40	41	36	84	127	126	75	163	72
7 persons	16	25	31	16	14	23	21	24	45	21	58	44
8 or more persons	6	11	9	11	8	15	9	18	19	17	20	20
Median, occupied housing units	2.62	3.05	2.47	2.40	2.31	1.82	2.32	2.60	2.79	3.05	2.84	3.03
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.86	3.17	2.72	2.51	2.76	2.57	2.83	2.73	2.97	3.16	2.94	3.13
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.78	2.07	1.96	2.07	1.86	1.38	1.86	2.36	2.11	2.31	2.44	2.41
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	**1 392**	**2 313**	**2 103**	**1 439**	**1 109**	**1 498**	**3 014**	**3 334**	**3 161**	**1 465**	**4 134**	**1 830**
1.00 or less	1 372	2 287	2 052	1 412	1 089	1 470	2 970	3 273	3 090	1 436	4 078	1 791
1.01 to 1.50	19	24	47	21	15	20	40	50	66	27	50	32
1.51 or more	1	2	4	6	5	8	4	11	5	2	6	7
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 107**	**1 930**	**1 349**	**863**	**435**	**389**	**1 614**	**1 630**	**2 159**	**1 041**	**2 539**	**1 095**
Less than $10,000	1	3	5	4	7	4	7	27	4	6	19	18
$10,000 to $14,999	6	6	22	17	24	6	14	71	30	10	7	27
$15,000 to $19,999	23	22	55	39	37	17	50	93	44	19	23	45
$20,000 to $24,999	53	55	155	79	84	39	77	145	80	47	58	80
$25,000 to $29,999	97	99	191	146	104	66	137	147	134	58	95	112
$30,000 to $34,999	175	212	291	152	90	61	247	180	157	86	183	136
$35,000 to $39,999	215	237	248	136	51	46	259	166	244	94	242	144
$40,000 to $49,999	346	571	277	173	30	73	481	267	575	262	822	247
$50,000 to $59,999	106	415	72	73	5	27	180	191	422	186	490	150
$60,000 to $79,999	67	292	30	35	3	31	141	286	390	205	451	121
$80,000 to $99,999	14	17	2	8	–	14	17	37	45	54	89	15
$100,000 to $149,999	2	1	1	1	–	4	3	17	26	10	46	–
$150,000 to $199,999	1	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	7	2	8	–
$200,000 or more	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	1	2	6	–
Median	$39 600	$45 900	$34 200	$34 800	$27 600	$35 200	$40 300	$39 600	$46 800	$47 600	$47 700	$39 500
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**192**	**232**	**529**	**378**	**483**	**912**	**1 179**	**872**	**474**	**136**	**672**	**205**
Median	$208	$198	$183	$151	$155	$167	$223	$212	$168	$180	$168	$170

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Niagara County—Con.											
	Tract 0240.02	Tract 0241.01	Tract 0241.02	Tract 0242	Tract 0243.01	Tract 0243.02	Tract 0243.03	Tract 0244.01	Tract 0244.02	Tract 0244.03	Tract 0245.01	Tract 0245.02
Total housing units	**739**	**1 290**	**1 018**	**3 411**	**487**	**1 747**	**1 383**	**1 292**	**3 656**	**388**	**764**	**1 767**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	5	111	156	14	224	1	1	3	2	5	148
Year-round housing units	738	1 285	907	3 255	473	1 523	1 382	1 291	3 653	386	759	1 619
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	541	1 070	703	2 513	353	1 233	1 153	791	3 196	233	540	1 297
Percent of occupied housing units	77.8	86.8	84.2	80.4	78.3	84.6	85.9	63.0	89.8	73.3	73.8	83.3
White	536	1 064	692	2 494	351	1 226	1 151	789	3 163	...	...	1 284
Black	–	3	6	12	...	3	...	–	...	–	–	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	10	225	–	5
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	3	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	10	–	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	...	...	...	6	...	4	3	5	12	...	5	6
Renter-occupied housing units	154	163	132	612	98	224	190	464	362	85	192	260
White	151	156	124	574	96	217	185	463	355	...	...	251
Black	–	7	7	22	...	2	...	–	...	–	–	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	5	85	–	7
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	2	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	1	–	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	...	...	...	3	...	4	2	3	3	...	1	3
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	**43**	**52**	**72**	**130**	**22**	**66**	**39**	**36**	**95**	**68**	**27**	**62**
For sale only	7	16	9	26	1	18	10	2	23	13	10	20
Vacant less than 6 months	2	5	8	22	–	13	6	2	18	6	10	9
Median price asked	$22 500	$34 400	$24 600	$42 500	$47 500	$31 300	$32 500	$40 000	$68 300	$67 500	$53 800	$71 700
For rent	11	11	18	44	7	6	8	7	8	4	9	10
Vacant less than 2 months	1	–	3	18	–	4	5	7	6	2	5	5
Median rent asked	$173	$187	$185	$163	$178	$233	$190	$308	$219	$238	$178	$148
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	4	–	3	6	2	20	5	25	37	23	5	13
Held for occasional use	11	–	8	18	1	4	2	–	16	19	2	4
Other vacant	10	25	34	36	11	18	14	2	11	9	1	15
Boarded up	–	2	4	–	–	3	1	–	1	–	–	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	**12**	**37**	**27**	**39**	**5**	**40**	**14**	**6**	**18**	**48**	**1**	**17**
Owner-occupied housing units	6	23	19	17	2	23	8	1	9	29	1	6
Renter-occupied housing units	6	4	5	17	2	5	4	5	6	17	–	5
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	2	1	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	1
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	**738**	**1 285**	**907**	**3 255**	**473**	**1 523**	**1 382**	**1 291**	**3 653**	**386**	**759**	**1 619**
1 room	2	5	1	15	1	2	4	2	5	13	1	4
2 rooms	9	5	8	30	13	13	14	24	16	26	2	8
3 rooms	49	43	35	152	19	42	36	98	34	18	32	36
4 rooms	106	160	98	550	65	262	125	254	235	58	86	208
5 rooms	126	244	179	674	91	363	315	293	729	86	221	346
6 rooms	130	324	194	743	121	310	384	287	945	93	139	360
7 rooms	144	206	159	532	74	232	251	185	737	43	116	270
8 or more rooms	172	298	233	559	89	299	253	148	952	49	162	387
Median, year-round housing units	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.4	6.4	5.4	5.8	6.1
Median, occupied housing units	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.4	6.3	5.2	5.8	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.1	6.4	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4 2	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.1	5.2	5.4	4.5	5.0
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	**695**	**1 233**	**835**	**3 125**	**451**	**1 457**	**1 343**	**1 255**	**3 558**	**318**	**732**	**1 557**
1 person	145	143	121	584	90	210	146	297	347	84	117	194
2 persons	205	359	233	958	135	457	365	443	1 086	81	222	466
3 persons	120	254	140	527	90	240	247	212	719	38	136	292
4 persons	108	239	161	553	78	268	297	176	757	62	127	326
5 persons	73	131	85	314	40	149	170	80	424	21	89	180
6 persons	30	66	59	120	13	87	77	28	157	18	28	63
7 persons	11	24	25	51	3	34	28	16	49	12	6	24
8 or more persons	3	17	11	18	2	12	13	3	19	2	7	12
Median, occupied housing units	2.49	2.95	2.95	2.54	2.51	2.76	3.15	2.25	2.98	2.43	2.70	2.91
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.77	2.98	3.06	2.68	2.66	2.77	3.24	2.57	3.04	2.44	3.11	3.03
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.78	2.75	2.39	2.21	2.10	2.69	2.64	1.72	2.51	2.39	1.83	2 34
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	**695**	**1 233**	**835**	**3 125**	**451**	**1 457**	**1 343**	**1 255**	**3 558**	**318**	**732**	**1 557**
1.00 or less	686	1 200	817	3 073	448	1 413	1 316	1 241	3 520	280	716	1 524
1.01 to 1.50	9	28	15	44	2	39	25	13	36	20	15	31
1.51 or more	–	5	3	8	1	5	2	1	2	18	1	2
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**430**	**570**	**446**	**1 839**	**315**	**664**	**796**	**714**	**2 823**	**103**	**490**	**980**
Less than $10,000	15	12	5	45	7	16	10	4	10	13	2	16
$10,000 to $14,999	13	24	16	60	7	32	9	11	9	–	2	16
$15,000 to $19,999	22	31	21	84	18	31	13	8	33	–	6	34
$20,000 to $24,999	43	73	39	155	38	45	30	18	86	6	7	57
$25,000 to $29,999	65	63	57	171	24	63	53	28	89	11	20	57
$30,000 to $34,999	54	68	72	241	49	67	74	57	173	27	35	76
$35,000 to $39,999	68	66	53	221	46	64	99	96	214	6	76	91
$40,000 to $49,999	74	134	102	488	59	142	180	252	597	9	122	201
$50,000 to $59,999	53	62	50	204	31	90	137	116	533	4	87	141
$60,000 to $79,999	18	33	26	136	27	85	157	86	651	27	98	162
$80,000 to $99,999	4	4	5	26	7	16	30	15	239	–	20	74
$100,000 to $149,999	1	–	–	7	1	13	3	9	140	–	9	52
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	8	34	–	2	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	6	15	–	4	3
Median	$35 200	$36 100	$36 200	$38 700	$36 600	$41 000	$46 100	$45 000	$53 000	$34 000	$47 600	$47 100
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**152**	**122**	**103**	**555**	**93**	**173**	**155**	**458**	**312**	**73**	**186**	**219**
Median	$169	$162	$154	$175	$161	$182	$176	$260	$187	$125	$220	$174

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**398 785**	**323 038**	**103 654**	**32 424**	**6 519**	**3 781**	**7 044**	**7 503**	**4 627**	**6 634**	**25 945**	**124 907**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 893	1 448	712	107	36	2	29	58	18	33	37	416
Renter-occupied housing units	2 977	2 325	1 334	131	40	14	32	99	24	43	91	517
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	93 584	77 030	35 773	6 244	1 057	872	1 826	1 981	1 057	1 429	4 964	21 827
2 persons	123 981	100 546	32 158	10 674	1 874	1 065	2 268	2 342	1 374	1 954	8 799	38 038
3 persons	67 813	54 602	15 510	5 885	1 248	656	1 143	1 294	825	1 236	4 867	21 938
4 persons	60 584	48 296	10 740	5 281	1 248	661	1 049	977	722	1 106	4 101	22 411
5 persons	32 103	25 693	5 366	2 772	671	344	465	553	384	553	2 048	12 537
6 persons	13 220	10 693	2 438	1 071	281	121	191	212	152	249	778	5 200
7 persons	5 079	4 176	1 125	353	91	38	63	98	73	70	269	1 996
8 or more persons	2 421	2 002	544	144	49	24	39	46	40	37	119	960
Median, occupied housing units	2.35	2.34	2.00	2.43	2.76	2.46	2.25	2.26	2.41	2 47	2 41	2 62
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.73	2.72	2.32	2.79	3 07	2.93	2 58	2.49	2.80	2.80	2.68	2.99
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.76	1.75	1.64	1.87	2 12	1 50	1.58	1.85	1 72	1 76	1.75	1.87
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1 00 or less	392 349	317 874	102 211	31 786	6 364	3 753	6 974	7 298	4 539	6 534	25 585	122 830
1.01 to 1.50	5 693	4 562	1 214	598	141	27	53	177	78	93	328	1 853
1.51 or more	743	602	229	40	14	1	17	28	10	7	32	224
ROOMS												
Median, occupied housing units	5.6	5.6	5 5	5.3	5 5	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	6 1	6.0	5.7	5.9	6 6	6.1	5 6	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.5	4.7	4 3	4.5	4 2	4.5	4.3	4 1	4.3	4.2	4 4
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**206 025**	**163 624**	**27 074**	**19 102**	**4 011**	**2 460**	**3 842**	**3 066**	**2 669**	**4 278**	**17 971**	**79 151**
Less than $15,000	9 070	7 469	5 416	201	49	7	34	258	41	133	122	1 208
$15,000 to $19,999	9 255	7 124	4 345	345	67	19	83	265	69	203	244	1 484
$20,000 to $24,999	14 608	10 833	4 862	863	169	50	243	333	175	418	623	3 097
$25,000 to $29,999	17 552	12 997	3 933	1 539	260	91	537	320	233	641	1 164	4 279
$30,000 to $34,999	24 775	19 194	3 035	3 232	595	208	1 000	423	397	918	2 534	6 852
$35,000 to $39,999	26 548	21 177	1 829	3 855	861	333	948	420	513	812	3 479	8 127
$40,000 to $49,999	46 180	37 204	1 771	5 920	1 363	905	785	655	763	862	6 366	17 814
$50,000 to $59,999	24 577	19 794	699	1 952	425	458	158	278	305	197	2 056	13 266
$60,000 to $79,999	23 312	19 128	647	1 008	192	316	48	102	138	83	1 091	15 503
$80,000 to $99,999	6 123	5 194	225	134	26	56	5	10	25	9	225	4 479
$100,000 to $149,999	3 155	2 763	196	44	1	16	1	1	9	–	62	2 433
$150,000 to $199,999	590	511	76	6	1	1	–	1	1	1	4	420
$200,000 or more	280	236	40	3	2	–	–	–	–	1	1	189
Median	$40 200	$40 700	$23 700	$39 400	$40 000	$45 400	$35 100	$34 200	$39 100	$34 100	$41 100	$48 100
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**128 773**	**107 282**	**52 798**	**9 235**	**1 696**	**984**	**2 125**	**2 956**	**1 396**	**1 730**	**6 119**	**28 243**
Median	$163	$162	$138	$186	$178	$187	$181	$138	$171	$158	$199	$222

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027 02	Tract 0029
Occupied housing units	**75 747**	**9 226**	**23 985**	**12 788**	**29 748**	**817**	**189**	**2 435**	**398**	**2 526**	**1 110**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	445	44	143	65	193	7	4	26	7	18	11
Renter-occupied housing units	652	137	286	130	99	8	3	37	7	44	9
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	16 554	2 852	6 667	2 700	4 335	262	78	1 013	190	1 072	333
2 persons	23 435	2 722	7 796	3 952	8 965	214	62	734	130	770	322
3 persons	13 211	1 425	3 940	2 351	5 495	154	19	337	49	313	186
4 persons	12 288	1 202	3 114	2 088	5 884	85	18	208	15	223	139
5 persons	6 410	620	1 572	1 062	3 156	59	7	85	9	92	78
6 persons	2 527	261	584	422	1 260	18	2	33	3	29	26
7 persons	903	93	213	146	451	18	2	17	1	19	21
8 or more persons	419	51	99	67	202	7	1	8	1	8	5
Median, occupied housing units	2.41	2 15	2.18	2.43	2.79	2.18	1.77	1.78	1.57	1.75	2.19
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.74	2.58	2.44	2.85	2.93	2.41	1.82	2 00	1.95	2.04	2.24
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.81	1.50	1.68	1 79	2.25	1.96	1.69	1.59	1.28	1.49	2.09
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	74 475	9 112	23 560	12 575	29 228	799	185	2 391	395	2 486	1 088
1.01 to 1.50	1 131	96	386	183	466	16	2	40	1	36	17
1.51 or more	141	18	39	30	54	2	2	4	2	4	5
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.5	5 2	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	4.4	5.0	4.6	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6 3	5.7	5.9	6 1	6 1	5.8	5 1	5.7	5 4	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4 6	5.3	5.0	4 2	4 1	4 2	5.5
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**42 401**	**4 584**	**11 798**	**7 647**	**18 372**	**193**	**62**	**219**	**81**	**254**	**271**
Less than $15,000	1 601	140	789	124	548	157	54	168	73	201	151
$15,000 to $19,999	2 131	317	1 054	241	519	23	1	32	3	40	69
$20,000 to $24,999	3 775	609	1 632	540	994	8	4	15	3	5	35
$25,000 to $29,999	4 555	682	1 806	838	1 229	1	1	3	–	5	9
$30,000 to $34,999	5 581	657	2 006	1 221	1 697	–	–	1	1	1	6
$35,000 to $39,999	5 371	628	1 586	1 188	1 969	–	–	–	–	–	1
$40,000 to $49,999	8 976	778	1 757	1 945	4 496	1	1	–	–	–	–
$50,000 to $59,999	4 783	360	639	869	2 915	2	–	–	1	1	–
$60,000 to $79,999	4 184	287	397	594	2 906	–	–	–	–	–	–
$80,000 to $99,999	929	91	95	71	672	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	392	29	25	12	326	–	1	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	79	4	10	3	62	–	–	–	–	1	–
$200,000 or more	44	2	2	1	39	1	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$38 300	$34 100	$31 500	$38 600	$44 600	$10000–	$10000–	$10 600	$10000–	$10 700	$14 100
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**21 491**	**3 745**	**9 168**	**3 869**	**4 709**	**453**	**72**	**1 425**	**196**	**1 531**	**465**
Median	$165	$173	$153	$179	$185	$90	$80	$82	$79	$84	$111

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.

	Tract 0031	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02
Occupied housing units	**186**	**271**	**709**	**2 093**	**203**	**959**	**1 647**	**912**	**2 410**	**1 744**	**341**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	1	1	3	13	2	5	17	3	15	21	1
Renter-occupied housing units	4	3	6	7	–	7	20	2	14	17	2
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	121	122	256	641	72	365	531	327	745	655	150
2 persons	44	84	233	713	88	350	608	330	868	625	103
3 persons	9	38	102	327	18	127	225	124	357	253	47
4 persons	5	18	61	221	14	63	142	71	252	119	25
5 persons	1	5	27	109	6	26	72	33	101	56	12
6 persons	5	2	17	48	3	15	37	21	55	28	3
7 persons	1	2	7	26	1	9	25	5	21	4	–
8 or more persons	–	–	6	8	1	4	7	1	11	4	1
Median, occupied housing units	1.27	1.66	1.92	2 07	1.84	1.83	1.98	1 89	2.03	1.85	1.70
Median, owner-occupied housing units	1.77	1.68	2.05	2.21	1.88	2.00	2.15	2.04	2.24	2.09	2.20
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.16	1.63	1.70	1.78	1.70	1.66	1.68	1.49	1.64	1.54	1.44
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	182	271	703	2 068	201	953	1 627	906	2 383	1 736	337
1.01 to 1.50	2	–	3	23	1	6	20	6	24	8	3
1.51 or more	2	–	3	2	1	–	–	–	3	–	1
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	4.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5 8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	6 0	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.1
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**20**	**79**	**201**	**805**	**102**	**223**	**567**	**408**	**1 065**	**577**	**52**
Less than $15,000	17	65	145	153	50	121	121	92	90	63	5
$15,000 to $19,999	1	5	29	228	24	50	138	189	229	161	10
$20,000 to $24,999	1	2	17	235	19	26	167	90	291	160	13
$25,000 to $29,999	–	3	6	117	3	10	78	30	170	94	13
$30,000 to $34,999	–	2	2	44	3	9	33	3	64	61	7
$35,000 to $39,999	1	–	1	16	3	2	17	2	42	26	2
$40,000 to $49,999	–	–	1	9	–	5	11	–	64	10	1
$50,000 to $59,999	–	2	–	2	–	–	1	1	74	1	1
$60,000 to $79,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	34	1	–
$80,000 to $99,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Median	$10000—	$10 300	$11 900	$20 400	$15 200	$14 300	$20 700	$17 800	$23 600	$21 900	$24 200
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**133**	**121**	**290**	**736**	**48**	**513**	**621**	**304**	**826**	**831**	**220**
Median	$133	$103	$115	$124	$112	$158	$130	$134	$161	$171	$93

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.

	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01
Occupied housing units	**2 213**	**2 215**	**1 228**	**67**	**1 653**	**1 264**	**1 928**	**3 448**	**1 290**	**850**	**266**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	7	14	4	...	17	3	9	26	8	3	–
Renter-occupied housing units	12	10	9	...	16	33	154	60	20	40	21
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	603	565	435	29	492	674	1 248	1 236	603	511	231
2 persons	767	697	386	22	547	362	415	1 025	333	183	24
3 persons	318	441	160	10	289	113	127	528	168	76	6
4 persons	265	305	121	2	178	63	81	341	92	39	–
5 persons	154	126	57	3	75	35	32	187	56	17	2
6 persons	56	58	33	1	44	10	12	72	25	10	2
7 persons	26	17	27	–	19	4	8	45	8	11	1
8 or more persons	24	6	9	–	9	3	5	14	5	3	–
Median, occupied housing units	2.16	2.28	1.96	1.70	2.11	1.44	1.27	1.98	1.63	1.33	1.08
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.58	2.36	2.45	...	2.25	2.22	2.01	2.18	2.10	2.10	1.75
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.62	2.16	1.49	...	2.00	1.23	1.18	1.83	1.44	1.28	1.07
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	2 196	2 191	1 220	67	1 618	1 261	1 909	3 402	1 253	833	257
1.01 to 1.50	11	20	7	–	30	–	4	40	28	9	2
1.51 or more	6	4	1	–	5	3	15	6	9	8	7
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.2	4 5	3.5	5.4	4.7	3.4	1.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.7	6.1	7.0	...	5.6	7.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.5	2.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.6	5.3	4.7	...	4.8	3.8	3.1	4.9	4.2	3.3	1.4
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**969**	**766**	**358**	**18**	**299**	**212**	**180**	**377**	**84**	**31**	**1**
Less than $15,000	5	47	11	5	47	6	46	172	61	12	–
$15,000 to $19,999	22	134	13	5	53	6	19	82	14	7	–
$20,000 to $24,999	40	226	24	4	94	7	11	70	6	1	–
$25,000 to $29,999	111	157	41	1	46	8	15	23	2	1	–
$30,000 to $34,999	174	104	73	1	26	21	13	11	–	2	–
$35,000 to $39,999	157	55	60	1	26	18	11	6	–	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	229	37	78	–	7	26	16	6	–	7	–
$50,000 to $59,999	73	5	33	–	–	38	14	3	–	–	–
$60,000 to $79,999	97	1	22	–	–	35	21	3	1	1	–
$80,000 to $99,999	48	–	1	1	–	12	5	1	–	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	11	–	2	–	–	16	5	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	2	–	–	–	–	17	2	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	1
Median	$39 200	$24 400	$36 400	$17 500	$22 600	$52 800	$29 200	$15 900	$11 700	$16 800	$200000+
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**902**	**1 005**	**612**	...	**939**	**847**	**1 505**	**2 205**	**903**	**741**	**259**
Median	$185	$189	$176	...	$126	$195	$151	$127	$107	$139	$147

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Lackawanna city, Erie County	Remainder of Erie County		Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224.02
Occupied housing units	**706**	**1 497**	**2 732**	**246**	**647**	**754**	**258**	**306**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE								
Owner-occupied housing units	8	6	–	1	3	3	5	–
Renter-occupied housing units	8	2	3	2	14	5	27	–
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person	197	201	250	95	178	200	104	69
2 persons	207	418	646	50	200	228	87	69
3 persons	103	340	540	44	123	137	32	55
4 persons	88	296	665	41	78	91	23	49
5 persons	65	156	419	13	44	55	5	32
6 persons	26	59	129	2	13	27	5	18
7 persons	14	24	53	1	9	9	1	8
8 or more persons	6	3	30	–	2	7	1	6
Median, occupied housing units	2.25	2.88	3.37	2.06	2.23	2.28	1.79	2.77
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.42	3.00	3.66	2.00	2.43	2.36	2.04	2.95
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.88	2.82	1 83	2.07	1.79	2.17	1.61	2.52
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	666	1 469	2 719	238	639	739	251	295
1.01 to 1.50	31	24	10	6	8	14	5	10
1.51 or more	9	4	3	2	–	1	2	1
ROOMS								
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.8	7 6	4.2	5 5	5.6	4.3	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	6.3	7.8	5 6	5 8	6.2	5.4	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4 5	5.6	4 8	4.1	4 6	4.9	4.0	4.6
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**290**	**307**	**2 121**	**6**	**327**	**299**	**28**	**146**
Less than $15,000	101	1	1	1	55	80	13	7
$15,000 to $19,999	105	1	1	1	75	75	4	10
$20,000 to $24,999	63	2	6	2	59	60	6	13
$25,000 to $29,999	14	3	10	1	52	44	3	21
$30,000 to $34,999	3	10	10	–	47	18	–	29
$35,000 to $39,999	1	18	29	–	13	9	–	39
$40,000 to $49,999	3	95	118	1	18	10	1	19
$50,000 to $59,999	–	118	347	–	4	1	–	6
$60,000 to $79,999	–	43	1 063	–	4	2	1	2
$80,000 to $99,999	–	10	362	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	–	6	127	–	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$16 800	$51 400	$69 900	$23 800	$22 500	$19 500	$15 600	$33 800
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**281**	**1 001**	**421**	**224**	**219**	**350**	**168**	**131**
Median	$100	$262	$285	$213	$152	$144	$110	$138

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**39 876**	**36 424**	**34 049**	**298**	**35**	**4**	**19**	**730**	**12**	**2**	**161**	**1 114**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE												
Owner-occupied housing units	223	209	205	–	–	...	–	2	...	...	–	2
Renter-occupied housing units	638	568	545	6	–	...	–	7	...	...	1	9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	10 871	10 121	9 593	88	3	...	7	184	3	...	39	203
2 persons	9 907	9 140	8 521	96	7	...	3	193	3	...	45	271
3 persons	7 361	6 695	6 247	50	10	...	1	125	1	...	28	232
4 persons	5 373	4 827	4 451	37	7	...	5	92	5	...	31	196
5 persons	3 196	2 884	2 650	19	8	...	2	66	–	...	12	127
6 persons	1 664	1 467	1 371	5	–	...	–	32	–	...	2	57
7 persons	965	836	795	3	–	...	1	15	–	...	3	19
8 or more persons	539	454	421	–	–	...	–	23	–	...	1	9
Median, occupied housing units	2.42	2.39	2.37	2.14	3.25	...	2.33	2.44	2.50	...	2.42	2.86
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.03	3.00	2.96	3.26	3.83	...	4.10	2.92	...	...	3.25	3.36
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.16	2.13	2.13	1.82	2.63	...	1.14	2.35	...	...	1.61	2.20
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	38 332	35 140	32 871	289	35	...	19	663	12	...	158	1 087
1.01 to 1.50	1 237	1 027	947	8	–	...	–	50	–	...	2	20
1.51 or more	307	257	231	1	–	...	–	17	–	...	1	7
ROOMS												
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.5	5.6	4.2	5.4	...	5.8	4.6	5.8	...	5.0	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.6	...	7.1	5.7	...	...	6.0	6.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.1	...	3.3	4.3	...	...	4.0	4.6
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**7 570**	**6 679**	**5 815**	**83**	**19**	...	**10**	**109**	**6**	...	**75**	**558**
Less than $15,000	2 617	2 440	2 365	–	–	...	–	64	–	...	–	11
$15,000 to $19,999	1 492	1 341	1 307	2	–	...	–	24	–	...	–	8
$20,000 to $24,999	1 052	924	902	–	1	...	1	6	1	...	3	10
$25,000 to $29,999	670	555	528	1	–	...	1	3	1	...	3	18
$30,000 to $34,999	421	323	277	10	1	...	2	3	1	...	7	22
$35,000 to $39,999	287	217	139	7	2	...	3	3	–	...	18	44
$40,000 to $49,999	434	365	186	29	10	...	1	4	1	...	26	105
$50,000 to $59,999	240	195	53	20	–	...	1	1	2	...	10	108
$60,000 to $79,999	241	206	40	13	4	...	1	–	–	...	5	143
$80,000 to $99,999	73	72	10	–	1	...	–	1	–	...	3	57
$100,000 to $149,999	36	36	5	1	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	30
$150,000 to $199,999	3	2	1	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	1
$200,000 or more	4	3	2	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	1
Median	$18 700	$18 000	$16 800	$46 600	$44 600	...	$36 700	$13 600	$37 500	...	$41 900	$54 600
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**25 425**	**23 225**	**21 943**	**202**	**13**	...	**9**	**532**	...	–	**68**	**455**
Median	$131	$128	$128	$240	$263	...	$213	$113	...	–	$251	$264

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]

	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0025.02
Occupied housing units	**3 452**	**333**	**2 881**	**14**	**224**	**621**	**464**	**1 769**	**1 366**	**269**	**1 214**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	14	4	7	...	3	1	...	...	6	3	9
Renter-occupied housing units	70	8	53	...	9	6	...	...	27	4	37
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	750	84	627	1	38	164	275	735	482	76	469
2 persons	767	46	659	5	57	167	73	435	356	82	302
3 persons	666	73	553	–	40	100	29	282	186	46	198
4 persons	546	51	442	6	47	92	17	156	164	31	119
5 persons	312	25	271	2	14	49	14	79	73	17	70
6 persons	197	26	156	–	15	21	24	48	50	9	24
7 persons	129	23	100	–	6	20	19	27	32	8	23
8 or more persons	85	5	73	–	7	8	13	7	23	–	9
Median, occupied housing units	2.81	3.00	2.78	3.67	2.92	2.38	1.34	1.84	2.06	2.21	1.96
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.38	3.57	3.34	...	3.45	2.11	...	...	2.33	2.79	2.04
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.51	2.66	2.50	...	2.47	2.39	...	...	1 87	2.10	1.92
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	3 192	305	2 663	14	210	582	431	1 690	1 326	260	1 182
1.01 to 1.50	210	21	181	–	8	35	30	54	33	7	24
1.51 or more	50	7	37	–	6	4	3	25	7	2	8
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.7	5.0	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	6.5	6.1	...	6.6	6.6	...	...	6.2	6.2	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.5	4.3	4.5	...	4.4	4.4	...	...	5.4	4 7	5.1
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**891**	**111**	**702**	**10**	**68**	**11**	...	...	**231**	**32**	**89**
Less than $15,000	177	21	147	1	8	9	...	...	188	29	79
$15,000 to $19,999	151	26	122	–	3	1	...	...	21	3	4
$20,000 to $24,999	128	18	108	–	2	–	...	...	9	–	2
$25,000 to $29,999	115	15	96	–	4	1	...	...	6	–	1
$30,000 to $34,999	98	16	79	1	2	–	...	...	2	–	1
$35,000 to $39,999	70	3	62	3	2	–	...	...	–	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	69	4	51	1	13	–	...	...	3	–	–
$50,000 to $59,999	45	5	23	2	15	–	...	...	1	–	2
$60,000 to $79,999	35	3	14	2	16	–	...	...	1	–	–
$80,000 to $99,999	1	–	–	–	1	–	...	...	–	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	1	–	–	–	1	–	...	...	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	1	–	–	–	1	–	...	...	–	–	–
Median	$24 500	$22 600	$23 600	$42 500	$50 000	$10000–	...	...	$10000–	$10000–	$10000–
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 200**	**193**	**1 898**	...	**107**	**529**	**443**	**1 574**	**864**	**198**	**904**
Median	$154	$172	$152	...	$193	$115	$69	$116	$97	$126	$90

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.

	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
Occupied housing units	**652**	**1 251**	**215**	**799**	**1 503**	**578**	**2 057**	**1 694**	**2 087**	**1 647**	**2 441**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	7	5	-	3	5	...	9	15	23	8	16
Renter-occupied housing units	5	19	6	8	23	...	35	13	46	21	26
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	214	313	69	143	404	186	619	352	556	319	571
2 persons	186	293	44	184	395	157	551	521	563	428	608
3 persons	96	247	42	175	276	97	350	379	405	327	481
4 persons	67	177	22	129	185	67	222	232	242	252	340
5 persons	36	97	21	86	124	29	127	118	178	155	218
6 persons	20	62	11	43	57	16	99	59	78	95	115
7 persons	23	42	5	26	38	17	51	23	41	51	71
8 or more persons	10	20	1	13	24	9	38	10	24	20	37
Median, occupied housing units	2.10	2.58	2.38	2.91	2.38	2 16	2.24	2.45	2.37	2.73	2.59
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.28	2.99	4.13	3 60	2.73	...	2.49	2.54	2.61	3.15	3.09
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.97	2.35	2.08	2.69	2.21	...	2.09	2.36	2.23	2.47	2.39
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	630	1 201	207	774	1 456	562	1 997	1 662	2 036	1 589	2 361
1.01 to 1.50	18	39	8	23	39	12	47	25	38	54	72
1.51 or more	4	11	-	2	8	4	13	7	13	4	8
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.8	5 8	5.9	5.9	6.1	5 9	5.8	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	...	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.5	...	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**110**	**219**	**17**	**103**	**239**	**116**	**283**	**354**	**295**	**349**	**362**
Less than $15,000	94	167	11	57	193	87	188	88	187	180	228
$15,000 to $19,999	12	29	6	33	28	15	57	84	52	98	81
$20,000 to $24,999	3	15	-	10	13	10	12	91	25	36	30
$25,000 to $29,999	-	3	-	1	2	2	9	41	17	22	11
$30,000 to $34,999	-	-	-	1	2	1	10	24	7	6	4
$35,000 to $39,999	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	7	1	3	2
$40,000 to $49,999	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	12	4	3	5
$50,000 to $59,999	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
$60,000 to $79,999	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	1	1	-
$80,000 to $99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
$100,000 to $149,999	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$150,000 to $199,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
$200,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	$10000—	$10000—	$13 600	$14 400	$10000—	$11 300	$11 900	$20 200	$13 100	$14 800	$13 000
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**411**	**787**	**175**	**522**	**962**	...	**1 328**	**807**	**1 273**	**918**	**1 566**
Median	$103	$124	$130	$140	$109	...	$120	$127	$122	$134	$129

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]

Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.

	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02
Occupied housing units	**1 394**	**125**	**351**	**1 122**	**1 478**	**181**	**595**	**716**	**187**	**306**	**986**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	11	2	3	15	13	1	12	7	2	1	3
Renter-occupied housing units	14	4	-	17	10	6	14	2	1	-	10
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	298	17	72	182	279	46	110	112	30	37	172
2 persons	335	30	74	251	367	29	141	141	29	74	249
3 persons	261	35	70	236	303	37	118	163	40	58	239
4 persons	237	20	65	207	231	26	111	141	42	66	182
5 persons	140	10	30	149	157	21	67	92	33	44	89
6 persons	64	9	18	53	72	9	32	41	9	15	40
7 persons	38	2	12	26	44	11	11	15	3	10	10
8 or more persons	21	2	10	18	25	2	5	11	1	2	5
Median, occupied housing units	2.75	2.94	2.92	3.04	2.81	2.92	2.89	3.14	3.36	3.22	2.80
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.41	3.26	3 46	3.44	3.40	3.58	3.49	3.48	3.85	3.65	2.63
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.44	2.56	2.22	2.50	2.50	2 83	2.22	2.18	2 31	2.15	2.81
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	1 346	123	337	1 093	1 417	158	584	690	185	297	907
1.01 to 1.50	40	2	9	26	55	21	8	22	2	8	64
1.51 or more	8	-	5	3	6	2	3	4	-	1	15
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	5.7	5.8	5.9	6 0	5.8	4.8	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.0	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	6 4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6 0	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.5	5.4	5 5	5.5	5.5	4.6	5.1	5.1	5 3	5.2	4.3
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**253**	**37**	**117**	**453**	**337**	**18**	**208**	**392**	**87**	**187**	**55**
Less than $15,000	120	2	27	105	131	4	30	45	2	5	1
$15,000 to $19,999	76	12	53	180	113	5	43	141	13	36	7
$20,000 to $24,999	31	7	21	107	54	7	56	123	24	49	17
$25,000 to $29,999	15	10	12	35	22	1	42	50	27	54	14
$30,000 to $34,999	4	3	1	18	5	1	22	20	10	18	8
$35,000 to $39,999	1	1	2	3	4	-	7	5	5	16	3
$40,000 to $49,999	3	1	1	3	4	-	6	7	5	6	3
$50,000 to $59,999	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	2	1
$60,000 to $79,999	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
$80,000 to $99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100,000 to $149,999	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
$150,000 to $199,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$200,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	$15 300	$23 400	$17 300	$18 300	$16 200	$20 000	$22 300	$20 300	$25 500	$25 300	$26 000
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**853**	**66**	**155**	**422**	**877**	**151**	**249**	**202**	**65**	**67**	**762**
Median	$136	$150	$156	$146	$150	$123	$157	$163	$176	$172	$117

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]

	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01
Occupied housing units	**217**	**414**	**203**	**969**	**177**	**183**	**343**	**225**	**223**	**758**	**448**	**216**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE												
Owner-occupied housing units	–	3	2	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	1	1	–	4	–	2	12	8	6	18	15	14
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	36	100	61	179	35	38	139	140	89	299	232	174
2 persons	61	97	47	309	58	37	86	43	67	171	97	34
3 persons	49	70	41	236	42	34	45	22	30	140	57	5
4 persons	39	77	21	114	23	29	38	8	15	80	27	1
5 persons	17	37	11	77	13	21	17	6	10	34	14	1
6 persons	8	23	8	33	4	13	6	3	4	25	7	1
7 persons	4	8	7	15	1	8	9	2	5	6	8	–
8 or more persons	3	2	7	6	1	3	3	1	3	3	6	–
Median, occupied housing units	2.73	2.64	2.36	2.49	2.42	2.99	1.88	1.30	1.84	1.97	1.47	1.12
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.31	3.78	3.47	2.70	2.25	3.75	3.00	1.38	3.25	3.00	2.00	–
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.89	1.65	1.71	2.33	2.43	2.80	1.59	1.30	1.79	1.96	1.46	1.12
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	214	407	195	952	168	174	339	219	215	711	429	205
1.01 to 1.50	2	4	8	15	6	8	3	3	7	29	15	1
1.51 or more	1	3	–	2	3	1	1	3	1	18	4	10
ROOMS												
Median, occupied housing units	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.2	4.8	6.0	5.1	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	1.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.5	5.0	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.8	6.5	6.3	–
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.6	3.6	4.5	5.9	4.8	5 8	4.4	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.7	1.4
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**109**	**196**	**47**	**218**	**3**	**18**	**31**	**6**	**2**	**4**	**4**	–
Less than $15,000	–	4	5	34	–	7	8	5	–	3	1	–
$15,000 to $19,999	3	17	2	55	1	3	9	–	1	1	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	7	54	2	48	–	5	9	–	–	–	1	–
$25,000 to $29,999	6	47	10	38	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
$30,000 to $34,999	14	42	5	17	–	–	2	–	1	–	–	–
$35,000 to $39,999	23	16	7	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
$40,000 to $49,999	39	13	7	9	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–
$50,000 to $59,999	8	3	4	4	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$60,000 to $79,999	5	–	4	2	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
$80,000 to $99,999	3	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$40 400	$26 900	$34 500	$22 300	$26 300	$19 200	$18 800	$10000—	$25 000	$10000—	$30 000	–
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**79**	**175**	**122**	**468**	**147**	**132**	**269**	**210**	**209**	**709**	**435**	**215**
Median	$205	$222	$167	$130	$139	$153	$159	$150	$151	$113	$168	$153

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]

	Lackawanna city, Erie County		Remainder of Erie County	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224.02
Occupied housing units	**289**	**433**	**126**	**1 015**	**233**	**209**	**259**	**131**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE								
Owner-occupied housing units	–	2	–	1	1	2	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5	1	1	17	5	2	...	...
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person	80	103	17	196	35	32	89	3
2 persons	78	113	27	238	44	50	69	18
3 persons	51	73	25	208	42	41	43	27
4 persons	33	56	26	170	49	35	24	27
5 persons	19	46	23	90	32	21	20	20
6 persons	12	20	5	59	15	11	9	11
7 persons	5	10	3	29	8	9	4	15
8 or more persons	11	12	–	25	8	10	1	10
Median, occupied housing units	2.33	2.51	3.26	2.85	3.39	3.05	2.09	4.15
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.35	3.05	2.80	2.96	3.98	4.19	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.32	2.37	3.38	2.81	2.70	2.46	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	264	391	120	916	211	194	246	116
1.01 to 1.50	20	30	5	83	19	11	11	11
1.51 or more	5	12	1	16	3	4	2	4
ROOMS								
Median, occupied housing units	4.6	4.5	5.8	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.7	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.2	5.6	4.4	4.8	4.9	...	...
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**33**	**72**	**18**	**231**	**96**	**59**	...	...
Less than $15,000	25	39	–	65	22	14	...	...
$15,000 to $19,999	6	17	–	48	13	10	...	...
$20,000 to $24,999	–	6	1	29	19	15	...	...
$25,000 to $29,999	1	2	–	28	17	6	...	...
$30,000 to $34,999	–	3	–	21	16	3	...	...
$35,000 to $39,999	–	3	–	18	4	4	...	...
$40,000 to $49,999	–	2	6	17	3	4	...	...
$50,000 to $59,999	–	–	6	3	1	2	...	...
$60,000 to $79,999	–	–	5	2	1	1	...	...
$80,000 to $99,999	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Median	$10000—	$14 400	$52 500	$20 300	$23 500	$21 400	...	...
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**229**	**300**	**97**	**679**	**127**	**134**	**200**	**101**
Median	$108	$115	$275	$152	$153	$157	$133	$157

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**2 352**	**1 593**	**811**	**41**	**7**	**2**	**11**	**13**	**7**	**24**	**35**	**642**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE												
Owner-occupied housing units	117	88	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	88
Renter-occupied housing units	101	71	26	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	1	44
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	551	372	227	14	–	...	2	4	1	5	8	111
2 persons	554	377	202	6	2	...	2	2	3	3	8	149
3 persons	427	305	149	9	1	...	4	3	2	8	10	118
4 persons	395	248	114	7	4	...	1	2	1	3	3	112
5 persons	196	132	57	4	–	...	2	2	–	2	4	61
6 persons	127	87	33	1	–	...	–	–	–	2	1	50
7 persons	73	49	19	–	–	...	–	–	–	1	1	28
8 or more persons	29	23	10	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	13
Median, occupied housing units	2.67	2.66	2.38	2.56	3.63	...	2.88	2.67	2.33	3.00	2.65	3.02
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.06	3.09	3.03	3.50	...	...	...	...	...	3.29	2.63	3.09
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.41	2.38	2.26	1.80	...	...	...	...	...	1.38	2.67	2.88
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	2 180	1 477	781	40	7	...	11	13	7	23	34	559
1.01 to 1.50	134	95	26	1	–	...	–	–	–	1	1	66
1.51 or more	38	21	4	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	17
ROOMS												
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	...	5.7	4.7	6.0	5.3	5.0	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	5.7	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	4.4	4.7
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**562**	**351**	**68**	**13**	...	...	...	...	...	**16**	**16**	**223**
Less than $15,000	124	99	25	–	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	68
$15,000 to $19,999	55	41	16	–	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	19
$20,000 to $24,999	57	36	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	–	19
$25,000 to $29,999	56	31	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	–	16
$30,000 to $34,999	69	30	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	15
$35,000 to $39,999	53	34	–	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	23
$40,000 to $49,999	79	54	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	42
$50,000 to $59,999	21	8	–	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5
$60,000 to $79,999	41	14	–	1	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	12
$80,000 to $99,999	5	2	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	2
$100,000 to $149,999	2	2	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	2
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–
Median	$28 900	$24 900	$17 300	$38 800	...	...	...	...	...	$28 800	$35 000	$26 300
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 304**	**929**	**652**	**24**	...	...	**5**	**9**	...	**7**	**18**	**205**
Median	$139	$135	$134	$195	...	...	$188	$125	...	$118	$170	$134

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County	Remainder of Niagara County
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0162	Tract 0244.03
Occupied housing units	**759**	**28**	**284**	**32**	**415**	**436**	**310**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE							
Owner-occupied housing units	29	...	–	–	29	88	28
Renter-occupied housing units	30	...	10	1	19	37	17
PERSONS IN UNIT							
1 person	179	9	74	3	93	77	83
2 persons	177	3	64	11	99	88	80
3 persons	122	7	48	9	58	80	37
4 persons	147	6	47	7	87	80	62
5 persons	64	1	30	1	32	39	19
6 persons	40	1	9	1	29	36	18
7 persons	24	1	9	–	14	25	9
8 or more persons	6	–	3	–	3	11	2
Median, occupied housing units	2.69	2.79	2.58	2.72	2.77	3.16	2.40
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.98	...	3.76	3.40	2.66	3.04	2.40
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.49	...	2.33	2.08	2.95	3.44	2.39
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	703	27	271	32	373	365	274
1.01 to 1.50	39	1	13	–	25	54	20
1.51 or more	17	–	–	–	17	17	16
ROOMS							
Median, occupied housing units	5.0	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.4	...	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.2	5.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.6	...	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.8	5.4
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**211**	...	**47**	**18**	**144**	**162**	**103**
Less than $15,000	25	...	9	1	15	67	13
$15,000 to $19,999	14	...	11	1	2	12	–
$20,000 to $24,999	21	...	8	2	11	15	6
$25,000 to $29,999	25	...	9	2	14	10	11
$30,000 to $34,999	39	...	5	3	31	6	27
$35,000 to $39,999	19	...	1	1	16	16	6
$40,000 to $49,999	25	...	3	5	17	28	9
$50,000 to $59,999	13	...	1	3	8	2	4
$60,000 to $79,999	27	...	–	–	27	6	27
$80,000 to $99,999	3	...	–	–	3	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$32 600	...	$22 200	$35 000	$34 800	$20 600	$34 000
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**375**	**25**	**222**	**13**	**115**	**95**	**73**
Median	$155	$171	$151	$159	$178	$103	$125

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County							
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village
Occupied housing units	**1 639**	**1 504**	**405**	**79**	**10**	**3**	**10**	**7**	**1**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	2	2	1	–	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	26	21	13	–	...	...	...	...	...
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	321	284	122	15	2	...	3	2	...
2 persons	340	311	113	13	2	...	2	1	...
3 persons	315	290	70	17	4	...	1	1	...
4 persons	400	378	54	28	1	...	2	–	...
5 persons	174	159	24	5	1	...	1	2	...
6 persons	48	42	7	1	–	...	–	–	...
7 persons	30	30	13	–	–	...	1	–	...
8 or more persons	11	10	2	–	–	...	–	1	...
Median, occupied housing units	3.00	3.04	2.21	3 18	2.75	...	2.50	3.00	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.75	3.77	2.86	3.67	...	...	...	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.31	2.32	2.11	3.04	...	...	...	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	1 483	1 355	350	70	8	...	7	6	...
1.01 to 1.50	109	103	40	8	1	...	2	–	...
1.51 or more	47	46	15	1	1	...	1	1	...
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.5	...	4.8	5.8	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units	7.1	7.2	6.2	5.9	...	...	...	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	...	...	...	...	...
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**597**	**547**	**33**	**11**	...	...	**3**	...	**–**
Less than $15,000	13	8	6	–	...	...	–	...	–
$15,000 to $19,999	5	4	3	–	...	...	–	...	–
$20,000 to $24,999	13	10	4	1	...	...	–	...	–
$25,000 to $29,999	11	9	2	1	...	...	1	...	–
$30,000 to $34,999	19	16	3	2	...	...	–	...	–
$35,000 to $39,999	27	25	6	3	...	...	1	...	–
$40,000 to $49,999	80	74	3	3	...	...	1	...	–
$50,000 to $59,999	87	77	1	–	...	...	–	...	–
$60,000 to $79,999	150	144	2	1	...	...	–	...	–
$80,000 to $99,999	85	80	2	–	...	...	–	...	–
$100,000 to $149,999	79	73	1	–	...	...	–	...	–
$150,000 to $199,999	17	17	–	–	...	...	–	...	–
$200,000 or more	11	10	–	–	...	...	–	...	–
Median	$67 000	$68 300	$32 500	$37 500	...	...	$37 500	...	–
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**874**	**806**	**331**	**61**	**6**	**–**	...	...	...
Median	$201	$207	$170	$248	$212	–	...	...	...

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Erie County—Con.			Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County
	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0091.11
Occupied housing units	**11**	**87**	**891**	**135**	**16**	**49**	**18**	**52**	**113**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	...	–	8	5	–	4	1	–	1
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	4	16	119	37	7	20	3	7	5
2 persons	2	24	154	29	–	13	4	12	6
3 persons	4	17	176	25	2	7	4	12	17
4 persons	–	18	274	22	3	4	6	9	43
5 persons	–	9	117	15	2	4	–	9	32
6 persons	–	2	32	6	1	1	1	3	7
7 persons	–	1	13	–	–	–	–	–	3
8 or more persons	1	–	6	1	1	–	–	–	–
Median, occupied housing units	2.25	2 71	3.48	2.56	3.00	1.85	3.00	3.08	4.16
Median, owner-occupied housing units	...	3.30	3.87	3.44	3.50	2.00	3.50	3.64	4.20
Median, renter-occupied housing units	...	2.24	2.45	2.15	2.00	1.83	2.50	2.64	3 50
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	10	77	824	128	13	47	17	51	107
1.01 to 1.50	–	9	42	6	2	2	1	1	5
1.51 or more	1	1	25	1	1	–	–	–	1
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	4.4	4.7	5.8	4.6	4.8	3.8	3.8	5.3	7 8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	...	6.2	7.5	6.1	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.3	8.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	...	3.4	3 8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	4 2	3.5
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	...	**39**	**451**	**50**	**5**	**10**	**7**	**28**	**91**
Less than $15,000	...	–	2	5	–	4	–	1	–
$15,000 to $19,999	...	–	1	1	–	–	–	1	–
$20,000 to $24,999	...	1	4	3	1	2	–	–	–
$25,000 to $29,999	...	2	3	2	1	1	–	–	–
$30,000 to $34,999	...	4	4	3	–	–	1	2	–
$35,000 to $39,999	...	6	9	2	–	1	–	1	–
$40,000 to $49,999	...	10	54	6	–	2	–	4	3
$50,000 to $59,999	...	6	70	10	1	–	4	5	12
$60,000 to $79,999	...	7	132	6	1	–	1	4	36
$80,000 to $99,999	...	1	76	5	1	–	1	3	18
$100,000 to $149,999	...	1	71	6	–	–	–	6	16
$150,000 to $199,999	...	1	15	–	–	–	–	–	5
$200,000 or more	...	–	10	1	–	–	–	1	1
Median	...	$45 600	$73 100	$52 500	$57 500	$22 500	$57 500	$57 500	$78 200
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**7**	**47**	**347**	**68**	**8**	**36**	**10**	**14**	**10**
Median	$195	$243	$254	$172	$145	$160	$190	$250	$290

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**4 852**	**4 302**	**2 927**	**106**	**28**	**20**	**27**	**320**	**16**	**25**	**107**	**726**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE												
Owner-occupied housing units	31	31	24	–	–	–	1	3	...	–	–	2
Renter-occupied housing units	142	130	99	2	1	–	–	7	...	2	2	17
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 068	947	686	18	5	5	4	73	3	4	16	133
2 persons	1 123	980	629	27	10	5	7	85	6	4	35	172
3 persons	891	794	537	18	8	8	6	63	3	5	20	126
4 persons	779	683	450	25	4	–	4	42	2	6	20	130
5 persons	521	474	318	11	1	2	3	21	2	5	11	100
6 persons	255	231	164	4	–	–	2	16	–	–	4	41
7 persons	134	122	89	1	–	–	–	12	–	1	1	18
8 or more persons	81	71	54	2	–	–	1	8	–	–	–	6
Median, occupied housing units	2.76	2.78	2.78	2.94	2.40	2.50	2.92	2 53	2.33	3 40	2 63	2 96
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.40	3.47	3.53	3.61	2 40	2.88	3.50	3.07	...	3 60	3 07	3.58
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.39	2.41	2.50	2.14	2.40	2 00	2.00	2.30	...	3 17	2.16	2 11
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	4 524	4 000	2 703	102	28	20	26	288	16	25	104	688
1.01 to 1.50	241	219	156	3	–	–	1	24	–	–	3	32
1.51 or more	87	83	68	1	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	6
ROOMS												
Median, occupied housing units	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.7	4.7	5.3	5.6	5 2	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6 0	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.6	6.8	6 1	5.4	...	6.3	5 9	6 2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.3	...	4 3	4.3	4.3
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 142**	**900**	**319**	**54**	**10**	**5**	**15**	**70**	**9**	**9**	**53**	**356**
Less than $15,000	141	130	106	1	1	–	–	15	–	–	–	7
$15,000 to $19,999	90	69	55	–	1	–	–	5	–	–	3	5
$20,000 to $24,999	109	84	59	1	–	–	1	5	1	1	1	15
$25,000 to $29,999	104	75	46	3	–	–	1	5	–	1	2	17
$30,000 to $34,999	116	93	21	12	2	–	6	8	1	1	12	30
$35,000 to $39,999	134	100	10	11	3	–	4	13	3	2	10	44
$40,000 to $49,999	181	141	9	18	3	2	3	11	3	3	16	73
$50,000 to $59,999	101	79	2	4	–	2	–	6	–	–	4	61
$60,000 to $79,999	118	88	10	4	–	–	–	2	1	1	4	66
$80,000 to $99,999	20	15	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	12
$100,000 to $149,999	21	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
$150,000 to $199,999	4	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
$200,000 or more	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Median	$35 400	$34 900	$19 800	$39 500	$36 700	$51 300	$34 600	$33 100	$39 200	$38 800	$39 300	$48 200
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 976**	**2 730**	**2 105**	**43**	**15**	**13**	**7**	**204**	...	**12**	**45**	**284**
Median	$139	$137	$135	$217	$165	$185	$165	$105	...	$180	$189	$203

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]

	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County			
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02
Occupied housing units	**550**	**92**	**252**	**64**	**142**	**267**	**144**	**560**	**211**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	–	–	–	–	–	3	2	7	–
Renter-occupied housing units	12	6	3	2	1	14	1	17	15
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	121	22	54	18	27	43	36	115	66
2 persons	143	22	82	11	28	53	33	107	38
3 persons	97	10	52	11	24	64	23	91	36
4 persons	96	20	32	17	27	58	26	84	29
5 persons	47	7	16	2	22	27	15	85	19
6 persons	24	4	8	2	10	8	2	39	11
7 persons	12	5	4	–	3	8	7	24	6
8 or more persons	10	2	4	3	1	6	2	15	6
Median, occupied housing units	2.61	2.70	2.38	2.77	3.17	3.09	2.63	3.14	2.54
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.04	3.60	2.74	3.07	3.26	3.94	3.67	4 37	3.50
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.22	2.17	2.12	2.30	2.93	2.87	2.43	2.89	2.41
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	524	85	242	60	137	242	132	487	184
1.01 to 1.50	22	5	9	4	4	18	9	54	18
1.51 or more	4	2	1	–	1	7	3	19	9
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.9	5.3	5.1	5 0	4.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.0	5 6	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	3.8	4 2	4.3	4.8	4 9	4.8	4.7	4.1
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**242**	**32**	**99**	**29**	**82**	**14**	**5**	**26**	**6**
Less than $15,000	11	1	4	2	4	6	4	15	4
$15,000 to $19,999	21	6	10	3	2	5	–	4	2
$20,000 to $24,999	25	5	16	1	3	–	1	6	–
$25,000 to $29,999	29	7	17	2	3	3	–	1	–
$30,000 to $34,999	23	3	9	7	4	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $39,999	34	5	18	2	9	–	–	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	40	1	15	5	19	–	–	–	–
$50,000 to $59,999	22	1	6	5	10	–	–	–	–
$60,000 to $79,999	30	2	3	2	23	–	–	–	–
$80,000 to $99,999	5	1	1	–	3	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$36 800	$27 000	$31 400	$34 600	$48 300	$15 500	$13 100	$13 600	$10 000
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**246**	**48**	**130**	**30**	**38**	**211**	**118**	**443**	**196**
Median	$166	$160	$161	$178	$200	$138	$131	$130	$142

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Year-round housing units	**471 874**	**387 330**	**156 412**	**33 602**	**6 755**	**3 877**	**7 272**	**9 156**	**4 804**	**6 894**	**26 724**	**131 834**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	464 559	381 205	152 721	33 380	6 689	3 872	7 246	8 687	4 770	6 864	26 441	130 535
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	80 138	65 038	9 066	6 051	1 512	1 274	1 333	1 096	1 164	1 234	7 157	35 151
2 or more complete bathrooms	49 382	40 098	7 889	2 038	445	610	319	616	425	389	2 551	24 816
Air conditioning	104 774	82 732	21 562	7 924	1 339	710	2 269	1 698	1 039	1 863	9 642	34 686
Central system	28 793	24 139	3 417	2 544	251	143	375	279	295	224	2 398	14 213
Source of water, public system or private company	450 218	369 112	156 334	33 535	6 748	3 870	7 272	9 147	4 804	6 889	26 724	113 789
Sewage disposal, public sewer	414 261	347 875	155 433	33 179	6 641	3 856	7 246	9 078	4 798	6 877	26 685	94 082
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	262 684	206 848	44 376	21 255	4 467	2 848	4 156	3 930	3 170	4 817	19 709	98 120
2	112 824	101 148	70 745	6 577	1 277	428	2 353	2 258	849	1 105	2 875	12 681
3 and 4	38 427	32 364	18 780	2 272	548	218	177	1 659	360	528	1 147	6 675
5 to 9	23 345	18 638	7 937	1 257	311	197	95	824	151	300	1 586	5 980
10 to 49	18 248	15 461	7 140	1 660	33	55	216	279	136	119	1 293	4 530
50 or more	11 337	9 913	9 394	85	6	131	275	21	138	25	27	1 811
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 009	2 958	40	496	113	–	–	185	–	–	87	2 037
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 054	3 953	529	198	39	54	–	17	24	19	21	3 052
1975 to 1978	17 740	13 550	1 192	921	99	314	103	146	179	38	320	10 238
1970 to 1974	33 272	26 193	2 561	3 873	488	264	27	201	455	184	1 097	17 043
1960 to 1969	60 529	51 215	4 393	8 972	2 420	479	326	1 295	673	605	3 295	28 757
1950 to 1959	88 440	72 449	12 927	9 418	1 734	735	835	1 785	1 077	2 058	12 457	29 423
1940 to 1949	62 375	51 861	20 594	5 646	461	486	1 339	1 642	580	626	6 138	14 349
1939 or earlier	204 464	168 109	114 216	4 574	1 514	1 545	4 642	4 070	1 816	3 364	3 396	28 972
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	106 994	85 943	36 220	4 921	1 103	880	1 372	1 927	1 154	1 517	3 477	33 372
Central warm-air furnace	289 222	237 338	80 997	26 479	4 829	2 607	5 558	5 938	3 116	4 588	22 110	81 116
Electric heat pump	3 409	2 540	1 039	70	6	–	49	11	13	17	74	1 261
Other built-in electric units	15 433	11 017	4 073	423	92	102	128	124	144	59	564	5 308
Other means	56 310	50 031	33 784	1 697	725	288	165	1 150	377	713	499	10 633
None	506	461	299	12	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	144
Occupied housing units	**445 475**	**365 217**	**140 954**	**32 885**	**6 577**	**3 798**	**7 090**	**8 467**	**4 651**	**6 681**	**26 255**	**127 859**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	5 724	4 878	2 701	257	63	39	65	75	41	147	172	1 318
No telephone	20 441	17 000	13 038	562	180	42	115	638	113	132	355	1 825
Owner-occupied housing units	**283 677**	**228 464**	**62 714**	**23 256**	**4 835**	**2 794**	**4 936**	**4 750**	**3 237**	**4 905**	**19 921**	**97 116**
4 or more bedrooms	65 111	53 435	13 512	3 833	792	835	871	933	658	772	4 231	26 998
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	69 077	56 046	7 280	5 509	1 276	1 065	1 285	978	997	1 086	6 924	29 646
2 or more complete bathrooms	44 230	36 028	6 236	1 899	390	582	312	561	373	365	2 461	22 849
Renter-occupied housing units	**161 798**	**136 753**	**78 240**	**9 629**	**1 742**	**1 004**	**2 154**	**3 717**	**1 414**	**1 776**	**6 334**	**30 743**
2 or more bedrooms	120 489	103 484	58 377	8 411	1 488	637	1 513	2 917	926	1 071	4 803	23 341
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9 588	7 978	1 444	525	230	198	45	112	166	118	202	4 938
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 915	3 117	1 305	130	50	18	7	47	52	24	60	1 424
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	373 223	325 218	128 070	31 531	6 391	3 542	5 705	8 150	4 395	5 519	21 405	110 510
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 530	1 894	979	118	22	5	27	2	10	–	69	662
Electricity	20 896	15 150	5 201	596	114	209	201	137	181	80	777	7 654
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45 284	20 441	5 828	577	43	22	1 146	164	41	1 056	3 982	7 582
Other	3 404	2 382	797	51	7	20	11	8	24	26	22	1 416
No fuel used	138	132	79	12	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	35
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	74 707	64 497	48 568	2 548	460	326	825	2 142	525	651	1 756	6 696
1	187 121	154 209	63 508	15 373	2 730	1 664	3 521	3 775	2 010	3 033	11 604	46 991
2	136 917	110 115	23 055	11 115	2 414	1 443	2 217	1 982	1 553	2 256	9 759	54 321
3 or more	46 730	36 396	5 823	3 849	973	365	527	568	563	741	3 136	19 851
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**283 677**	**228 464**	**62 714**	**23 256**	**4 835**	**2 794**	**4 936**	**4 750**	**3 237**	**4 905**	**19 921**	**97 116**
1979 to March 1980	21 754	17 455	4 431	1 468	295	272	359	259	210	265	1 167	8 729
1975 to 1978	54 428	43 585	10 353	3 694	738	695	1 040	562	588	819	3 423	21 673
1970 to 1974	44 270	35 299	8 601	3 513	757	453	768	551	497	716	2 463	16 980
1960 to 1969	68 140	56 282	13 073	6 938	1 706	612	976	1 269	725	1 279	5 495	24 209
1959 or earlier	95 085	75 843	26 256	7 643	1 339	762	1 793	2 109	1 217	1 826	7 373	25 525
Renter-occupied housing units	**161 798**	**136 753**	**78 240**	**9 629**	**1 742**	**1 004**	**2 154**	**3 717**	**1 414**	**1 776**	**6 334**	**30 743**
1979 to March 1980	57 067	47 583	25 695	3 174	646	375	755	1 156	535	597	2 394	12 256
1975 to 1978	56 820	48 178	26 526	3 746	578	425	904	1 137	462	641	2 304	11 455
1970 to 1974	21 119	17 701	10 676	1 283	260	84	159	524	179	240	723	3 573
1969 or earlier	26 792	23 291	15 343	1 426	258	120	336	900	238	298	913	3 459
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**100 601**	**82 767**	**37 583**	**7 006**	**1 073**	**880**	**1 853**	**1 919**	**1 147**	**1 405**	**5 686**	**24 215**
Owner-occupied housing units	66 089	53 656	20 648	4 886	839	547	1 360	1 263	752	1 048	4 356	17 957
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 574	1 223	721	73	14	7	29	40	4	16	7	312
No vehicle available	33 314	28 459	18 546	1 634	249	239	576	810	357	371	1 115	4 562
No telephone	3 420	2 917	2 027	174	25	6	24	119	60	25	51	406
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	**13 649**	**11 111**	**5 241**	**921**	**169**	**59**	**112**	**244**	**95**	**177**	**706**	**3 387**
Percent below poverty level	4.8	4.9	8.4	4.0	3.5	2.1	2.3	5.1	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 393	10 913	5 152	910	169	59	112	237	95	177	706	3 296
1.01 or more persons per room	294	257	136	16	6	–	–	18	–	–	29	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	256	198	89	11	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	91
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**37 158**	**31 643**	**24 167**	**969**	**223**	**187**	**241**	**855**	**258**	**237**	**796**	**3 710**
Percent below poverty level	23.0	23.1	30.9	10.1	12.8	18.6	11.2	23.0	18.2	13.3	12.6	12.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 215	30 866	23 467	969	216	187	241	849	258	237	796	3 646
1.01 or more persons per room	1 205	971	736	34	7	–	20	25	6	7	27	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	943	777	700	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	64
1.01 or more persons per room	36	36	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County							
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0005.99	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
Year-round housing units	**84 544**	**10 089**	**29 498**	**13 229**	**31 728**	**920**	**1 963**	**382**	**320**	**1 319**	**–**	**2 247**	**1 757**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	83 354	9 881	29 023	13 131	31 319	906	1 928	382	310	1 281	–	2 226	1 739
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	15 100	1 838	4 053	2 357	6 852	62	100	16	20	27	–	204	221
2 or more complete bathrooms	9 284	804	2 488	1 042	4 950	57	54	12	–	23	–	128	131
Air conditioning	22 042	2 706	7 619	4 413	7 304	162	391	33	38	111	–	507	330
Central system	4 654	632	1 490	754	1 778	16	19	–	–	–	–	55	52
Source of water, public system or private company	81 106	10 071	29 473	13 218	28 344	917	1 957	382	320	1 319	–	2 247	1 757
Sewage disposal, public sewer	66 386	9 929	29 355	13 058	14 044	912	1 963	382	320	1 311	–	2 247	1 757
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	55 836	5 654	16 065	8 757	25 360	546	759	116	89	480	–	1 301	1 018
2	11 676	1 689	5 871	1 908	2 208	275	1 098	241	166	640	–	785	560
3 and 4	6 063	1 114	3 159	1 082	708	85	86	18	60	177	–	96	170
5 to 9	4 707	972	1 887	997	851	14	15	7	5	22	–	43	9
10 to 49	2 787	337	1 535	285	630	–	5	–	–	–	–	15	–
50 or more	1 424	315	824	200	85	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 051	8	157	–	1 886	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	1 101	75	73	196	757	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
1975 to 1978	4 190	580	451	803	2 356	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1974	7 079	889	1 567	1 174	3 449	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
1960 to 1969	9 314	635	2 067	1 264	5 348	83	34	–	–	–	–	35	64
1950 to 1959	15 991	905	5 214	3 192	6 680	145	222	10	–	28	–	564	513
1940 to 1949	10 514	575	5 090	1 630	3 219	97	261	46	9	63	–	362	308
1939 or earlier	36 355	6 430	15 036	4 970	9 919	584	1 441	326	311	1 228	–	1 280	872
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	21 051	2 445	5 852	3 884	8 870	85	226	48	16	180	–	237	319
Central warm-air furnace	51 884	5 759	20 243	7 757	18 125	743	1 580	144	88	212	–	1 896	1 379
Electric heat pump	869	164	239	162	304	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other built-in electric units	4 416	1 002	1 115	343	1 956	–	–	–	–	15	–	9	11
Other means	6 279	719	2 049	1 083	2 428	81	157	190	216	896	–	105	48
None	45	–	–	–	45	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**80 258**	**9 635**	**27 272**	**12 868**	**30 483**	**880**	**1 853**	**338**	**270**	**1 114**	**–**	**2 176**	**1 726**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	846	139	282	122	303	12	28	15	21	10	–	18	21
No telephone	3 441	460	1 860	453	668	17	115	63	51	129	–	37	11
Owner-occupied housing units	**55 213**	**5 622**	**15 682**	**8 928**	**24 981**	**589**	**1 097**	**169**	**148**	**570**	**–**	**1 538**	**1 229**
4 or more bedrooms	11 676	1 315	2 725	1 658	5 978	173	185	41	40	107	–	355	243
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	13 031	1 559	3 373	2 203	5 896	45	95	16	20	22	–	194	212
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 202	737	2 062	983	4 420	41	38	12	–	23	–	122	120
Renter-occupied housing units	**25 045**	**4 013**	**11 590**	**3 940**	**5 502**	**291**	**756**	**169**	**122**	**544**	**–**	**638**	**497**
2 or more bedrooms	17 005	2 139	7 839	2 689	4 338	227	674	162	106	504	–	558	432
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 610	250	459	130	771	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
2 or more complete bathrooms	798	38	308	59	393	16	16	–	–	–	–	6	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	48 005	5 188	19 482	10 105	13 230	844	1 789	335	264	1 078	–	2 043	1 620
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	636	28	215	59	334	8	–	–	6	12	–	13	21
Electricity	5 746	1 242	1 316	579	2 609	11	–	–	–	15	–	14	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24 843	3 082	6 191	2 065	13 505	9	64	3	–	–	–	106	70
Other	1 022	95	68	60	799	8	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
No fuel used	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	10 210	1 640	6 042	1 348	1 180	165	408	141	105	414	–	366	343
1	32 912	4 552	12 295	5 805	10 260	464	919	151	86	466	–	1 130	904
2	26 802	2 523	6 957	4 212	13 110	186	359	35	59	202	–	543	385
3 or more	10 334	920	1 978	1 503	5 933	65	167	11	20	32	–	137	94
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**55 213**	**5 622**	**15 682**	**8 928**	**24 981**	**589**	**1 097**	**169**	**148**	**570**	**–**	**1 538**	**1 229**
1979 to March 1980	4 299	544	884	711	2 160	55	84	4	9	20	–	79	74
1975 to 1978	10 843	1 132	2 372	1 831	5 508	95	207	50	24	107	–	221	125
1970 to 1974	8 971	818	2 189	1 323	4 641	77	87	13	19	46	–	147	149
1960 to 1969	11 858	1 114	3 115	1 772	5 857	170	181	40	14	87	–	355	224
1959 or earlier	19 242	2 014	7 122	3 291	6 815	192	538	62	82	310	–	736	657
Renter-occupied housing units	**25 045**	**4 013**	**11 590**	**3 940**	**5 502**	**291**	**756**	**169**	**122**	**544**	**–**	**638**	**497**
1979 to March 1980	9 484	1 673	4 213	1 562	2 036	76	277	43	33	119	–	216	120
1975 to 1978	8 642	1 411	3 676	1 374	2 181	96	272	76	43	224	–	212	165
1970 to 1974	3 418	540	1 649	592	637	29	64	10	16	57	–	60	70
1969 or earlier	3 501	389	2 052	412	648	90	143	40	30	144	–	150	142
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**17 834**	**2 550**	**7 380**	**2 558**	**5 346**	**179**	**331**	**92**	**74**	**224**	**–**	**547**	**636**
Owner-occupied housing units	12 433	1 473	4 673	1 803	4 484	128	266	67	51	159	–	431	428
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	351	34	128	39	150	–	–	–	–	19	–	8	5
No vehicle available	4 855	960	2 445	733	717	74	140	50	58	116	–	211	285
No telephone	503	54	240	89	120	–	20	6	8	13	–	20	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 538**	**205**	**818**	**463**	**1 052**	**66**	**105**	**24**	**6**	**67**	**–**	**87**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	3.6	5.2	5.2	4.2	11.2	9.6	14.2	4.1	11.8	–	5.7	2.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 480	205	806	456	1 013	66	98	24	6	67	–	82	29
1.01 or more persons per room	37	4	–	18	15	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	58	–	12	7	39	–	7	–	–	–	–	5	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**5 515**	**792**	**3 163**	**668**	**892**	**46**	**245**	**76**	**32**	**151**	**–**	**87**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	22.0	19.7	27.3	17.0	16.2	15.8	32.4	45.0	26.2	27.8	–	13.6	5.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 349	754	3 063	653	879	46	245	76	32	151	–	87	28
1.01 or more persons per room	234	25	146	30	33	–	12	7	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	166	38	100	15	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0013.99	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017
Year-round housing units	**2 142**	**1 159**	**2 733**	**1 497**	**1 957**	**27**	**742**	**–**	**78**	**2 870**	**1 956**	**3 119**	**1 209**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	2 137	1 151	2 690	1 490	1 900	27	719	–	–	2 610	1 911	3 073	1 162
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	272	113	137	76	65	–	18	–	–	35	59	52	5
2 or more complete bathrooms	126	22	146	36	21	6	13	–	–	12	126	68	43
Air conditioning	414	228	364	181	99	11	44	–	31	263	84	288	141
Central system	34	–	13	27	–	–	6	–	9	63	34	29	6
Source of water, public system or private company	2 142	1 159	2 733	1 497	1 957	27	742	–	78	2 870	1 949	3 119	1 209
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 142	1 159	2 733	1 493	1 948	27	742	–	78	2 863	1 915	3 102	1 195
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	967	357	765	511	619	–	89	–	–	363	607	404	344
2	1 042	689	1 674	841	621	–	94	–	–	277	955	1 758	654
3 and 4	114	55	228	105	199	17	53	–	–	131	322	899	205
5 to 9	19	43	42	36	484	–	148	–	–	472	62	48	6
10 to 49	–	15	17	4	27	–	126	–	10	567	10	–	–
50 or more	–	–	7	–	7	10	232	–	68	1 060	–	10	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	–	–	32	11	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
1975 to 1978	–	–	7	39	20	–	–	–	–	37	3	12	–
1970 to 1974	–	–	4	47	111	–	–	–	–	250	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	29	26	95	39	52	–	43	–	–	736	46	20	–
1950 to 1959	120	178	239	194	105	–	125	–	–	687	47	71	33
1940 to 1949	195	140	304	117	215	–	165	–	–	332	296	157	60
1939 or earlier	1 798	815	2 084	1 029	1 443	27	403	–	78	828	1 564	2 859	1 116
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	336	122	519	125	732	21	483	–	43	922	222	284	105
Central warm-air furnace	1 661	983	1 930	1 189	164	–	129	–	–	1 011	277	268	136
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	26	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–
Other built-in electric units	18	5	8	31	119	–	12	–	–	181	72	22	11
Other means	118	49	276	152	906	–	110	–	35	746	1 379	2 519	938
None	9	–	–	–	10	–	8	–	–	4	–	26	19
Occupied housing units	**2 048**	**1 102**	**2 598**	**1 420**	**1 545**	**27**	**660**	**–**	**66**	**1 778**	**1 568**	**2 734**	**1 054**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	21	6	7	12	33	6	6	–	–	52	84	48	6
No telephone	59	10	45	37	284	6	73	–	10	373	295	502	123
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 361**	**618**	**1 404**	**805**	**409**	**11**	**43**	**–**	**–**	**90**	**606**	**1 078**	**528**
4 or more bedrooms	251	100	267	97	74	–	–	–	–	25	108	70	99
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	247	107	137	60	16	–	11	–	–	–	24	40	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	101	22	134	36	9	–	–	–	–	12	49	43	24
Renter-occupied housing units	**687**	**484**	**1 194**	**615**	**1 136**	**16**	**617**	**–**	**66**	**1 688**	**962**	**1 656**	**526**
2 or more bedrooms	544	445	1 034	547	948	16	585	–	–	1 322	826	1 360	427
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9	6	–	16	41	–	7	–	–	15	22	12	5
2 or more complete bathrooms	25	–	7	–	12	6	13	–	–	–	45	25	19
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 972	1 048	2 530	1 354	1 122	11	489	–	49	1 523	1 489	2 664	1 037
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	6	8	6	23	–	–	–	–	56	17	18	–
Electricity	18	12	8	31	159	6	27	–	–	79	40	17	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	37	36	52	29	139	10	119	–	–	110	22	17	6
Other	7	–	–	–	102	–	25	–	17	6	–	12	–
No fuel used	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	6	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	343	274	601	245	839	17	526	–	51	1 257	944	1 370	401
1	976	525	1 317	816	570	10	114	–	15	461	470	1 075	462
2	586	238	575	289	111	–	6	–	–	47	129	217	132
3 or more	143	65	105	70	25	–	14	–	–	13	25	72	59
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 361**	**618**	**1 404**	**805**	**409**	**11**	**43**	**–**	**–**	**90**	**606**	**1 078**	**528**
1979 to March 1980	85	30	98	75	20	–	13	–	–	–	20	60	34
1975 to 1978	234	124	220	122	54	–	–	–	–	–	47	210	83
1970 to 1974	156	93	189	90	46	–	11	–	–	–	80	62	57
1960 to 1969	364	114	364	153	59	–	–	–	–	7	147	113	64
1959 or earlier	522	257	533	365	230	11	19	–	–	83	312	633	290
Renter-occupied housing units	**687**	**484**	**1 194**	**615**	**1 136**	**16**	**617**	**–**	**66**	**1 688**	**962**	**1 656**	**526**
1979 to March 1980	196	142	389	227	348	6	121	–	26	282	242	505	75
1975 to 1978	216	141	420	181	370	–	312	–	14	610	364	445	200
1970 to 1974	82	85	120	90	183	–	59	–	–	377	112	227	86
1969 or earlier	193	116	265	117	235	10	125	–	26	419	244	479	165
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**552**	**263**	**544**	**327**	**344**	**21**	**270**	**–**	**18**	**484**	**387**	**1 018**	**279**
Owner-occupied housing units	411	155	298	219	132	11	10	–	–	46	240	515	180
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	7	6	–	26	–	–	–	–	13	7	31	15
No vehicle available	211	127	246	125	215	11	257	–	18	381	239	726	174
No telephone	–	–	–	–	53	–	28	–	–	51	39	155	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**46**	**19**	**49**	**41**	**43**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**45**	**120**	**132**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	3.4	3.1	3.5	5.1	10.5	–	25.6	–	–	50.0	19.8	12.2	7.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	19	49	41	43	–	11	–	–	45	120	132	33
1.01 or more persons per room	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**109**	**77**	**214**	**92**	**549**	**–**	**344**	**–**	**24**	**767**	**467**	**513**	**169**
Percent below poverty level	15.9	15.9	17.9	15.0	48.3	–	55.8	–	36.4	45.4	48.5	31.0	32.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	100	77	214	92	549	–	335	–	14	760	448	488	160
1.01 or more persons per room	–	7	13	–	40	–	33	–	5	44	12	23	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	10	7	19	25	9
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028
Year-round housing units	**604**	**1 632**	**797**	**342**	**981**	**1 682**	**2 813**	**111**	**1 658**	**858**	**2 179**	**3 135**	**2 867**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	569	1 596	786	342	962	1 658	2 798	99	1 561	832	2 048	3 039	2 778
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	77	12	22	55	32	129	–	66	13	69	77	81
2 or more complete bathrooms	17	27	23	5	9	41	79	10	56	9	69	83	51
Air conditioning	65	309	67	64	126	315	393	24	52	35	167	245	329
Central system	–	36	–	8	13	24	30	–	12	16	–	29	12
Source of water, public system or private company	604	1 632	797	342	981	1 682	2 813	111	1 649	858	2 157	3 135	2 867
Sewage disposal, public sewer	604	1 632	797	342	981	1 682	2 813	111	1 602	855	2 147	3 113	2 841
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	188	751	242	108	447	584	950	–	313	290	566	390	529
2	279	799	443	214	468	813	1 412	33	762	363	1 089	1 676	1 915
3 and 4	125	55	99	20	66	182	418	65	371	181	474	891	354
5 to 9	12	13	13	–	–	15	33	13	138	24	43	63	40
10 to 49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	69	–	7	–	13
50 or more	–	14	–	–	–	88	–	–	5	–	–	115	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	114	–	6	20	7
1975 to 1978	–	6	6	–	–	93	–	–	64	–	–	102	–
1970 to 1974	–	13	–	–	–	–	6	9	–	–	13	20	–
1960 to 1969	–	51	13	37	36	10	54	–	7	–	88	17	29
1950 to 1959	6	234	30	8	153	79	160	–	22	98	287	41	58
1940 to 1949	51	294	42	15	86	111	172	8	144	154	567	144	197
1939 or earlier	547	1 034	706	282	706	1 389	2 421	94	1 307	606	1 218	2 791	2 576
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	46	331	83	38	170	364	425	35	242	161	314	354	360
Central warm-air furnace	66	854	297	128	553	686	1 118	4	257	78	556	362	693
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	15	5	–	12	14	–	39	–
Other built-in electric units	6	6	19	8	8	106	11	8	157	18	61	137	13
Other means	486	441	390	168	250	511	1 254	64	990	548	1 232	2 236	1 793
None	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	16	7	8
Occupied housing units	**511**	**1 568**	**714**	**304**	**932**	**1 598**	**2 595**	**94**	**1 303**	**669**	**1 669**	**2 763**	**2 546**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	–	5	6	–	14	6	19	13	106	17	65	39	27
No telephone	47	75	42	19	35	64	184	41	309	163	271	502	219
Owner-occupied housing units	**254**	**1 084**	**363**	**180**	**614**	**825**	**1 429**	**5**	**309**	**243**	**662**	**1 040**	**1 239**
4 or more bedrooms	77	161	62	46	106	196	217	...	50	76	97	84	120
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	49	–	22	43	22	114	...	15	9	37	66	65
2 or more complete bathrooms	10	19	23	5	9	41	58	...	31	9	49	67	45
Renter-occupied housing units	**257**	**484**	**351**	**124**	**318**	**773**	**1 166**	**89**	**994**	**426**	**1 007**	**1 723**	**1 307**
2 or more bedrooms	230	452	283	95	280	587	969	...	829	369	853	1 263	1 121
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	13	12	–	7	6	15	...	51	4	20	11	16
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	8	–	–	–	–	9	...	11	–	14	16	6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	499	1 533	687	300	917	1 454	2 542	86	1 119	624	1 564	2 547	2 468
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	4	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	7	25	7	11
Electricity	12	12	19	4	8	119	23	8	164	27	53	169	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	13	4	–	7	25	15	–	14	8	27	20	32
Other	–	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	13	17
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	7	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	169	409	205	79	232	432	722	89	846	357	890	1 369	903
1	241	815	371	167	459	785	1 308	5	378	243	498	1 125	1 181
2	81	290	115	43	217	301	460	–	57	53	269	202	373
3 or more	20	54	23	15	24	80	105	–	22	16	12	67	89
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**254**	**1 084**	**363**	**180**	**614**	**825**	**1 429**	**5**	**309**	**243**	**662**	**1 040**	**1 239**
1979 to March 1980	–	59	19	9	36	52	103	...	–	15	36	74	94
1975 to 1978	39	127	66	14	84	123	136	...	12	40	81	150	106
1970 to 1974	27	108	45	19	49	127	145	...	28	37	110	82	103
1960 to 1969	64	221	49	57	111	74	247	...	67	63	244	138	239
1959 or earlier	124	569	184	81	334	449	798	...	202	88	191	596	697
Renter-occupied housing units	**257**	**484**	**351**	**124**	**318**	**773**	**1 166**	**89**	**994**	**426**	**1 007**	**1 723**	**1 307**
1979 to March 1980	96	127	139	31	96	233	273	...	335	108	348	530	420
1975 to 1978	58	146	97	43	95	236	406	...	264	189	311	566	354
1970 to 1974	36	66	41	22	42	86	191	...	192	49	210	174	145
1969 or earlier	67	145	74	28	85	218	296	...	203	80	138	453	388
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**133**	**612**	**199**	**88**	**279**	**492**	**723**	**18**	**324**	**181**	**342**	**996**	**815**
Owner-occupied housing units	59	457	128	55	221	293	489	5	186	121	166	415	551
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	11	8	–	–	5	15	–	31	7	14	7	18
No vehicle available	72	281	103	38	127	238	372	13	186	74	192	617	436
No telephone	6	35	13	11	16	15	58	–	20	10	25	103	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**48**	**60**	**37**	**4**	**30**	**47**	**119**	...	**70**	**43**	**104**	**143**	**101**
Percent below poverty level	18.9	5.5	10.2	2.2	4.9	5.7	8.3	...	22.7	17.7	15.7	13.8	8.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	60	37	4	30	47	114	...	65	43	94	136	101
1.01 or more persons per room	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	6	–	14	–	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	...	5	–	10	7	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**78**	**73**	**62**	**14**	**53**	**164**	**245**	...	**485**	**198**	**550**	**585**	**375**
Percent below poverty level	30.4	15.1	17.7	11.3	16.7	21.2	21.0	...	48.8	46.5	54.6	34.0	28.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	78	68	62	14	53	164	239	...	459	189	538	580	368
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	6	–	8	–	10	...	16	3	27	8	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	...	26	9	12	5	7
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01
Year-round housing units	**2 216**	**1 318**	**2 275**	**705**	**2 661**	**1 880**	**2 518**	**2 078**	**3 140**	**2 407**	**2 363**	**1 378**	**529**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	2 171	1 313	2 118	687	2 561	1 858	2 445	2 008	3 007	2 352	2 325	1 357	524
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	86	83	138	12	186	130	123	67	124	54	79	72	42
2 or more complete bathrooms	52	31	105	32	160	110	112	109	146	99	70	47	52
Air conditioning	183	165	85	33	98	155	224	221	196	227	276	254	38
Central system	18	23	28	8	35	24	84	25	77	56	44	18	–
Source of water, public system or private company	2 216	1 318	2 275	705	2 654	1 880	2 515	2 078	3 140	2 407	2 363	1 378	529
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 208	1 310	2 216	705	2 600	1 874	2 474	2 060	3 064	2 382	2 357	1 378	529
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	507	420	536	197	568	479	523	617	734	614	970	654	204
2	1 560	765	1 118	389	1 505	1 261	1 607	1 337	1 855	1 663	1 291	654	281
3 and 4	128	87	384	52	470	134	313	118	398	61	95	63	31
5 to 9	15	46	6	67	80	–	67	6	66	39	7	7	13
10 to 49	6	–	123	–	27	–	–	–	70	22	–	–	–
50 or more	–	–	108	–	7	6	8	–	17	8	–	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	7	–	14	–	–	8	–	–	6	18	–	–	–
1975 to 1978	–	–	70	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1974	–	–	6	–	–	9	–	9	22	24	–	5	–
1960 to 1969	49	11	117	13	25	10	53	30	74	82	24	5	–
1950 to 1959	75	106	254	53	308	67	150	159	369	216	141	94	47
1940 to 1949	195	106	310	183	461	220	291	587	744	620	282	156	115
1939 or earlier	1 890	1 095	1 504	456	1 867	1 566	2 018	1 293	1 925	1 447	1 916	1 118	367
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	353	299	515	60	377	224	376	256	432	298	432	216	97
Central warm-air furnace	1 234	745	683	349	1 413	1 532	1 473	1 280	1 660	1 427	1 547	1 026	402
Electric heat pump	–	–	6	–	–	–	9	–	11	–	–	–	–
Other built-in electric units	6	8	86	24	48	6	52	–	55	24	5	–	6
Other means	619	266	965	272	823	118	608	542	935	650	379	136	24
None	4	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	47	8	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**1 929**	**1 255**	**1 711**	**570**	**2 168**	**1 743**	**2 165**	**1 829**	**2 729**	**2 112**	**2 231**	**1 306**	**485**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	38	19	73	25	199	65	139	34	121	26	31	7	32
No telephone	291	44	384	80	407	98	274	239	439	323	81	18	29
Owner-occupied housing units	**925**	**734**	**570**	**218**	**786**	**914**	**850**	**848**	**994**	**958**	**1 420**	**898**	**277**
4 or more bedrooms	194	119	68	37	264	185	290	224	287	204	295	174	78
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	58	69	37	12	121	118	66	58	73	42	74	66	42
2 or more complete bathrooms	44	31	31	19	98	96	77	83	90	81	70	47	43
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 004**	**521**	**1 141**	**352**	**1 382**	**829**	**1 315**	**981**	**1 735**	**1 154**	**811**	**408**	**208**
2 or more bedrooms	918	417	974	297	1 149	772	1 154	944	1 624	1 000	648	341	178
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	19	14	80	–	42	5	51	9	48	6	5	6	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	8	–	42	8	43	5	27	19	54	8	–	–	9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 833	1 211	1 571	522	1 985	1 603	1 976	1 682	2 561	1 910	2 117	1 274	426
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	–	20	8	35	66	19	36	22	9	14	–	21
Electricity	11	8	80	29	42	6	57	6	50	39	5	–	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	66	36	15	11	99	68	89	85	88	136	85	32	32
Other	–	–	5	–	7	–	24	20	–	10	10	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	781	261	979	326	1 104	473	1 098	679	1 399	978	584	309	116
1	880	664	571	208	817	808	711	849	913	859	1 172	663	263
2	191	269	136	36	211	419	274	254	330	209	382	270	86
3 or more	77	61	25	–	36	43	82	47	87	66	93	64	20
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**925**	**734**	**570**	**218**	**786**	**914**	**850**	**848**	**994**	**958**	**1 420**	**898**	**277**
1979 to March 1980	75	51	13	7	33	22	42	62	48	72	135	54	18
1975 to 1978	170	134	32	31	78	66	74	130	146	222	163	91	26
1970 to 1974	198	90	68	14	41	111	71	215	261	250	161	185	120
1960 to 1969	127	111	300	42	202	273	332	313	340	158	239	113	36
1959 or earlier	355	348	157	124	432	442	331	128	199	256	722	455	77
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 004**	**521**	**1 141**	**352**	**1 382**	**829**	**1 315**	**981**	**1 735**	**1 154**	**811**	**408**	**208**
1979 to March 1980	392	166	358	152	337	199	358	370	568	300	257	85	75
1975 to 1978	379	168	405	84	423	221	508	331	547	530	251	155	65
1970 to 1974	112	60	191	54	255	117	216	153	370	170	132	40	40
1969 or earlier	121	127	187	62	367	292	233	127	250	154	171	128	28
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**411**	**357**	**378**	**138**	**515**	**397**	**360**	**237**	**428**	**455**	**829**	**544**	**81**
Owner-occupied housing units	297	259	147	86	322	277	256	180	251	280	652	396	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	9	11	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
No vehicle available	237	112	224	68	288	123	185	50	219	257	337	218	28
No telephone	65	13	45	13	49	12	21	19	39	24	29	7	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**128**	**50**	**128**	**50**	**171**	**106**	**186**	**122**	**234**	**135**	**75**	**48**	**31**
Percent below poverty level	13.8	6.8	22.5	22.9	21.8	11.6	21.9	14.4	23.5	14.1	5.3	5.3	11.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	128	50	128	50	171	106	186	122	216	135	75	48	31
1.01 or more persons per room	9	–	–	–	11	–	4	–	11	4	–	–	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**346**	**75**	**687**	**163**	**704**	**240**	**494**	**410**	**785**	**500**	**159**	**50**	**77**
Percent below poverty level	34.5	14.4	60.2	46.3	50.9	29.0	37.6	41.8	45.2	43.3	19.6	12.3	37.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	346	75	640	157	683	240	453	401	772	500	159	50	77
1.01 or more persons per room	9	–	31	31	16	5	2	8	22	7	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	47	6	21	–	41	9	13	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044 01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0045	Tract 0046.01	Tract 0046 02	Tract 0047	Tract 0048
Year-round housing units	**1 445**	**2 721**	**451**	**2 418**	**1 781**	**2 759**	**2 143**	**1 547**	**2 542**	**1 507**	**4**	**2 795**	**1 782**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 428	2 694	427	2 394	1 767	2 730	2 102	1 535	2 542	1 488	...	2 756	1 757
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	93	184	–	157	125	264	68	52	525	327	...	310	366
2 or more complete bathrooms	146	115	7	87	53	172	52	–	367	91	...	144	212
Air conditioning	167	301	3	473	212	575	418	52	607	384	...	533	553
Central system	48	51	–	54	32	62	43	–	79	47	...	57	36
Source of water, public system or private company	1 445	2 721	451	2 418	1 781	2 759	2 143	1 547	2 542	1 507	...	2 791	1 782
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 422	2 709	451	2 411	1 781	2 748	2 136	1 506	2 535	1 501	...	2 791	1 774
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	676	821	3	947	953	1 317	888	717	1 236	832	...	1 212	750
2	700	1 497	70	1 335	756	1 318	962	180	713	516	...	1 287	879
3 and 4	63	265	7	102	23	90	154	220	226	65	...	134	83
5 to 9	6	17	–	–	44	–	86	314	139	18	...	112	59
10 to 49	–	115	45	–	–	34	33	102	200	64	...	40	11
50 or more	–	6	326	34	–	–	20	4	21	12	...	10	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	10	7	–	...	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	...	8	–
1975 to 1978	5	7	7	–	–	6	–	–	12	8	...	31	–
1970 to 1974	8	–	–	5	–	12	–	16	12	–	...	85	–
1960 to 1969	25	81	6	65	30	32	45	44	95	150	...	74	14
1950 to 1959	90	175	326	284	148	296	239	266	447	271	...	188	63
1940 to 1949	435	585	48	492	258	508	741	443	363	107	...	482	165
1939 or earlier	882	1 873	64	1 572	1 345	1 905	1 118	778	1 606	971	...	1 927	1 540
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	143	536	85	286	241	405	372	718	1 251	380	...	620	693
Central warm-air furnace	1 001	1 791	273	1 960	1 372	2 225	1 694	732	1 238	1 009	...	1 869	1 042
Electric heat pump	7	33	14	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	...	81	–
Other built-in electric units	17	25	6	18	11	6	–	12	–	23	...	108	5
Other means	277	336	69	154	157	123	77	74	53	95	...	117	42
None	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Occupied housing units	**1 347**	**2 475**	**202**	**2 262**	**1 644**	**2 636**	**2 061**	**1 361**	**2 468**	**1 474**	**4**	**2 690**	**1 731**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	42	51	–	50	13	40	18	–	33	40	...	90	13
No telephone	83	271	29	113	79	61	29	167	42	5	...	70	19
Owner-occupied housing units	**866**	**1 050**	**27**	**1 380**	**1 128**	**1 712**	**1 151**	**187**	**1 455**	**877**	...	**1 447**	**1 150**
4 or more bedrooms	294	323	–	234	215	338	137	8	567	220	...	244	319
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	81	145	–	144	121	254	57	52	508	288	...	288	319
2 or more complete bathrooms	135	94	7	57	44	166	52	–	352	69	...	107	201
Renter-occupied housing units	**481**	**1 425**	**175**	**882**	**516**	**924**	**910**	**1 174**	**1 013**	**597**	...	**1 243**	**581**
2 or more bedrooms	413	1 236	156	789	375	695	757	996	758	502	...	954	481
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12	32	–	10	4	10	7	–	10	25	...	22	34
2 or more complete bathrooms	11	21	–	23	5	3	–	–	12	22	...	32	11
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 217	2 301	170	2 098	1 443	2 470	1 907	1 102	2 333	1 323	...	2 349	1 641
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	18	–	17	4	6	26	19	4	9	...	7	13
Electricity	34	51	20	18	19	12	–	60	7	30	...	181	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	81	105	–	129	171	148	122	12	106	112	...	153	72
Other	–	–	12	–	7	–	6	168	18	–	...	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	321	908	133	536	381	451	469	909	366	198	...	449	242
1	626	1 088	63	1 132	820	1 335	1 062	341	1 054	736	...	1 347	720
2	336	372	6	461	368	671	437	97	828	433	...	647	563
3 or more	64	107	–	133	75	179	93	14	220	107	...	247	206
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**866**	**1 050**	**27**	**1 380**	**1 128**	**1 712**	**1 151**	**187**	**1 455**	**877**	...	**1 447**	**1 150**
1979 to March 1980	75	104	–	92	105	189	90	45	137	93	...	73	82
1975 to 1978	196	257	7	325	301	397	260	45	310	177	...	409	166
1970 to 1974	291	311	–	264	192	163	153	16	296	105	...	223	196
1960 to 1969	208	153	13	222	184	327	188	19	251	214	...	267	324
1959 or earlier	96	225	7	477	346	636	460	62	461	288	...	475	382
Renter-occupied housing units	**481**	**1 425**	**175**	**882**	**516**	**924**	**910**	**1 174**	**1 013**	**597**	...	**1 243**	**581**
1979 to March 1980	139	476	86	308	246	394	226	217	411	281	...	682	123
1975 to 1978	185	497	48	298	142	284	245	555	295	189	...	380	227
1970 to 1974	106	220	34	113	34	69	94	231	90	55	...	65	97
1969 or earlier	51	232	7	163	94	177	345	171	217	72	...	116	134
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**194**	**482**	**27**	**629**	**397**	**827**	**772**	**194**	**711**	**335**	...	**585**	**474**
Owner-occupied housing units	142	236	7	417	330	605	398	52	397	251	...	447	340
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	7	15	–	–	6	14	16	4	...	–	10
No vehicle available	89	181	21	287	156	260	336	140	198	112	...	214	141
No telephone	5	12	–	25	17	14	–	4	–	5	...	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**74**	**123**	**–**	**83**	**116**	**79**	**27**	**18**	**42**	**47**	...	**89**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	11.7	–	6.0	10.3	4.6	2.3	9.6	2.9	5.4	...	6.2	1.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	123	–	83	116	79	27	18	42	47	...	89	20
1.01 or more persons per room	8	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**148**	**494**	**99**	**228**	**133**	**264**	**114**	**749**	**250**	**227**	...	**432**	**84**
Percent below poverty level	30.8	34.7	56.6	25.9	25.8	28.6	12.5	63.8	24.7	38.0	...	34.8	14.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	488	86	208	133	264	114	744	250	227	...	428	84
1.01 or more persons per room	–	11	17	–	–	–	–	60	9	–	...	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	6	13	20	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	4	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060
Year-round housing units	**3 096**	**1 256**	**2 479**	**1 559**	**1 106**	**601**	**1 993**	**2 141**	**1 983**	**1 350**	**3 596**	**2 057**	**2 384**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	3 075	1 252	2 460	1 547	1 106	592	1 993	2 053	1 956	1 324	3 581	1 989	2 372
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	213	63	188	313	115	86	220	95	68	76	222	92	97
2 or more complete bathrooms	86	37	60	141	75	74	445	90	33	59	110	123	77
Air conditioning	528	225	450	261	124	85	616	293	274	233	582	215	343
Central system	24	5	35	24	23	13	169	32	17	21	36	30	42
Source of water, public system or private company	3 096	1 256	2 479	1 559	1 106	601	1 993	2 135	1 983	1 350	3 596	2 057	2 384
Sewage disposal, public sewer	3 096	1 256	2 479	1 550	1 100	601	1 993	2 122	1 973	1 350	3 596	2 032	2 384
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	467	417	890	550	274	162	720	411	456	438	1 416	627	668
2	2 125	593	910	587	711	97	590	1 168	912	595	1 893	779	1 202
3 and 4	240	114	178	183	104	74	155	451	292	69	201	197	408
5 to 9	84	21	231	101	6	56	133	103	172	61	59	92	96
10 to 49	180	111	227	117	11	42	343	8	135	172	27	15	–
50 or more	–	–	43	21	–	170	52	–	16	8	–	347	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	9
1975 to 1978	7	–	6	–	–	18	6	–	–	7	6	179	17
1970 to 1974	7	12	64	–	–	151	47	–	–	–	–	145	7
1960 to 1969	21	44	138	15	9	11	42	20	152	11	46	19	27
1950 to 1959	123	190	434	32	32	18	228	30	388	239	236	44	46
1940 to 1949	375	189	604	193	181	66	303	161	427	214	353	152	225
1939 or earlier	2 563	821	1 233	1 319	878	337	1 367	1 930	1 016	879	2 955	1 510	2 053
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	789	306	531	680	275	302	1 105	453	306	284	447	486	421
Central warm-air furnace	2 183	909	1 760	807	746	151	830	855	1 477	943	2 915	688	1 263
Electric heat pump	–	–	19	–	–	10	6	–	6	–	6	86	7
Other built-in electric units	–	–	93	7	14	119	16	24	36	5	23	246	37
Other means	124	41	76	65	71	19	36	805	158	118	205	531	656
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	20	–
Occupied housing units	**2 995**	**1 189**	**2 422**	**1 454**	**1 028**	**578**	**1 944**	**1 898**	**1 858**	**1 294**	**3 421**	**1 884**	**2 150**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	41	10	–	11	36	10	23	18	31	13	66	17	30
No telephone	72	51	53	47	33	20	22	167	93	86	157	237	178
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 387**	**657**	**1 110**	**702**	**552**	**163**	**973**	**772**	**705**	**624**	**2 010**	**809**	**859**
4 or more bedrooms	197	40	97	384	176	78	358	132	87	100	381	219	179
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	191	57	143	272	91	71	191	69	24	69	203	76	87
2 or more complete bathrooms	71	37	60	101	75	33	377	67	32	53	93	114	74
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 608**	**532**	**1 312**	**752**	**476**	**415**	**971**	**1 126**	**1 153**	**670**	**1 411**	**1 075**	**1 291**
2 or more bedrooms	1 290	379	997	451	458	132	588	953	955	587	1 170	667	1 115
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	22	6	45	19	16	10	29	26	44	7	11	16	8
2 or more complete bathrooms	15	–	–	33	–	34	35	14	1	6	17	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	2 808	1 147	2 189	1 336	966	421	1 821	1 851	1 767	1 186	3 217	1 510	2 049
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	–	4	6	23	–	6	–	5	4	5	20	3
Electricity	7	–	138	7	14	129	28	20	42	5	35	337	34
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	154	36	91	97	25	18	83	22	44	85	154	11	55
Other	12	6	–	8	–	10	6	5	–	14	10	–	9
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	456	226	410	306	237	202	352	618	605	432	816	652	790
1	1 721	691	1 378	702	516	278	961	969	920	596	1 755	844	1 011
2	665	223	495	386	223	79	503	259	274	199	684	274	315
3 or more	153	49	139	60	52	19	128	52	59	67	166	114	34
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 387**	**657**	**1 110**	**702**	**552**	**163**	**973**	**772**	**705**	**624**	**2 010**	**809**	**859**
1979 to March 1980	32	49	104	73	21	6	112	70	23	45	110	62	59
1975 to 1978	243	71	214	182	44	11	189	101	80	76	293	152	113
1970 to 1974	191	67	124	65	52	15	148	68	56	93	267	79	80
1960 to 1969	316	149	183	145	242	42	203	108	181	157	469	156	145
1959 or earlier	605	321	485	237	193	89	321	425	365	253	871	360	462
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 608**	**532**	**1 312**	**752**	**476**	**415**	**971**	**1 126**	**1 153**	**670**	**1 411**	**1 075**	**1 291**
1979 to March 1980	599	214	465	264	133	99	268	338	303	138	446	444	482
1975 to 1978	526	188	378	312	171	178	332	302	431	286	503	406	374
1970 to 1974	148	45	230	57	51	122	124	162	89	120	169	68	162
1969 or earlier	335	85	239	119	121	16	247	324	330	126	293	157	273
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**784**	**389**	**830**	**321**	**258**	**265**	**693**	**528**	**515**	**402**	**1 054**	**507**	**519**
Owner-occupied housing units	461	261	408	203	176	84	271	337	292	204	703	234	358
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	–	8	–	–	4	–	5	–	6	19	21	–
No vehicle available	248	111	312	159	80	140	233	279	217	230	468	246	283
No telephone	13	–	13	–	–	–	6	59	19	12	24	53	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**68**	**42**	**44**	**46**	**45**	**6**	**23**	**54**	**27**	**77**	**184**	**84**	**69**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	6.4	4.0	6.6	8.2	3.7	2.4	7.0	3.8	12.3	9.2	10.4	8.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	35	44	46	39	6	23	54	27	77	184	84	69
1.01 or more persons per room	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**159**	**102**	**203**	**154**	**133**	**103**	**127**	**229**	**319**	**161**	**278**	**332**	**395**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	19.2	15.5	20.5	27.9	24.8	13.1	20.3	27.7	24.0	19.7	30.9	30.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153	102	203	154	133	103	127	222	319	161	278	321	395
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	–	16	5	–	5	12	24	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	11	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0061	Tract 0062.01	Tract 0062.02	Tract 0063.01	Tract 0063.02	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0067.01	Tract 0067.02	Tract 0068
Year-round housing units	**2 605**	**15**	**139**	**2 428**	**1 383**	**357**	**1 737**	**1 804**	**1 502**	**1 283**	**2 463**	**2 459**	**2 779**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	2 571	15	139	2 391	1 364	357	1 690	1 770	1 425	1 262	2 323	2 434	2 520
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	123	–	–	185	134	5	137	179	84	56	63	58	90
2 or more complete bathrooms	59	7	2	141	355	50	135	350	69	309	143	302	187
Air conditioning	201	–	19	378	272	37	201	492	183	460	520	781	280
Central system	7	–	–	33	35	–	12	138	20	198	254	405	81
Source of water, public system or private company	2 599	15	139	2 428	1 383	357	1 737	1 804	1 497	1 283	2 463	2 459	2 779
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 597	15	139	2 428	1 372	357	1 728	1 798	1 476	1 270	2 449	2 453	2 745
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	593	7	20	446	467	78	326	327	249	180	227	145	303
2	1 413	–	76	1 195	455	149	672	329	567	142	629	114	659
3 and 4	391	–	35	527	236	63	449	267	338	155	344	164	482
5 to 9	122	–	–	166	177	14	239	159	237	137	353	268	364
10 to 49	86	–	–	94	48	53	51	212	105	197	400	685	802
50 or more	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	510	6	472	510	1 083	169
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	136	–	9	16
1975 to 1978	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	24	–	165	–
1970 to 1974	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	86	–	2	195	199	–
1960 to 1969	13	15	7	5	22	7	14	130	9	154	237	84	4
1950 to 1959	41	–	–	65	29	43	57	45	20	79	81	100	38
1940 to 1949	199	–	26	212	130	30	105	158	173	173	121	212	316
1939 or earlier	2 352	–	106	2 140	1 198	277	1 558	1 362	1 300	715	1 829	1 690	2 405
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	565	7	5	400	627	139	443	869	455	714	1 120	1 557	1 425
Central warm-air furnace	1 565	8	99	1 695	681	194	1 120	859	935	426	1 003	408	1 047
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	80	41	79	4
Other built-in electric units	7	–	–	23	–	–	25	9	12	63	138	374	87
Other means	460	–	35	303	75	24	149	61	100	–	161	41	216
None	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**2 350**	**15**	**127**	**2 289**	**1 316**	**325**	**1 625**	**1 637**	**1 354**	**1 192**	**2 234**	**2 226**	**2 311**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	59	–	–	76	28	12	50	49	18	5	43	–	56
No telephone	189	–	15	109	53	33	104	131	237	78	359	151	533
Owner-occupied housing units	**931**	**–**	**33**	**908**	**658**	**91**	**601**	**494**	**425**	**304**	**406**	**268**	**464**
4 or more bedrooms	249	–	–	295	301	25	181	213	95	148	118	108	145
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	90	–	–	162	97	5	108	85	59	35	63	5	49
2 or more complete bathrooms	55	–	2	125	332	19	110	231	55	193	107	223	147
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 419**	**15**	**94**	**1 381**	**658**	**234**	**1 024**	**1 143**	**929**	**888**	**1 828**	**1 958**	**1 847**
2 or more bedrooms	1 100	8	87	936	431	140	524	563	529	375	678	485	591
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	33	–	–	19	25	–	16	88	25	21	–	53	36
2 or more complete bathrooms	4	7	–	16	19	31	22	98	14	104	36	79	35
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	2 267	8	117	2 127	1 231	308	1 512	1 471	1 283	942	1 844	1 376	2 097
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	–	–	7	16	5	–	13	–	18	6	13	7
Electricity	7	–	–	33	–	–	19	29	12	160	194	520	86
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	51	7	10	109	51	12	94	106	59	67	179	310	113
Other	12	–	–	13	18	–	–	18	–	5	11	7	8
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	912	8	31	584	191	115	488	502	506	375	1 028	994	1 107
1	1 040	7	80	1 117	647	117	757	794	625	607	931	959	935
2	329	–	13	496	346	71	283	269	171	171	227	215	202
3 or more	69	–	3	92	132	22	97	72	52	39	48	58	67
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**931**	**–**	**33**	**908**	**658**	**91**	**601**	**494**	**425**	**304**	**406**	**268**	**464**
1979 to March 1980	70	–	–	86	38	8	63	11	62	21	50	62	43
1975 to 1978	73	–	6	187	165	12	110	142	104	108	96	50	74
1970 to 1974	153	–	7	108	86	8	62	115	25	52	102	58	61
1960 to 1969	230	–	7	162	156	47	133	149	89	28	22	43	113
1959 or earlier	405	–	13	365	213	16	233	77	145	95	136	55	173
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 419**	**15**	**94**	**1 381**	**658**	**234**	**1 024**	**1 143**	**929**	**888**	**1 828**	**1 958**	**1 847**
1979 to March 1980	441	–	31	631	282	117	448	391	412	334	857	569	723
1975 to 1978	527	7	32	334	234	81	338	397	271	274	563	726	694
1970 to 1974	187	8	15	184	69	31	97	166	145	148	231	408	110
1969 or earlier	264	–	16	232	73	5	141	189	101	132	177	255	320
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**707**	**8**	**13**	**397**	**292**	**39**	**300**	**496**	**226**	**480**	**542**	**967**	**576**
Owner-occupied housing units	365	–	13	239	209	22	172	152	127	93	91	109	155
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	–	–	–	5	–	–	11	14	7	7	17	114
No vehicle available	382	8	–	184	89	4	147	245	115	218	436	593	384
No telephone	43	–	–	17	6	7	7	12	7	14	42	–	172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**65**	**–**	**4**	**45**	**32**	**12**	**17**	**32**	**26**	**3**	**20**	**–**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	7.0	–	12.1	5.0	4.9	13.2	2.8	6.5	6.1	1.0	4.9	–	6.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	–	4	45	32	12	17	32	26	3	20	–	28
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	7	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**477**	**8**	**33**	**321**	**115**	**87**	**291**	**189**	**202**	**159**	**497**	**296**	**552**
Percent below poverty level	33.6	53.3	35.1	23.2	17.5	37.2	28.4	16.5	21.7	17.9	27.2	15.1	29.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	477	8	33	315	115	87	283	168	188	159	448	289	472
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	15	4	–	–	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	6	–	–	8	21	14	–	49	7	80
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.							Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County					
	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01	Tract 0072.02	Tract 0072.99	Tract 0100.01	Tract 0100.02	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
Year-round housing units	**4 457**	**1 979**	**3 043**	**1 815**	**549**	**595**	**–**	**1 332**	**3 526**	**3 928**	**1 928**	**3 325**	**592**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	4 340	1 936	2 958	1 799	490	577	–	1 324	3 484	3 923	1 917	3 305	586
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	171	55	21	59	11	–	–	181	749	756	118	576	53
2 or more complete bathrooms	148	59	67	22	–	–	–	119	243	358	23	151	83
Air conditioning	465	169	162	132	157	80	–	324	657	998	363	626	101
Central system	54	30	29	62	96	–	–	43	156	201	30	114	32
Source of water, public system or private company	4 457	1 979	3 043	1 815	549	595	–	1 319	3 519	3 923	1 928	3 319	592
Sewage disposal, public sewer	4 436	1 979	2 984	1 796	549	595	–	1 294	3 329	3 909	1 909	3 325	592
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	662	212	477	85	8	–	–	940	2 302	3 153	700	1 892	245
2	2 083	863	842	260	–	–	–	357	659	588	380	632	241
3 and 4	1 192	607	554	215	4	–	–	35	182	49	475	632	100
5 to 9	334	116	715	187	38	–	–	–	65	56	339	73	6
10 to 49	186	66	304	578	57	51	–	–	15	71	34	60	–
50 or more	–	115	151	490	435	544	–	–	6	11	–	29	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	297	–	–	7	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	29	14	24	6	–	–	–	10	11	–	–	–
1975 to 1978	7	–	31	144	–	–	–	–	22	12	6	8	–
1970 to 1974	5	5	185	728	21	–	–	12	156	46	8	6	7
1960 to 1969	19	39	187	35	18	41	–	120	2 177	347	110	163	52
1950 to 1959	142	127	169	87	40	431	–	878	795	1 856	542	1 043	95
1940 to 1949	422	193	379	151	44	98	–	245	221	1 377	1 065	1 221	77
1939 or earlier	3 862	1 586	2 078	646	420	25	–	77	145	279	197	884	361
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	978	587	1 237	414	145	531	–	143	389	482	280	355	127
Central warm-air furnace	2 523	986	854	477	126	45	–	1 116	2 943	3 369	1 569	2 742	351
Electric heat pump	15	20	109	115	117	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Other built-in electric units	56	36	212	652	136	–	–	7	18	24	–	33	–
Other means	877	350	631	157	25	19	–	66	170	53	79	189	114
None	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**4 008**	**1 748**	**2 646**	**1 546**	**484**	**595**	**–**	**1 313**	**3 483**	**3 874**	**1 882**	**3 267**	**569**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	48	10	10	5	4	–	–	6	30	38	16	–	6
No telephone	530	242	680	235	250	7	–	18	49	35	47	19	24
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 302**	**546**	**470**	**120**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**1 041**	**2 704**	**3 266**	**803**	**2 049**	**367**
4 or more bedrooms	212	62	63	19	...	–	–	291	466	672	134	271	72
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	137	41	14	–	...	–	–	181	725	711	107	572	46
2 or more complete bathrooms	123	36	24	16	...	–	–	110	243	327	17	144	83
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 706**	**1 202**	**2 176**	**1 426**	**476**	**595**	**–**	**272**	**779**	**608**	**1 079**	**1 218**	**202**
2 or more bedrooms	2 067	859	1 486	664	...	451	–	239	744	562	849	981	153
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	31	14	7	45	...	–	–	–	24	42	11	–	7
2 or more complete bathrooms	14	20	21	6	...	–	–	9	–	26	6	7	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	3 747	1 641	2 187	751	163	100	–	1 291	3 303	3 715	1 842	3 176	555
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57	6	21	26	6	–	–	–	51	–	7	23	–
Electricity	77	50	330	723	290	–	–	7	18	37	–	44	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	108	42	35	46	18	489	–	15	91	110	33	24	14
Other	11	9	73	–	7	6	–	–	14	12	–	–	–
No fuel used	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	1 756	656	1 756	837	383	275	–	35	144	185	269	518	77
1	1 739	808	750	636	101	303	–	610	1 495	1 787	955	1 721	282
2	409	242	99	70	–	17	–	468	1 243	1 433	485	765	134
3 or more	104	42	41	3	–	–	–	200	601	469	173	263	76
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 302**	**546**	**470**	**120**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**1 041**	**2 704**	**3 266**	**803**	**2 049**	**367**
1979 to March 1980	104	32	37	4	...	–	–	52	209	189	44	139	22
1975 to 1978	164	99	68	12	...	–	–	101	309	388	108	328	65
1970 to 1974	118	38	73	29	...	–	–	120	378	311	79	270	50
1960 to 1969	213	90	83	26	...	–	–	276	1 420	783	180	366	82
1959 or earlier	703	287	209	49	...	–	–	492	388	1 595	392	946	148
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 706**	**1 202**	**2 176**	**1 426**	**476**	**595**	**–**	**272**	**779**	**608**	**1 079**	**1 218**	**202**
1979 to March 1980	974	402	753	505	...	39	–	87	241	173	322	238	78
1975 to 1978	941	450	741	642	...	149	–	113	332	262	411	456	35
1970 to 1974	278	136	394	203	...	121	–	23	99	63	147	184	44
1969 or earlier	513	214	288	76	...	286	–	49	107	110	199	340	45
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**914**	**488**	**648**	**351**	**161**	**364**	**–**	**219**	**429**	**872**	**530**	**1 468**	**156**
Owner-occupied housing units	465	237	181	50	4	–	–	178	314	766	308	851	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	5	–	12	18	12	–	–	–	–	4	24	–
No vehicle available	537	247	457	242	136	222	–	22	66	131	169	418	36
No telephone	94	5	79	39	108	–	–	–	19	13	8	8	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**119**	**50**	**82**	**19**	...	–	–	**13**	**78**	**147**	**58**	**63**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	9.2	17.4	15.8	...	–	–	1.2	2.9	4.5	7.2	3.1	3.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	119	50	76	19	...	–	–	13	78	142	58	63	7
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	7	–	4	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	6	–	...	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 052**	**407**	**1 191**	**549**	...	**42**	–	**30**	**55**	**54**	**189**	**101**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	38.9	33.9	54.7	38.5	...	7.1	–	11.0	7.1	8.9	17.5	8.3	7.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 012	389	1 150	537	...	36	–	30	55	54	189	101	15
1.01 or more persons per room	12	12	55	47	...	–	–	–	–	6	11	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	18	41	12	...	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	13	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.03	Tract 0108.04	Tract 0108.05	Tract 0108.06	Tract 0108.07	Tract 0109.01	Tract 0109.02	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Year-round housing units	**1 106**	**1 119**	**1 221**	**1 311**	**1 120**	**1 006**	**1 914**	**2 564**	**2 167**	**1 231**	**2 359**	**827**	**1 026**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 093	1 119	1 221	1 294	1 112	994	1 914	2 555	2 167	1 213	2 348	800	1 011
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	79	177	164	176	310	450	409	360	707	191	340	82	173
2 or more complete bathrooms	19	58	86	90	97	128	121	117	82	45	96	54	68
Air conditioning	159	239	286	334	184	175	254	1 161	503	257	907	178	218
Central system	14	16	34	66	41	58	72	756	76	26	718	47	44
Source of water, public system or private company	1 106	1 119	1 221	1 311	1 120	976	1 908	2 564	2 167	1 231	2 359	827	1 026
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 100	1 113	1 221	1 311	1 103	981	1 897	2 532	2 164	1 231	2 330	821	1 017
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	434	645	908	1 026	769	859	1 522	1 267	1 419	863	988	499	824
2	565	457	185	180	121	147	380	336	267	281	411	237	153
3 and 4	107	10	112	66	59	–	–	38	137	46	90	85	49
5 to 9	–	7	8	23	142	–	–	63	288	41	146	–	–
10 to 49	–	–	8	–	29	–	–	662	56	–	719	6	–
50 or more	–	–	–	16	–	–	12	6	–	–	5	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	192	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	–	–	–	24	39	11	90	13	–	–	–	–
1975 to 1978	–	–	–	–	100	292	169	184	30	20	78	–	–
1970 to 1974	8	8	31	22	81	253	1 074	1 151	484	17	497	6	6
1960 to 1969	13	29	153	291	516	167	582	1 016	1 592	342	1 140	35	127
1950 to 1959	142	418	716	763	120	123	27	46	29	522	390	344	569
1940 to 1949	223	223	145	125	79	96	21	37	6	174	117	92	102
1939 or earlier	720	441	176	110	200	36	30	40	13	156	137	350	222
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	218	114	271	218	289	355	206	204	530	152	295	167	126
Central warm-air furnace	700	933	901	1 071	678	592	1 601	2 254	1 425	979	1 986	537	732
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	30	–	16	5	–
Other built-in electric units	6	18	–	–	7	38	17	65	157	8	12	4	9
Other means	182	54	49	22	146	21	90	28	25	86	50	114	159
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**1 069**	**1 076**	**1 195**	**1 294**	**1 091**	**992**	**1 892**	**2 466**	**2 138**	**1 204**	**2 282**	**792**	**1 006**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	12	4	17	–	10	28	11	32	6	14	21	6	–
No telephone	76	31	19	7	53	–	11	10	28	33	37	33	32
Owner-occupied housing units	**626**	**775**	**925**	**1 076**	**727**	**887**	**1 628**	**1 468**	**1 424**	**923**	**1 087**	**620**	**860**
4 or more bedrooms	66	89	138	209	129	217	155	151	242	131	114	149	137
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	79	156	154	172	306	424	304	299	555	182	293	76	167
2 or more complete bathrooms	19	51	80	80	87	128	114	95	77	35	90	54	65
Renter-occupied housing units	**443**	**301**	**270**	**218**	**364**	**105**	**264**	**998**	**714**	**281**	**1 195**	**172**	**146**
2 or more bedrooms	386	266	224	186	304	86	251	920	685	244	1 058	144	129
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	16	10	4	4	26	105	61	152	9	42	6	6
2 or more complete bathrooms	–	7	6	10	10	–	7	18	5	10	6	–	3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 063	1 023	1 163	1 289	1 052	896	1 851	2 244	1 946	1 171	2 213	753	985
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	15	3	–	6	8	–
Electricity	6	22	–	–	12	38	22	125	182	8	57	9	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	24	32	–	16	58	19	82	–	19	6	22	12
Other	–	7	–	5	6	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	221	156	102	83	50	19	54	54	39	98	239	110	95
1	592	525	616	638	407	236	783	1 240	950	588	1 186	377	385
2	170	314	365	426	443	538	875	918	891	407	672	199	369
3 or more	86	81	112	147	191	199	180	254	258	111	185	106	157
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**626**	**775**	**925**	**1 076**	**727**	**887**	**1 628**	**1 468**	**1 424**	**923**	**1 087**	**620**	**860**
1979 to March 1980	14	43	20	28	69	103	155	181	94	23	19	21	43
1975 to 1978	63	82	110	124	134	343	462	514	265	76	105	56	61
1970 to 1974	61	48	104	83	86	165	721	398	283	60	144	69	83
1960 to 1969	104	116	237	309	337	163	259	320	762	361	555	115	193
1959 or earlier	384	486	454	532	101	113	31	55	20	403	264	359	480
Renter-occupied housing units	**443**	**301**	**270**	**218**	**364**	**105**	**264**	**998**	**714**	**281**	**1 195**	**172**	**146**
1979 to March 1980	80	50	104	70	121	22	143	485	307	55	510	52	36
1975 to 1978	188	132	73	94	163	64	47	396	283	100	509	48	40
1970 to 1974	79	39	29	24	8	13	67	110	102	64	163	12	13
1969 or earlier	96	80	64	30	72	6	7	7	22	62	13	60	57
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**326**	**391**	**315**	**321**	**151**	**99**	**166**	**210**	**176**	**234**	**562**	**232**	**149**
Owner-occupied housing units	248	323	267	284	94	87	145	139	107	158	235	180	116
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	–	7	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	6
No vehicle available	118	95	71	47	28	6	20	22	18	73	190	66	38
No telephone	32	22	12	7	4	–	–	–	–	18	6	19	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**48**	**45**	**29**	**29**	**14**	**26**	**62**	**55**	**86**	**18**	**60**	**60**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	5.8	3.1	2.7	1.9	2.9	3.8	3.7	6.0	2.0	5.5	9.7	2.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	45	29	29	14	26	62	55	86	18	60	60	17
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**56**	**23**	**13**	**20**	**25**	**17**	**25**	**90**	**68**	**51**	**103**	**11**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	12.6	7.6	4.8	9.2	6.9	16.2	9.5	9.0	9.5	18.1	8.6	6.4	15.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	23	13	20	25	17	25	90	68	51	103	11	23
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	4	–	8	5	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Depew village, Erie County					Hamburg village, Erie County		Kenmore village, Erie County				Lackawanna city, Erie County	
	Tract 0097.01	Tract 0097.02	Tract 0098	Tract 0145.01	Tract 0145.02	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0085	Tract 0086	Tract 0087	Tract 0088	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
Year-round housing units	**1 163**	**2 178**	**804**	**1 389**	**1 221**	**1 517**	**2 360**	**1 163**	**2 180**	**2 261**	**1 668**	**500**	**1 585**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 139	2 178	793	1 389	1 190	1 512	2 360	1 163	2 162	2 253	1 668	450	1 338
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	377	394	113	483	145	439	835	294	556	316	167	54	87
2 or more complete bathrooms	85	156	24	126	54	203	407	57	119	89	54	7	60
Air conditioning	304	503	141	220	171	225	485	321	870	596	482	59	216
Central system	101	57	25	53	15	25	118	28	240	50	57	5	12
Source of water, public system or private company	1 163	2 171	804	1 389	1 221	1 510	2 360	1 163	2 180	2 261	1 668	500	1 576
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 163	2 167	718	1 384	1 209	1 507	2 349	1 163	2 175	2 253	1 655	490	1 566
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	909	1 758	377	1 025	398	1 128	1 720	785	1 294	1 157	920	143	563
2	110	188	327	273	379	187	241	232	531	932	658	95	311
3 and 4	13	99	35	54	347	56	162	13	44	90	30	131	299
5 to 9	125	61	25	37	63	5	192	4	36	50	5	73	285
10 to 49	6	7	–	–	20	10	45	10	119	32	55	52	122
50 or more	–	6	–	–	–	131	–	119	156	–	–	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	59	40	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	–	–	32	7	6	48	–	–	–	–	–	–
1975 to 1978	6	23	16	46	8	84	230	97	–	6	–	–	18
1970 to 1974	126	134	74	116	38	90	174	13	6	5	3	13	–
1960 to 1969	993	715	175	485	52	205	274	24	153	106	43	139	7
1950 to 1959	21	1 138	171	248	156	420	315	118	149	245	323	24	118
1940 to 1949	11	69	121	108	152	281	205	149	361	334	495	67	441
1939 or earlier	6	99	247	354	808	431	1 114	762	1 511	1 565	804	257	1 001
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	252	186	196	234	235	167	713	175	566	444	187	80	135
Central warm-air furnace	888	1 897	510	980	554	1 152	1 455	900	1 541	1 707	1 410	202	1 202
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	19	12	12	5	–
Other built-in electric units	7	29	–	9	47	87	15	67	11	33	17	5	7
Other means	16	66	98	166	379	111	177	15	43	65	42	202	241
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Occupied housing units	**1 163**	**2 157**	**764**	**1 355**	**1 138**	**1 492**	**2 306**	**1 128**	**2 122**	**2 208**	**1 632**	**457**	**1 281**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	5	24	–	11	23	15	24	17	16	32	–	12	14
No telephone	12	27	29	47	65	5	37	6	50	27	32	142	187
Owner-occupied housing units	**902**	**1 810**	**493**	**1 073**	**557**	**1 101**	**1 693**	**831**	**1 447**	**1 503**	**1 155**	**106**	**567**
4 or more bedrooms	104	258	97	253	80	328	507	147	332	255	137	29	110
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	289	340	113	425	109	386	679	283	535	300	167	30	73
2 or more complete bathrooms	79	143	24	116	28	194	388	57	112	89	54	7	51
Renter-occupied housing units	**261**	**347**	**271**	**282**	**581**	**391**	**613**	**297**	**675**	**705**	**477**	**351**	**714**
2 or more bedrooms	242	288	225	260	473	219	418	162	399	563	389	283	579
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	88	54	–	58	30	53	145	8	21	16	–	24	14
2 or more complete bathrooms	6	13	–	10	21	9	9	–	7	–	–	–	2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 149	2 104	753	1 329	1 056	1 378	2 164	897	1 710	1 824	1 274	429	1 247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	4	–	–	11	–	5	3	24	–	–	2	–
Electricity	7	43	–	12	52	98	111	87	43	45	26	10	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	6	11	14	12	16	6	141	338	339	328	10	21
Other	–	–	–	–	7	–	20	–	7	–	4	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	42	66	68	71	213	189	137	200	221	248	156	299	536
1	449	772	357	597	555	687	977	515	1 026	1 118	862	111	539
2	495	896	247	502	274	475	968	360	728	657	472	29	178
3 or more	177	423	92	185	96	141	224	53	147	185	142	18	28
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**902**	**1 810**	**493**	**1 073**	**557**	**1 101**	**1 693**	**831**	**1 447**	**1 503**	**1 155**	**106**	**567**
1979 to March 1980	73	101	18	74	29	79	193	71	101	116	71	16	21
1975 to 1978	130	281	106	182	39	186	509	208	363	254	215	14	100
1970 to 1974	131	279	73	204	70	197	256	141	202	228	197	31	97
1960 to 1969	552	572	140	311	131	283	329	136	301	307	232	21	117
1959 or earlier	16	577	156	302	288	356	406	275	480	598	440	24	232
Renter-occupied housing units	**261**	**347**	**271**	**282**	**581**	**391**	**613**	**297**	**675**	**705**	**477**	**351**	**714**
1979 to March 1980	101	113	94	115	223	129	246	93	268	238	156	132	225
1975 to 1978	104	142	110	71	151	168	257	146	257	282	219	71	172
1970 to 1974	24	55	26	30	125	35	49	10	38	79	32	52	104
1969 or earlier	32	37	41	66	82	59	61	48	112	106	70	96	213
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**106**	**253**	**172**	**259**	**283**	**441**	**439**	**389**	**516**	**557**	**391**	**68**	**287**
Owner-occupied housing units	89	211	132	231	176	245	302	250	328	448	334	30	151
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	7	–	7	–	7	7	7	9	6	7	–
No vehicle available	17	24	36	46	126	158	81	148	144	177	107	45	154
No telephone	–	9	–	9	7	–	6	–	13	5	6	8	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**19**	**39**	**30**	**14**	**67**	**25**	**34**	**5**	**42**	**53**	**12**	**22**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	2.1	2.2	6.1	1.3	12.0	2.3	2.0	0.6	2.9	3.5	1.0	20.8	8.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	39	30	14	67	25	34	5	42	53	12	22	48
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**32**	**37**	**33**	**16**	**105**	**80**	**107**	**35**	**59**	**81**	**66**	**136**	**265**
Percent below poverty level	12.3	10.7	12.2	5.7	18.1	20.5	17.5	11.8	8.7	11.5	13.8	38.7	37.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	37	33	16	98	80	107	35	59	81	66	136	265
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	15	–	5	6	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Lackawanna city, Erie County—Con.						Lancaster village, Erie County		Tonawanda city, Erie County				
	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125.01	Tract 0125.02	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078
Year-round housing units	**1 682**	**1 292**	**2 293**	**859**	**923**	**22**	**2 633**	**2 171**	**295**	**720**	**1 317**	**2 128**	**2 434**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 599	1 251	2 285	848	894	22	2 617	2 153	295	720	1 317	2 111	2 421
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	133	124	368	166	164	–	780	384	37	71	206	308	612
2 or more complete bathrooms	62	39	228	111	102	7	299	126	–	43	78	125	143
Air conditioning	349	241	501	181	151	–	638	401	75	158	469	534	627
Central system	37	25	120	57	23	–	214	81	–	6	74	49	95
Source of water, public system or private company	1 682	1 292	2 293	859	923	22	2 633	2 171	295	720	1 317	2 128	2 429
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 682	1 292	2 271	837	918	22	2 627	2 171	295	720	1 317	2 122	2 423
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	488	438	1 224	491	576	7	2 126	1 044	203	354	1 199	1 255	1 806
2	606	300	466	305	175	–	292	557	43	211	94	555	202
3 and 4	438	268	361	52	95	15	94	266	46	93	13	257	119
5 to 9	98	112	203	11	42	–	57	94	3	62	8	61	166
10 to 49	45	–	25	–	35	–	64	72	–	–	3	–	116
50 or more	7	–	14	–	–	–	–	138	–	–	–	–	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	174	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	–	6	11	–	–	12	12	–	–	3	10	6
1975 to 1978	–	48	40	26	14	–	114	65	4	–	7	–	27
1970 to 1974	3	60	38	64	23	–	238	217	–	–	10	13	161
1960 to 1969	23	60	309	446	311	–	425	248	–	21	141	97	346
1950 to 1959	178	132	890	232	211	–	777	300	26	45	782	208	997
1940 to 1949	186	177	663	26	82	–	365	215	31	55	150	195	195
1939 or earlier	1 292	815	347	54	282	22	702	1 114	234	599	224	1 605	702
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	341	364	635	146	204	22	632	522	104	232	167	609	405
Central warm-air furnace	1 024	598	1 531	707	674	–	1 857	1 259	70	336	1 118	1 229	1 835
Electric heat pump	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	10	–	7
Other built-in electric units	14	24	55	6	13	–	14	130	6	–	–	22	31
Other means	303	306	66	–	32	–	130	247	115	152	22	268	156
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**1 561**	**1 199**	**2 218**	**841**	**888**	**22**	**2 568**	**2 083**	**295**	**658**	**1 297**	**2 042**	**2 389**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	6	10	23	–	10	–	13	28	–	39	15	53	40
No telephone	116	81	70	12	30	–	45	68	10	36	12	48	26
Owner-occupied housing units	**768**	**756**	**1 298**	**589**	**659**	**7**	**2 154**	**1 083**	**175**	**416**	**1 181**	**1 339**	**1 794**
4 or more bedrooms	162	131	247	67	187	...	416	242	25	68	126	231	322
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	119	104	343	145	164	...	726	271	26	71	190	247	552
2 or more complete bathrooms	43	30	211	111	101	...	274	99	–	43	75	119	128
Renter-occupied housing units	**793**	**443**	**920**	**252**	**229**	**15**	**414**	**1 000**	**120**	**242**	**116**	**703**	**595**
2 or more bedrooms	631	361	703	201	144	...	289	637	80	123	104	358	406
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14	20	19	21	–	...	53	113	11	–	16	46	45
2 or more complete bathrooms	19	9	17	–	–	...	25	27	–	–	3	6	15
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 499	1 149	2 127	824	853	22	2 516	1 879	252	544	1 085	1 610	2 028
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Electricity	14	14	56	17	13	–	14	167	6	–	10	18	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	48	36	27	–	22	–	25	16	32	108	202	407	307
Other	–	–	8	–	–	–	13	11	5	6	–	7	8
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	427	283	411	54	125	7	172	353	22	90	39	269	231
1	801	565	1 121	301	337	–	1 051	959	172	281	527	1 027	1 026
2	287	294	525	365	289	15	990	563	81	235	535	579	826
3 or more	46	57	161	121	137	–	355	208	20	52	196	167	306
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**768**	**756**	**1 298**	**589**	**659**	**7**	**2 154**	**1 083**	**175**	**416**	**1 181**	**1 339**	**1 794**
1979 to March 1980	29	39	78	36	40	...	165	45	7	33	62	86	77
1975 to 1978	69	131	89	88	71	...	411	177	22	109	161	258	269
1970 to 1974	74	98	101	80	70	...	368	129	36	54	176	140	310
1960 to 1969	131	169	310	250	271	...	465	260	28	117	319	308	507
1959 or earlier	465	319	720	135	207	...	745	472	82	103	463	547	631
Renter-occupied housing units	**793**	**443**	**920**	**252**	**229**	**15**	**414**	**1 000**	**120**	**242**	**116**	**703**	**595**
1979 to March 1980	238	118	195	121	112	...	179	356	24	101	34	256	182
1975 to 1978	270	125	348	89	62	...	115	347	71	74	62	239	195
1970 to 1974	96	121	107	15	29	...	41	138	5	32	10	65	128
1969 or earlier	189	79	270	27	26	...	79	159	20	35	10	143	90
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**396**	**290**	**644**	**91**	**143**	–	**577**	**570**	**86**	**116**	**252**	**434**	**517**
Owner-occupied housing units	245	215	427	73	122	–	465	287	65	85	234	329	335
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	19	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	6	–	–	10
No vehicle available	181	135	248	5	42	–	123	234	11	53	21	123	163
No telephone	41	6	26	–	–	–	29	31	–	7	–	13	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**34**	**47**	**51**	**21**	**21**	...	**50**	**45**	**11**	**32**	**27**	**36**	**71**
Percent below poverty level	4.4	6.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	...	2.3	4.2	6.3	7.7	2.3	2.7	4.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	47	51	21	21	...	50	45	11	32	27	36	71
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	12	6	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**171**	**58**	**168**	**31**	**18**	...	**65**	**193**	**14**	**5**	**19**	**87**	**112**
Percent below poverty level	21.6	13.1	18.3	12.3	7.9	...	15.7	19.3	11.7	2.1	16.4	12.4	18.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	171	52	168	31	18	...	65	193	14	5	19	87	112
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	6	–	–	–	–	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	6	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Tonawanda (CDP), Erie County												
	Tract 0079.01	Tract 0079.02	Tract 0079.03	Tract 0079.04	Tract 0080.01	Tract 0080.02	Tract 0080.03	Tract 0081.01	Tract 0081.02	Tract 0082.01	Tract 0082.02	Tract 0083	Tract 0084
Year-round housing units	**3 663**	**2 779**	**1 520**	**1 357**	**2 374**	**2 552**	**2 333**	**2 585**	**2 063**	**1 135**	**1 838**	**1 269**	**1 256**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	3 654	2 744	1 512	1 336	2 374	2 539	2 327	2 570	2 063	1 135	1 806	1 221	1 160
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 056	888	496	497	699	858	349	775	835	240	255	49	160
2 or more complete bathrooms	464	304	212	191	180	158	218	222	309	68	80	43	102
Air conditioning	1 948	1 120	544	388	816	864	694	1 025	797	433	558	155	300
Central system	863	224	122	44	127	207	124	226	174	139	113	2	33
Source of water, public system or private company	3 663	2 779	1 520	1 357	2 374	2 552	2 333	2 585	2 063	1 135	1 838	1 269	1 256
Sewage disposal, public sewer	3 656	2 779	1 520	1 357	2 368	2 552	2 328	2 573	2 063	1 135	1 838	1 269	1 247
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 556	2 477	1 415	1 241	1 963	1 927	1 664	1 929	1 650	960	868	341	718
2	17	43	28	31	305	157	486	217	143	64	752	368	264
3 and 4	14	–	–	32	61	187	143	172	23	43	85	287	100
5 to 9	454	208	17	53	19	145	6	153	223	6	42	260	–
10 to 49	622	45	60	–	26	136	34	114	24	48	84	12	88
50 or more	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	7	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	86
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	11	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–
1975 to 1978	157	12	–	–	14	–	6	88	–	6	33	–	4
1970 to 1974	753	83	13	7	11	9	28	133	–	6	15	1	38
1960 to 1969	1 019	382	137	224	280	145	262	344	66	102	87	37	210
1950 to 1959	1 561	2 059	1 222	1 029	1 372	947	834	1 137	611	595	585	184	321
1940 to 1949	47	196	131	92	609	833	630	726	832	276	645	950	171
1939 or earlier	115	47	17	5	88	618	568	157	554	150	468	97	512
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	445	241	205	106	275	488	306	464	435	134	196	33	149
Central warm-air furnace	2 732	2 504	1 304	1 240	2 065	1 991	1 952	2 030	1 596	967	1 569	1 164	996
Electric heat pump	38	–	–	–	6	–	–	12	–	–	10	–	8
Other built-in electric units	402	22	–	6	6	14	8	32	5	27	26	16	–
Other means	46	12	11	5	22	59	67	47	27	7	37	56	103
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**3 566**	**2 759**	**1 512**	**1 351**	**2 347**	**2 538**	**2 298**	**2 555**	**2 037**	**1 116**	**1 794**	**1 218**	**1 164**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	–	12	13	5	17	14	58	6	7	10	11	19	–
No telephone	46	13	14	20	–	13	17	31	–	5	12	110	74
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 514**	**2 410**	**1 390**	**1 238**	**1 886**	**1 950**	**1 813**	**1 907**	**1 660**	**926**	**1 095**	**311**	**821**
4 or more bedrooms	683	507	308	389	351	360	310	457	339	154	144	105	124
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 021	862	490	487	677	839	344	740	816	234	247	44	123
2 or more complete bathrooms	448	293	210	191	180	158	207	217	305	68	80	38	66
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 052**	**349**	**122**	**113**	**461**	**588**	**485**	**648**	**377**	**190**	**699**	**907**	**343**
2 or more bedrooms	556	267	99	58	437	375	408	539	306	140	509	854	255
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	35	26	6	7	22	5	5	24	16	6	8	5	37
2 or more complete bathrooms	16	–	–	–	–	–	11	5	–	–	–	–	28
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	2 963	2 328	1 248	904	1 988	2 129	1 980	1 952	1 548	842	1 405	1 137	981
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	6	5	9	–	9	5	5	7	–	6	–	11
Electricity	507	22	–	13	25	20	8	71	5	34	48	16	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	90	403	259	425	334	375	305	527	471	240	329	65	159
Other	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	6	–	5
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	70	80	37	66	40	212	253	140	160	76	258	253	111
1	1 350	1 095	687	470	991	1 229	994	1 301	921	561	896	588	521
2	1 557	1 124	548	567	1 055	873	815	919	743	406	499	276	377
3 or more	589	460	240	248	261	224	236	195	213	73	141	101	155
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 514**	**2 410**	**1 390**	**1 238**	**1 886**	**1 950**	**1 813**	**1 907**	**1 660**	**926**	**1 095**	**311**	**821**
1979 to March 1980	192	115	101	62	112	111	101	104	84	22	56	36	71
1975 to 1978	464	476	232	92	317	370	327	313	290	151	169	58	164
1970 to 1974	434	331	104	135	229	247	203	248	225	98	99	51	59
1960 to 1969	842	735	393	396	548	471	446	466	437	257	163	74	267
1959 or earlier	582	753	560	553	680	751	736	776	624	398	608	92	260
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 052**	**349**	**122**	**113**	**461**	**588**	**485**	**648**	**377**	**190**	**699**	**907**	**343**
1979 to March 1980	566	141	45	37	105	128	183	178	111	78	264	458	100
1975 to 1978	355	99	57	48	202	265	156	236	169	57	262	256	142
1970 to 1974	111	75	14	13	62	38	69	103	37	49	43	84	25
1969 or earlier	20	34	6	15	92	157	77	131	60	6	130	109	76
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**371**	**498**	**220**	**175**	**339**	**773**	**632**	**735**	**731**	**312**	**559**	**164**	**177**
Owner-occupied housing units	291	426	193	161	282	563	533	484	548	265	432	49	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	2	–
No vehicle available	41	43	19	45	28	161	167	115	146	59	189	52	50
No telephone	6	6	–	–	–	6	4	10	–	–	–	–	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**77**	**80**	**67**	**13**	**71**	**42**	**127**	**61**	**12**	**28**	**66**	**27**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	3.1	3.3	4.8	1.1	3.8	2.2	7.0	3.2	0.7	3.0	6.0	8.7	4.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	80	67	13	71	42	127	61	12	28	66	27	35
1.01 or more persons per room	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**75**	**13**	**25**	**16**	**36**	**51**	**111**	**54**	**52**	**27**	**51**	**250**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	3.7	20.5	14.2	7.8	8.7	22.9	8.3	13.8	14.2	7.3	27.6	10.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	13	25	16	36	51	111	54	52	27	51	250	35
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County												
	Tract 0073.02	Tract 0073.03	Tract 0073.04	Tract 0089	Tract 0090 03	Tract 0090.04	Tract 0090.05	Tract 0090.06	Tract 0091.04	Tract 0091.06	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.08	Tract 0091 09
Year-round housing units	**2 524**	**2 133**	**950**	**2 675**	**1 563**	**1 024**	**1 887**	**2 516**	**1 564**	**1 138**	**1 710**	**2 606**	**1 303**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	2 509	2 115	946	2 656	1 549	1 024	1 874	2 510	1 550	1 138	1 699	2 606	1 277
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	797	765	331	744	451	297	347	1 142	411	538	1 076	881	570
2 or more complete bathrooms	597	414	225	344	310	422	1 343	1 033	954	117	98	378	468
Air conditioning	671	1 069	226	1 084	412	570	1 231	1 322	838	305	792	1 585	575
Central system	170	283	72	483	240	515	1 076	983	493	116	581	1 129	338
Source of water, public system or private company	2 524	2 133	945	2 675	1 552	1 024	1 869	2 509	1 557	1 138	1 710	2 600	1 303
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 831	2 067	434	2 608	917	890	1 793	2 473	1 527	1 030	1 540	2 534	1 284
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 285	1 300	815	1 474	1 189	832	1 547	2 130	1 493	826	499	1 058	983
2	230	22	35	339	49	25	15	12	4	312	868	74	48
3 and 4	6	19	–	319	5	124	–	10	10	–	206	544	45
5 to 9	3	440	50	234	228	18	304	287	24	–	85	421	23
10 to 49	–	341	50	151	92	25	21	51	19	–	52	348	60
50 or more	–	–	–	158	–	–	–	26	14	–	–	161	137
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	27	102	5	16	170	108	66	39	12	14	26	132	19
1975 to 1978	122	234	56	112	361	347	455	321	15	55	126	357	112
1970 to 1974	313	648	259	153	209	346	708	914	107	353	892	927	63
1960 to 1969	435	597	223	538	207	85	497	924	972	532	503	1 090	691
1950 to 1959	1 038	331	208	557	321	79	70	158	394	75	79	37	382
1940 to 1949	428	130	107	399	122	16	25	74	23	23	57	20	17
1939 or earlier	161	91	92	900	173	43	66	86	41	86	27	43	19
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	1 006	486	371	885	383	124	300	540	401	307	159	878	329
Central warm-air furnace	1 348	1 077	543	1 456	954	837	1 479	1 898	1 117	796	1 468	1 454	957
Electric heat pump	5	44	11	31	20	24	56	47	–	–	5	54	6
Other built-in electric units	28	473	10	161	171	20	17	24	23	6	34	145	5
Other means	129	53	15	142	35	19	35	7	23	29	44	75	6
None	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**2 475**	**2 021**	**920**	**2 585**	**1 516**	**948**	**1 817**	**2 449**	**1 547**	**1 104**	**1 656**	**2 443**	**1 279**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	39	17	13	44	7	25	6	20	15	13	22	33	6
No telephone	26	31	10	26	12	–	7	–	7	–	16	–	12
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 208**	**1 265**	**784**	**1 480**	**1 126**	**805**	**1 734**	**1 900**	**1 435**	**857**	**517**	**1 063**	**980**
4 or more bedrooms	709	428	226	435	305	288	1 069	976	589	241	85	327	358
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	760	477	322	516	431	249	293	764	381	431	306	563	492
2 or more complete bathrooms	546	390	221	287	290	395	1 275	901	896	81	66	280	310
Renter-occupied housing units	**267**	**756**	**136**	**1 105**	**390**	**143**	**83**	**549**	**112**	**247**	**1 139**	**1 380**	**299**
2 or more bedrooms	247	549	88	782	329	89	71	479	97	226	1 046	793	243
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	37	233	9	224	20	16	50	346	30	93	766	301	78
2 or more complete bathrooms	30	17	4	16	16	8	14	104	41	36	32	85	134
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 587	1 279	688	2 228	1 018	882	1 663	2 306	1 497	1 028	1 535	2 137	1 210
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	14	5	5	5	–	8	–	6	–	–	7	–
Electricity	33	469	27	208	237	46	83	104	35	13	47	268	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	842	253	200	137	250	13	59	39	9	53	66	31	13
Other	7	6	–	7	6	7	4	–	–	10	8	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	35	67	36	284	29	3	18	13	7	–	25	99	27
1	757	774	215	1 266	452	286	384	645	282	333	705	1 051	366
2	1 199	929	431	781	739	507	1 075	1 401	955	541	734	1 074	651
3 or more	484	251	238	254	296	152	340	390	303	230	192	219	235
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 208**	**1 265**	**784**	**1 480**	**1 126**	**805**	**1 734**	**1 900**	**1 435**	**857**	**517**	**1 063**	**980**
1979 to March 1980	170	155	84	50	204	230	289	227	117	63	64	208	102
1975 to 1978	642	367	177	360	249	349	760	436	327	265	180	358	211
1970 to 1974	446	318	171	227	186	111	412	464	317	197	109	198	156
1960 to 1969	488	216	215	375	207	72	210	594	513	233	92	270	379
1959 or earlier	462	209	137	468	280	43	63	179	161	99	72	29	132
Renter-occupied housing units	**267**	**756**	**136**	**1 105**	**390**	**143**	**83**	**549**	**112**	**247**	**1 139**	**1 380**	**299**
1979 to March 1980	98	365	72	336	286	116	65	248	23	111	472	742	158
1975 to 1978	108	272	50	451	76	27	6	247	34	114	520	503	116
1970 to 1974	14	86	14	158	22	–	5	35	46	22	142	104	6
1969 or earlier	47	33	–	160	6	–	7	19	9	–	5	31	19
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**300**	**253**	**117**	**1 004**	**195**	**74**	**172**	**252**	**201**	**91**	**114**	**274**	**114**
Owner-occupied housing units	276	125	108	463	109	66	152	182	170	69	52	80	83
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	7	–	8	–	–
No vehicle available	28	63	29	246	23	–	18	13	7	–	16	87	13
No telephone	–	–	10	19	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**68**	**27**	**5**	**54**	**27**	**31**	**32**	**22**	**25**	**11**	**18**	**4**	**18**
Percent below poverty level	3.1	2.1	0.6	3.6	2.4	3.9	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.3	3.5	0.4	1.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	27	5	54	27	31	32	22	18	11	10	4	18
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	8	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**33**	**24**	**10**	**75**	**45**	**5**	**7**	**46**	**–**	**12**	**137**	**98**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	12.4	3.2	7.4	6.8	11.5	3.5	8.4	8.4	–	4.9	12.0	7.1	15.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	24	10	75	45	5	7	46	–	12	137	92	45
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0091.10	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0091.12	Tract 0092	Tract 0093.01	Tract 0093.02	Tract 0094.01	Tract 0094.02	Tract 0095.01	Tract 0095.02	Tract 0096	Tract 0099	Tract 0112
Year-round housing units	–	**2 999**	**662**	**2 246**	**2 473**	**1 204**	**2 288**	**1 855**	**2 161**	**2 851**	**1 282**	**1 772**	**1 882**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	–	2 969	662	2 220	2 435	1 204	2 280	1 855	2 155	2 842	1 270	1 728	1 876
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	1 009	182	594	405	299	561	729	794	1 017	277	173	799
2 or more complete bathrooms	–	1 605	74	153	144	96	479	514	762	466	305	101	198
Air conditioning	–	1 632	68	1 262	703	304	729	777	858	845	299	344	384
Central system	–	1 095	48	307	196	28	270	408	326	262	120	65	70
Source of water, public system or private company	–	2 999	662	2 246	2 473	1 204	2 288	1 855	2 161	2 851	1 265	1 772	1 865
Sewage disposal, public sewer	–	2 909	632	2 230	2 463	1 204	2 274	1 855	2 161	2 749	638	1 768	1 755
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	–	2 505	334	1 072	1 427	1 063	1 646	1 546	1 872	2 178	886	1 059	1 547
2	–	–	12	131	480	39	94	30	165	306	202	516	292
3 and 4	–	169	48	359	436	102	546	100	60	179	19	175	32
5 to 9	–	131	188	144	86	–	2	59	–	126	–	22	6
10 to 49	–	160	80	122	20	–	–	103	64	57	–	–	5
50 or more	–	34	–	418	24	–	–	17	–	–	175	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	99	222	–	–	–	10	21	–	6	161	–	19
1975 to 1978	–	365	250	53	–	–	14	71	–	27	67	16	139
1970 to 1974	–	725	114	366	20	16	18	56	11	51	33	51	368
1960 to 1969	–	1 530	21	1 045	344	107	284	436	135	423	197	102	519
1950 to 1959	–	194	6	565	968	564	870	692	685	955	367	501	372
1940 to 1949	–	29	7	109	637	413	555	294	586	908	222	320	153
1939 or earlier	–	57	42	108	504	104	537	285	744	481	235	782	312
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	–	959	56	632	398	147	800	297	681	650	362	394	473
Central warm-air furnace	–	1 955	355	1 150	1 993	1 019	1 394	1 437	1 431	2 074	691	988	1 286
Electric heat pump	–	31	47	51	–	–	27	5	–	–	31	–	–
Other built-in electric units	–	32	185	377	20	8	7	98	–	50	143	19	40
Other means	–	22	19	36	52	30	60	18	49	77	55	361	83
None	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Occupied housing units	–	**2 914**	**638**	**2 185**	**2 428**	**1 190**	**2 240**	**1 828**	**2 129**	**2 804**	**1 258**	**1 713**	**1 841**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	–	19	–	5	22	9	9	12	9	38	9	31	–
No telephone	–	22	–	25	45	8	34	13	9	21	35	42	7
Owner-occupied housing units	–	**2 441**	**235**	**1 021**	**1 412**	**1 030**	**1 667**	**1 516**	**1 863**	**2 150**	**887**	**1 264**	**1 571**
4 or more bedrooms	–	1 572	16	244	164	183	445	414	675	445	285	203	254
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	863	126	282	397	283	556	666	733	937	208	165	698
2 or more complete bathrooms	–	1 450	63	111	127	96	470	500	736	430	296	95	179
Renter-occupied housing units	–	**473**	**403**	**1 164**	**1 016**	**160**	**573**	**312**	**266**	**654**	**371**	**449**	**270**
2 or more bedrooms	–	418	171	718	731	140	492	279	211	612	176	367	216
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	133	53	294	8	16	–	58	55	74	69	8	96
2 or more complete bathrooms	–	106	8	42	17	–	9	4	6	32	9	6	19
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	–	2 747	400	1 699	2 253	1 107	2 058	1 650	1 935	2 607	1 055	1 648	1 795
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	15	–	–	14	4	23	5	6	–	7	12	–
Electricity	–	90	232	439	20	8	51	110	5	54	180	26	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	62	6	41	131	71	108	56	178	134	12	27	6
Other	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	7	5	9	4	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	–	51	111	185	287	62	114	76	89	159	205	282	66
1	–	665	292	1 163	1 296	533	915	694	693	1 233	410	828	629
2	–	1 641	163	660	672	474	926	822	1 008	1 124	472	475	794
3 or more	–	557	72	177	173	121	285	236	339	288	171	128	352
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	–	**2 441**	**235**	**1 021**	**1 412**	**1 030**	**1 667**	**1 516**	**1 863**	**2 150**	**887**	**1 264**	**1 571**
1979 to March 1980	–	312	85	92	113	81	138	87	131	173	72	20	88
1975 to 1978	–	689	106	151	257	156	307	345	298	418	177	126	266
1970 to 1974	–	650	–	157	175	129	290	252	291	344	177	167	444
1960 to 1969	–	683	28	341	442	218	390	442	522	517	186	314	412
1959 or earlier	–	107	16	280	425	446	542	390	621	698	275	637	361
Renter-occupied housing units	–	**473**	**403**	**1 164**	**1 016**	**160**	**573**	**312**	**266**	**654**	**371**	**449**	**270**
1979 to March 1980	–	204	277	343	371	57	313	93	59	194	244	100	64
1975 to 1978	–	182	109	487	454	45	151	160	104	252	50	159	89
1970 to 1974	–	67	17	236	118	33	18	48	33	99	36	72	46
1969 or earlier	–	20	–	98	73	25	91	11	70	109	41	118	71
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	–	**144**	**173**	**647**	**513**	**258**	**604**	**476**	**638**	**817**	**470**	**437**	**308**
Owner-occupied housing units	–	57	15	197	416	206	493	367	529	615	277	323	264
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	14	–
No vehicle available	–	25	79	129	111	55	73	59	69	127	168	196	48
No telephone	–	–	–	6	–	–	9	8	–	–	16	20	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	–	**49**	**–**	**–**	**39**	**52**	**34**	**33**	**26**	**52**	**5**	**66**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	–	2.0	–	–	2.8	5.0	2.0	2.2	1.4	2.4	0.6	5.2	2.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	49	–	–	39	52	34	33	26	52	5	66	45
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	–	**45**	**98**	**103**	**306**	**14**	**68**	**22**	**18**	**61**	**85**	**53**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	–	9.5	24.3	8.8	30.1	8.8	11.9	7.1	6.8	9.3	22.9	11.8	5.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	45	98	103	306	14	68	22	18	61	85	53	16
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119.01	Tract 0119.02	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129.01	Tract 0129.02
Year-round housing units	**2 145**	**1 030**	**698**	**825**	**1 825**	**1 396**	**19**	**2 247**	**1 744**	**2 852**	**1 264**	**2 857**	**908**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	2 129	1 010	698	814	1 814	1 389	19	2 240	1 712	2 852	1 254	2 821	895
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	545	93	73	81	291	329	7	756	439	1 101	166	611	208
2 or more complete bathrooms	75	57	47	25	155	156	–	588	163	495	85	198	82
Air conditioning	616	164	117	437	512	326	–	474	513	570	166	1 012	163
Central system	219	13	4	160	100	72	–	99	156	162	22	526	14
Source of water, public system or private company	2 145	1 030	698	819	1 818	1 396	19	2 247	1 727	2 852	1 264	2 843	859
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 100	1 030	698	797	1 802	1 386	5	2 106	1 720	2 846	1 260	2 685	751
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 428	431	430	443	1 076	1 058	14	1 895	1 378	2 518	630	1 769	556
2	235	395	230	82	388	170	5	159	190	120	358	218	25
3 and 4	129	151	26	33	52	37	–	39	65	78	175	182	3
5 to 9	119	27	12	261	20	81	–	29	68	110	49	68	–
10 to 49	187	26	–	6	289	50	–	125	43	19	3	604	53
50 or more	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	16	271
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	49	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	36	–	–	–	–	19	–	62	–	18	3	194	21
1975 to 1978	149	–	–	76	61	26	–	267	24	241	17	338	371
1970 to 1974	243	28	–	195	152	146	–	450	93	515	46	538	41
1960 to 1969	497	72	73	153	381	477	7	698	550	1 112	121	685	126
1950 to 1959	568	324	148	260	488	399	–	367	757	604	309	593	146
1940 to 1949	302	142	74	71	259	110	7	163	198	209	255	207	111
1939 or earlier	350	464	403	70	484	219	5	240	122	153	513	302	92
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	513	198	160	142	511	320	5	477	175	705	287	537	132
Central warm-air furnace	1 452	693	497	589	1 239	1 015	14	1 635	1 527	2 049	781	1 840	471
Electric heat pump	8	14	–	22	–	4	–	11	–	–	–	123	22
Other built-in electric units	35	9	–	44	–	12	–	44	22	47	6	212	258
Other means	137	110	41	28	75	45	–	80	20	51	186	130	25
None	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	15	–
Occupied housing units	**2 094**	**1 002**	**670**	**825**	**1 776**	**1 368**	**14**	**2 215**	**1 701**	**2 820**	**1 225**	**2 759**	**888**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	25	11	5	–	5	16	–	12	28	7	11	32	–
No telephone	20	24	13	14	24	–	–	–	15	12	58	23	26
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 456**	**577**	**508**	**440**	**1 153**	**1 066**	**7**	**1 916**	**1 417**	**2 494**	**743**	**1 690**	**532**
4 or more bedrooms	233	75	88	76	235	234	...	694	244	588	141	309	166
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	439	87	73	69	280	307	...	731	431	1 084	136	439	180
2 or more complete bathrooms	75	57	47	25	144	146	...	588	163	483	75	185	82
Renter-occupied housing units	**638**	**425**	**162**	**385**	**623**	**302**	**7**	**299**	**284**	**326**	**482**	**1 069**	**356**
2 or more bedrooms	558	353	102	239	538	226	...	262	232	291	359	826	77
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	89	6	–	12	11	22	...	16	8	9	30	165	26
2 or more complete bathrooms	–	–	–	–	–	10	...	–	–	7	10	13	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 986	945	653	724	1 710	1 331	7	2 078	1 664	2 744	1 150	2 209	558
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	–	–	–	18	6	–	–	–	6	5	4	4
Electricity	64	23	5	96	–	24	–	110	29	59	26	526	312
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	27	28	12	5	32	3	7	15	8	6	44	15	14
Other	6	–	–	–	16	4	–	12	–	5	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	126	166	146	34	115	19	–	73	73	73	160	148	189
1	1 016	439	273	396	789	637	–	651	698	944	589	1 229	330
2	701	343	159	285	744	529	7	1 110	640	1 355	360	1 023	262
3 or more	251	54	92	110	128	183	7	381	290	448	116	359	107
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 456**	**577**	**508**	**440**	**1 153**	**1 066**	**7**	**1 916**	**1 417**	**2 494**	**743**	**1 690**	**532**
1979 to March 1980	87	50	24	50	52	59	...	195	62	179	64	152	49
1975 to 1978	267	97	54	72	238	200	...	498	151	556	82	362	210
1970 to 1974	174	69	49	41	87	181	...	432	137	541	57	267	62
1960 to 1969	351	135	180	149	303	307	...	504	460	696	153	438	96
1959 or earlier	577	226	201	128	473	319	...	287	607	522	387	471	115
Renter-occupied housing units	**638**	**425**	**162**	**385**	**623**	**302**	**7**	**299**	**284**	**326**	**482**	**1 069**	**356**
1979 to March 1980	340	140	27	155	221	104	...	65	127	138	198	540	93
1975 to 1978	154	139	86	185	211	143	...	116	86	120	133	362	257
1970 to 1974	82	68	6	32	92	19	...	47	42	29	43	114	–
1969 or earlier	62	78	43	13	99	36	...	71	29	39	108	53	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**392**	**210**	**153**	**93**	**424**	**253**	**–**	**358**	**310**	**462**	**282**	**379**	**285**
Owner-occupied housing units	316	130	131	49	298	200	–	246	270	369	233	287	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	5	6	6	–	–
No vehicle available	75	104	83	13	89	11	–	51	51	61	82	67	165
No telephone	8	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	10	7	–	8	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**57**	**6**	**20**	**–**	**39**	**41**	...	**18**	**45**	**50**	**5**	**50**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	1.0	3.9	–	3.4	3.8	...	0.9	3.2	2.0	0.7	3.0	1.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	6	20	–	39	41	...	18	45	50	5	50	6
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	8	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**68**	**77**	**35**	**11**	**5**	**22**	...	**14**	**47**	**22**	**57**	**182**	**79**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	18.1	21.6	2.9	0.8	7.3	...	4.7	16.5	6.7	11.8	17.0	22.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	77	35	11	5	22	...	14	47	22	57	182	79
1.01 or more persons per room	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	5	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0130	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141.01
Year-round housing units	**2 513**	**2 147**	**1 633**	**1 914**	**1 524**	**2 962**	**1 414**	**2 483**	**1 344**	**2 316**	**1 114**	**1 320**	**1 800**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	2 477	2 147	1 623	1 914	1 517	2 951	1 400	2 468	1 344	2 292	1 114	1 302	1 800
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	787	582	408	427	446	721	474	850	296	490	404	354	608
2 or more complete bathrooms	181	357	352	163	350	1 068	405	246	258	615	151	246	461
Air conditioning	429	539	293	508	464	813	351	684	615	339	146	217	212
Central system	146	88	51	39	133	321	187	345	535	68	6	38	73
Source of water, public system or private company	2 506	2 128	1 507	1 599	1 267	2 574	1 408	2 465	1 216	675	1 105	1 320	1 591
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 459	2 109	1 339	1 406	568	2 138	1 414	2 458	1 104	105	1 072	1 303	197
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 774	1 846	1 525	1 297	1 138	2 524	950	1 659	726	2 056	749	905	1 644
2	271	18	50	190	95	225	114	435	125	150	154	207	103
3 and 4	38	241	43	34	49	44	76	25	19	41	130	130	44
5 to 9	12	–	–	197	25	163	204	345	456	5	67	50	9
10 to 49	190	30	15	168	217	6	63	15	4	–	14	28	–
50 or more	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	14	–	–	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	181	12	–	28	–	–	7	–	–	64	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	186	–	64	16	11	91	11	37	23	36	5	15	50
1975 to 1978	497	52	20	154	23	390	29	325	114	74	30	38	219
1970 to 1974	398	210	68	411	113	525	177	402	455	141	48	65	180
1960 to 1969	286	285	249	502	428	572	262	496	281	368	89	76	449
1950 to 1959	359	930	618	340	429	721	349	654	263	675	102	187	444
1940 to 1949	255	336	178	183	165	215	211	163	68	211	130	142	147
1939 or earlier	532	334	436	308	355	448	375	406	140	811	710	797	311
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	348	438	508	624	462	657	413	389	238	591	346	299	655
Central warm-air furnace	1 520	1 611	982	1 117	993	2 071	950	1 868	997	1 371	594	876	932
Electric heat pump	59	18	5	6	6	59	–	24	34	7	–	–	31
Other built-in electric units	381	12	5	33	22	47	19	113	24	56	49	21	52
Other means	205	68	128	134	41	128	32	89	51	291	125	124	130
None	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**2 401**	**2 108**	**1 576**	**1 879**	**1 492**	**2 884**	**1 371**	**2 406**	**1 320**	**2 267**	**1 089**	**1 279**	**1 758**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	10	14	7	4	14	12	12	15	20	35	8	8	6
No telephone	47	27	11	–	5	26	12	23	7	32	7	19	9
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 862**	**1 765**	**1 440**	**1 321**	**1 098**	**2 515**	**890**	**1 754**	**733**	**1 973**	**751**	**875**	**1 572**
4 or more bedrooms	293	394	400	219	323	1 008	302	358	214	609	219	292	469
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	685	546	375	353	388	667	291	616	216	453	317	323	598
2 or more complete bathrooms	174	343	325	149	335	1 039	354	190	241	569	143	216	442
Renter-occupied housing units	**539**	**343**	**136**	**558**	**394**	**369**	**481**	**652**	**587**	**294**	**338**	**404**	**186**
2 or more bedrooms	375	300	109	473	308	285	362	613	531	247	246	235	135
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	51	36	15	74	48	42	173	234	61	32	80	12	10
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	14	23	14	15	13	35	36	17	29	8	30	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 817	2 026	1 454	1 795	1 442	2 533	1 295	2 177	1 222	2 025	1 007	1 239	1 615
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	–	13	–	–	18	–	11	–	–	12	–	13
Electricity	545	50	10	39	34	135	22	165	86	70	55	21	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	27	75	34	16	180	54	44	7	114	15	19	26
Other	7	5	24	11	–	18	–	9	5	58	–	–	9
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	142	99	23	98	80	81	83	65	59	94	79	116	52
1	1 042	872	495	753	511	701	624	883	587	623	530	574	405
2	923	866	736	763	652	1 596	518	1 007	516	1 071	376	471	954
3 or more	294	271	322	265	249	506	146	451	158	479	104	118	347
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 862**	**1 765**	**1 440**	**1 321**	**1 098**	**2 515**	**890**	**1 754**	**733**	**1 973**	**751**	**875**	**1 572**
1979 to March 1980	247	101	97	146	61	342	70	116	27	169	109	132	155
1975 to 1978	597	342	274	218	212	704	212	414	150	374	150	175	379
1970 to 1974	330	339	221	310	150	535	123	173	110	299	115	100	226
1960 to 1969	261	356	369	312	342	460	254	458	222	495	149	217	450
1959 or earlier	427	627	479	335	333	474	231	593	224	636	228	251	362
Renter-occupied housing units	**539**	**343**	**136**	**558**	**394**	**369**	**481**	**652**	**587**	**294**	**338**	**404**	**186**
1979 to March 1980	177	151	52	166	166	124	140	313	194	106	116	131	65
1975 to 1978	282	113	60	290	176	135	168	180	267	108	121	166	56
1970 to 1974	40	43	14	77	35	56	92	76	90	54	37	47	25
1969 or earlier	40	36	10	25	17	54	81	83	36	26	64	60	40
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**363**	**355**	**244**	**312**	**298**	**447**	**348**	**375**	**314**	**487**	**296**	**244**	**220**
Owner-occupied housing units	293	305	239	216	227	348	158	292	166	440	175	192	205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	–	5	6	–	–	–	8	–	–	4	–	–
No vehicle available	72	70	18	38	54	70	83	58	55	57	66	58	46
No telephone	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7	–	21	–	–	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**72**	**56**	**66**	**59**	**29**	**47**	**20**	**54**	**17**	**110**	**22**	**25**	**63**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	3.2	4.6	4.5	2.6	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.3	5.6	2.9	2.9	4.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	56	66	59	29	47	20	54	17	110	22	25	63
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**92**	**36**	**28**	**59**	**33**	**27**	**27**	**60**	**36**	**39**	**56**	**61**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	10.5	20.6	10.6	8.4	7.3	5.6	9.2	6.1	13.3	16.6	15.1	4.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	36	23	59	33	27	27	60	36	39	56	61	9
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	6	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0141.02	Tract 0142.03	Tract 0142.04	Tract 0142.05	Tract 0146.01	Tract 0146.02	Tract 0147.01	Tract 0147.02	Tract 0148.01	Tract 0148.02	Tract 0149 01	Tract 0149 03	Tract 0149 04
Year-round housing units	**1 631**	**1 804**	**639**	**941**	**1 693**	**1 388**	**1 013**	**1 917**	**1 170**	**1 468**	**931**	**1 955**	**45**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 612	1 786	639	941	1 689	1 381	994	1 899	1 165	1 405	919	1 936	45
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	418	498	107	160	655	393	278	444	196	204	228	513	6
2 or more complete bathrooms	238	242	35	107	438	549	142	583	142	189	64	316	-
Air conditioning	274	258	69	287	462	262	129	387	221	129	132	233	-
Central system	48	66	7	29	140	81	30	110	23	33	19	26	-
Source of water, public system or private company	1 476	1 611	491	864	1 633	1 375	773	1 662	1 165	276	925	190	39
Sewage disposal, public sewer	100	1 042	137	355	116	315	30	307	1 138	119	921	98	39
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 372	1 508	518	694	1 515	1 261	905	1 362	758	1 120	540	1 777	18
2	204	236	88	65	59	49	81	140	198	126	91	117	27
3 and 4	25	40	24	-	9	30	20	76	72	39	90	28	-
5 to 9	30	12	9	-	47	-	-	30	112	33	43	-	-
10 to 49	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	31	5	40	33	-	-
50 or more	-	-	-	32	21	6	7	146	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	8	-	-	42	42	-	132	25	110	134	33	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	9	154	5	26	6	91	21	96	72	16	13	29	-
1975 to 1978	79	126	21	227	11	108	93	108	63	220	56	95	-
1970 to 1974	65	70	36	83	45	76	73	200	73	148	65	258	-
1960 to 1969	315	476	76	118	311	432	118	494	68	134	225	634	-
1950 to 1959	506	340	135	227	731	406	239	366	142	219	199	329	-
1940 to 1949	186	293	137	85	368	86	129	189	42	129	84	81	-
1939 or earlier	471	345	229	175	221	189	340	464	710	602	289	529	45
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	507	553	165	370	458	560	297	601	306	361	284	680	39
Central warm-air furnace	933	1 052	337	471	1 165	750	570	921	476	669	498	1 027	6
Electric heat pump	-	5	-	-	-	37	33	33	40	35	6	6	-
Other built-in electric units	29	25	16	27	9	12	49	147	105	145	28	47	-
Other means	162	157	121	73	61	29	64	215	243	250	115	195	-
None	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Occupied housing units	**1 609**	**1 745**	**639**	**867**	**1 662**	**1 348**	**985**	**1 865**	**1 121**	**1 386**	**893**	**1 922**	**45**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	9	27	-	6	15	6	32	9	40	42	11	37	-
No telephone	47	13	12	15	8	8	20	-	4	47	53	16	-
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 364**	**1 492**	**497**	**679**	**1 485**	**1 225**	**828**	**1 416**	**727**	**1 111**	**658**	**1 723**	**6**
4 or more bedrooms	267	296	84	105	393	515	221	545	177	348	139	444	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	388	462	102	154	625	374	232	376	175	178	223	472	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	232	237	35	98	414	522	134	569	127	177	49	288	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**245**	**253**	**142**	**188**	**177**	**123**	**157**	**449**	**394**	**275**	**235**	**199**	**39**
2 or more bedrooms	181	183	125	139	86	95	146	195	277	191	157	168	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	25	8	5	6	11	19	32	68	10	19	5	41	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	6	-	-	-	24	10	8	6	15	12	11	28	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 530	1 640	579	761	1 576	1 193	555	1 540	910	569	836	1 731	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	5	-	18	-	-	-
Electricity	29	30	16	32	9	45	82	184	168	195	34	53	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21	46	33	74	62	96	321	111	36	545	9	100	27
Other	29	29	11	-	15	6	27	25	7	59	14	38	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	82	49	19	20	32	29	39	136	81	62	92	56	-
1	428	651	258	341	581	309	249	684	533	446	345	526	-
2	710	762	264	264	763	701	460	740	390	559	346	929	45
3 or more	389	283	98	242	286	309	237	305	117	319	110	411	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 364**	**1 492**	**497**	**679**	**1 485**	**1 225**	**828**	**1 416**	**727**	**1 111**	**658**	**1 723**	**6**
1979 to March 1980	49	232	37	49	133	174	51	193	45	107	40	128	...
1975 to 1978	255	287	93	131	278	227	187	354	164	300	105	308	...
1970 to 1974	175	148	57	112	239	180	124	199	115	169	124	334	...
1960 to 1969	346	440	111	107	398	381	158	369	123	192	204	584	...
1959 or earlier	539	385	199	280	437	263	308	301	280	343	185	369	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**245**	**253**	**142**	**188**	**177**	**123**	**157**	**449**	**394**	**275**	**235**	**199**	**39**
1979 to March 1980	84	87	78	78	40	64	83	223	190	70	81	13	...
1975 to 1978	70	93	33	79	78	41	42	126	107	117	120	117	...
1970 to 1974	26	41	14	24	12	8	-	67	43	12	-	18	...
1969 or earlier	65	32	17	7	47	10	32	33	54	76	34	51	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**359**	**301**	**127**	**195**	**297**	**162**	**194**	**547**	**266**	**273**	**222**	**351**	**6**
Owner-occupied housing units	326	258	121	141	261	148	171	357	142	223	160	339	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	6	-	17	-	7	-	18	4	16	-	14	-
No vehicle available	49	29	19	20	22	14	39	120	62	44	56	26	-
No telephone	15	-	-	5	4	4	-	-	4	11	28	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**34**	**85**	**26**	**22**	**47**	**32**	**54**	**65**	**69**	**45**	**11**	**83**	...
Percent below poverty level	2.5	5.7	5.2	3.2	3.2	2.6	6.5	4.6	9.5	4.1	1.7	4.8	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	85	26	22	47	28	54	48	69	45	11	83	...
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	17	-	-	-	-	...
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**12**	**88**	**16**	**14**	**17**	**29**	**21**	**43**	**45**	**48**	**27**	**30**	...
Percent below poverty level	4.9	34.8	11.3	7.4	9.6	23.6	13.4	9.6	11.4	17.5	11.5	15.1	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	88	16	14	17	29	21	43	41	37	27	30	...
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	-	-	...
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0150.01	Tract 0150.02	Tract 0150.03	Tract 0151.01	Tract 0151.02	Tract 0152.01	Tract 0152.02	Tract 0153.01	Tract 0153.02	Tract 0154	Tract 0155.01	Tract 0155.02	Tract 0156
Year-round housing units	**1 507**	**986**	**1 180**	**1 076**	**930**	**889**	**1 595**	**1 501**	**858**	**2 725**	**869**	**2 486**	**859**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 495	982	1 163	1 071	898	877	1 578	1 473	852	2 659	860	2 439	821
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	431	234	158	164	123	239	267	357	205	621	156	290	138
2 or more complete bathrooms	260	168	163	171	93	220	290	224	208	311	73	180	58
Air conditioning	190	101	77	65	53	65	310	170	79	303	68	191	47
Central system	34	7	5	13	4	23	39	17	20	69	11	28	6
Source of water, public system or private company	120	54	453	37	124	537	1 000	820	501	2 607	862	2 245	214
Sewage disposal, public sewer	54	39	86	56	9	119	292	709	39	1 878	792	1 945	110
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 222	750	829	916	759	827	1 224	1 316	716	2 309	566	2 196	658
2	77	36	140	83	75	41	124	127	101	123	217	146	85
3 and 4	–	37	119	29	55	15	49	56	12	115	64	16	44
5 to 9	11	26	18	37	–	–	57	2	22	5	22	10	18
10 to 49	–	5	10	–	9	–	30	–	–	72	–	51	10
50 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	197	132	64	11	32	6	111	–	7	101	–	67	44
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	38	21	6	5	8	18	7	3	12	63	–	20	12
1975 to 1978	272	79	80	76	33	63	145	55	20	409	14	120	46
1970 to 1974	394	104	147	114	95	112	183	71	81	461	17	148	39
1960 to 1969	245	252	240	242	142	190	412	216	162	261	80	251	142
1950 to 1959	125	106	153	162	115	260	394	388	205	447	183	610	127
1940 to 1949	35	86	58	84	52	57	153	191	71	389	101	526	59
1939 or earlier	398	338	496	393	485	189	301	577	307	695	474	811	434
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	405	263	378	299	182	356	578	446	281	528	200	615	250
Central warm-air furnace	952	525	478	484	406	445	754	820	451	1 550	416	1 032	310
Electric heat pump	6	7	–	–	4	10	–	8	–	5	–	2	11
Other built-in electric units	26	35	85	38	66	21	81	54	27	117	16	42	20
Other means	118	156	234	255	272	57	182	173	99	510	237	764	259
None	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	31	9
Occupied housing units	**1 474**	**938**	**1 127**	**1 014**	**857**	**869**	**1 543**	**1 452**	**832**	**2 622**	**833**	**2 376**	**813**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	29	24	18	9	23	4	9	41	37	31	–	37	23
No telephone	–	16	33	13	22	5	33	11	13	43	34	86	41
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 324**	**792**	**810**	**832**	**694**	**807**	**1 221**	**1 238**	**700**	**2 200**	**598**	**1 974**	**627**
4 or more bedrooms	359	136	224	203	181	265	236	335	224	433	147	385	175
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	400	206	139	146	106	226	241	340	180	558	145	248	128
2 or more complete bathrooms	243	146	148	151	77	220	260	204	194	269	69	161	50
Renter-occupied housing units	**150**	**146**	**317**	**182**	**163**	**62**	**322**	**214**	**132**	**422**	**235**	**402**	**186**
2 or more bedrooms	130	119	210	153	102	62	263	166	119	364	190	314	128
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	24	15	19	18	11	–	26	17	25	63	6	35	10
2 or more complete bathrooms	17	10	15	13	16	–	21	20	5	42	4	11	2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 278	546	825	765	488	702	1 348	1 113	618	2 242	783	2 118	653
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	28	24	6	24	5	–	–	4	19	6	6	17
Electricity	61	42	85	33	61	31	81	65	27	253	24	42	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	84	235	124	122	175	112	105	231	134	86	6	177	60
Other	33	87	69	88	109	19	9	43	49	22	14	23	52
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	9	13	72	28	33	13	51	50	26	154	86	134	76
1	441	334	417	283	304	146	537	417	216	1 049	401	972	276
2	734	398	425	464	356	437	692	692	387	943	259	925	303
3 or more	290	193	213	239	164	273	263	293	203	476	87	345	158
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 324**	**792**	**810**	**832**	**694**	**807**	**1 221**	**1 238**	**700**	**2 200**	**598**	**1 974**	**627**
1979 to March 1980	92	92	47	46	36	59	99	98	27	225	12	133	45
1975 to 1978	413	168	204	164	175	172	310	186	125	658	80	410	71
1970 to 1974	374	154	176	191	135	148	220	201	136	409	71	420	97
1960 to 1969	231	245	161	184	193	206	364	368	181	394	173	564	164
1959 or earlier	214	133	222	247	155	222	228	385	231	514	262	447	250
Renter-occupied housing units	**150**	**146**	**317**	**182**	**163**	**62**	**322**	**214**	**132**	**422**	**235**	**402**	**186**
1979 to March 1980	42	32	171	47	60	25	137	49	19	216	83	196	31
1975 to 1978	37	42	94	93	72	20	90	91	76	108	80	117	84
1970 to 1974	33	33	42	–	12	13	60	38	21	39	32	48	25
1969 or earlier	38	39	10	42	19	4	35	36	16	59	40	41	46
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**189**	**157**	**221**	**182**	**150**	**75**	**228**	**250**	**188**	**460**	**195**	**566**	**180**
Owner-occupied housing units	167	123	186	163	129	75	206	209	179	429	137	535	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	11	–
No vehicle available	5	13	36	15	33	13	36	41	26	91	72	65	38
No telephone	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	11	7	5	16	22	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**42**	**43**	**51**	**33**	**41**	**30**	**49**	**44**	**42**	**96**	**31**	**146**	**98**
Percent below poverty level	3.2	5.4	6.3	4.0	5.9	3.7	4.0	3.6	6.0	4.4	5.2	7.4	15.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	43	51	33	41	30	49	44	42	96	31	139	98
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7	–	11	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**13**	**38**	**76**	**62**	**20**	**–**	**27**	**10**	**7**	**60**	**47**	**78**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	26.0	24.0	34.1	12.3	–	8.4	4.7	5.3	14.2	20.0	19.4	12.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	34	76	62	20	–	27	10	7	60	47	78	23
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con							Lockport city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160.01	Tract 0160.02	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239
Year-round housing units	**1 222**	**1 330**	**1 559**	**392**	**1 197**	**27**	**489**	**1 260**	**1 758**	**1 400**	**1 605**	**4 066**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 208	1 307	1 547	390	1 169	14	376	1 233	1 711	1 320	1 567	4 050
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	151	213	252	78	202	–	36	196	209	145	339	949
2 or more complete bathrooms	134	227	185	24	143	7	53	83	101	72	75	473
Air conditioning	121	89	154	55	102	–	38	291	318	121	288	1 688
Central system	15	28	12	–	13	–	6	55	30	7	15	525
Source of water, public system or private company	568	252	1 548	389	657	27	36	1 253	1 747	1 400	1 605	4 066
Sewage disposal, public sewer	564	241	1 506	381	94	27	–	1 185	1 719	1 374	1 595	4 056
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	926	1 077	980	259	928	7	322	710	1 076	303	934	2 631
2	226	68	318	54	142	–	5	330	369	273	433	284
3 and 4	35	7	107	52	13	–	–	99	206	272	134	403
5 to 9	8	7	108	21	34	–	–	72	104	217	95	484
10 to 49	16	49	17	6	–	20	–	44	–	75	–	218
50 or more	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	260	9	46
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	122	–	–	80	–	162	5	3	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	17	28	57	–	12	–	15	5	–	20	–	50
1975 to 1978	35	167	61	5	30	–	111	68	15	143	–	354
1970 to 1974	69	189	64	6	101	–	95	20	50	97	6	716
1960 to 1969	146	312	147	18	95	–	71	43	80	12	36	464
1950 to 1959	216	147	168	62	181	–	33	106	87	57	89	566
1940 to 1949	72	99	128	44	121	–	28	30	102	72	96	275
1939 or earlier	667	388	934	257	657	27	136	988	1 424	999	1 378	1 641
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	340	184	357	69	255	24	33	221	318	607	403	896
Central warm-air furnace	527	716	625	153	545	–	211	756	1 189	458	1 060	2 296
Electric heat pump	–	35	30	–	–	–	–	7	4	23	5	125
Other built-in electric units	51	121	175	3	20	3	49	99	94	222	25	562
Other means	304	274	372	165	377	–	192	177	153	90	112	187
None	–	–	–	2	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**1 183**	**1 234**	**1 501**	**365**	**1 154**	**14**	**456**	**1 191**	**1 673**	**1 292**	**1 520**	**3 959**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	6	11	9	7	10	–	16	5	44	4	58	28
No telephone	62	29	85	46	51	–	97	59	90	194	87	30
Owner-occupied housing units	**867**	**1 027**	**947**	**237**	**903**	**–**	**348**	**701**	**1 050**	**324**	**989**	**2 558**
4 or more bedrooms	241	224	242	57	180	–	91	181	172	111	240	611
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	141	200	215	67	187	–	16	144	185	107	319	804
2 or more complete bathrooms	125	196	166	24	137	–	46	78	84	72	59	444
Renter-occupied housing units	**316**	**207**	**554**	**128**	**251**	**14**	**108**	**490**	**623**	**968**	**531**	**1 401**
2 or more bedrooms	267	167	360	86	190	10	100	325	436	254	324	800
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	10	6	34	10	15	–	16	52	24	24	20	130
2 or more complete bathrooms	9	10	19	–	–	7	7	5	17	–	6	10
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	849	635	1 249	357	1 007	7	71	621	978	623	950	2 016
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	45	6	–	8	–	139	16	–	–	–	12
Electricity	51	143	187	3	27	3	45	106	98	251	30	757
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	222	307	23	–	81	4	163	435	583	412	531	1 121
Other	54	104	36	5	31	–	34	13	14	6	9	53
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	69	11	227	64	86	–	74	190	296	515	190	449
1	409	433	672	182	503	7	183	608	794	556	728	1 866
2	486	570	451	96	419	7	129	252	407	183	443	1 238
3 or more	219	220	151	23	146	–	70	141	176	38	159	406
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**867**	**1 027**	**947**	**237**	**903**	**–**	**348**	**701**	**1 050**	**324**	**989**	**2 558**
1979 to March 1980	61	75	90	10	44	–	50	66	91	24	82	281
1975 to 1978	97	353	173	29	135	–	96	105	210	86	154	577
1970 to 1974	100	188	176	27	205	–	60	72	108	55	139	444
1960 to 1969	243	186	162	51	194	–	49	121	212	44	237	500
1959 or earlier	366	225	346	120	325	–	93	337	429	115	377	756
Renter-occupied housing units	**316**	**207**	**554**	**128**	**251**	**14**	**108**	**490**	**623**	**968**	**531**	**1 401**
1979 to March 1980	97	61	238	49	86	11	43	211	258	467	207	530
1975 to 1978	119	82	193	42	73	3	36	205	188	278	205	535
1970 to 1974	33	24	56	16	41	–	5	34	68	142	53	243
1969 or earlier	67	40	67	21	51	–	24	40	109	81	66	93
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**218**	**195**	**388**	**117**	**291**	**–**	**115**	**232**	**341**	**412**	**317**	**1 248**
Owner-occupied housing units	172	180	253	92	267	–	110	188	259	76	255	695
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	–	–	3	6	–	49	–	9	5	13	7
No vehicle available	45	11	103	37	61	–	42	69	150	279	95	367
No telephone	6	9	11	11	18	–	26	9	–	34	–	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	**61**	**63**	**79**	**21**	**53**	**–**	**71**	**47**	**43**	**26**	**34**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	7.0	6.1	8.3	8.9	5.9	–	20.4	6.7	4.1	8.0	3.4	2.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	63	79	20	47	–	32	47	43	26	34	55
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	–	–	–	–	8	4	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	–	–	1	6	–	39	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**57**	**24**	**58**	**21**	**60**	**–**	**31**	**131**	**126**	**339**	**75**	**121**
Percent below poverty level	18.0	11.6	10.5	16.4	23.9	–	28.7	26.7	20.2	35.0	14.1	8.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	24	58	19	53	–	10	118	120	325	75	116
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	11	–	7	7	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	–	–	2	7	–	21	13	6	14	–	5
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County												
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213
Year-round housing units	**1 847**	**1 423**	**652**	**943**	**1 653**	**1 073**	**1 272**	**434**	**1 507**	**1 522**	**1 297**	**1 397**	**1 385**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 832	1 402	640	943	1 606	1 049	1 266	425	1 498	1 516	1 263	1 371	1 372
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	582	131	128	136	148	152	268	72	137	193	73	140	72
2 or more complete bathrooms	268	66	47	75	129	111	108	63	69	178	51	117	98
Air conditioning	566	164	267	166	248	180	283	118	376	511	189	271	265
Central system	117	50	85	22	25	11	35	22	28	127	13	25	50
Source of water, public system or private company	1 842	1 423	652	936	1 653	1 073	1 266	434	1 507	1 522	1 297	1 397	1 378
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 842	1 399	649	937	1 653	1 069	1 272	434	1 507	1 522	1 290	1 390	1 385
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 387	471	579	534	432	556	933	230	514	677	252	434	435
2	170	145	58	207	384	356	299	34	406	679	315	601	495
3 and 4	34	157	–	154	246	115	33	53	276	122	342	296	381
5 to 9	193	379	6	48	171	24	7	107	54	44	243	50	74
10 to 49	63	195	3	–	150	22	–	–	42	–	145	16	–
50 or more	–	76	–	–	263	–	–	10	208	–	–	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	6	–	–
1975 to 1978	5	59	12	36	38	–	–	–	18	12	–	–	–
1970 to 1974	103	307	23	35	202	–	–	–	180	6	5	8	–
1960 to 1969	146	291	54	135	39	45	5	22	40	20	32	14	16
1950 to 1959	409	162	300	101	52	89	87	79	114	184	37	124	138
1940 to 1949	375	168	97	103	107	101	153	208	155	458	84	163	282
1939 or earlier	809	427	166	533	1 215	838	1 027	125	998	842	1 133	1 088	949
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	429	135	70	187	467	344	196	47	311	243	558	327	229
Central warm-air furnace	1 174	613	546	695	792	555	1 000	375	940	1 196	652	987	1 026
Electric heat pump	80	86	6	–	30	–	–	–	8	15	–	–	7
Other built-in electric units	83	393	–	–	257	–	–	–	69	8	20	–	20
Other means	81	196	30	61	107	174	76	12	179	60	67	83	103
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**1 628**	**1 273**	**643**	**880**	**1 473**	**997**	**1 223**	**429**	**1 433**	**1 458**	**1 160**	**1 299**	**1 303**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	3	4	3	12	29	27	3	6	13	–	13	30	18
No telephone	37	136	7	89	181	132	22	16	116	38	245	74	97
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 259**	**306**	**555**	**537**	**403**	**480**	**941**	**220**	**616**	**916**	**283**	**512**	**567**
4 or more bedrooms	325	72	39	119	154	96	89	24	159	145	72	100	45
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	462	43	121	127	127	134	225	56	109	170	73	92	53
2 or more complete bathrooms	257	49	47	75	100	99	93	56	69	157	36	88	78
Renter-occupied housing units	**369**	**967**	**88**	**343**	**1 070**	**517**	**282**	**209**	**817**	**542**	**877**	**787**	**736**
2 or more bedrooms	282	746	88	219	463	407	237	183	406	364	402	641	565
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	66	72	7	9	14	11	37	16	25	12	–	29	19
2 or more complete bathrooms	5	17	–	–	24	5	10	7	–	21	15	22	20
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 102	741	513	644	828	800	835	360	1 074	1 121	769	984	1 001
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	4	–	15	19	7	6	–	12	–	20	21	–
Electricity	111	433	6	6	278	3	–	–	74	23	32	13	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	409	91	124	215	348	187	374	69	267	314	339	281	247
Other	–	4	–	–	–	–	8	–	6	–	–	–	10
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	155	444	51	179	604	308	143	131	504	250	582	384	414
1	738	544	294	433	680	415	636	196	608	704	375	646	623
2	558	183	227	221	142	216	356	85	278	427	182	184	199
3 or more	177	102	71	47	47	58	88	17	43	77	21	85	67
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 259**	**306**	**555**	**537**	**403**	**480**	**941**	**220**	**616**	**916**	**283**	**512**	**567**
1979 to March 1980	90	10	6	48	22	22	59	–	42	49	–	57	31
1975 to 1978	266	10	73	65	73	84	134	32	90	145	48	52	39
1970 to 1974	220	22	71	121	73	87	122	38	56	121	41	47	56
1960 to 1969	241	119	186	83	80	82	183	49	94	154	44	72	66
1959 or earlier	442	145	219	220	155	205	443	101	334	447	150	284	375
Renter-occupied housing units	**369**	**967**	**88**	**343**	**1 070**	**517**	**282**	**209**	**817**	**542**	**877**	**787**	**736**
1979 to March 1980	126	307	30	146	383	249	79	91	332	176	275	266	278
1975 to 1978	125	319	17	152	339	173	98	53	192	164	297	264	268
1970 to 1974	60	187	–	13	204	39	34	30	176	51	133	129	46
1969 or earlier	58	154	41	32	144	56	71	35	117	151	172	128	144
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**441**	**227**	**200**	**249**	**551**	**216**	**446**	**107**	**475**	**490**	**322**	**364**	**378**
Owner-occupied housing units	365	110	159	192	148	137	371	82	161	299	112	249	255
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	6	9	5	–	–	4	–	25	5	6	5	5
No vehicle available	75	80	40	60	286	89	93	15	273	180	186	140	159
No telephone	–	–	–	31	6	8	7	–	25	14	57	6	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL *													
Owner-occupied housing units	**33**	**23**	**22**	**28**	**21**	**15**	**68**	**5**	**65**	**37**	**20**	**25**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	2.6	7.5	4.0	5.2	5.2	3.1	7.2	2.3	10.6	4.0	7.1	4.9	7.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	23	22	28	21	15	68	5	59	37	20	25	40
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**97**	**383**	**7**	**100**	**342**	**212**	**39**	**102**	**219**	**40**	**263**	**202**	**214**
Percent below poverty level	26.3	39.6	8.0	29.2	32.0	41.0	13.8	48.8	26.8	7.4	30.0	25.7	29.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	97	369	7	100	328	212	39	96	201	40	263	202	210
1.01 or more persons per room	–	33	–	–	14	14	–	10	–	–	–	–	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	14	–	–	14	–	–	6	18	–	–	–	4
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County—Con.												
	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224 01	Tract 0224 02	Tract 0225
Year-round housing units	**1 126**	**571**	**679**	**1 214**	**850**	**719**	**976**	**1 139**	**1 800**	**1 147**	**786**	**739**	**1 347**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 126	563	567	1 208	842	688	976	1 110	1 779	1 132	786	732	1 331
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	161	17	17	57	63	73	130	220	357	174	173	84	295
2 or more complete bathrooms	71	100	29	29	46	35	89	111	178	88	119	141	72
Air conditioning	360	229	83	228	235	286	314	415	562	288	238	118	659
Central system	107	32	–	30	57	60	44	109	133	49	67	17	175
Source of water, public system or private company	1 126	571	679	1 214	850	719	976	1 139	1 800	1 147	786	739	1 347
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 126	565	625	1 208	844	719	976	1 139	1 785	1 147	786	739	1 347
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	610	71	140	412	660	513	766	956	1 311	948	767	571	906
2	411	62	162	388	118	75	107	25	201	68	19	74	12
3 and 4	96	56	204	249	69	25	70	5	72	50	–	42	12
5 to 9	9	53	116	138	3	–	7	12	42	20	–	45	42
10 to 49	–	103	57	27	–	100	26	65	174	20	–	7	320
50 or more	–	217	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	9	–	–	–	6	–	76	–	11	–	–	35
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	56
1975 to 1978	6	6	–	–	–	20	–	6	41	11	–	24	157
1970 to 1974	7	–	–	5	8	110	–	49	95	6	11	164	243
1960 to 1969	43	136	7	26	31	92	33	97	111	11	78	256	287
1950 to 1959	189	17	64	184	179	308	182	507	430	300	359	157	462
1940 to 1949	257	26	95	187	338	47	233	364	373	509	106	14	87
1939 or earlier	624	386	513	812	294	142	528	116	750	310	232	124	55
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	95	331	153	278	67	135	182	127	383	154	87	63	254
Central warm-air furnace	975	189	344	819	715	519	735	905	1 329	926	671	625	940
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Other built-in electric units	7	28	20	23	7	25	5	24	–	20	–	17	89
Other means	49	23	162	94	61	40	54	83	88	47	28	34	57
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**1 066**	**507**	**514**	**1 059**	**833**	**693**	**957**	**1 102**	**1 736**	**1 116**	**765**	**446**	**1 279**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	6	5	–	–	28	6	30	13	17	–	6	6	4
No telephone	53	49	171	145	30	21	14	27	39	33	–	38	50
Owner-occupied housing units	**690**	**79**	**125**	**539**	**633**	**470**	**719**	**964**	**1 213**	**874**	**703**	**181**	**897**
4 or more bedrooms	62	28	25	84	82	–	163	133	203	228	112	50	116
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	153	7	7	57	55	67	123	196	331	171	156	23	235
2 or more complete bathrooms	53	40	29	15	46	32	89	105	167	88	109	19	66
Renter-occupied housing units	**376**	**428**	**389**	**520**	**200**	**223**	**238**	**138**	**523**	**242**	**62**	**265**	**382**
2 or more bedrooms	304	138	270	391	188	170	168	110	394	202	50	241	210
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8	5	10	–	8	6	7	19	17	3	11	9	39
2 or more complete bathrooms	14	55	–	9	–	–	–	6	8	–	10	60	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	803	411	337	730	604	514	711	816	1 207	789	525	356	907
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	9	24	28	–	13	–	–	20	5	–	6	–
Electricity	7	29	22	39	7	25	10	16	–	20	–	12	105
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	249	58	109	257	222	141	236	264	509	302	240	72	267
Other	7	–	22	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	240	172	273	340	150	47	66	82	175	106	29	153	60
1	494	251	189	430	382	350	458	441	742	564	309	166	627
2	269	84	52	222	225	192	351	482	596	364	310	95	457
3 or more	63	–	–	67	76	104	82	97	223	82	117	32	135
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**690**	**79**	**125**	**539**	**633**	**470**	**719**	**964**	**1 213**	**874**	**703**	**181**	**897**
1979 to March 1980	25	–	2	22	46	10	33	50	68	72	11	7	102
1975 to 1978	71	18	21	61	71	70	128	172	225	114	95	31	184
1970 to 1974	69	–	8	57	77	105	103	74	145	156	118	31	171
1960 to 1969	92	31	19	79	152	126	90	220	294	153	165	65	176
1959 or earlier	433	30	75	320	287	159	365	448	481	379	314	47	264
Renter-occupied housing units	**376**	**428**	**389**	**520**	**200**	**223**	**238**	**138**	**523**	**242**	**62**	**265**	**382**
1979 to March 1980	116	114	104	186	107	61	82	72	198	143	–	77	215
1975 to 1978	109	120	107	155	48	92	48	45	218	30	53	81	109
1970 to 1974	79	72	52	41	21	39	21	8	60	28	–	89	37
1969 or earlier	72	122	126	138	24	31	87	13	47	41	9	18	21
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**325**	**310**	**117**	**308**	**198**	**80**	**256**	**171**	**477**	**263**	**192**	**42**	**175**
Owner-occupied housing units	243	39	63	206	184	80	184	159	335	228	183	6	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	13	–	25	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	116	105	55	125	44	20	50	27	116	43	22	18	28
No telephone	–	8	15	29	–	–	–	5	6	6	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**29**	**–**	**10**	**59**	**61**	**22**	**29**	**25**	**63**	**39**	**33**	**5**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	–	8.0	10.9	9.6	4.7	4.0	2.6	5.2	4.5	4.7	2.8	4.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	–	10	53	61	22	29	25	63	39	33	5	41
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**77**	**89**	**181**	**149**	**53**	**69**	**43**	**38**	**70**	**15**	**5**	**124**	**30**
Percent below poverty level	20.5	20.8	46.5	28.7	26.5	30.9	18.1	27.5	13.4	6.2	8.1	46.8	7.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	89	173	133	53	63	43	38	56	15	5	124	30
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	8	–	7	–	–	8	–	–	32	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	8	16	–	6	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	North Tonawanda city, Niagara County							Remainder of Niagara County				
	Tract 0228.01	Tract 0228.02	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0226	Tract 0227.01	Tract 0227.02	Tract 0234	Tract 0240.01
Year-round housing units	**1 403**	**2 340**	**2 178**	**1 473**	**1 173**	**1 603**	**3 059**	**3 488**	**3 249**	**1 493**	**4 291**	**1 888**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 398	2 324	2 171	1 457	1 145	1 577	3 059	3 446	3 215	1 469	4 241	1 877
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	251	783	254	256	122	162	529	688	705	337	1 100	361
2 or more complete bathrooms	130	286	133	75	46	96	276	443	340	275	746	196
Air conditioning	430	869	818	516	237	349	1 194	1 260	730	271	978	252
Central system	91	240	68	49	10	46	250	464	144	42	271	18
Source of water, public system or private company	1 403	2 340	2 178	1 473	1 173	1 603	3 048	3 476	3 191	1 404	4 059	697
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 403	2 301	2 173	1 473	1 165	1 590	2 953	2 248	668	214	2 739	331
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 207	2 080	1 492	1 030	572	540	1 836	2 138	2 629	1 323	3 149	1 654
2	101	165	395	217	397	327	306	150	319	150	188	111
3 and 4	39	42	132	192	116	279	282	42	51	12	76	70
5 to 9	49	53	96	34	68	181	516	160	21	8	317	24
10 to 49	7	–	63	–	20	116	79	274	36	–	69	–
50 or more	–	–	–	–	–	160	40	60	–	–	12	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	664	193	–	480	29
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	8	84	54	–	–	–	50	72	82	7	292	26
1975 to 1978	32	247	70	–	5	19	430	290	210	50	878	90
1970 to 1974	94	332	67	5	–	179	497	648	217	85	805	206
1960 to 1969	198	490	159	80	–	29	308	789	736	440	635	297
1950 to 1959	711	677	613	268	67	131	725	713	717	392	723	267
1940 to 1949	164	143	303	248	161	124	487	529	505	105	210	116
1939 or earlier	196	367	912	872	940	1 121	562	447	782	414	748	886
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	345	379	604	421	468	677	990	805	1 033	563	724	484
Central warm-air furnace	984	1 812	1 301	819	476	577	1 788	2 383	1 916	782	2 431	1 065
Electric heat pump	–	31	26	–	–	66	39	–	–	–	165	13
Other built-in electric units	12	19	44	27	–	111	130	91	83	53	700	144
Other means	62	99	203	206	229	172	112	197	217	86	271	182
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	9	–	–
Occupied housing units	**1 392**	**2 313**	**2 103**	**1 439**	**1 109**	**1 498**	**3 014**	**3 334**	**3 161**	**1 465**	**4 134**	**1 830**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	6	30	26	6	5	27	22	7	29	19	17	47
No telephone	36	25	68	53	102	125	44	64	58	22	76	52
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 200**	**2 078**	**1 570**	**1 061**	**622**	**582**	**1 815**	**2 422**	**2 660**	**1 292**	**3 406**	**1 578**
4 or more bedrooms	214	512	214	150	147	176	245	415	483	305	730	397
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	251	759	240	247	111	145	450	551	640	323	852	340
2 or more complete bathrooms	130	281	119	64	46	96	247	290	318	254	680	181
Renter-occupied housing units	**192**	**235**	**533**	**378**	**487**	**916**	**1 199**	**912**	**501**	**173**	**728**	**252**
2 or more bedrooms	146	178	423	306	317	426	893	723	415	152	592	218
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	12	14	9	4	17	74	108	50	14	213	16
2 or more complete bathrooms	–	5	14	11	–	–	29	153	18	21	15	15
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 085	1 855	1 699	1 140	847	1 038	2 441	2 385	2 209	578	940	310
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	–	5	10	29	5	6	63	–	12	96	6
Electricity	12	142	58	27	8	163	169	97	90	53	1 171	153
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	291	302	329	257	220	292	374	782	831	766	1 825	1 280
Other	–	14	12	5	5	–	24	7	31	56	102	81
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	39	67	221	184	190	359	288	174	127	27	165	69
1	523	751	964	814	614	803	1 336	1 392	1 134	375	1 497	545
2	573	1 092	669	303	229	271	1 075	1 285	1 353	612	1 783	795
3 or more	257	403	249	138	76	65	315	483	547	451	689	421
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 200**	**2 078**	**1 570**	**1 061**	**622**	**582**	**1 815**	**2 422**	**2 660**	**1 292**	**3 406**	**1 578**
1979 to March 1980	91	242	98	108	38	56	78	219	219	42	367	102
1975 to 1978	221	585	213	153	116	93	450	546	547	204	1 215	338
1970 to 1974	157	409	176	96	78	103	304	517	447	161	536	304
1960 to 1969	234	411	339	214	86	132	356	592	722	494	629	411
1959 or earlier	497	431	744	490	304	198	627	548	725	391	659	423
Renter-occupied housing units	**192**	**235**	**533**	**378**	**487**	**916**	**1 199**	**912**	**501**	**173**	**728**	**252**
1979 to March 1980	42	77	212	147	215	338	531	348	140	47	374	81
1975 to 1978	91	97	184	108	125	330	439	414	185	58	286	84
1970 to 1974	45	40	55	43	74	170	165	82	70	34	43	48
1969 or earlier	14	21	82	80	73	78	64	68	106	34	25	39
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**163**	**291**	**472**	**372**	**289**	**445**	**526**	**427**	**563**	**197**	**588**	**272**
Owner-occupied housing units	129	248	381	325	208	158	354	368	446	180	455	240
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	15	13	7	4	–	5	–	8	20
No vehicle available	20	33	147	96	84	194	159	59	71	19	78	54
No telephone	8	–	9	15	24	25	8	–	–	11	7	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	**53**	**57**	**99**	**80**	**18**	**55**	**101**	**105**	**145**	**83**	**109**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	4.4	2.7	6.3	7.5	2.9	9.5	5.6	4.3	5.5	6.4	3.2	3.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	57	99	73	18	55	101	105	139	83	109	49
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	6	8	4	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**30**	**30**	**54**	**64**	**112**	**225**	**153**	**116**	**74**	**6**	**163**	**61**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	12.8	10.1	16.9	23.0	24.6	12.8	12.7	14.8	3.5	22.4	24.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	30	47	64	112	217	153	116	69	6	159	61
1.01 or more persons per room	–	6	–	–	11	9	4	–	8	–	6	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	7	–	–	8	–	–	5	–	4	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Niagara County—Con											
	Tract 0240.02	Tract 0241.01	Tract 0241.02	Tract 0242	Tract 0243.01	Tract 0243.02	Tract 0243.03	Tract 0244.01	Tract 0244.02	Tract 0244.03	Tract 0245.01	Tract 0245.02
Year-round housing units	**737**	**1 262**	**929**	**3 287**	**475**	**1 544**	**1 383**	**1 292**	**3 659**	**385**	**760**	**1 606**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	736	1 216	908	3 269	475	1 521	1 372	1 292	3 619	330	756	1 577
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	168	185	155	611	99	284	266	283	1 023	101	217	269
2 or more complete bathrooms	83	211	91	283	63	162	218	191	1 063	28	155	402
Air conditioning	143	190	99	741	97	188	230	588	1 006	21	202	308
Central system	22	34	–	93	2	14	17	186	384	–	48	39
Source of water, public system or private company	734	598	789	3 099	475	1 376	1 216	1 292	3 553	121	760	1 504
Sewage disposal, public sewer	732	9	263	1 865	457	101	44	1 279	1 950	12	747	385
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	493	1 097	783	2 683	400	1 233	1 172	854	3 398	379	582	1 393
2	113	111	44	275	57	95	169	129	167	–	48	82
3 and 4	69	5	45	95	7	18	42	81	55	–	35	5
5 to 9	17	–	5	67	7	34	–	56	23	–	48	64
10 to 49	1	–	–	26	–	5	–	159	7	–	47	6
50 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	49	52	141	4	159	–	–	9	6	–	56
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2	37	16	49	6	19	22	23	74	–	9	21
1975 to 1978	20	68	61	101	24	139	63	103	152	–	21	86
1970 to 1974	60	107	37	307	19	156	148	152	249	11	102	140
1960 to 1969	73	145	99	442	15	215	180	117	599	109	161	296
1950 to 1959	47	160	88	560	63	221	301	423	1 405	71	187	342
1940 to 1949	33	82	37	379	28	163	92	170	502	113	32	123
1939 or earlier	502	663	591	1 449	320	631	577	304	678	81	248	598
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	160	269	158	749	165	428	574	320	1 328	87	387	636
Central warm-air furnace	436	711	476	1 979	264	812	632	915	2 082	156	325	760
Electric heat pump	3	31	–	17	–	21	11	7	19	17	–	–
Other built-in electric units	40	115	131	198	16	104	64	50	74	–	22	71
Other means	98	129	152	344	30	179	102	–	156	125	26	134
None	–	7	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Occupied housing units	**695**	**1 220**	**848**	**3 125**	**451**	**1 461**	**1 343**	**1 255**	**3 565**	**311**	**732**	**1 553**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	2	13	12	46	7	28	17	–	19	15	4	21
No telephone	38	37	24	81	7	47	44	26	34	14	4	40
Owner-occupied housing units	**541**	**1 105**	**668**	**2 513**	**353**	**1 232**	**1 153**	**791**	**3 199**	**230**	**540**	**1 298**
4 or more bedrooms	161	310	212	573	75	293	262	180	969	66	173	374
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	160	185	147	554	88	234	230	231	930	43	162	226
2 or more complete bathrooms	80	177	77	263	56	148	202	154	1 014	9	139	378
Renter-occupied housing units	**154**	**115**	**180**	**612**	**98**	**229**	**190**	**464**	**366**	**81**	**192**	**255**
2 or more bedrooms	111	93	134	444	63	211	156	330	264	76	139	217
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8	–	8	40	8	43	24	35	74	36	51	43
2 or more complete bathrooms	3	34	8	4	1	6	16	37	15	11	12	24
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	341	245	130	1 410	235	100	334	775	2 289	36	474	439
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	18	9	40	–	28	26	8	19	–	1	–
Electricity	49	136	105	230	13	152	79	79	93	3	22	84
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	284	732	508	1 362	192	1 131	853	393	1 130	242	231	963
Other	13	89	90	83	11	50	51	–	34	30	4	67
No fuel used	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	34	47	38	217	51	48	37	47	51	6	19	23
1	333	372	288	1 016	170	511	335	477	1 019	86	301	409
2	253	478	344	1 355	162	567	588	576	1 718	154	311	776
3 or more	75	323	178	537	68	335	383	155	777	65	101	345
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**541**	**1 105**	**668**	**2 513**	**353**	**1 232**	**1 153**	**791**	**3 199**	**230**	**540**	**1 298**
1979 to March 1980	55	71	54	232	21	125	74	106	207	32	57	177
1975 to 1978	148	211	143	454	81	268	197	128	575	28	129	296
1970 to 1974	70	209	131	516	48	291	236	153	634	6	138	244
1960 to 1969	105	206	152	551	66	181	287	147	877	63	115	259
1959 or earlier	163	408	188	760	137	367	359	257	906	101	101	322
Renter-occupied housing units	**154**	**115**	**180**	**612**	**98**	**229**	**190**	**464**	**366**	**81**	**192**	**255**
1979 to March 1980	60	37	65	230	40	124	89	188	69	–	70	74
1975 to 1978	68	44	81	199	44	63	39	182	189	70	72	103
1970 to 1974	13	22	22	44	5	12	41	81	32	–	37	51
1969 or earlier	13	12	12	139	9	30	21	13	76	11	13	27
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**161**	**290**	**124**	**720**	**107**	**295**	**202**	**272**	**637**	**107**	**126**	**258**
Owner-occupied housing units	127	284	108	615	94	267	202	137	563	88	90	220
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	40	11	21	–	17	–	–	6	14	–	6
No vehicle available	28	41	28	155	28	31	21	34	36	6	17	11
No telephone	8	16	8	23	–	5	10	8	6	4	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	**14**	**69**	**38**	**88**	**14**	**94**	**70**	**10**	**87**	**15**	**15**	**47**
Percent below poverty level	2.6	6.2	5.7	3.5	4.0	7.6	6.1	1.3	2.7	6.5	2.8	3.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	63	29	78	14	94	70	10	81	15	15	47
1.01 or more persons per room	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	6	9	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**25**	**25**	**15**	**158**	**20**	**41**	**62**	**33**	**39**	**8**	**21**	**25**
Percent below poverty level	16.2	21.7	8.3	25.8	20.4	17.9	32.6	7.1	10.7	9.9	10.9	9.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	25	15	158	20	41	62	33	39	4	21	25
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	1	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**215 111**	**171 500**	**33 065**	**19 232**	**4 038**	**2 468**	**3 862**	**3 207**	**2 662**	**4 302**	**18 116**	**80 548**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	133 782	109 627	17 615	12 098	2 924	1 720	2 399	1 453	1 578	2 731	12 210	54 899
Less than $100	94	87	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	35
$100 to $199	5 190	4 268	1 683	500	75	22	73	156	29	168	499	1 063
$200 to $299	42 942	35 117	7 898	5 422	1 219	302	746	813	427	1 323	5 480	11 487
$300 to $399	42 795	34 619	5 352	4 084	1 026	560	1 023	291	693	888	3 927	16 775
$400 to $599	33 836	27 664	2 164	1 999	548	737	539	182	406	331	2 077	18 681
$600 or more	8 925	7 872	479	93	56	99	18	11	23	21	214	6 858
Median	$339	$340	$291	$303	$314	$395	$341	$267	$345	$292	$303	$388
Not mortgaged	81 329	61 873	15 450	7 134	1 114	748	1 463	1 754	1 084	1 571	5 906	25 649
Less than $100	3 418	2 692	1 044	204	55	–	18	108	27	70	207	959
$100 to $199	55 026	42 284	11 410	5 476	783	444	1 086	1 364	673	1 153	4 689	15 206
$200 or more	22 885	16 897	2 996	1 454	276	304	359	282	384	348	1 010	9 484
Median	$170	$169	$152	$165	$172	$191	$178	$154	$184	$166	$164	$181
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	32 384	25 472	7 869	2 901	548	256	547	593	400	723	2 494	9 141
Less than 15 percent	874	677	341	54	7	–	12	14	–	6	57	186
15 to 24 percent	6 542	5 058	1 782	523	99	16	103	167	84	174	544	1 566
25 to 29 percent	4 059	3 101	983	425	80	19	110	60	30	78	270	1 046
30 percent or more	20 058	15 972	4 573	1 851	347	210	322	344	280	449	1 566	6 030
Not computed	851	664	190	48	15	11	–	8	6	16	57	313
Median	36.3	36.8	34.7	35.0	37.1	43.0	33.8	33.3	38.4	36 1	36.7	39.4
$10,000 to $19,999	56 119	43 988	9 955	5 569	1 186	552	1 039	839	711	1 294	4 604	18 239
Less than 15 percent	15 401	11 895	3 538	1 556	199	83	251	317	175	319	1 200	4 257
15 to 24 percent	24 859	19 391	4 549	2 486	588	250	440	385	290	659	2 279	7 465
25 to 29 percent	7 551	6 019	1 044	812	178	98	186	101	97	185	576	2 742
30 percent or more	8 308	6 683	824	715	221	121	162	36	149	131	549	3 775
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.7	19.9	17.9	19.5	22.6	22.6	20.6	17.1	21.3	20.2	19.3	21.4
$20,000 or more	126 608	102 040	15 241	10 762	2 304	1 660	2 276	1 775	1 551	2 285	11 018	53 168
Less than 15 percent	80 517	64 227	11 550	7 544	1 596	849	1 435	1 555	927	1 595	7 875	29 301
15 to 24 percent	38 849	31 778	3 357	2 904	618	670	750	200	534	645	2 878	19 222
25 to 29 percent	5 012	4 216	268	228	61	119	48	14	68	30	226	3 154
30 percent or more	2 228	1 817	66	86	29	22	43	6	22	15	39	1 489
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.8	12.9	10.9	11.9	12.6	14.8	13.0	8.1	13.4	12.3	11.7	14.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**158 892**	**134 607**	**77 490**	**9 578**	**1 717**	**996**	**2 154**	**3 679**	**1 397**	**1 762**	**6 317**	**29 517**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	5 328	4 388	3 592	42	7	35	14	132	72	87	32	375
$80 to $99	2 961	2 371	1 752	24	8	–	41	56	45	72	3	370
$100 to $149	18 562	15 643	12 116	463	73	47	114	782	125	238	133	1 552
$150 to $199	36 480	30 465	21 884	1 452	351	270	299	1 023	240	480	937	3 529
$200 to $249	39 153	33 327	19 098	2 910	470	148	912	953	330	498	2 124	5 884
$250 to $299	29 414	25 511	10 506	3 232	485	249	504	409	297	230	2 183	7 416
$300 to $349	13 038	11 268	4 035	832	146	105	135	72	163	54	544	5 182
$350 to $399	4 718	4 010	1 378	148	65	70	27	15	27	13	117	2 150
$400 or more	3 460	2 989	1 012	116	19	25	11	8	31	23	110	1 634
No cash rent	5 778	4 635	2 117	359	93	47	97	229	67	67	134	1 425
Median	$217	$218	$196	$246	$239	$240	$234	$188	$231	$196	$247	$264
One-family house, detached or attached	19 547	14 769	6 607	810	166	175	111	414	202	269	630	5 385
Median gross rent	$250	$247	$225	$257	$282	$339	$245	$171	$301	$252	$281	$277
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	76 908	65 409	44 931	3 247	542	533	776	1 681	565	749	2 168	10 217
Less than 15 percent	1 064	857	662	14	7	–	–	37	22	12	–	103
15 to 19 percent	2 656	2 125	1 676	63	24	17	6	51	26	74	30	158
20 to 24 percent	6 674	5 489	4 229	154	10	34	84	188	63	71	38	618
25 to 29 percent	7 254	6 187	4 391	338	32	41	92	142	51	129	125	846
30 to 34 percent	6 935	5 727	3 721	316	65	53	81	176	39	80	248	948
35 percent or more	47 297	40 830	27 707	2 073	366	361	454	901	308	338	1 636	6 686
Not computed	5 028	4 194	2 545	289	38	27	59	186	56	45	91	858
Median	44 3	44.7	44.6	45.0	50+	47.9	42.4	39.1	42.7	34.1	49.2	45.6
$10,000 to $19,999	52 560	44 223	21 864	4 058	749	280	897	1 180	550	727	2 521	11 397
Less than 15 percent	10 153	8 444	5 517	498	111	35	122	388	85	172	241	1 275
15 to 19 percent	16 394	13 770	7 250	1 242	269	66	308	367	176	288	851	2 953
20 to 24 percent	13 053	10 964	4 911	1 289	160	92	243	252	167	159	811	2 880
25 to 29 percent	6 520	5 529	2 090	622	85	39	105	95	91	59	353	1 990
30 to 34 percent	2 877	2 568	918	225	62	20	63	21	7	22	176	1 054
35 percent or more	1 765	1 485	548	98	33	7	28	5	9	15	35	707
Not computed	1 798	1 463	630	84	29	21	28	52	15	12	54	538
Median	19.6	19.7	18.5	21.0	19.6	21 5	20.1	17.4	20.2	18.2	20.9	22.1
$20,000 or more	29 424	24 975	10 695	2 273	426	183	481	818	282	286	1 628	7 903
Less than 15 percent	20 962	17 796	8 713	1 577	297	101	387	719	173	207	1 248	4 374
15 to 19 percent	5 764	4 992	1 293	577	90	59	71	45	46	56	302	2 453
20 to 24 percent	1 101	921	231	28	6	6	–	–	22	4	48	576
25 to 29 percent	227	193	34	10	7	6	–	–	–	2	–	134
30 to 34 percent	68	63	7	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	5	43
35 percent or more	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	1 294	1 002	409	81	26	11	23	54	33	17	25	323
Median	12.3	12.3	11.1	12.9	12.8	13.9	12.1	8.8	13.4	12.6	12 4	14.1

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County							
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0005.99	Tract 0006	Tract 0007
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**43 611**	**4 718**	**12 571**	**7 687**	**18 635**	**434**	**622**	**87**	**76**	**294**	**-**	**1 135**	**931**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	24 155	2 502	5 906	4 590	11 157	271	298	27	8	44	-	627	453
Less than $100	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100 to $199	922	74	335	227	286	25	44	-	-	-	-	76	5
$200 to $299	7 825	684	2 610	1 698	2 833	169	147	27	-	37	-	349	242
$300 to $399	8 176	880	1 916	1 561	3 819	64	76	-	8	7	-	161	156
$400 to $599	6 172	718	947	1 003	3 504	13	31	-	-	-	-	36	46
$600 or more	1 053	146	98	94	715	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4
Median	$335	$355	$300	$319	$359	$258	$273	$264	$375	$275	-	$269	$290
Not mortgaged	19 456	2 216	6 665	3 097	7 478	163	324	60	68	250	-	508	478
Less than $100	726	28	179	154	365	10	12	-	10	73	-	20	16
$100 to $199	12 742	1 437	4 518	2 310	4 477	137	260	55	51	172	-	426	350
$200 or more	5 988	751	1 968	633	2 636	16	52	5	7	5	-	62	112
Median	$174	$177	$174	$164	$178	$141	$151	$130	$138	$113	-	$161	$167
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	6 912	858	2 592	1 164	2 298	90	109	38	26	103	-	220	154
Less than 15 percent	197	9	48	20	120	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
15 to 24 percent	1 484	180	549	299	456	7	31	5	16	18	-	39	36
25 to 29 percent	958	146	384	177	251	13	12	12	10	-	-	39	24
30 percent or more	4 086	485	1 580	631	1 390	60	51	21	-	85	-	136	88
Not computed	187	38	31	37	81	10	9	-	-	-	-	6	-
Median	34.6	34.7	35 0	32.5	35.1	34.5	30 7	36 4	24.1	38 4	-	34 4	32 0
$10,000 to $19,999	12 131	1 270	3 871	2 307	4 683	123	226	5	27	94	-	309	292
Less than 15 percent	3 506	345	1 156	687	1 318	39	56	-	19	88	-	91	109
15 to 24 percent	5 468	584	1 923	973	1 988	38	127	5	-	-	-	180	156
25 to 29 percent	1 532	190	399	370	573	42	21	-	-	6	-	13	20
30 percent or more	1 625	151	393	277	804	4	22	-	8	-	-	25	7
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.0	19.5	18.3	19.7	19 3	18.4	18 7	17.5	13.6	7 8	-	18 0	17.2
$20,000 or more	24 568	2 590	6 108	4 216	11 654	221	287	44	23	97	-	606	485
Less than 15 percent	16 290	1 672	4 566	2 878	7 174	188	233	44	23	97	-	474	355
15 to 24 percent	7 071	784	1 405	1 194	3 688	25	47	-	-	-	-	115	126
25 to 29 percent	796	89	75	118	514	8	7	-	-	-	-	17	4
30 percent or more	411	45	62	26	278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12 3	12.3	11.1	12.2	13 1	7 6	8 9	7.9	7 2	6 6	-	9 5	10 3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**24 285**	**3 995**	**11 440**	**3 884**	**4 966**	**285**	**745**	**169**	**122**	**537**	**-**	**631**	**497**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	940	319	461	96	64	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
$80 to $99	590	123	297	60	110	6	-	-	-	7	-	5	-
$100 to $149	2 919	346	1 837	485	251	28	67	51	66	116	-	16	47
$150 to $199	6 015	948	3 350	916	801	76	249	24	36	211	-	251	113
$200 to $249	5 826	806	2 835	1 031	1 154	115	281	46	6	82	-	183	250
$250 to $299	3 903	837	1 298	866	902	35	125	23	7	73	-	102	46
$300 to $349	1 770	368	620	223	559	15	6	22	7	-	-	28	4
$350 to $399	708	60	239	71	338	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5
$400 or more	471	44	132	14	281	-	10	-	-	10	-	6	-
No cash rent	1 143	144	371	122	506	10	7	3	-	26	-	40	32
Median	$210	$212	$193	$218	$245	$212	$208	$207	$148	$184	-	$207	$215
One-family house, detached or attached	4 778	456	1 959	550	1 813	44	59	19	7	111	-	65	25
Median gross rent	$261	$286	$247	$248	$273	$227	$202	$233	$325	$232	-	$210	$191
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	11 499	1 986	6 200	1 594	1 719	173	364	123	62	268	-	237	189
Less than 15 percent	207	25	114	50	18	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent	531	78	301	89	63	-	-	8	-	7	-	5	-
20 to 24 percent	1 185	253	717	93	122	17	5	7	6	22	-	16	18
25 to 29 percent	1 067	232	538	130	167	-	15	13	-	13	-	13	35
30 to 34 percent	1 208	215	677	201	115	36	27	5	8	36	-	21	-
35 percent or more	6 467	1 068	3 418	974	1 007	103	306	83	48	179	-	146	123
Not computed	834	115	435	57	227	11	11	7	-	11	-	36	13
Median	41.9	39.1	41.7	41.5	46.9	43 2	50+	50+	50+	44 9	-	48 5	40.6
$10,000 to $19,999	8 337	1 359	3 432	1 597	1 949	64	235	26	38	167	-	253	218
Less than 15 percent	1 709	246	893	323	247	22	70	12	25	80	-	48	37
15 to 19 percent	2 624	481	1 148	510	485	15	95	11	6	24	-	88	103
20 to 24 percent	2 089	306	770	460	553	14	54	-	-	43	-	73	45
25 to 29 percent	991	167	368	187	269	-	10	-	7	9	-	10	6
30 to 34 percent	309	54	123	69	63	8	6	-	-	-	-	19	8
35 percent or more	280	51	57	33	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Not computed	335	54	73	15	193	5	-	3	-	11	-	9	19
Median	19.4	19.2	18.4	19.6	21.3	17.5	17.5	14.5	13 8	14.9	-	19 2	18 0
$20,000 or more	4 449	650	1 808	693	1 298	48	146	20	22	102	-	141	90
Less than 15 percent	3 166	471	1 402	521	772	48	133	20	22	76	-	120	85
15 to 19 percent	772	150	275	85	262	-	6	-	-	15	-	15	-
20 to 24 percent	180	5	70	8	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5
25 to 29 percent	34	5	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	5	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	292	17	61	79	135	-	7	-	-	11	-	-	-
Median	12.2	12.7	11.4	11.9	13.3	10.6	11.5	10.8	10.4	7.7	-	11.4	12 4

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.01	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0013.99	Tract 0014.01	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**886**	**317**	**677**	**443**	**210**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**13**	**294**	**251**	**257**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	538	177	395	255	11	–	–	–	–	–	72	64	103
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
$100 to $199	37	12	35	32	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	17	32
$200 to $299	224	83	243	126	6	–	–	–	–	–	48	38	50
$300 to $399	232	63	66	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	9	21
$400 to $599	45	19	51	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$600 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$303	$295	$269	$265	$204	–	–	–	–	–	$235	$228	$222
Not mortgaged	348	140	282	188	199	–	–	–	–	13	222	187	154
Less than $100	4	–	6	9	29	–	–	–	–	–	5	36	31
$100 to $199	310	122	244	153	146	–	–	–	–	–	155	145	118
$200 or more	34	18	32	26	24	–	–	–	–	13	62	6	5
Median	$160	$163	$150	$150	$137	–	–	–	–	$225	$163	$126	$128
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	119	36	75	70	74	–	–	–	–	13	117	129	104
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	9	21	–	–	–	–	–	22	24	6
15 to 24 percent	46	8	26	16	9	–	–	–	–	–	26	28	38
25 to 29 percent	21	–	6	16	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	18
30 percent or more	47	28	43	29	35	–	–	–	–	13	69	57	36
Not computed	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Median	27.6	50+	35.4	28.1	28.9	–	–	–	–	50+	34.4	28.1	26.4
$10,000 to $19,999	260	72	277	138	34	–	–	–	–	–	93	64	84
Less than 15 percent	76	38	128	44	28	–	–	–	–	–	49	38	46
15 to 24 percent	120	20	104	79	6	–	–	–	–	–	44	26	27
25 to 29 percent	32	14	29	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	32	–	16	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	18.3	14.7	15.6	17.8	12.2	–	–	–	–	–	14.7	14.2	14.4
$20,000 or more	507	209	325	235	102	–	–	–	–	–	84	58	69
Less than 15 percent	391	142	258	183	102	–	–	–	–	–	79	47	69
15 to 24 percent	116	67	56	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	11	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	11	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	10.8	12.2	11.2	11.1	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	11.9	9.4	7.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**687**	**484**	**1 194**	**615**	**1 071**	**16**	**617**	**–**	**66**	**1 581**	**943**	**1 656**	**526**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	–	6	32	130	–	316	–	–	352	25	24	9
$80 to $99	–	7	–	10	43	–	59	–	–	84	19	73	42
$100 to $149	67	47	119	36	364	16	185	–	10	469	156	528	199
$150 to $199	202	125	320	181	229	–	15	–	9	320	290	595	144
$200 to $249	200	202	441	187	161	–	11	–	47	218	224	241	62
$250 to $299	132	65	238	85	91	–	8	–	–	26	122	89	23
$300 to $349	48	26	27	42	25	–	10	–	–	47	46	30	19
$350 to $399	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	41	13	–	–
$400 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	12	–	–
No cash rent	33	12	43	36	28	–	13	–	–	18	36	76	28
Median	$215	$211	$213	$207	$147	$128	$76	–	$209	$132	$193	$159	$150
One-family house, detached or attached	40	15	43	39	281	–	85	–	–	235	211	101	52
Median gross rent	$294	$275	$195	$277	$209	–	$130	–	–	$193	$226	$211	$254
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	241	241	541	223	760	16	539	–	57	1 159	686	1 049	314
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	8	15	–	26	–	–	43	6	20	8
15 to 19 percent	10	7	16	–	45	6	90	–	–	78	16	54	28
20 to 24 percent	17	21	30	26	99	–	192	–	–	257	50	96	33
25 to 29 percent	35	6	37	21	74	–	70	–	13	148	42	97	27
30 to 34 percent	23	30	67	18	65	–	22	–	8	107	39	104	17
35 percent or more	129	170	359	125	423	10	118	–	36	496	470	632	158
Not computed	27	7	32	25	39	–	21	–	–	30	63	46	43
Median	39.8	43.8	41.0	39.1	39.1	42.0	23.7	–	39.2	31.8	50+	42.4	40.1
$10,000 to $19,999	268	140	421	246	188	–	52	–	9	309	182	442	146
Less than 15 percent	41	16	65	37	92	–	39	–	–	123	53	213	86
15 to 19 percent	105	60	233	81	36	–	13	–	–	103	52	135	32
20 to 24 percent	66	52	87	63	28	–	–	–	9	24	37	33	–
25 to 29 percent	40	9	22	29	14	–	–	–	–	25	9	6	5
30 to 34 percent	16	3	–	10	6	–	–	–	–	13	5	12	12
35 percent or more	–	–	4	15	–	–	–	–	–	21	10	6	5
Not computed	–	–	10	11	12	–	–	–	–	–	16	37	6
Median	19.4	19.5	18.0	20.0	14.7	–	11.6	–	22.5	16.5	17.9	14.7	13.5
$20,000 or more	178	103	232	146	123	–	26	–	–	113	75	165	66
Less than 15 percent	143	77	194	106	111	–	16	–	–	87	61	152	60
15 to 19 percent	14	14	15	40	7	–	10	–	–	8	8	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	21	12	23	–	5	–	–	–	–	18	6	13	6
Median	10.1	11.7	10.7	12.3	8.9	–	8.1	–	–	7.7	12.1	6.4	6.4

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0028
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**132**	**676**	**188**	**99**	**386**	**468**	**765**	...	**82**	**135**	**305**	**274**	**426**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	30	226	55	35	153	207	299	...	46	32	140	74	164
Less than $100	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
$100 to $199	11	7	21	10	20	33	71	...	40	6	41	18	36
$200 to $299	19	117	27	12	68	132	147	...	6	17	76	22	98
$300 to $399	-	83	7	4	47	42	62	...	-	9	12	34	26
$400 to $599	-	19	-	9	12	-	19	...	-	-	11	-	-
$600 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	4
Median	$214	$292	$215	$231	$279	$248	$247	...	$184	$261	$252	$286	$232
Not mortgaged	102	450	133	64	233	261	466	...	36	103	165	200	262
Less than $100	11	9	35	18	21	37	61	...	-	-	8	43	48
$100 to $199	66	348	98	42	206	207	352	...	28	77	102	152	184
$200 or more	25	93	-	4	6	17	53	...	8	26	55	5	30
Median	$145	$158	$129	$138	$138	$140	$142	...	$131	$155	$157	$122	$126
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	22	191	46	20	103	107	221	...	40	56	63	126	153
Less than 15 percent	-	5	6	-	-	25	7	...	-	-	4	22	25
15 to 24 percent	5	59	16	7	61	36	70	...	15	6	19	35	16
25 to 29 percent	-	19	6	-	16	5	37	...	-	15	15	15	31
30 percent or more	17	96	18	9	26	41	100	...	25	35	25	54	72
Not computed	-	12	-	4	-	-	7	...	-	-	-	-	9
Median	35.0	32.0	25.8	42.0	23.6	22.7	29.1	...	33.1	38.5	27 8	27.0	30.0
$10,000 to $19,999	66	227	91	16	145	202	291	...	36	47	94	115	130
Less than 15 percent	39	83	74	10	74	49	158	...	24	18	39	70	73
15 to 24 percent	27	122	10	6	52	114	114	...	12	29	55	31	44
25 to 29 percent	-	15	7	-	12	32	11	...	-	-	-	7	-
30 percent or more	-	7	-	-	7	7	8	...	-	-	-	7	13
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.1	17.2	12.3	14.0	14.9	18.3	14.4	...	7.5	18.1	16.0	13.5	14.4
$20,000 or more	44	258	51	63	138	159	253	...	6	32	148	33	143
Less than 15 percent	44	208	46	58	111	131	221	...	6	32	132	33	143
15 to 24 percent	-	50	5	5	27	28	27	...	-	-	16	-	-
25 to 29 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	...	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	8.1	9.5	6.5	7.5	7.5	9.5	7.0	...	12.5	5.0	11.0	5 9	6.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**257**	**484**	**334**	**124**	**318**	**767**	**1 166**	**89**	**960**	**426**	**999**	**1 717**	**1 307**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	9	-	7	-	-	40	19	-	20	-	50	104	10
$80 to $99	-	13	-	-	5	30	54	-	33	-	8	122	60
$100 to $149	88	105	42	29	75	139	231	60	204	55	153	502	395
$150 to $199	89	192	147	77	132	244	467	29	275	143	233	609	509
$200 to $249	40	116	74	13	77	175	208	-	202	86	284	234	198
$250 to $299	12	27	45	-	22	60	73	-	127	126	169	52	59
$300 to $349	6	11	7	-	7	13	23	-	37	-	50	28	5
$350 to $399	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	17	-	14	5	5
$400 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	13	-	-
No cash rent	13	20	12	5	-	66	73	-	25	16	25	61	66
Median	$162	$174	$193	$174	$181	$179	$175	$143	$190	$203	$206	$157	$163
One-family house, detached or attached	34	43	9	-	31	77	75	-	144	110	158	72	51
Median gross rent	$213	$191	$175	-	$215	$196	$185	-	$216	$239	$272	$209	$267
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	149	243	175	60	158	435	560	81	745	291	733	1 102	751
Less than 15 percent	-	6	12	-	-	5	9	12	14	-	16	11	19
15 to 19 percent	9	22	20	-	6	26	30	-	5	15	13	48	42
20 to 24 percent	16	7	14	-	6	40	74	-	33	15	40	128	107
25 to 29 percent	8	34	13	8	45	80	67	-	99	22	29	100	82
30 to 34 percent	6	31	6	18	7	76	56	8	45	7	24	110	36
35 percent or more	103	137	98	34	86	156	281	61	504	204	587	624	421
Not computed	7	6	12	-	8	52	43	-	45	28	24	81	44
Median	44.6	39.0	41.6	36.5	42.4	32.7	36 8	50+	50+	50+	50+	40 2	41.5
$10,000 to $19,999	53	141	124	30	103	214	362	8	152	115	183	452	401
Less than 15 percent	12	59	38	15	36	71	140	-	52	6	62	237	187
15 to 19 percent	35	37	20	9	45	82	121	8	41	24	37	146	141
20 to 24 percent	-	24	48	6	10	32	36	-	39	43	36	29	36
25 to 29 percent	-	10	13	-	12	12	6	-	9	27	18	17	8
30 to 34 percent	-	5	5	-	-	-	18	-	3	8	16	6	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	7	-	-
Not computed	6	6	-	-	-	17	41	-	-	7	7	17	29
Median	16.6	16.1	20.4	15.0	16.7	16.7	15.8	17.5	17.9	22.8	18 5	14 4	15 0
$20,000 or more	55	100	35	34	57	118	244	-	63	20	83	163	155
Less than 15 percent	55	86	29	29	57	92	227	-	63	13	72	156	155
15 to 19 percent	-	6	6	-	-	8	8	-	-	7	11	-	-
20 to 24 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	8	-	5	-	18	9	-	-	-	-	7	-
Median	7.6	6.4	11 6	6.9	10.1	10 2	8.2	-	6.1	13.1	7.5	6 9	9.3

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0038	Tract 0039.01
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**377**	**359**	**251**	**93**	**319**	**372**	**318**	**422**	**444**	**456**	**846**	**555**	**183**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	244	135	125	32	147	229	138	319	284	273	363	263	119
Less than $100	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	84	29	7	–	7	–	12	28	17	34	52	38	5
$200 to $299	107	61	84	14	70	104	79	191	158	190	194	161	48
$300 to $399	21	41	34	–	49	106	42	82	99	41	106	57	51
$400 to $599	22	4	–	8	21	19	5	18	10	8	11	7	15
$600 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$235	$253	$258	$243	$296	$308	$276	$271	$284	$259	$271	$253	$310
Not mortgaged	133	224	126	61	172	143	180	103	160	183	483	292	64
Less than $100	26	20	22	6	–	–	11	4	29	6	41	25	8
$100 to $199	107	189	77	40	120	74	99	85	94	167	418	225	56
$200 or more	–	15	27	15	52	69	70	14	37	10	24	42	–
Median	$136	$142	$157	$180	$176	$196	$190	$154	$159	$139	$130	$147	$142
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	131	93	128	41	98	92	136	138	176	196	241	153	24
Less than 15 percent	7	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	9	–	–
15 to 24 percent	31	18	35	12	7	–	12	17	23	28	103	45	8
25 to 29 percent	24	17	7	6	20	10	14	7	31	23	49	21	–
30 percent or more	61	58	69	6	64	77	103	114	115	134	80	87	16
Not computed	8	–	–	17	7	5	7	–	7	–	–	–	–
Median	29.9	41 7	40.0	25.0	46.8	50+	36.6	48.8	42.4	36.3	25.9	34.0	33.3
$10,000 to $19,999	144	101	34	13	96	99	61	121	133	102	252	210	64
Less than 15 percent	45	57	17	–	39	12	16	72	37	23	127	78	28
15 to 24 percent	85	31	13	13	28	46	31	21	66	41	120	105	21
25 to 29 percent	5	13	–	–	–	17	6	14	12	11	5	27	8
30 percent or more	9	–	4	–	29	24	8	14	18	27	–	–	7
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	17.1	14.2	15.0	20.9	17.0	21.1	18.6	14.1	20.4	20.7	14.9	17.3	16.3
$20,000 or more	102	165	89	39	125	181	121	163	135	158	353	192	95
Less than 15 percent	89	159	72	39	104	133	116	131	99	133	287	162	61
15 to 24 percent	8	6	17	–	21	48	–	32	31	25	66	23	34
25 to 29 percent	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	7	–
30 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	8.1	8.2	11.8	10.6	10.3	11.9	9.2	12.0	12.3	9.8	9.5	11.3	12.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 004**	**521**	**1 115**	**344**	**1 369**	**829**	**1 294**	**971**	**1 701**	**1 148**	**811**	**403**	**202**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	15	–	13	–	14	7	6	13	38	55	–	5	–
$80 to $99	–	8	29	7	–	8	13	–	28	–	15	23	–
$100 to $149	97	103	232	40	208	66	159	32	209	100	99	57	33
$150 to $199	285	99	292	75	367	168	339	236	332	253	332	162	39
$200 to $249	353	214	223	89	320	293	301	291	487	287	209	90	34
$250 to $299	114	57	135	91	198	155	267	249	372	293	84	45	39
$300 to $349	89	16	132	31	124	82	120	99	151	116	39	5	20
$350 to $399	17	–	20	–	75	14	67	8	29	16	4	–	33
$400 or more	5	–	23	6	7	11	17	34	24	23	–	–	4
No cash rent	29	24	16	5	56	25	5	9	31	5	29	16	–
Median	$213	$207	$198	$224	$210	$227	$222	$231	$217	$233	$189	$185	$242
One-family house, detached or attached	69	37	200	57	160	58	135	85	158	80	74	49	–
Median gross rent	$240	$305	$243	$264	$270	$328	$254	$264	$246	$298	$219	$226	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	577	209	835	243	960	440	820	578	1 128	824	389	186	123
Less than 15 percent	7	–	15	7	–	–	–	–	5	8	7	5	–
15 to 19 percent	–	8	12	8	17	8	11	8	13	19	6	9	5
20 to 24 percent	18	15	11	–	39	24	5	14	62	33	45	16	7
25 to 29 percent	51	33	61	20	74	34	47	37	65	43	58	41	6
30 to 34 percent	75	7	24	15	30	26	60	26	63	40	43	25	–
35 percent or more	402	106	646	168	715	306	675	468	853	646	203	78	105
Not computed	24	40	66	25	85	42	22	25	67	35	27	12	–
Median	50+	41 3	50+	50+	50+	49.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.1	33.2	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	260	198	180	89	276	228	352	275	436	188	307	150	30
Less than 15 percent	56	68	51	11	59	36	42	45	87	43	97	32	–
15 to 19 percent	100	80	55	23	89	53	117	57	196	54	113	57	9
20 to 24 percent	37	31	31	44	19	81	81	101	83	55	75	34	21
25 to 29 percent	32	6	15	5	66	35	58	24	34	12	4	15	–
30 to 34 percent	–	5	28	–	30	18	35	31	13	24	11	12	–
35 percent or more	22	–	–	6	13	5	19	17	13	–	–	–	–
Not computed	13	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	7	–	–
Median	18.4	16.7	18.5	21.2	19.4	21.5	21.0	21.8	18.2	19.7	17 3	18.8	21.4
$20,000 or more	167	114	100	12	133	161	122	118	137	136	115	67	49
Less than 15 percent	136	91	60	12	109	135	114	84	93	108	101	47	35
15 to 19 percent	31	23	29	–	16	20	8	34	24	13	–	16	10
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	8	6	–	–	6	10	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	14	5	14	4	–
Median	11.0	10.9	13.4	5.0	11.1	11.5	10.3	13.0	11.8	11.2	10 0	11.3	13.2

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02	Tract 0045	Tract 0046.01	Tract 0046.02	Tract 0047	Tract 0048
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**550**	**588**	**-**	**780**	**805**	**1 170**	**765**	**83**	**1 097**	**692**	**-**	**984**	**724**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	491	412	-	447	563	617	381	70	773	457	-	676	519
Less than $100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100 to $199	29	28	-	25	63	45	26	4	16	17	-	30	7
$200 to $299	248	176	-	233	213	271	179	18	157	195	-	303	148
$300 to $399	168	143	-	157	220	198	107	40	273	121	-	259	202
$400 to $599	46	58	-	32	67	103	69	8	215	112	-	80	122
$600 or more	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	12	-	4	40
Median	$290	$301	-	$285	$302	$298	$293	$336	$377	$318	-	$301	$340
Not mortgaged	59	176	-	333	242	553	384	13	324	235	-	308	205
Less than $100	7	24	-	25	-	-	19	-	-	28	-	21	6
$100 to $199	52	141	-	263	206	452	330	8	158	158	-	211	85
$200 or more	-	11	-	45	36	101	35	5	166	49	-	76	114
Median	$143	$133	-	$159	$140	$153	$140	$167	$202	$158	-	$160	$211
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	139	124	-	160	241	250	182	16	112	123	-	186	102
Less than 15 percent	6	-	-	-	7	4	6	-	-	9	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent	26	26	-	54	48	55	66	-	24	9	-	44	12
25 to 29 percent	-	14	-	25	14	42	24	-	15	18	-	23	-
30 percent or more	101	84	-	81	165	149	86	16	66	87	-	113	90
Not computed	6	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	6	-
Median	39.9	34.1	-	30.2	40.3	31.9	29.0	45 0	38 3	41 6	-	37 1	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	153	206	-	283	246	350	242	12	209	183	-	297	156
Less than 15 percent	13	79	-	58	72	83	95	-	39	50	-	72	13
15 to 24 percent	76	51	-	192	118	204	122	12	98	65	-	148	66
25 to 29 percent	33	47	-	21	34	37	18	-	50	35	-	61	35
30 percent or more	31	29	-	12	22	26	7	-	22	33	-	16	42
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	23.5	19.4	-	19 1	20.2	17.9	17.2	20.7	19.7	18.9	-	19 7	24.9
$20,000 or more	258	258	-	337	318	570	341	55	776	386	-	501	466
Less than 15 percent	170	134	-	256	215	428	235	38	483	266	-	336	336
15 to 24 percent	81	108	-	81	103	136	102	17	227	120	-	154	120
25 to 29 percent	7	16	-	-	-	6	4	-	56	-	-	11	4
30 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	6
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.0	14.5	-	12.2	13.3	11 5	10.9	13.5	13.0	12.2	-	12.5	12.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**481**	**1 408**	**175**	**882**	**511**	**924**	**908**	**1 044**	**1 013**	**590**	...	**1 234**	**581**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	5	6	13	-	-	-	-	288	-	-	...	-	11
$80 to $99	-	-	14	3	-	-	-	74	6	5	...	-	10
$100 to $149	36	102	63	92	66	114	42	516	65	39	...	51	57
$150 to $199	169	340	41	309	145	225	355	115	228	77	...	193	99
$200 to $249	81	295	30	286	163	284	301	33	368	116	...	317	160
$250 to $299	123	399	14	100	57	157	149	14	250	195	...	288	181
$300 to $349	44	119	-	21	56	72	14	4	60	42	...	166	45
$350 to $399	12	99	-	29	10	15	13	-	8	41	...	78	7
$400 or more	5	14	-	5	8	3	-	-	14	56	...	105	-
No cash rent	6	34	-	37	6	54	34	-	14	19	...	36	11
Median	$213	$239	$145	$203	$211	$217	$205	$116	$228	$259	...	$256	$235
One-family house, detached or attached	56	152	-	74	72	78	62	378	43	87	...	148	11
Median gross rent	$281	$276	-	$212	$267	$259	$250	$115	$225	$372	...	$322	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	254	826	127	481	294	507	381	837	486	300	...	625	226
Less than 15 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	...	-	-
15 to 19 percent	5	-	13	15	5	-	11	72	7	7	...	-	15
20 to 24 percent	-	31	19	20	27	26	28	242	26	5	...	12	31
25 to 29 percent	6	65	14	43	24	71	44	85	31	23	...	37	10
30 to 34 percent	32	52	6	31	33	40	56	85	31	12	...	84	12
35 percent or more	211	617	56	328	188	329	225	277	362	226	...	443	158
Not computed	-	61	19	44	17	41	17	35	29	27	...	49	-
Median	50+	50+	35.8	49.5	43.4	44 9	42.5	27.7	50+	50+	...	50+	39.1
$10,000 to $19,999	148	416	32	251	151	297	352	164	342	201	...	416	269
Less than 15 percent	43	68	6	53	24	52	46	93	60	16	...	35	22
15 to 19 percent	47	151	13	83	48	111	158	45	109	76	...	77	56
20 to 24 percent	20	111	-	92	48	82	102	12	139	44	...	123	112
25 to 29 percent	15	37	13	7	23	33	27	-	23	23	...	69	61
30 to 34 percent	12	19	-	-	4	6	-	14	-	9	...	61	12
35 percent or more	5	24	-	5	4	4	-	-	6	21	...	51	6
Not computed	6	6	-	11	-	9	19	-	5	12	...	-	-
Median	18.0	19.5	18.8	19.0	20.4	19.1	18.8	14 2	20 0	20.3	...	23.9	22.5
$20,000 or more	79	166	16	150	66	120	175	43	185	89	...	193	86
Less than 15 percent	55	126	16	120	60	72	150	43	133	62	...	140	54
15 to 19 percent	19	26	-	23	-	8	12	-	40	8	...	45	21
20 to 24 percent	5	6	-	-	6	8	8	-	7	12	...	4	-
25 to 29 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	4	-
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Not computed	-	8	-	7	-	32	5	-	5	7	...	-	11
Median	9.9	12.3	12.5	11.0	11.1	11.7	11.7	6.5	12.3	12 9	...	12 1	10.1

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0051	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0055	Tract 0056	Tract 0057	Tract 0058	Tract 0059	Tract 0060
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**409**	**374**	**700**	**419**	**234**	**109**	**630**	**234**	**305**	**372**	**1 182**	**459**	**411**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	240	166	402	275	141	54	395	70	151	196	611	253	160
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
$100 to $199	–	31	31	6	13	–	–	8	12	44	84	96	47
$200 to $299	111	59	176	34	60	11	29	31	125	75	378	106	68
$300 to $399	102	61	139	128	68	30	128	31	14	61	138	51	34
$400 to $599	27	15	56	86	–	13	127	–	–	16	5	–	11
$600 or more	–	–	–	21	–	–	111	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$309	$292	$297	$375	$297	$361	$445	$287	$248	$261	$262	$240	$255
Not mortgaged	169	208	298	144	93	55	235	164	154	176	571	206	251
Less than $100	–	11	6	–	2	4	–	9	13	20	18	19	46
$100 to $199	142	163	278	89	55	13	8	136	141	134	498	181	160
$200 or more	27	34	14	55	36	38	227	19	–	22	55	6	45
Median	$181	$141	$151	$187	$194	$222	$337	$152	$138	$139	$147	$125	$139
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	62	83	141	52	47	12	40	58	85	117	331	129	135
Less than 15 percent	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	9	6	19	–	–	22
15 to 24 percent	–	26	26	–	10	–	–	19	26	21	51	53	19
25 to 29 percent	35	–	7	11	6	6	–	–	–	13	61	12	14
30 percent or more	27	52	102	41	31	6	40	30	53	51	219	54	80
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	10	–
Median	29.4	35.1	34.6	50+	32.3	40.0	50+	40.7	36.3	29.6	39.1	27.7	39.5
$10,000 to $19,999	175	122	241	93	51	40	99	80	76	81	408	141	156
Less than 15 percent	29	59	67	7	–	19	–	41	24	28	177	62	87
15 to 24 percent	96	40	108	62	21	11	53	23	39	53	191	62	63
25 to 29 percent	18	5	29	15	7	5	30	–	13	–	32	11	–
30 percent or more	32	18	37	9	23	5	16	16	–	–	8	6	6
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	22.1	15.8	19.7	21.1	28.2	20.5	24.7	14.9	17.3	18.0	17.0	17.7	14.4
$20,000 or more	172	169	318	274	136	57	491	96	144	174	443	189	120
Less than 15 percent	138	141	207	158	97	21	323	96	132	135	334	169	91
15 to 24 percent	34	28	106	93	39	36	149	–	12	39	109	20	29
25 to 29 percent	–	–	5	23	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	10.7	8.3	11.8	13.7	12.0	16.3	12.3	6.6	8.3	10.2	10.4	7.2	9.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 608**	**527**	**1 302**	**746**	**476**	**408**	**971**	**1 126**	**1 135**	**670**	**1 404**	**1 069**	**1 282**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	7	–	101	3	–	123	9	25	126	78	–	53	7
$80 to $99	6	6	31	–	5	36	9	12	20	18	19	73	15
$100 to $149	54	54	52	87	29	76	36	286	247	155	211	180	119
$150 to $199	309	149	211	194	76	61	200	341	270	231	426	347	423
$200 to $249	677	221	499	235	151	57	356	265	280	96	441	228	456
$250 to $299	374	44	226	101	120	8	264	103	110	43	167	111	182
$300 to $349	127	42	137	73	45	10	43	24	25	10	74	16	41
$350 to $399	16	6	3	9	29	9	20	8	9	8	5	5	19
$400 or more	9	5	12	24	8	8	6	–	–	–	5	14	3
No cash rent	29	–	30	20	13	20	28	62	48	31	56	42	17
Median	$231	$211	$220	$215	$239	$118	$227	$172	$179	$169	$202	$184	$206
One-family house, detached or attached	40	17	112	45	16	28	30	103	113	50	111	95	170
Median gross rent	$270	$339	$226	$300	$450	$500+	$375	$214	$166	$250	$258	$206	$215
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	594	296	660	254	254	254	392	587	621	385	693	722	717
Less than 15 percent	7	6	12	–	–	24	–	7	20	5	–	20	9
15 to 19 percent	5	13	4	–	14	11	–	50	65	49	18	19	12
20 to 24 percent	30	12	109	19	8	81	41	55	99	51	43	91	42
25 to 29 percent	85	55	47	26	20	66	27	71	87	78	48	57	65
30 to 34 percent	107	26	58	18	9	11	64	73	33	20	69	91	66
35 percent or more	330	179	406	170	183	61	233	300	259	161	453	394	500
Not computed	30	5	24	21	20	–	27	31	58	21	62	50	23
Median	38.3	43.8	39.6	48.4	50+	25.8	42.7	37.7	31.6	29.9	46 2	39.8	48 6
$10,000 to $19,999	702	164	466	350	140	115	398	390	335	178	481	245	390
Less than 15 percent	84	27	54	76	19	42	22	174	85	107	83	82	104
15 to 19 percent	237	56	168	76	30	27	141	111	111	45	204	73	106
20 to 24 percent	215	52	134	113	47	18	127	37	93	15	99	48	76
25 to 29 percent	110	23	55	59	11	10	58	18	18	–	69	27	68
30 to 34 percent	34	6	17	4	16	8	37	5	12	6	11	12	14
35 percent or more	15	–	22	11	17	–	6	8	–	–	8	–	13
Not computed	7	–	16	11	–	10	7	37	16	5	7	3	9
Median	20.6	19.9	20.1	20.8	22.2	16.9	21.3	15.1	18.4	14.0	18.8	17.7	19.1
$20,000 or more	312	67	176	142	82	39	181	149	179	107	230	102	175
Less than 15 percent	264	55	123	106	54	29	139	144	158	90	224	86	171
15 to 19 percent	34	6	45	24	28	–	35	5	18	5	–	6	4
20 to 24 percent	5	6	4	7	–	–	7	–	3	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	9	–	–	5	–	10	–	–	–	12	6	10	–
Median	12.4	11.4	13.3	12.8	12.6	6.9	12.3	8.9	11.0	7.5	8.5	11 4	11.4

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0061	Tract 0062.01	Tract 0062.02	Tract 0063.01	Tract 0063.02	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.01	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0066.01	Tract 0066.02	Tract 0067 01	Tract 0067.02	Tract 0068
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**415**	–	**9**	**348**	**372**	**45**	**261**	**221**	**180**	**138**	**147**	**116**	**194**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	176	–	6	223	211	20	139	176	111	98	87	77	76
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	16	–	–	6	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	83	–	6	80	22	5	30	30	49	9	44	–	26
$300 to $399	63	–	–	66	33	10	81	55	28	33	37	22	25
$400 to $599	14	–	–	59	90	–	17	68	34	49	6	25	16
$600 or more	–	–	–	12	60	5	11	17	–	7	–	30	9
Median	$283	–	$225	$321	$481	$325	$342	$392	$314	$444	$299	$433	$350
Not mortgaged	239	–	3	125	161	25	122	45	69	40	60	39	118
Less than $100	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	183	–	3	63	59	–	79	18	31	11	19	–	82
$200 or more	50	–	–	62	102	25	43	27	38	29	41	39	36
Median	$157	–	$113	$199	$247	$400+	$172	$400+	$206	$261	$217	$306	$163
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	72	–	4	79	60	6	30	45	55	3	35	–	28
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	5	–	–	18	14	–	–	6	12	–	–	–	7
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	9	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	67	–	4	61	46	6	24	28	34	3	35	–	21
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Median	43.6	–	50+	40.3	40.0	50+	37.8	50+	36.5	50+	50+	–	34 4
$10,000 to $19,999	165	–	2	101	13	19	85	33	39	7	73	29	66
Less than 15 percent	76	–	2	16	–	–	–	12	–	–	9	–	26
15 to 24 percent	70	–	–	51	–	11	56	11	39	–	34	10	28
25 to 29 percent	6	–	–	26	–	8	29	5	–	–	15	9	12
30 percent or more	13	–	–	8	13	–	–	5	–	7	15	10	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	15.6	–	12.5	23.1	50+	23.1	21.0	22.0	18.6	50+	23.8	27 5	20.2
$20,000 or more	178	–	3	168	299	20	146	143	86	128	39	87	100
Less than 15 percent	140	–	3	125	227	10	100	89	32	101	39	79	79
15 to 24 percent	38	–	–	29	42	10	46	45	48	22	–	8	10
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	6
30 percent or more	–	–	–	14	16	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	5
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	11.3	–	5.0	12.1	10.2	15.0	12.6	13.1	17.1	10.4	5 7	6.6	7 8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 419**	**8**	**94**	**1 381**	**658**	**234**	**1 024**	**1 141**	**929**	**888**	**1 827**	**1 958**	**1 847**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	27	–	–	12	–	–	–	15	22	87	105	142	166
$80 to $99	6	–	–	47	–	7	11	23	47	12	53	69	89
$100 to $149	178	–	23	137	63	6	161	134	147	103	268	167	391
$150 to $199	468	–	31	344	150	68	362	322	333	174	540	594	497
$200 to $249	429	–	26	395	152	54	278	171	188	99	429	511	336
$250 to $299	224	–	–	242	134	51	93	149	91	220	234	246	130
$300 to $349	30	–	7	111	90	31	55	157	53	53	46	85	86
$350 to $399	6	–	–	41	14	3	8	33	17	72	33	93	47
$400 or more	10	–	7	17	34	6	40	111	7	49	101	21	54
No cash rent	41	8	–	35	21	8	16	26	24	19	18	30	51
Median	$201	–	$197	$216	$230	$236	$196	$228	$184	$229	$194	$199	$172
One-family house, detached or attached	122	–	7	86	27	33	58	43	51	11	55	15	73
Median gross rent	$239	–	$500+	$266	$339	$301	$269	$277	$286	$238	$176	$175	$201
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	834	8	49	690	214	146	565	497	495	454	1 119	1 026	1 158
Less than 15 percent	16	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	14	6	6	21
15 to 19 percent	30	–	8	15	8	6	23	6	39	5	34	30	80
20 to 24 percent	33	–	–	41	–	7	37	39	38	103	107	126	135
25 to 29 percent	60	–	–	62	9	15	64	45	63	45	135	215	172
30 to 34 percent	62	–	8	75	14	20	59	61	44	38	92	101	83
35 percent or more	585	–	33	480	171	89	357	314	306	239	684	491	596
Not computed	48	8	–	17	5	9	25	32	5	10	61	57	71
Median	50+	–	50+	45.4	50+	48 3	47.1	45.5	45.0	37.8	39 9	35.5	39.8
$10,000 to $19,999	434	–	30	446	248	50	246	363	307	306	438	600	477
Less than 15 percent	152	–	7	100	60	–	50	55	124	58	101	69	108
15 to 19 percent	123	–	15	121	86	–	101	114	94	70	141	283	198
20 to 24 percent	110	–	8	108	44	21	57	88	52	62	144	122	118
25 to 29 percent	25	–	–	53	13	17	19	39	10	79	29	93	21
30 to 34 percent	16	–	–	30	32	4	–	38	6	10	21	17	11
35 percent or more	–	–	–	8	9	–	10	23	6	13	–	6	21
Not computed	8	–	–	26	4	8	9	6	15	14	2	10	–
Median	17.5	–	17.7	19.5	18.6	25.0	18.4	20.5	16 2	21.5	19.1	19.0	18 3
$20,000 or more	151	–	15	245	196	38	213	281	127	128	270	332	212
Less than 15 percent	127	–	8	203	141	27	181	196	95	85	212	227	146
15 to 19 percent	20	–	–	37	29	11	25	58	23	28	52	66	40
20 to 24 percent	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	13	5	12	–	32	20
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	4	–	–	5	12	–	7	–	4	3	6	7	6
Median	12.1	–	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.8	10.7	12.3	11.6	11.4	11.5	12.5	12.1

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.							Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County					
	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071 02	Tract 0072.01	Tract 0072.02	Tract 0072.99	Tract 0100.01	Tract 0100.02	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**392**	**136**	**113**	**44**	...	–	–	**882**	**2 146**	**2 865**	**607**	**1 713**	**192**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	130	59	17	14	...	–	–	597	1 693	1 502	282	729	82
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	22	6	–	8	...	–	–	49	42	56	12	38	7
$200 to $299	66	36	17	–	...	–	–	372	1 050	705	117	264	44
$300 to $399	34	5	–	–	...	–	–	102	419	455	105	280	18
$400 to $599	–	12	–	6	...	–	–	69	175	286	48	141	13
$600 or more	8	–	–	–	...	–	–	5	7	–	–	6	–
Median	$271	$265	$267	$147	...	–	–	$267	$282	$299	$311	$323	$285
Not mortgaged	262	77	96	30	...	–	–	285	453	1 363	325	984	110
Less than $100	–	4	6	–	...	–	–	–	13	–	22	48	–
$100 to $199	196	57	72	18	...	–	–	252	362	1 155	230	718	75
$200 or more	66	16	18	12	...	–	–	33	78	208	73	218	35
Median	$164	$146	$154	$121	...	–	–	$159	$165	$166	$157	$171	$175
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	135	71	39	8	...	–	–	96	266	535	138	353	39
Less than 15 percent	–	4	6	–	...	–	–	–	7	6	13	6	–
15 to 24 percent	42	11	11	8	...	–	–	9	49	101	27	42	11
25 to 29 percent	22	5	7	–	...	–	–	18	36	68	11	55	–
30 percent or more	62	51	7	–	...	–	–	69	174	349	87	245	28
Not computed	9	–	8	–	...	–	–	–	–	11	–	5	–
Median	29.8	35.4	24.3	22.5	...	–	–	33.3	34.5	36.5	38.1	36.0	32.0
$10,000 to $19,999	127	26	51	31	...	–	–	271	564	839	159	601	58
Less than 15 percent	65	12	17	18	...	–	–	95	163	237	38	199	16
15 to 24 percent	41	14	34	7	...	–	–	94	235	376	58	278	22
25 to 29 percent	11	–	–	–	...	–	–	47	59	95	42	83	12
30 percent or more	10	–	–	6	...	–	–	35	107	131	21	41	8
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14 9	16 0	17.0	8 6	...	–	–	18.2	19.0	18.6	19.1	18.6	18.8
$20,000 or more	130	39	23	5	...	–	–	515	1 316	1 491	310	759	95
Less than 15 percent	102	27	23	–	...	–	–	418	1 031	1 099	227	558	65
15 to 24 percent	20	12	–	5	...	–	–	90	257	379	78	196	30
25 to 29 percent	8	–	–	–	...	–	–	7	15	6	–	5	–
30 percent or more	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	13	7	5	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	8.6	7.2	8.8	17.5	...	–	–	10.1	11.8	10.9	10.8	10.3	12.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 691**	**1 202**	**2 115**	**1 422**	**476**	**595**	–	**262**	**767**	**608**	**1 079**	**1 218**	**202**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	11	–	448	297	74	5	–	–	–	–	6	7	–
$80 to $99	18	11	126	40	20	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	10
$100 to $149	382	149	457	147	146	128	–	17	32	28	68	61	33
$150 to $199	1 029	454	540	403	151	375	–	39	57	73	352	202	62
$200 to $249	666	379	297	327	37	73	–	107	305	167	453	654	58
$250 to $299	354	142	131	85	25	14	–	55	274	261	130	214	19
$300 to $349	100	39	83	82	–	–	–	26	68	41	24	56	–
$350 to $399	58	20	24	25	9	–	–	–	–	–	17	5	7
$400 or more	6	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	12	9	–	–	5
No cash rent	67	8	9	16	–	–	–	18	19	22	29	19	8
Median	$194	$199	$151	$176	$149	$157	–	$237	$248	$253	$210	$221	$195
One-family house, detached or attached	169	58	271	31	8	–	–	24	45	90	66	51	20
Median gross rent	$225	$233	$135	$182	$500+	–	–	$247	$294	$280	$180	$238	$236
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	1 767	750	1 656	969	382	342	–	93	202	171	521	599	90
Less than 15 percent	19	–	71	49	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	14	25	75	70	38	30	–	–	–	7	4	6	6
20 to 24 percent	112	67	274	167	53	61	–	8	14	6	25	7	9
25 to 29 percent	138	52	119	107	53	36	–	8	14	9	83	83	18
30 to 34 percent	108	84	128	46	35	47	–	–	13	21	41	92	17
35 percent or more	1 305	467	920	487	191	162	–	59	147	114	335	393	27
Not computed	71	55	69	43	–	6	–	18	14	14	33	18	13
Median	50+	49.2	39.5	35.9	35.0	34 4	–	45.0	50+	46.2	42.3	41.3	31.6
$10,000 to $19,999	653	315	321	300	41	185	–	89	392	305	348	447	83
Less than 15 percent	210	84	94	65	25	77	–	–	12	41	63	49	24
15 to 19 percent	226	86	77	131	–	84	–	32	128	86	126	224	27
20 to 24 percent	78	110	90	59	7	14	–	38	177	129	105	100	19
25 to 29 percent	70	35	49	32	–	10	–	19	54	19	22	61	6
30 to 34 percent	26	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	8	7	23	6	–
35 percent or more	27	–	–	13	9	–	–	–	8	16	6	–	7
Not computed	16	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	5	7	3	7	–
Median	17 4	19 3	19.0	18 2	14 1	15 9	–	21.6	21.5	20.9	19.3	18.8	18.2
$20,000 or more	271	137	138	153	53	68	–	80	173	132	210	172	29
Less than 15 percent	216	125	138	125	45	68	–	74	136	107	194	142	23
15 to 19 percent	36	12	–	22	–	–	–	6	30	17	11	24	6
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	8	5	6	–
Median	10.3	9.4	10.3	11.4	12.6	11.2	–	11.8	12.4	12.7	10.4	11.5	12.0

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County—Con												
	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.03	Tract 0108.04	Tract 0108.05	Tract 0108.06	Tract 0108.07	Tract 0109.01	Tract 0109.02	Tract 0110	Tract 0111
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**351**	**546**	**810**	**946**	**605**	**800**	**1 438**	**1 150**	**1 300**	**776**	**911**	**447**	**747**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	58	179	450	521	446	585	1 275	1 004	1 147	421	502	220	405
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	16	14	47	34	6	–	13	8	25	37	5	29	62
$200 to $299	20	89	283	319	204	58	316	213	563	224	250	93	238
$300 to $399	22	63	99	139	114	221	695	517	367	135	174	69	90
$400 to $599	–	13	21	29	111	253	246	260	192	25	73	29	15
$600 or more	–	–	–	–	11	53	5	6	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$273	$277	$257	$271	$313	$415	$333	$349	$298	$274	$299	$281	$242
Not mortgaged	293	367	360	425	159	215	163	146	153	355	409	227	342
Less than $100	15	13	13	8	4	–	5	16	–	6	20	16	5
$100 to $199	248	280	303	352	120	95	89	81	137	298	240	166	275
$200 or more	30	74	44	65	35	120	69	49	16	51	149	45	62
Median	$154	$158	$158	$155	$160	$208	$194	$178	$172	$159	$181	$156	$160
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	122	144	185	138	73	41	92	82	142	106	161	81	107
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	7	6	–	–
15 to 24 percent	7	46	44	49	12	–	6	–	8	38	22	17	35
25 to 29 percent	53	20	31	57	7	–	6	9	10	12	18	5	9
30 percent or more	56	78	104	25	54	41	80	64	117	49	115	53	63
Not computed	6	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	6	–
Median	29.8	31.4	31.6	26.4	42.8	50+	50+	50+	46.7	28.3	39 9	36.3	35 9
$10,000 to $19,999	121	215	217	240	89	168	441	435	350	258	217	149	177
Less than 15 percent	93	104	58	85	30	–	26	14	68	106	69	55	100
15 to 24 percent	20	99	113	148	35	83	232	190	158	120	101	58	66
25 to 29 percent	8	7	29	–	12	23	148	134	57	5	33	12	6
30 percent or more	–	5	17	7	12	62	35	97	67	27	14	24	5
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.2	15 4	17 8	16.8	17.5	25.2	24.1	25.5	21.7	16.9	18.6	17.5	14.1
$20,000 or more	108	187	408	568	443	591	905	633	808	412	533	217	463
Less than 15 percent	94	159	312	497	293	235	415	312	496	341	404	169	419
15 to 24 percent	14	28	90	71	101	283	439	281	295	58	122	48	44
25 to 29 percent	–	–	6	–	19	63	44	40	11	5	7	–	–
30 percent or more	–	–	–	–	30	10	7	–	6	8	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	8.7	8.3	9 1	9.3	12.7	16.5	15 5	15.1	13.6	9 3	11.8	9.8	8.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**443**	**301**	**270**	**211**	**364**	**105**	**264**	**989**	**701**	**281**	**1 195**	**172**	**146**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	10	–	–	8	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	–
$80 to $99	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	46	26	6	18	47	14	–	–	5	15	18	16	13
$150 to $199	160	81	61	34	40	6	7	58	5	61	44	63	47
$200 to $249	152	107	97	48	51	22	20	180	33	107	266	42	41
$250 to $299	46	46	57	63	123	33	44	620	508	39	677	7	16
$300 to $349	–	7	24	23	54	14	127	107	101	28	132	–	–
$350 to $399	–	–	–	5	5	–	25	19	27	–	32	–	6
$400 or more	–	–	–	10	13	9	26	5	13	–	9	5	–
No cash rent	39	17	25	10	23	7	15	–	4	25	17	39	23
Median	$197	$207	$238	$251	$266	$269	$321	$267	$282	$219	$269	$195	$202
One-family house, detached or attached	66	55	46	10	85	10	31	31	34	48	51	24	23
Median gross rent	$266	$238	$254	–	$268	$242	$343	$338	$375	$229	$199	$200	$215
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	190	68	76	66	77	53	66	209	135	90	406	63	72
Less than 15 percent	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	10	–	–	8	–	–	–	5	6	6	5	–
20 to 24 percent	27	–	7	11	7	7	7	12	–	7	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	30	7	–	6	9	4	7	17	–	–	32	–	11
30 to 34 percent	26	9	19	6	9	–	7	–	13	–	11	20	12
35 percent or more	79	25	32	43	36	31	45	180	100	64	325	11	27
Not computed	28	17	12	–	–	11	–	–	17	13	32	27	22
Median	34.6	34.7	35.0	39 2	33 6	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	33.2	37.0
$10,000 to $19,999	155	186	130	102	165	16	139	479	286	114	493	76	53
Less than 15 percent	72	91	7	4	11	–	–	30	–	26	27	27	14
15 to 19 percent	52	57	31	16	42	–	19	99	70	35	152	29	17
20 to 24 percent	19	23	45	28	44	13	61	179	90	33	166	7	13
25 to 29 percent	12	15	23	26	41	–	13	108	88	10	98	7	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	7	21	7	3	40	58	15	4	26	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	5	23	–	24	–	–
Not computed	–	–	13	7	15	–	6	–	–	6	–	6	9
Median	15 5	15 2	22.3	24 9	22.5	23.1	23.9	23.1	24.1	19.0	22.0	16 4	17.4
$20,000 or more	98	47	64	43	122	36	59	301	280	77	296	33	21
Less than 15 percent	79	40	57	30	81	13	26	156	155	60	164	22	18
15 to 19 percent	8	7	7	5	33	23	11	145	106	11	127	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	5	–	–	8	–	15	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	11	–	–	3	8	–	9	–	4	6	5	6	3
Median	11.5	12 3	11 0	12.1	12.5	16 1	14.7	14.8	14.4	10.9	14.3	12 3	10 9

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Depew village, Erie County					Hamburg village, Erie County		Kenmore village, Erie County				Lackawanna city, Erie County	
	Tract 0097.01	Tract 0097.02	Tract 0098	Tract 0145.01	Tract 0145.02	Tract 0133	Tract 0134	Tract 0085	Tract 0086	Tract 0087	Tract 0088	Tract 0121	Tract 0122
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**835**	**1 605**	**337**	**937**	**324**	**968**	**1 500**	**719**	**1 212**	**1 075**	**856**	**58**	**371**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	680	1 297	188	635	124	590	1 130	449	796	645	509	28	212
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	13	46	–	12	4	10	12	11	7	18	37	–	62
$200 to $299	281	668	47	164	59	142	160	135	146	262	203	15	128
$300 to $399	318	368	82	221	37	201	359	181	361	260	221	5	22
$400 to $599	51	198	59	228	12	226	511	116	270	105	48	8	–
$600 or more	17	17	–	10	12	11	88	6	12	–	–	–	–
Median	$310	$293	$373	$349	$299	$374	$410	$352	$373	$318	$306	$292	$224
Not mortgaged	155	308	149	302	200	378	370	270	416	430	347	30	159
Less than $100	4	10	11	25	5	–	–	–	–	12	6	4	9
$100 to $199	109	199	101	200	174	240	204	206	300	288	292	6	138
$200 or more	42	99	37	77	21	138	166	64	116	130	49	20	12
Median	$188	$182	$167	$170	$148	$188	$194	$177	$187	$177	$163	$236	$135
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	74	153	79	147	95	106	150	84	157	125	181	27	99
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
15 to 24 percent	–	24	16	27	32	10	6	10	30	6	57	4	24
25 to 29 percent	5	29	23	18	5	14	5	11	19	33	47	–	10
30 percent or more	69	90	40	95	53	77	133	63	108	86	65	23	65
Not computed	–	10	–	–	5	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	43.3	35.1	40.4	38.5	33.6	34.0	48.5	38.3	40.5	37.3	27.3	50+	34.6
$10,000 to $19,999	265	495	117	204	105	236	316	250	268	325	196	14	141
Less than 15 percent	16	61	44	28	50	40	43	56	38	101	56	–	70
15 to 24 percent	116	281	43	107	41	126	124	111	121	119	89	6	66
25 to 29 percent	49	77	30	22	–	36	62	50	49	53	34	–	5
30 percent or more	84	76	–	47	14	34	87	33	60	52	17	8	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	25.1	22.3	20.2	22.6	17.5	20.0	24.4	21.3	22.3	19.5	19.2	41.3	15.1
$20,000 or more	496	957	141	586	124	626	1 034	385	787	625	479	17	131
Less than 15 percent	341	727	92	330	106	347	502	250	436	444	305	17	124
15 to 24 percent	144	213	43	205	13	264	406	116	310	150	174	–	7
25 to 29 percent	5	17	–	34	5	15	104	19	17	12	–	–	–
30 percent or more	6	–	6	17	–	–	22	–	24	19	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.9	12.2	12.9	14.1	6.7	14 0	15.3	12.6	14.2	12.2	12.6	5.0	8.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**255**	**334**	**265**	**282**	**581**	**391**	**605**	**297**	**675**	**705**	**477**	**335**	**696**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	–	–	–	7	28	7	14	–	–	–	38	76
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	41	–	–	–	6	45
$100 to $149	–	9	12	8	44	23	24	57	6	39	12	118	247
$150 to $199	5	30	55	50	211	146	124	28	56	122	93	116	166
$200 to $249	13	54	116	81	206	42	106	65	410	221	216	26	97
$250 to $299	173	161	48	68	35	52	197	56	128	213	107	13	29
$300 to $349	44	26	7	38	31	40	65	11	27	85	12	2	3
$350 to $399	13	34	7	6	5	34	36	–	10	5	12	–	–
$400 or more	–	6	6	7	–	6	19	–	11	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	7	14	14	24	34	20	27	25	27	20	25	16	33
Median	$284	$268	$220	$244	$201	$188	$257	$187	$236	$242	$229	$149	$143
One-family house, detached or attached	20	53	23	47	23	81	94	19	39	40	13	59	127
Median gross rent	$259	$352	$261	$224	$308	$357	$271	$225	$281	$225	–	$145	$127
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	62	75	89	52	264	227	306	147	277	206	146	190	428
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	14
15 to 19 percent	–	9	–	–	15	17	–	6	–	–	–	6	30
20 to 24 percent	–	–	10	–	–	26	8	66	6	–	12	36	73
25 to 29 percent	5	–	12	–	15	11	30	38	23	19	12	8	40
30 to 34 percent	6	5	7	4	43	25	28	4	52	12	13	25	51
35 percent or more	51	61	54	39	161	133	228	33	183	147	91	90	183
Not computed	–	–	6	9	23	15	12	–	13	28	18	7	37
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.4	43.8	50+	25.2	45.2	50+	50+	34.7	33.8
$10,000 to $19,999	117	150	116	174	192	96	184	78	297	341	181	77	155
Less than 15 percent	–	7	5	41	58	10	25	11	16	59	36	35	88
15 to 19 percent	46	31	79	42	71	25	41	13	144	101	50	20	35
20 to 24 percent	32	31	13	45	39	18	74	34	72	82	55	12	17
25 to 29 percent	13	28	6	20	18	21	18	4	32	46	23	–	8
30 to 34 percent	19	26	6	11	–	20	–	9	15	34	5	–	–
35 percent or more	–	20	7	6	–	–	7	–	9	19	–	–	–
Not computed	7	7	–	9	6	2	19	7	9	–	12	10	7
Median	21.4	25.4	18.4	19.9	17.5	23.3	21.1	21.7	19.4	20.6	19.8	14.7	14.0
$20,000 or more	76	109	60	56	125	68	115	72	101	158	150	68	113
Less than 15 percent	49	64	39	43	102	44	57	52	82	123	130	62	98
15 to 19 percent	27	38	7	–	18	21	38	2	14	35	20	–	6
20 to 24 percent	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	7	8	6	5	3	8	18	5	–	–	6	9
Median	13.9	13.7	12.8	12.1	11.6	12.3	14.6	12.3	12.3	12.5	11.5	9.4	6.6

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Lackawanna city, Erie County—Con.						Lancaster village, Erie County		Tonawanda city, Erie County				
	Tract 0123	Tract 0124	Tract 0125.01	Tract 0125.02	Tract 0126	Tract 0127	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0074	Tract 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**392**	**374**	**1 020**	**465**	**520**	...	**1 832**	**830**	**159**	**314**	**1 105**	**1 083**	**1 641**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	120	127	365	297	304	...	1 169	409	75	229	751	619	1 057
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	16	14	21	18	25	...	17	12	5	24	41	41	57
$200 to $299	67	75	159	181	188	...	312	115	34	113	409	297	470
$300 to $399	19	29	114	50	52	...	494	199	32	76	181	221	378
$400 to $599	18	9	65	43	39	...	323	83	4	16	115	55	141
$600 or more	–	–	6	5	–	...	23	–	–	–	5	5	11
Median	$247	$246	$302	$277	$270	...	$352	$333	$295	$283	$284	$292	$300
Not mortgaged	272	247	655	168	216	...	663	421	84	85	354	464	584
Less than $100	26	32	22	–	8	...	11	16	12	13	6	19	20
$100 to $199	203	201	532	129	155	...	376	297	65	64	222	367	435
$200 or more	43	14	101	39	53	...	276	108	7	8	126	78	129
Median	$154	$144	$163	$170	$151	...	$191	$170	$138	$140	$188	$161	$165
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	89	93	148	55	82	...	247	153	65	81	138	223	216
Less than 15 percent	6	–	–	–	8	...	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	41	39	26	8	25	...	23	61	16	26	23	45	64
25 to 29 percent	6	9	26	9	–	...	25	5	6	15	15	25	17
30 percent or more	36	45	96	38	41	...	193	87	43	34	100	149	123
Not computed	–	–	–	–	8	...	6	–	–	–	–	4	12
Median	24.4	29.2	35.6	35.3	31.3	...	42.5	32.6	41.1	27 8	39.2	34.7	35.9
$10,000 to $19,999	99	95	255	91	137	...	472	239	47	100	302	390	455
Less than 15 percent	48	53	78	22	39	...	99	76	19	7	56	128	109
15 to 24 percent	51	28	151	38	45	...	170	120	21	70	160	169	239
25 to 29 percent	–	14	14	15	53	...	78	19	–	4	51	70	60
30 percent or more	–	–	12	16	–	...	125	24	7	19	35	23	47
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	15.3	13.4	17.2	22.1	20.2	...	22.6	20.3	17.2	22.5	21.7	18.5	19 6
$20,000 or more	204	186	617	319	301	...	1 113	438	47	133	665	470	970
Less than 15 percent	179	178	541	276	240	...	655	272	30	79	490	328	668
15 to 24 percent	13	8	76	35	61	...	391	143	17	54	158	131	285
25 to 29 percent	6	–	–	8	–	...	45	23	–	–	13	–	17
30 percent or more	6	–	–	–	–	...	22	–	–	–	4	11	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	7.6	6.5	8.0	8.5	9.8	...	13.7	12.2	13.6	13.5	12.2	11 9	12.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**789**	**443**	**920**	**252**	**229**	**15**	**414**	**983**	**120**	**242**	**110**	**703**	**587**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	13	–	5	–	–	–	8	64	–	–	–	7	80
$80 to $99	–	–	5	–	–	–	8	37	–	7	–	14	51
$100 to $149	200	104	90	–	23	–	33	92	45	32	–	76	85
$150 to $199	231	159	242	31	63	15	48	192	18	79	13	239	131
$200 to $249	202	100	343	93	92	–	93	237	38	82	33	202	143
$250 to $299	64	27	164	92	20	–	78	219	9	42	25	114	40
$300 to $349	20	12	13	22	–	–	88	75	10	–	4	19	21
$350 to $399	–	–	–	6	9	–	4	23	–	–	3	–	10
$400 or more	5	–	–	3	–	–	22	9	–	–	15	6	2
No cash rent	54	41	58	5	22	–	32	35	–	–	17	26	24
Median	$185	$182	$210	$250	$208	$185	$251	$225	$196	$202	$251	$200	$168
One-family house, detached or attached	51	53	113	5	6	–	105	97	35	24	32	92	86
Median gross rent	$190	$209	$215	–	–	–	$325	$274	$258	$192	$413	$239	$263
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	359	206	370	57	63	8	157	408	38	112	34	254	311
Less than 15 percent	–	–	5	–	–	–	8	14	5	–	–	–	7
15 to 19 percent	15	–	–	–	–	–	9	17	6	–	–	6	62
20 to 24 percent	49	10	20	–	–	–	8	55	5	–	–	12	54
25 to 29 percent	39	16	39	–	–	–	8	43	3	39	5	43	39
30 to 34 percent	32	13	26	20	9	–	8	31	–	27	–	17	36
35 percent or more	183	118	228	37	54	8	89	219	19	46	22	155	96
Not computed	41	49	52	–	–	–	27	29	–	–	7	21	17
Median	38.5	43.0	45.8	50+	50+	45.0	41.4	43.0	32.0	33.1	50+	41.1	28.1
$10,000 to $19,999	224	171	340	104	102	7	145	405	57	76	45	352	197
Less than 15 percent	99	78	54	12	15	7	15	70	10	7	10	96	49
15 to 19 percent	77	66	90	21	58	–	51	125	23	57	16	139	53
20 to 24 percent	17	18	126	56	6	–	55	112	24	12	10	69	44
25 to 29 percent	12	–	51	15	9	–	11	80	–	–	–	30	29
30 to 34 percent	–	9	6	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	4	10	8
35 percent or more	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	8	7
Not computed	14	–	13	–	8	–	6	9	–	–	5	–	7
Median	15.4	15.6	20.8	21.7	17.8	12.5	20 3	20.1	19.0	17.7	18.1	17.9	19 3
$20,000 or more	206	66	210	91	64	–	112	170	25	54	31	97	79
Less than 15 percent	197	66	185	61	50	–	47	126	20	43	12	71	61
15 to 19 percent	–	–	14	25	–	–	32	14	5	11	10	14	16
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	15	–	–	4	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	9	–	11	5	14	–	18	15	–	–	5	12	–
Median	7.1	10.3	9.8	13.4	5.7	–	15.0	12.6	13.1	12.3	15.5	12 1	12.4

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Tonawanda (CDP), Erie County												
	Tract 0079.01	Tract 0079.02	Tract 0079.03	Tract 0079.04	Tract 0080.01	Tract 0080.02	Tract 0080.03	Tract 0081.01	Tract 0081.02	Tract 0082.01	Tract 0082.02	Tract 0083	Tract 0084
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 375**	**2 286**	**1 349**	**1 167**	**1 793**	**1 800**	**1 509**	**1 766**	**1 522**	**839**	**810**	**267**	**633**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 017	1 775	997	861	1 295	1 111	905	1 055	789	438	313	150	504
Less than $100	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	35	76	57	29	36	51	72	61	6	21	19	19	17
$200 to $299	785	769	407	544	666	476	413	497	188	235	141	21	338
$300 to $399	641	615	339	228	429	354	300	324	245	138	111	89	114
$400 to $599	481	309	185	60	142	217	114	162	271	38	42	21	35
$600 or more	68	–	9	–	22	13	6	11	79	6	–	–	–
Median	$327	$305	$311	$277	$293	$306	$293	$295	$383	$286	$298	$341	$263
Not mortgaged	358	511	352	306	498	689	604	711	733	401	497	117	129
Less than $100	5	12	12	14	6	29	59	–	13	13	31	–	13
$100 to $199	264	462	285	247	409	540	512	609	473	337	338	117	96
$200 or more	89	37	55	45	83	120	33	102	247	51	128	–	20
Median	$176	$164	$164	$154	$166	$160	$145	$163	$186	$162	$168	$143	$162
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	223	221	204	90	206	282	305	239	155	160	245	25	139
Less than 15 percent	7	7	–	–	–	–	18	–	12	–	–	–	13
15 to 24 percent	37	29	36	29	43	69	100	35	37	42	75	–	12
25 to 29 percent	6	14	7	13	31	53	23	23	6	20	42	–	32
30 percent or more	173	171	151	48	132	160	147	163	100	98	128	25	70
Not computed	–	–	10	–	–	–	17	18	–	–	–	–	12
Median	50+	39.6	42.3	31.3	36.3	33.5	30.6	38.4	33.0	35.0	31.4	50+	32.0
$10,000 to $19,999	428	550	362	280	434	525	429	520	338	280	252	55	151
Less than 15 percent	74	121	56	96	100	130	149	154	91	79	90	55	5
15 to 24 percent	230	283	177	131	210	217	179	256	180	164	140	–	112
25 to 29 percent	54	75	59	35	92	89	48	59	30	13	17	–	5
30 percent or more	70	71	70	18	32	89	53	51	37	24	5	–	29
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	21.3	20.8	22.1	17.9	19.2	21.4	18.7	18.6	17.8	17.9	16.9	11.6	21.4
$20,000 or more	1 724	1 515	783	797	1 153	993	775	1 007	1 029	399	313	187	343
Less than 15 percent	1 065	1 079	522	625	858	715	541	742	759	347	246	120	256
15 to 24 percent	604	396	228	163	289	231	217	237	252	40	67	67	87
25 to 29 percent	44	40	28	9	6	30	17	28	18	6	–	–	–
30 percent or more	11	–	5	–	–	17	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.2	11.8	12.5	11.0	11.8	11.4	11.8	10.9	11.2	8.4	11.2	11.9	10.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 052**	**341**	**122**	**113**	**461**	**588**	**483**	**644**	**377**	**190**	**696**	**907**	**343**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	–	–	–	7	–	6	34	–	9	11	23	7	36
$150 to $199	–	31	–	–	7	190	76	7	46	13	91	379	97
$200 to $249	215	35	22	46	168	191	142	200	167	85	348	424	81
$250 to $299	541	216	78	43	223	179	129	284	122	49	168	88	63
$300 to $349	224	28	22	10	19	10	47	94	17	17	46	–	10
$350 to $399	18	8	–	–	38	6	6	22	–	15	4	–	–
$400 or more	45	14	–	–	6	–	13	17	8	–	–	–	7
No cash rent	9	9	–	7	–	6	33	20	8	–	16	9	17
Median	$282	$270	$277	$250	$258	$222	$240	$280	$242	$243	$233	$207	$196
One-family house, detached or attached	55	67	24	7	71	22	53	81	48	47	24	73	58
Median gross rent	$427	$318	$292	–	$352	$330	$250	$336	$263	$249	$269	$213	$256
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	234	91	38	47	61	230	207	226	168	82	198	473	113
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	6	–	–	21
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	22	10
25 to 29 percent	–	8	–	–	–	25	5	15	–	–	15	48	9
30 to 34 percent	24	–	–	7	12	18	49	24	44	5	10	55	–
35 percent or more	200	74	38	40	49	181	120	175	124	71	161	330	73
Not computed	10	9	–	–	–	–	30	12	–	–	12	18	–
Median	48.6	50+	50+	42.5	50+	45.9	50+	46.7	45.6	50+	49.7	47.1	45.2
$10,000 to $19,999	474	145	53	47	217	227	164	288	130	90	240	325	121
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	7	7	32	21	11	10	14	53	54	32
15 to 19 percent	166	87	23	11	87	84	38	59	34	18	53	150	41
20 to 24 percent	130	34	18	7	93	86	67	106	59	31	90	86	4
25 to 29 percent	88	18	12	5	24	12	21	67	19	21	38	20	8
30 to 34 percent	75	6	–	7	6	13	14	29	–	6	6	6	8
35 percent or more	6	–	–	10	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	11
Not computed	9	–	–	–	–	–	3	8	8	–	–	9	17
Median	22.6	19.2	21.0	23.9	20.8	19.9	21.6	23.3	21.4	22.1	20.8	18.5	17.4
$20,000 or more	344	105	31	19	183	131	112	130	79	18	258	109	109
Less than 15 percent	220	71	18	6	127	119	84	94	73	18	200	109	109
15 to 19 percent	117	18	13	6	37	–	20	31	6	–	54	–	–
20 to 24 percent	7	16	–	–	19	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	7	–	6	8	–	–	–	4	–	–
Median	13.5	13.7	14.3	12.0	12.8	11.2	10.6	13.0	11.7	12.5	12.5	10.7	11.2

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County												
	Tract 0073.02	Tract 0073.03	Tract 0073.04	Tract 0089	Tract 0090.03	Tract 0090.04	Tract 0090.05	Tract 0090 06	Tract 0091 04	Tract 0091 06	Tract 0091 07	Tract 0091.08	Tract 0091.09
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**2 028**	**1 181**	**704**	**1 275**	**1 014**	**554**	**1 257**	**1 782**	**1 344**	**732**	**331**	**860**	**903**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 639	963	548	761	720	481	1 200	1 508	1 074	642	252	796	755
Less than $100	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100 to $199	13	14	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$200 to $299	282	114	42	144	106	11	21	57	67	70	25	36	44
$300 to $399	616	217	192	282	167	61	89	316	234	292	71	246	255
$400 to $599	553	478	263	284	282	152	262	753	480	280	139	332	389
$600 or more	175	140	45	47	165	257	824	382	293	-	17	182	67
Median	$386	$442	$418	$386	$453	$639	$700	$486	$478	$387	$447	$460	$425
Not mortgaged	389	218	156	514	294	73	57	274	270	90	79	64	148
Less than $100	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
$100 to $199	249	99	114	326	143	13	6	55	44	38	53	19	33
$200 or more	140	119	42	174	151	60	51	213	226	52	26	45	115
Median	$184	$206	$185	$181	$202	$224	$274	$261	$236	$207	$189	$250	$237
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	186	80	60	154	80	43	40	70	64	18	26	21	39
Less than 15 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
15 to 24 percent	19	5	7	48	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	32	4	15	30	13	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent or more	113	71	38	63	61	39	40	52	52	5	26	21	33
Not computed	22	-	-	13	6	4	-	8	12	-	-	-	-
Median	41.9	48.2	37.7	28.8	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	23 5	50+	50+	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	392	187	109	296	211	45	51	263	142	177	48	118	137
Less than 15 percent	67	26	21	76	23	-	6	27	6	5	5	7	24
15 to 24 percent	159	57	41	137	142	15	-	62	53	64	5	18	16
25 to 29 percent	79	24	28	26	21	5	14	69	17	45	5	32	9
30 percent or more	87	80	19	57	25	25	31	105	66	63	33	61	88
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	22.9	27.2	24 1	19.7	18.8	34.2	33.9	28 1	28.5	27.2	37.0	30.3	33.0
$20,000 or more	1 450	914	535	825	723	466	1 166	1 449	1 138	537	257	721	727
Less than 15 percent	674	349	223	456	291	152	414	569	622	235	119	335	412
15 to 24 percent	636	445	241	319	361	215	514	654	429	250	101	268	220
25 to 29 percent	98	95	47	40	36	71	120	152	33	52	23	56	59
30 percent or more	42	25	24	10	35	28	118	74	54	-	14	62	36
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	15.6	16.8	16.8	14 1	16.7	18 1	18.1	17.0	14 3	16.0	16 0	16.0	14 0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**261**	**756**	**136**	**1 096**	**371**	**143**	**72**	**531**	**112**	**247**	**1 139**	**1 374**	**299**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	-	-	-	18	42	-	-	-	-	-	25	16	-
$80 to $99	-	-	-	22	14	-	-	-	-	-	8	53	-
$100 to $149	8	-	-	72	53	-	-	-	-	-	21	24	-
$150 to $199	8	-	10	102	52	5	14	5	-	-	15	18	-
$200 to $249	93	84	49	111	8	-	5	13	-	8	116	32	31
$250 to $299	67	263	73	212	28	18	7	49	14	37	180	358	30
$300 to $349	28	320	-	288	98	54	5	222	23	91	344	551	133
$350 to $399	7	58	-	130	54	42	-	80	17	59	304	157	61
$400 or more	22	22	4	106	8	24	41	158	43	42	110	154	37
No cash rent	28	9	-	35	14	-	-	4	15	10	16	11	7
Median	$256	$304	$258	$299	$258	$345	$463	$344	$384	$340	$329	$316	$332
One-family house, detached or attached	87	34	27	107	41	24	38	163	49	42	141	94	25
Median gross rent	$337	$364	$248	$274	$341	$500+	$425	$473	$392	$422	$317	$432	$450
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	82	183	42	332	196	22	14	104	13	37	273	333	103
Less than 15 percent	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
15 to 19 percent	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
20 to 24 percent	8	-	-	31	59	-	-	-	-	-	9	29	-
25 to 29 percent	-	-	-	44	20	-	-	-	-	-	17	46	-
30 to 34 percent	40	14	10	40	11	-	-	5	-	-	33	6	-
35 percent or more	27	160	32	199	60	22	14	95	9	37	185	234	96
Not computed	7	9	-	18	16	-	-	4	4	-	12	18	7
Median	33.7	50+	46.7	45.7	25.2	50+	50.0	50+	50+	50+	46.9	48.3	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	131	265	53	436	117	47	21	185	33	81	368	534	88
Less than 15 percent	7	-	-	40	16	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	-
15 to 19 percent	54	58	36	68	32	-	7	21	14	-	40	54	25
20 to 24 percent	24	77	6	90	40	21	-	74	-	13	96	163	20
25 to 29 percent	14	60	5	50	17	26	-	60	5	41	121	129	18
30 to 34 percent	-	29	6	81	-	-	-	13	14	11	51	106	12
35 percent or more	22	41	-	85	8	-	14	17	-	16	37	65	13
Not computed	10	-	-	22	4	-	-	-	-	-	16	5	-
Median	20.0	24.8	18.7	25.9	21.1	25.5	50+	24.8	27.5	28.4	26.4	26 4	24.7
$20,000 or more	48	308	41	328	58	74	37	242	66	129	498	507	108
Less than 15 percent	7	186	23	127	23	21	17	93	24	36	154	249	59
15 to 19 percent	30	113	18	144	27	26	5	84	10	57	248	164	37
20 to 24 percent	-	5	-	33	-	19	7	54	11	18	79	84	12
25 to 29 percent	-	4	-	24	-	8	8	11	10	8	12	-	-
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	10	-	-	-
Median	16.9	14.1	14.2	16.3	16.1	18.1	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.1	16.9	15.1	14.4

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0091.10	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0091.12	Tract 0092	Tract 0093.01	Tract 0093.02	Tract 0094.01	Tract 0094.02	Tract 0095.01	Tract 0095.02	Tract 0096	Tract 0099	Tract 0112
Specified owner-occupied housing units	–	**2 241**	**213**	**933**	**1 186**	**958**	**1 506**	**1 419**	**1 707**	**1 967**	**774**	**937**	**1 374**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	–	2 124	180	688	679	550	909	982	982	1 214	449	453	948
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	–	–	–	19	14	21	18	11	13	22	–	77	13
$200 to $299	–	96	7	253	253	215	134	71	67	260	32	171	221
$300 to $399	–	300	30	289	215	217	265	284	226	444	126	149	403
$400 to $599	–	982	63	127	197	97	343	502	432	446	182	56	299
$600 or more	–	746	80	–	–	–	149	114	244	42	109	–	12
Median	–	$524	$574	$322	$329	$315	$413	$434	$476	$373	$457	$288	$365
Not mortgaged	–	117	33	245	507	408	597	437	725	753	325	484	426
Less than $100	–	–	–	7	–	13	–	–	–	27	12	30	–
$100 to $199	–	22	4	156	329	282	241	152	215	325	155	375	231
$200 or more	–	95	29	82	178	113	356	285	510	401	158	79	195
Median	–	$268	$233	$178	$176	$172	$217	$226	$236	$204	$197	$157	$194
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	–	76	8	111	216	160	176	142	177	259	132	238	133
Less than 15 percent	–	–	4	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	13	–
15 to 24 percent	–	–	–	20	14	40	29	6	18	57	17	54	32
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	13	61	29	18	19	24	25	13	29	13
30 percent or more	–	64	4	66	141	91	113	117	129	177	96	123	88
Not computed	–	12	–	–	–	–	16	–	6	–	–	19	–
Median	–	50+	32.0	32.0	38.0	34.6	38.0	48.6	43.3	36.0	39.6	32.1	41.0
$10,000 to $19,999	–	263	38	264	304	287	311	232	266	402	160	262	359
Less than 15 percent	–	8	6	42	80	80	64	25	38	79	29	82	43
15 to 24 percent	–	32	–	143	140	122	152	115	119	175	71	149	211
25 to 29 percent	–	43	19	53	38	85	35	27	32	62	19	25	23
30 percent or more	–	180	13	26	46	–	60	65	77	86	41	6	82
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	–	35.7	28.4	21.8	20.3	18.5	19.7	22.3	22.9	22.1	21.4	17.7	22.1
$20,000 or more	–	1 902	167	558	666	511	1 019	1 045	1 264	1 306	482	437	882
Less than 15 percent	–	788	62	361	427	340	658	597	800	689	291	359	461
15 to 24 percent	–	806	78	185	214	159	312	366	380	562	147	78	353
25 to 29 percent	–	226	6	6	25	12	42	69	51	43	25	–	59
30 percent or more	–	82	21	6	–	–	7	13	33	12	19	–	9
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	–	16.8	17.8	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.7	12.7	14.5	13.0	8.6	14.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	–	**454**	**393**	**1 148**	**1 016**	**160**	**563**	**294**	**259**	**651**	**355**	**449**	**267**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	–	39	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	51	22	–
$80 to $99	–	–	60	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	16	18	6
$100 to $149	–	7	88	–	11	–	–	21	14	10	64	43	20
$150 to $199	–	–	24	14	273	7	39	–	7	21	55	113	36
$200 to $249	–	12	101	124	374	58	107	4	54	195	37	108	45
$250 to $299	–	105	81	506	237	64	376	57	90	212	50	88	35
$300 to $349	–	180	–	318	52	12	20	109	41	102	47	–	62
$350 to $399	–	81	–	121	29	11	3	56	24	59	9	12	21
$400 or more	–	53	–	50	14	–	9	40	12	28	26	–	10
No cash rent	–	16	–	15	12	8	9	7	17	24	–	45	32
Median	–	$326	$176	$293	$229	$257	$260	$328	$281	$267	$179	$207	$263
One-family house, detached or attached	–	72	84	70	161	39	24	24	34	74	46	66	65
Median gross rent	–	$410	$254	$355	$243	$263	$430	$339	$375	$403	$314	$238	$267
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	–	112	280	393	550	61	289	97	63	235	230	155	83
Less than 15 percent	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	40	–	18	4	9	–	–	–	28	6	7
25 to 29 percent	–	–	77	20	16	12	10	–	7	6	35	28	6
30 to 34 percent	–	12	25	4	37	–	33	–	–	41	30	8	6
35 percent or more	–	100	119	345	433	41	222	85	43	161	125	80	53
Not computed	–	–	–	24	38	4	15	12	6	27	–	28	11
Median	–	50+	30.8	50+	50+	50+	44.4	50+	43.6	46.1	36.9	37.3	39.2
$10,000 to $19,999	–	161	109	428	335	55	183	92	137	224	64	226	103
Less than 15 percent	–	–	13	–	38	11	9	–	–	–	5	55	13
15 to 19 percent	–	17	48	98	114	–	43	31	33	27	12	81	25
20 to 24 percent	–	53	24	116	80	16	68	12	35	82	27	58	41
25 to 29 percent	–	34	16	107	69	17	43	21	13	64	3	12	4
30 to 34 percent	–	39	8	59	22	6	20	22	19	33	4	–	7
35 percent or more	–	10	–	48	6	5	–	6	26	18	13	–	–
Not computed	–	8	–	–	6	–	–	–	11	–	–	20	13
Median	–	26.0	19.3	25.0	20.8	25.1	22.9	25.7	24.3	25.2	22.8	18.0	20.9
$20,000 or more	–	181	4	327	131	44	91	105	59	192	61	68	81
Less than 15 percent	–	52	4	164	107	40	66	51	46	139	22	53	54
15 to 19 percent	–	101	–	130	15	–	22	32	13	30	30	8	19
20 to 24 percent	–	15	–	25	3	–	3	22	–	13	9	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	8	–	4	6	4	–	–	–	10	–	7	8
Median	–	16.7	5.0	14.9	11.6	11.6	13.4	15.2	12.6	12.4	16.4	12.0	12.6

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119.01	Tract 0119.02	Tract 0120.01	Tract 0120.02	Tract 0128	Tract 0129.01	Tract 0129.02
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 266**	**385**	**372**	**403**	**960**	**934**	...	**1 733**	**1 267**	**2 349**	**538**	**1 511**	**477**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	763	232	176	308	491	616	...	1 316	825	1 789	245	1 023	366
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	5	–
$100 to $199	24	18	13	5	10	27	...	21	38	39	34	37	11
$200 to $299	241	119	111	196	200	192	...	244	416	512	142	255	79
$300 to $399	263	52	52	69	130	246	...	437	230	689	44	422	95
$400 to $599	223	43	–	38	121	151	...	522	141	490	25	284	156
$600 or more	12	–	–	–	30	–	...	92	–	59	–	20	25
Median	$334	$279	$272	$283	$324	$341	...	$392	$292	$348	$272	$342	$398
Not mortgaged	503	153	196	95	469	318	...	417	442	560	293	488	111
Less than $100	23	8	5	6	12	14	...	14	10	6	13	5	–
$100 to $199	373	124	140	78	344	248	...	269	325	301	227	354	76
$200 or more	107	21	51	11	113	56	...	134	107	253	53	129	35
Median	$162	$150	$165	$168	$164	$170	...	$181	$170	$193	$167	$177	$182
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	175	52	80	31	119	95	...	141	129	204	77	198	56
Less than 15 percent	–	8	–	–	–	–	...	6	–	–	–	6	–
15 to 24 percent	30	20	26	–	19	15	...	40	8	31	35	16	5
25 to 29 percent	31	–	–	–	26	15	...	20	22	19	6	17	–
30 percent or more	107	24	48	31	74	57	...	75	99	148	36	155	45
Not computed	7	–	6	–	–	8	...	–	–	6	–	4	6
Median	35.8	24.2	34.6	38.1	38.4	39 8	...	31.4	38.5	42 3	27 9	41.9	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	400	83	112	132	286	201	...	339	390	545	173	414	167
Less than 15 percent	110	28	36	32	135	33	...	35	144	89	73	134	27
15 to 24 percent	178	25	76	75	95	107	...	122	194	254	92	157	62
25 to 29 percent	47	18	–	15	34	35	...	86	28	103	–	54	44
30 percent or more	65	12	–	10	22	26	...	96	24	99	8	69	34
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.8	19.5	17.0	20.6	15.6	21.6	...	25.7	17.1	21.1	16.4	19.6	24.2
$20,000 or more	691	250	180	240	555	638	...	1 253	748	1 600	288	899	254
Less than 15 percent	425	180	163	159	398	410	...	621	575	918	259	504	110
15 to 24 percent	244	70	17	75	134	199	...	497	159	579	29	347	103
25 to 29 percent	22	–	–	6	13	29	...	109	14	80	–	42	32
30 percent or more	–	–	–	–	10	–	...	26	–	23	–	6	9
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.1	11.3	10.3	12.1	11.5	13.0	...	15.1	11.1	13.8	10 4	13.8	17.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**634**	**425**	**162**	**385**	**620**	**302**	...	**293**	**284**	**322**	**479**	**1 057**	**345**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	5	7	–	–	–	...	–	10	–	–	–	26
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	6	–	–	7	17	21
$100 to $149	35	36	7	16	26	17	...	7	11	6	55	52	77
$150 to $199	65	100	40	46	77	38	...	25	36	24	123	119	61
$200 to $249	151	221	41	40	233	78	...	85	102	28	156	192	26
$250 to $299	309	52	30	167	238	111	...	133	76	156	86	326	10
$300 to $349	30	–	10	88	7	19	...	–	32	72	25	246	7
$350 to $399	7	–	5	17	13	19	...	12	10	12	5	43	27
$400 or more	6	–	–	11	13	10	...	–	–	12	–	32	84
No cash rent	31	11	22	–	13	10	...	25	7	12	22	30	6
Median	$256	$214	$227	$284	$243	$255	...	$253	$244	$278	$213	$270	$183
One-family house, detached or attached	59	20	39	24	41	46	...	56	35	52	38	149	33
Median gross rent	$285	$217	$281	$283	$258	$362	...	$268	$217	$335	$225	$241	$288
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	190	188	41	73	129	75	...	107	79	115	195	335	284
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	7	–	11
15 to 19 percent	7	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	7	10	–	8	8	–	...	5	–	5	27	7	31
25 to 29 percent	11	5	7	–	31	13	...	–	10	–	7	25	42
30 to 34 percent	13	34	–	5	5	11	...	8	–	6	7	56	22
35 percent or more	135	134	21	60	77	51	...	76	69	104	133	223	178
Not computed	17	5	13	–	8	–	...	18	–	–	14	24	–
Median	46.6	44.6	50+	49.1	37.4	46.8	...	46.1	48.8	50+	44.3	45 4	41.7
$10,000 to $19,999	291	191	81	168	298	132	...	133	122	87	195	392	42
Less than 15 percent	13	24	21	22	43	14	...	16	11	–	61	11	13
15 to 19 percent	116	87	26	31	107	37	...	57	50	7	71	118	12
20 to 24 percent	112	34	13	51	68	23	...	20	38	46	32	128	7
25 to 29 percent	14	31	12	36	57	33	...	18	10	13	26	69	4
30 to 34 percent	28	9	–	18	11	20	...	12	6	13	–	39	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	10	7	5	...	–	–	–	5	27	–
Not computed	8	6	9	–	5	–	...	10	7	8	–	–	6
Median	20.6	18.9	17.9	23.0	19 8	23 3	...	19.0	19.6	23 5	17 6	22.6	17 1
$20,000 or more	153	46	40	144	193	95	...	53	83	120	89	330	19
Less than 15 percent	116	46	25	93	155	59	...	36	64	74	64	190	12
15 to 19 percent	17	–	10	51	30	26	...	13	19	30	11	114	7
20 to 24 percent	7	–	5	–	8	–	...	–	–	12	6	9	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	13	–	–	–	–	10	...	4	–	4	8	17	–
Median	12.7	11.4	10.8	13.4	12.8	12.6	...	13.1	12.8	13.5	11.3	13.8	12.5

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0130	Tract 0131.01	Tract 0131.02	Tract 0132.01	Tract 0132.02	Tract 0135	Tract 0136	Tract 0137.01	Tract 0137.02	Tract 0138	Tract 0139	Tract 0140	Tract 0141.01
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 527**	**1 655**	**1 310**	**1 121**	**975**	**2 162**	**779**	**1 432**	**616**	**1 559**	**650**	**741**	**1 336**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 113	1 057	836	790	570	1 576	508	902	362	1 071	406	487	978
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
$100 to $199	39	30	12	–	6	11	–	11	–	13	–	–	10
$200 to $299	242	353	240	246	97	177	30	268	68	246	50	48	149
$300 to $399	393	274	339	360	208	258	125	237	61	304	111	221	311
$400 to $599	315	363	170	144	228	604	233	345	162	333	179	142	357
$600 or more	124	37	75	40	31	526	120	41	71	175	66	68	151
Median	$364	$351	$351	$335	$389	$504	$470	$349	$487	$389	$435	$377	$408
Not mortgaged	414	598	474	331	405	586	271	530	254	488	244	254	358
Less than $100	22	20	15	10	7	10	–	16	–	33	13	10	19
$100 to $199	333	420	238	260	154	276	97	330	137	292	146	111	226
$200 or more	59	158	221	61	244	300	174	184	117	163	85	133	113
Median	$151	$172	$196	$163	$214	$203	$217	$181	$190	$180	$189	$204	$176
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	165	223	150	170	102	187	56	159	62	188	75	92	128
Less than 15 percent	–	7	–	–	14	10	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	49	35	6	20	5	38	5	7	16	20	9	5	28
25 to 29 percent	12	23	5	19	11	13	8	26	7	14	24	13	5
30 percent or more	94	137	126	131	72	114	38	114	39	147	42	74	95
Not computed	10	21	13	–	–	12	5	12	–	–	–	–	–
Median	37.0	41.2	50+	43.1	41.1	41.3	50+	37.7	36.0	47.4	34.5	42.0	44.7
$10,000 to $19,999	356	446	328	341	228	337	172	296	125	346	201	167	214
Less than 15 percent	81	118	69	77	31	40	28	86	45	61	41	32	34
15 to 24 percent	151	192	162	165	94	124	70	139	46	166	88	85	87
25 to 29 percent	35	48	28	19	60	53	12	34	22	71	12	25	58
30 percent or more	89	88	69	80	43	120	62	37	12	48	60	25	35
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	22.0	20.2	22.0	21.4	23.9	25.4	23.1	19.2	17.8	21.7	20.8	21.2	23.4
$20,000 or more	1 006	986	832	610	645	1 638	551	977	429	1 025	374	482	994
Less than 15 percent	462	596	551	375	431	747	301	586	238	605	168	211	527
15 to 24 percent	408	320	240	203	195	637	185	329	145	304	152	231	379
25 to 29 percent	75	63	16	26	12	152	45	34	33	84	34	20	38
30 percent or more	61	7	25	6	7	102	20	28	13	32	20	20	50
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	15.8	13.3	12.0	13.5	12.5	16.1	13.9	13.3	14.0	13.4	15.8	15.9	14.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**527**	**330**	**122**	**544**	**387**	**351**	**481**	**644**	**575**	**225**	**338**	**391**	**170**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
$80 to $99	18	8	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	7	–	–	–
$100 to $149	31	7	–	26	5	19	12	33	–	18	19	76	14
$150 to $199	99	25	27	22	43	37	26	19	25	43	46	75	28
$200 to $249	103	47	31	191	135	46	86	53	22	63	67	90	58
$250 to $299	142	154	24	230	137	124	180	133	75	29	101	57	19
$300 to $349	55	67	–	45	24	62	76	188	344	13	20	39	24
$350 to $399	35	–	–	24	–	6	36	115	50	15	50	10	–
$400 or more	9	8	11	–	30	19	41	74	33	25	12	18	–
No cash rent	29	14	23	6	13	38	18	29	26	12	23	13	27
Median	$246	$277	$233	$256	$251	$267	$281	$318	$322	$220	$265	$218	$231
One-family house, detached or attached	104	77	75	46	66	53	66	89	27	85	47	67	80
Median gross rent	$257	$271	$243	$263	$291	$325	$344	$317	$393	$276	$300	$300	$242
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	149	114	43	165	116	86	157	155	121	111	140	161	45
Less than 15 percent	6	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	7	7	10	–
20 to 24 percent	12	15	–	6	–	–	–	9	–	7	–	16	–
25 to 29 percent	6	7	–	–	12	6	–	12	–	10	14	6	–
30 to 34 percent	15	8	11	6	–	–	24	26	17	31	19	9	6
35 percent or more	102	76	21	153	87	68	127	77	88	44	100	113	17
Not computed	8	–	11	–	12	12	6	31	16	12	–	7	22
Median	50+	42.1	50.0	50+	47.1	50+	50+	43.1	50+	34.1	50.0	45.5	46 9
$10,000 to $19,999	263	131	47	249	127	190	223	232	260	64	123	175	70
Less than 15 percent	46	–	7	24	7	19	31	18	4	11	14	50	22
15 to 19 percent	75	27	21	104	58	39	53	28	26	9	28	47	16
20 to 24 percent	80	55	8	79	26	68	32	29	80	19	21	31	24
25 to 29 percent	35	7	–	25	17	22	69	83	67	25	32	12	3
30 to 34 percent	19	42	–	17	12	6	19	24	34	–	10	16	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	24	12	42	35	–	4	6	–
Not computed	8	–	11	–	7	12	7	8	14	–	14	13	5
Median	20.4	23.5	17.6	19.8	19.6	22.3	23.8	27.2	26.0	23.2	23 0	18.3	18.3
$20,000 or more	115	85	32	130	144	75	101	257	194	50	75	55	55
Less than 15 percent	56	38	20	87	113	36	64	102	97	19	24	55	44
15 to 19 percent	24	33	5	37	31	19	19	132	77	16	36	–	11
20 to 24 percent	14	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	17	15	6	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	21	14	7	6	–	20	5	6	3	–	9	–	–
Median	13.7	14.4	12.3	12.9	12.5	13.5	12.9	15.9	14.9	16.9	16.3	10.4	13.1

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0141.02	Tract 0142.03	Tract 0142.04	Tract 0142.05	Tract 0146.01	Tract 0146.02	Tract 0147.01	Tract 0147.02	Tract 0148.01	Tract 0148.02	Tract 0149.01	Tract 0149.03	Tract 0149.04
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 081**	**1 262**	**396**	**552**	**1 334**	**1 050**	**601**	**1 069**	**573**	**650**	**459**	**1 354**	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	570	866	210	309	892	770	349	781	288	434	271	957	...
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
$100 to $199	4	28	–	13	11	–	–	17	19	14	–	8	...
$200 to $299	162	175	64	37	181	111	77	170	115	138	98	298	...
$300 to $399	209	224	71	125	273	244	102	151	91	153	111	372	...
$400 to $599	160	312	64	108	349	289	131	295	63	122	62	230	...
$600 or more	35	127	11	26	78	126	39	148	–	7	–	49	...
Median	$350	$402	$349	$386	$392	$413	$397	$428	$309	$347	$325	$352	...
Not mortgaged	511	396	186	243	442	280	252	288	285	216	188	397	...
Less than $100	40	–	5	6	11	–	11	17	29	19	–	11	...
$100 to $199	296	222	144	129	233	117	177	173	234	178	69	261	...
$200 or more	175	174	37	108	198	163	64	98	22	19	119	125	...
Median	$177	$190	$167	$192	$189	$221	$168	$169	$147	$162	$215	$169	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	109	154	67	57	116	56	128	132	115	69	31	231	...
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	5	–	–	–	–	...
15 to 24 percent	30	12	6	12	14	5	5	45	23	21	–	41	...
25 to 29 percent	19	16	18	–	8	6	–	14	22	–	6	32	...
30 percent or more	60	117	43	37	94	45	112	40	70	44	25	153	...
Not computed	–	9	–	8	–	–	–	28	–	4	–	5	...
Median	33.4	39.9	36 5	48.1	50+	50+	39.4	25.7	34 5	40.4	50+	38 1	...
$10,000 to $19,999	297	291	132	155	267	179	125	180	192	189	114	344	...
Less than 15 percent	97	78	29	53	73	44	12	25	87	54	26	60	...
15 to 24 percent	131	83	69	62	93	64	44	75	65	60	58	163	...
25 to 29 percent	26	40	15	30	41	37	41	39	29	27	25	65	...
30 percent or more	43	90	19	10	60	34	28	41	11	48	5	56	...
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	20.3	22.2	19.1	21.3	22.3	19.8	25.8	23 5	16.3	20 9	20 5	22 6	...
$20,000 or more	675	817	197	340	951	815	348	757	266	392	314	779	...
Less than 15 percent	494	444	117	191	575	415	186	418	187	232	211	467	...
15 to 24 percent	141	237	64	104	306	312	125	260	79	127	83	261	...
25 to 29 percent	35	62	10	29	61	69	27	47	–	28	14	33	...
30 percent or more	5	74	6	16	9	19	10	32	–	5	6	18	...
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.0	14.3	13.2	13.6	13.0	14.8	14.2	14.0	11.8	13.1	12.8	13.6	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**218**	**226**	**106**	**188**	**169**	**101**	**121**	**419**	**394**	**204**	**235**	**164**	**39**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	18	–	10	–	–
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	13	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	17	16	–	12	31	–	–	15	20	28	34	11	–
$150 to $199	26	77	7	13	28	17	15	82	101	64	47	18	25
$200 to $249	54	26	42	10	45	24	39	148	161	19	48	69	14
$250 to $299	67	48	38	67	21	18	6	35	42	17	49	30	–
$300 to $349	12	19	13	60	12	14	20	16	13	48	31	–	–
$350 to $399	4	8	–	7	–	9	11	31	8	13	–	–	–
$400 or more	5	12	–	–	17	12	18	15	–	4	5	8	–
No cash rent	33	20	6	19	15	7	12	16	18	11	11	28	–
Median	$245	$225	$251	$291	$224	$258	$252	$213	$211	$210	$223	$233	$195
One-family house, detached or attached	65	56	35	38	46	72	44	98	87	82	45	78	12
Median gross rent	$244	$320	$247	$198	$225	$296	$319	$279	$218	$309	$310	$246	$175
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	80	119	21	77	45	20	47	266	195	52	121	19	–
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	6	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	12	9	–	11	47	21	–	11	–	–
25 to 29 percent	13	–	–	–	19	–	–	27	47	–	15	–	–
30 to 34 percent	16	14	–	–	–	–	–	16	21	23	4	–	–
35 percent or more	37	77	21	59	8	17	18	148	90	18	80	19	–
Not computed	14	28	–	6	9	3	18	12	5	11	5	–	–
Median	39.0	45.8	48.8	40.3	27.4	50+	36.0	38.4	33.8	34 5	45.9	50+	–
$10,000 to $19,999	96	99	65	44	83	28	12	99	119	101	82	78	12
Less than 15 percent	12	16	7	–	24	–	–	7	17	30	42	29	12
15 to 19 percent	14	37	27	–	26	16	–	40	31	32	19	21	–
20 to 24 percent	48	–	18	18	19	–	–	16	52	23	5	–	–
25 to 29 percent	3	24	7	12	8	5	–	17	–	4	11	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	10	–	8	–	–	–	14	6	–	5	–	–
35 percent or more	–	12	–	–	–	3	7	–	–	12	–	–	–
Not computed	19	–	6	6	6	4	5	5	13	–	–	28	–
Median	21.3	19.5	19 2	25.4	17.8	18.8	50+	20.0	20.5	18.2	14.8	13.9	12.5
$20,000 or more	42	8	20	67	41	53	62	54	80	51	32	67	27
Less than 15 percent	20	8	20	32	20	30	31	27	72	21	26	46	27
15 to 19 percent	22	–	–	28	14	19	9	14	8	25	–	13	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	3	–	5	–	8	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–
Median	15.2	12.5	12.5	14 6	15.2	14.4	15.0	14.2	7.3	15.9	12.0	13.6	5.0

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con.												
	Tract 0150.01	Tract 0150.02	Tract 0150.03	Tract 0151.01	Tract 0151.02	Tract 0152.01	Tract 0152.02	Tract 0153.01	Tract 0153.02	Tract 0154	Tract 0155.01	Tract 0155.02	Tract 0156
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**909**	**387**	**537**	**552**	**416**	**615**	**965**	**972**	**437**	**1 753**	**489**	**1 652**	**365**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	704	277	310	352	255	431	646	628	255	1 196	258	988	184
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
$100 to $199	–	5	12	–	24	5	17	–	18	40	6	89	–
$200 to $299	129	88	93	100	93	75	144	217	61	211	82	304	78
$300 to $399	226	80	126	122	91	159	204	174	85	395	110	378	73
$400 to $599	277	87	74	126	37	150	238	211	87	500	60	180	33
$600 or more	72	17	5	4	10	42	43	26	4	32	–	37	–
Median	$399	$343	$342	$344	$307	$387	$380	$343	$358	$385	$335	$321	$323
Not mortgaged	205	110	227	200	161	184	319	344	182	557	231	664	181
Less than $100	11	16	20	12	18	–	24	12	6	43	6	47	4
$100 to $199	129	67	169	166	132	80	212	255	77	335	104	494	132
$200 or more	65	27	38	22	11	104	83	77	99	179	121	123	45
Median	$184	$163	$145	$150	$132	$208	$175	$165	$206	$170	$204	$161	$174
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	84	25	130	67	59	40	103	121	30	255	93	370	125
Less than 15 percent	–	–	7	6	4	6	4	–	–	11	–	14	–
15 to 24 percent	24	–	51	29	5	3	24	28	6	46	16	84	18
25 to 29 percent	6	–	–	11	10	5	6	–	–	34	19	48	19
30 percent or more	54	25	72	21	40	26	69	93	24	164	58	218	80
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	8
Median	45.0	50+	36.0	24.6	50+	45.5	40.2	42.1	50+	33.6	47.5	36.8	38.0
$10,000 to $19,999	206	117	136	140	138	134	218	282	86	512	154	525	131
Less than 15 percent	38	25	63	40	64	19	63	97	19	117	25	170	32
15 to 24 percent	75	34	53	51	41	52	66	95	47	177	57	188	60
25 to 29 percent	54	27	20	24	9	27	43	64	14	64	31	66	16
30 percent or more	39	31	–	25	24	36	46	26	6	154	41	101	23
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	23.9	24.8	15.9	21.8	15.8	24.0	22.3	18.3	20.9	23.1	23.8	20.5	21.4
$20,000 or more	619	245	271	345	219	441	644	569	321	986	242	757	109
Less than 15 percent	249	148	155	202	170	247	324	338	214	425	152	455	55
15 to 24 percent	330	70	100	134	45	148	250	198	89	495	90	284	45
25 to 29 percent	27	17	16	9	4	41	41	20	14	60	–	18	9
30 percent or more	13	10	–	–	–	5	29	13	4	6	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	16.4	13.1	13.7	13.6	11.9	13.8	14.9	13.5	12.7	16.1	12.5	13.3	14.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**119**	**126**	**283**	**145**	**120**	**55**	**287**	**181**	**108**	**368**	**232**	**389**	**149**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	3
$100 to $149	–	8	21	13	4	–	–	11	12	17	15	19	8
$150 to $199	28	25	65	63	61	–	55	45	20	45	78	35	43
$200 to $249	28	16	90	39	15	38	59	46	33	70	83	138	19
$250 to $299	16	33	52	21	7	–	69	38	15	100	28	80	18
$300 to $349	20	5	30	–	11	8	38	5	17	39	10	56	6
$350 to $399	8	9	7	–	–	3	25	6	4	43	–	21	–
$400 or more	–	9	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	18	–	14	–
No cash rent	19	17	18	9	22	6	29	22	7	36	18	26	42
Median	$239	$253	$218	$194	$192	$236	$255	$215	$233	$264	$207	$244	$189
One-family house, detached or attached	51	45	71	49	35	29	80	70	45	185	36	278	65
Median gross rent	$241	$245	$280	$175	$177	$248	$303	$283	$267	$269	$193	$244	$186
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	20	43	136	77	22	3	54	63	7	106	120	159	63
Less than 15 percent	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
15 to 19 percent	–	–	6	–	–	–	4	–	–	8	–	6	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	21	–	6	23	17	–
30 to 34 percent	–	4	10	14	–	–	11	20	–	9	6	14	4
35 percent or more	13	27	89	41	12	3	27	12	7	74	66	110	15
Not computed	7	8	15	22	6	–	12	10	–	9	18	12	34
Median	50+	41.7	50+	50+	39.0	50+	50+	31.4	50+	50+	41.3	45.5	36.3
$10,000 to $19,999	76	49	105	38	79	46	192	79	59	132	106	162	65
Less than 15 percent	14	13	12	38	25	13	53	6	12	16	24	15	21
15 to 19 percent	28	15	37	–	14	13	49	22	31	51	27	27	17
20 to 24 percent	7	6	11	–	17	8	16	17	–	33	28	48	19
25 to 29 percent	14	6	23	–	–	12	27	14	5	15	15	33	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	22	–	11	–	18	6	6	–	5	13	–
35 percent or more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	8	–	16	–
Not computed	9	9	–	–	12	–	29	14	–	9	7	10	8
Median	18.5	17.3	21.6	12.5	18.0	18.8	17.9	21.3	17.8	19.5	19.7	23.5	17.2
$20,000 or more	23	34	42	30	19	6	41	39	42	130	6	68	21
Less than 15 percent	16	25	24	18	8	–	30	24	19	54	6	35	21
15 to 19 percent	4	–	10	12	7	–	8	13	16	46	–	23	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	6	–	6	–
25 to 29 percent	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	6	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	3	–	8	–	4	6	–	–	7	18	–	4	–
Median	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.3	9.4	–	12.8	13.8	13.8	15.2	12.5	14.3	7.0

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Erie County—Con							Lockport city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0157	Tract 0158	Tract 0159	Tract 0160.01	Tract 0160.02	Tract 0161	Tract 0162	Tract 0235	Tract 0236	Tract 0237	Tract 0238	Tract 0239
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**566**	**576**	**785**	**198**	**573**	**-**	**175**	**556**	**858**	**195**	**807**	**2 302**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	280	386	380	56	268	-	45	183	388	104	441	1 386
Less than $100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$100 to $199	16	-	24	6	21	-	12	9	34	-	15	16
$200 to $299	107	73	122	21	120	-	23	69	181	30	152	252
$300 to $399	95	162	134	22	86	-	10	88	102	36	160	494
$400 to $599	57	115	81	7	34	-	-	17	71	24	107	499
$600 or more	5	36	19	-	7	-	-	-	-	14	7	125
Median	$312	$379	$326	$306	$294	-	$223	$313	$291	$339	$329	$388
Not mortgaged	286	190	405	142	305	-	130	373	470	91	366	916
Less than $100	25	21	26	15	44	-	60	7	7	-	-	14
$100 to $199	204	147	305	98	245	-	64	265	337	54	261	520
$200 or more	57	22	74	29	16	-	6	101	126	37	105	382
Median	$158	$157	$149	$169	$135	-	$103	$175	$168	$184	$167	$189
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	78	84	172	56	114	-	47	102	222	34	142	358
Less than 15 percent	10	-	-	3	6	-	-	3	6	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent	15	28	45	13	26	-	24	21	57	-	19	83
25 to 29 percent	6	-	19	9	21	-	8	12	76	-	18	40
30 percent or more	43	50	108	31	54	-	15	61	76	28	92	228
Not computed	4	6	-	-	7	-	-	5	7	6	13	7
Median	46.7	37.5	36.3	33.0	30 5	-	24.6	36.0	27.9	47.3	37 3	35.5
$10,000 to $19,999	175	127	209	58	243	-	60	163	204	47	266	590
Less than 15 percent	57	38	91	25	94	-	54	77	62	19	42	145
15 to 24 percent	66	36	100	25	65	-	6	54	111	19	146	254
25 to 29 percent	27	23	-	6	36	-	-	15	18	9	50	98
30 percent or more	25	30	18	2	48	-	-	17	13	-	28	93
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	20.4	22.9	16.3	16.0	18 3	-	10.9	15.9	18.0	16.5	20.7	20.7
$20,000 or more	313	365	404	84	216	-	68	291	432	114	399	1 354
Less than 15 percent	248	183	256	61	203	-	68	261	284	55	299	773
15 to 24 percent	57	146	134	21	13	-	-	30	148	45	89	472
25 to 29 percent	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	11	71
30 percent or more	6	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	38
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	10 2	15.0	12.1	10.5	7.5	-	5.0	7.5	11.1	15.4	11.3	13.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**270**	**166**	**548**	**126**	**211**	**7**	**104**	**483**	**618**	**968**	**531**	**1 395**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	5	184	14	116
$80 to $99	2	-	22	3	-	-	-	7	16	49	-	51
$100 to $149	32	17	73	16	30	-	11	44	53	156	39	54
$150 to $199	64	27	149	26	77	-	16	157	145	308	148	190
$200 to $249	66	47	141	48	66	-	29	131	166	118	149	242
$250 to $299	49	27	59	17	7	-	6	83	98	83	90	483
$300 to $349	20	7	22	14	6	7	10	34	72	42	57	163
$350 to $399	5	8	14	-	-	-	-	9	9	6	-	36
$400 or more	2	10	8	-	-	-	-	8	18	-	10	8
No cash rent	30	23	52	2	25	-	32	10	36	22	24	52
Median	$218	$231	$198	$221	$193	$325	$215	$211	$226	$161	$219	$252
One-family house, detached or attached	70	102	131	29	69	-	82	63	113	63	81	136
Median gross rent	$266	$252	$210	$236	$229	-	$208	$283	$260	$280	$290	$301
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	127	40	254	65	104	-	36	240	239	670	240	597
Less than 15 percent	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	11
15 to 19 percent	4	-	15	-	-	-	-	22	-	25	7	24
20 to 24 percent	6	9	38	6	16	-	-	14	15	133	6	85
25 to 29 percent	12	-	55	7	-	-	-	14	23	70	24	101
30 to 34 percent	14	-	29	11	14	-	-	11	29	62	48	65
35 percent or more	61	24	95	37	52	-	18	174	137	348	142	267
Not computed	27	7	22	2	22	-	18	5	35	25	6	44
Median	38.2	50+	31.4	39.6	50+	-	50+	46.6	42.6	38.5	40.3	34.3
$10,000 to $19,999	104	80	192	47	60	-	46	163	253	222	218	503
Less than 15 percent	17	25	17	5	6	-	19	15	40	76	66	49
15 to 19 percent	25	24	81	20	21	-	-	68	68	82	70	193
20 to 24 percent	33	-	33	8	20	-	17	52	67	29	37	121
25 to 29 percent	13	15	29	9	-	-	-	18	24	9	12	104
30 to 34 percent	3	-	5	5	-	-	-	6	26	9	-	13
35 percent or more	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	4	15	-	15	17
Not computed	8	16	19	-	13	-	10	-	13	17	18	6
Median	20.9	16.5	19.3	19.6	19.2	-	14.7	19.9	20.9	16.6	17.4	20.3
$20,000 or more	39	46	102	14	47	7	22	80	126	76	73	295
Less than 15 percent	25	36	74	11	37	7	18	56	113	53	61	188
15 to 19 percent	12	-	10	3	6	-	-	9	11	18	12	100
20 to 24 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	2	-	18	-	4	-	4	5	-	5	-	7
Median	13.1	12.6	10.2	10.0	9 8	5.0	7.5	13.0	10 8	11.2	12.7	13.5

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County												
	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 162**	**237**	**501**	**436**	**285**	**358**	**775**	**200**	**402**	**584**	**136**	**295**	**309**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	693	146	246	215	131	182	286	64	147	246	27	98	69
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	6	34	54	15	9	7	6	6	7	6	–	–	11
$200 to $299	156	71	96	110	80	132	161	11	56	99	7	56	36
$300 to $399	266	19	59	70	13	15	88	25	56	95	7	12	14
$400 to $599	226	22	37	20	20	28	22	22	28	46	13	30	8
$600 or more	39	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$370	$270	$271	$283	$281	$270	$287	$338	$317	$319	$346	$290	$255
Not mortgaged	469	91	255	221	154	176	489	136	255	338	109	197	240
Less than $100	–	–	5	17	9	3	17	–	7	5	–	–	13
$100 to $199	214	43	142	167	103	145	401	60	188	241	51	93	200
$200 or more	255	48	108	37	42	28	71	76	60	92	58	104	27
Median	$206	$204	$176	$161	$169	$151	$160	$209	$165	$170	$203	$204	$155
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	133	71	83	89	50	73	255	30	88	182	48	74	97
Less than 15 percent	6	7	–	6	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	–	–	11	34	–	16	46	12	14	45	7	12	21
25 to 29 percent	–	–	7	17	14	30	42	9	–	34	18	–	23
30 percent or more	127	64	65	32	36	27	158	4	68	103	23	62	53
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	–
Median	47.0	45.2	37.7	26.3	33.4	28.4	33.5	25.3	37.3	33.2	29.7	35.3	36.3
$10,000 to $19,999	352	84	151	143	122	122	228	45	150	135	43	97	96
Less than 15 percent	64	17	32	38	52	35	67	11	63	39	7	50	45
15 to 24 percent	196	64	113	80	31	81	132	14	63	54	21	25	43
25 to 29 percent	31	–	6	9	24	–	17	9	7	19	15	–	8
30 percent or more	61	3	–	16	15	6	12	11	17	23	–	22	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	20.4	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.5	17.6	18.1	23.2	16.4	21.6	18.5	14.8	15.6
$20,000 or more	677	82	267	204	113	163	292	125	164	267	45	124	116
Less than 15 percent	402	58	214	171	95	128	234	99	120	198	32	87	109
15 to 24 percent	242	17	47	33	13	35	49	26	37	63	13	37	7
25 to 29 percent	20	7	6	–	–	–	9	–	7	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	13	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.5	11.0	9.5	11.6	11.0	11.0	10 3	11.3	10.7	10.1	11.3	12 3	10.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**353**	**903**	**85**	**343**	**1 061**	**517**	**282**	**209**	**810**	**542**	**877**	**787**	**736**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	21	54	–	5	136	9	–	–	143	–	17	5	10
$80 to $99	–	25	–	5	68	17	3	6	42	17	30	5	–
$100 to $149	38	140	–	57	254	46	8	99	149	103	323	87	98
$150 to $199	91	224	23	131	317	148	75	68	248	181	264	297	299
$200 to $249	95	279	39	80	194	177	70	14	119	131	130	273	174
$250 to $299	97	119	23	39	43	36	47	4	57	64	32	38	90
$300 to $349	–	35	–	–	16	33	26	6	25	22	29	58	43
$350 to $399	11	22	–	9	19	10	22	–	6	–	23	8	–
$400 or more	–	–	–	17	8	14	4	–	–	–	9	–	–
No cash rent	–	5	–	–	6	27	27	12	21	24	20	16	22
Median	$209	$201	$221	$191	$158	$205	$236	$147	$162	$188	$158	$197	$188
One-family house, detached or attached	59	141	57	62	119	149	86	25	65	51	88	92	87
Median gross rent	$231	$270	$236	$220	$228	$248	$321	$269	$237	$262	$232	$222	$286
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	182	505	25	215	773	307	114	160	514	209	523	357	395
Less than 15 percent	–	4	–	10	13	–	–	–	42	–	22	5	–
15 to 19 percent	–	26	–	15	56	–	–	12	44	8	12	7	21
20 to 24 percent	26	78	–	–	223	10	–	9	130	30	53	–	49
25 to 29 percent	27	53	–	23	54	18	13	35	50	4	76	44	11
30 to 34 percent	26	29	25	13	88	39	14	31	33	12	37	40	41
35 percent or more	95	283	–	154	301	214	72	65	200	131	306	250	238
Not computed	8	32	–	–	38	26	15	8	15	24	17	11	35
Median	41 5	42.1	32 5	48.1	31.2	50+	46.1	33.2	28.3	43.7	39.4	49.6	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	95	255	40	98	212	146	113	32	232	216	258	272	207
Less than 15 percent	–	59	–	38	76	36	31	–	85	38	108	67	45
15 to 19 percent	34	70	26	22	79	40	43	18	92	117	80	105	54
20 to 24 percent	37	70	7	30	32	38	6	10	22	43	49	78	71
25 to 29 percent	13	37	7	–	18	6	14	–	23	18	21	10	31
30 to 34 percent	11	19	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	8	7	11	4	–	5	–	–	6	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	15	6	4	5	–	–	6	6
Median	21.8	19.9	18.8	17.5	16.9	18.7	17.6	18.9	16.5	18 0	16.3	18.1	20 1
$20,000 or more	76	143	20	30	76	64	55	17	64	117	96	158	134
Less than 15 percent	64	117	20	21	61	54	41	11	52	112	59	133	109
15 to 19 percent	12	26	–	–	11	–	4	6	–	5	20	20	25
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	9	4	10	4	–	6	–	9	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	8	5	–
Median	11 6	11.3	7.1	10.0	7.8	12.6	12.6	7.7	8.5	11.0	12.7	8.6	9.4

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County—Con.												
	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217	Tract 0218	Tract 0219	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0222	Tract 0223	Tract 0224.01	Tract 0224.02	Tract 0225
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**501**	**42**	**47**	**312**	**549**	**441**	**640**	**838**	**1 092**	**800**	**665**	**168**	**796**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	105	23	8	100	230	290	300	388	528	379	363	112	530
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	15	8	–	35	19	12	12	20	28	–	12	13	–
$200 to $299	23	–	8	45	109	191	158	196	196	198	213	46	156
$300 to $399	54	–	–	17	85	76	102	133	181	110	119	45	255
$400 to $599	13	9	–	3	17	11	28	39	104	71	19	8	103
$600 or more	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	16
Median	$328	$569	$240	$234	$288	$274	$286	$291	$317	$296	$285	$294	$338
Not mortgaged	396	19	39	212	319	151	340	450	564	421	302	56	266
Less than $100	13	–	4	16	7	6	34	6	5	12	–	–	–
$100 to $199	309	7	26	176	201	71	260	301	318	338	234	42	187
$200 or more	74	12	9	20	111	74	46	143	241	71	68	14	79
Median	$166	$221	$174	$156	$174	$198	$160	$181	$188	$173	$177	$132	$184
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	122	–	13	109	155	78	155	96	216	141	93	31	110
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	9	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	47	–	–	42	44	–	79	23	27	43	11	–	15
25 to 29 percent	27	–	–	9	20	6	15	22	47	24	5	–	15
30 percent or more	48	–	13	49	91	66	56	51	136	74	77	31	66
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	14
Median	27.6	–	50+	26.9	33.6	46.2	24.4	32.5	40.9	31.6	45.3	38.0	37.9
$10,000 to $19,999	157	8	18	85	184	142	214	269	293	285	188	37	223
Less than 15 percent	52	–	8	45	59	33	75	67	94	106	57	17	23
15 to 24 percent	86	8	7	27	83	66	119	150	133	113	91	13	110
25 to 29 percent	7	–	3	4	24	31	20	36	33	27	21	7	41
30 percent or more	12	–	–	9	18	12	–	16	33	39	19	–	49
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	16.8	17.5	17.5	14.6	17.9	19.6	18.5	18.8	18.1	17.6	17.8	16.1	23.0
$20,000 or more	222	34	16	118	210	221	271	473	583	374	384	100	463
Less than 15 percent	202	25	16	118	154	160	206	374	422	281	289	64	308
15 to 24 percent	20	–	–	–	56	57	58	99	146	93	89	36	132
25 to 29 percent	–	9	–	–	–	4	7	–	–	–	6	–	–
30 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	23
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	7.1	8.9	5.0	6.4	11.9	11.3	10.0	10.3	11.5	11.3	11.3	12.2	12.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**376**	**428**	**389**	**520**	**200**	**223**	**238**	**124**	**517**	**242**	**50**	**246**	**382**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	–	–	26	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	27	–
$80 to $99	20	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	–
$100 to $149	23	32	122	135	28	19	–	–	9	27	–	21	19
$150 to $199	145	128	96	133	42	25	89	14	106	17	9	107	73
$200 to $249	104	52	98	143	34	66	97	50	99	121	6	39	151
$250 to $299	24	82	5	28	55	69	14	35	164	54	–	15	64
$300 to $349	23	79	–	14	12	21	23	12	89	3	6	–	45
$350 to $399	–	6	11	7	13	6	8	6	15	4	10	–	23
$400 or more	–	49	10	7	–	–	–	–	8	6	–	–	–
No cash rent	37	–	25	27	16	9	7	7	27	10	19	–	7
Median	$191	$251	$181	$179	$220	$244	$212	$246	$260	$231	$304	$158	$226
One-family house, detached or attached	72	24	66	38	75	57	90	43	141	97	50	98	27
Median gross rent	$279	$280	$226	$270	$271	$258	$194	$250	$255	$257	$304	$160	$358
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	188	229	277	294	102	91	89	80	193	64	29	157	128
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
15 to 19 percent	10	–	22	16	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	38	–
20 to 24 percent	19	8	16	29	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	23	–
25 to 29 percent	19	23	13	13	7	–	21	–	–	–	–	6	28
30 to 34 percent	13	24	23	52	–	13	21	6	28	14	–	33	22
35 percent or more	89	174	167	150	74	48	26	62	141	40	19	48	71
Not computed	38	–	36	25	21	16	14	12	17	10	10	–	7
Median	39.4	49.6	50+	38.2	50+	50+	32.3	50+	49.4	39.6	50+	30.4	38.8
$10,000 to $19,999	125	91	72	174	53	52	116	36	189	113	12	64	159
Less than 15 percent	65	21	19	69	7	6	23	7	20	15	–	22	36
15 to 19 percent	28	41	24	40	7	21	41	22	51	25	–	21	47
20 to 24 percent	16	7	12	28	18	13	37	–	62	46	6	–	32
25 to 29 percent	11	–	8	20	7	12	15	–	20	24	–	21	32
30 to 34 percent	–	15	–	7	14	–	–	–	27	3	6	–	12
35 percent or more	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Not computed	5	–	9	10	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Median	14.5	18.0	17.6	16.6	23.5	19.8	19.3	16.7	21.9	21.8	27.0	17.4	19.6
$20,000 or more	63	108	40	52	45	80	33	8	135	65	9	25	95
Less than 15 percent	47	69	26	45	32	61	16	8	96	48	–	25	75
15 to 19 percent	16	25	7	–	13	19	17	–	29	–	–	–	20
20 to 24 percent	–	14	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	10	10	9	–	–
Median	13.1	13.0	6.3	6.5	8.7	12.4	15.1	12.5	13.0	12.2	–	6.9	12 3

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	North Tonawanda city, Niagara County							Remainder of Niagara County				
	Tract 0228.01	Tract 0228.02	Tract 0229	Tract 0230	Tract 0231	Tract 0232	Tract 0233	Tract 0226	Tract 0227.01	Tract 0227.02	Tract 0234	Tract 0240.01
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 107**	**1 930**	**1 349**	**863**	**435**	**389**	**1 614**	**1 630**	**2 159**	**1 041**	**2 540**	**1 095**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	682	1 520	607	401	194	211	975	973	1 251	614	1 759	603
Less than $100	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	48	25	72	34	5	6	37	75	12	–	67	33
$200 to $299	334	438	267	167	68	48	376	423	459	149	265	176
$300 to $399	196	475	221	145	93	81	350	273	404	278	554	247
$400 to $599	90	542	47	55	28	62	179	191	357	174	768	135
$600 or more	14	33	–	–	–	14	33	11	19	13	105	12
Median	$286	$359	$288	$300	$321	$360	$317	$298	$328	$355	$399	$342
Not mortgaged	425	410	742	462	241	178	639	657	908	427	781	492
Less than $100	–	25	28	35	6	16	44	38	39	25	17	32
$100 to $199	341	297	602	314	198	93	465	479	632	187	489	331
$200 or more	84	88	112	113	37	69	130	140	237	215	275	129
Median	$177	$167	$151	$167	$151	$188	$166	$158	$170	$201	$180	$149
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	170	126	292	133	90	90	263	213	284	141	252	119
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	5	–	–	15	31	15	–	10	6
15 to 24 percent	62	26	73	36	16	10	76	37	57	18	39	41
25 to 29 percent	18	13	61	22	21	9	33	13	56	13	25	18
30 percent or more	83	73	158	70	53	71	123	126	143	90	172	46
Not computed	7	14	–	–	–	–	16	6	13	20	6	8
Median	30 9	32.7	32.0	31.0	38.6	47.2	29.9	33.6	32.0	50+	37.2	27.4
$10,000 to $19,999	226	460	461	396	207	98	459	433	541	224	501	330
Less than 15 percent	80	82	200	115	64	18	128	153	114	51	132	162
15 to 24 percent	100	192	169	195	88	35	194	176	296	129	146	129
25 to 29 percent	46	109	63	42	22	24	64	53	58	19	93	13
30 percent or more	–	77	29	44	33	21	73	51	73	25	130	26
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.3	22.4	17.0	19.6	19.0	23.5	19.3	17.6	19.0	21.0	22.7	15.3
$20,000 or more	711	1 344	596	334	138	201	892	984	1 334	676	1 787	646
Less than 15 percent	550	726	494	260	113	134	601	719	939	419	878	435
15 to 24 percent	156	516	102	67	25	53	275	227	314	238	725	171
25 to 29 percent	5	90	–	7	–	–	16	38	42	6	122	29
30 percent or more	–	12	–	–	–	14	–	–	39	13	62	11
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	11.1	14.3	9.5	10.5	10.1	10.8	12.9	11.3	11.8	13.2	15.2	11.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**192**	**235**	**519**	**378**	**482**	**902**	**1 176**	**872**	**474**	**157**	**662**	**222**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	–	–	–	–	13	17	66	–	10	–	54	–
$80 to $99	–	–	7	8	10	15	20	8	–	–	64	8
$100 to $149	7	20	47	54	100	142	115	15	52	5	77	–
$150 to $199	10	62	88	106	189	364	97	121	89	26	143	11
$200 to $249	130	62	136	95	87	243	278	231	102	15	67	54
$250 to $299	36	51	141	67	58	74	439	222	94	35	43	55
$300 to $349	4	12	52	8	15	26	106	97	33	15	94	33
$350 to $399	–	19	14	–	–	5	33	39	34	21	44	6
$400 or more	–	–	–	6	–	–	8	25	9	–	60	6
No cash rent	5	9	34	34	10	16	14	114	51	40	16	49
Median	$236	$225	$237	$202	$176	$187	$250	$251	$234	$265	$193	$261
One-family house, detached or attached	46	64	88	68	85	81	118	300	195	66	105	122
Median gross rent	$240	$283	$291	$275	$256	$226	$202	$256	$244	$281	$314	$290
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	64	83	166	146	229	529	377	233	173	42	321	82
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	8	16	26	–	–	5	13	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	5	16	21	14	33	8	–	–	20	–
20 to 24 percent	–	11	6	9	10	21	36	6	–	–	65	–
25 to 29 percent	7	5	4	24	21	38	31	20	11	–	70	–
30 to 34 percent	–	6	40	22	29	73	31	13	25	12	12	8
35 percent or more	52	55	102	59	138	348	220	164	93	14	141	42
Not computed	5	6	9	16	2	19	–	22	44	11	–	32
Median	50+	44.1	43.7	33.6	39.7	44.1	37.8	50+	48.0	34.4	29.5	46.5
$10,000 to $19,999	90	80	252	161	216	271	527	377	177	52	225	44
Less than 15 percent	11	18	37	42	65	98	52	29	41	4	34	–
15 to 19 percent	34	36	57	32	72	81	198	123	47	8	64	19
20 to 24 percent	38	13	63	55	64	52	175	80	50	21	52	13
25 to 29 percent	–	7	71	17	5	34	53	62	8	7	21	–
30 to 34 percent	7	–	24	8	8	–	22	12	5	–	9	–
35 percent or more	–	6	–	–	–	–	27	11	17	–	29	4
Not computed	–	–	–	7	2	6	–	60	9	12	16	8
Median	20.0	18.1	22.5	20.3	17.9	17.1	20.4	20.4	19.6	21.9	20.6	19.7
$20,000 or more	38	72	101	71	37	102	272	262	124	63	116	96
Less than 15 percent	38	57	48	48	31	85	214	190	91	32	29	50
15 to 19 percent	–	6	28	8	–	7	36	34	5	14	53	29
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	17	–	27	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	9	25	15	6	10	14	38	11	17	–	17
Median	10.9	12.0	13.5	10.0	7.4	11.2	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.9	17.7	13.8

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Niagara County—Con.											
	Tract 0240.02	Tract 0241.01	Tract 0241.02	Tract 0242	Tract 0243.01	Tract 0243.02	Tract 0243 03	Tract 0244 01	Tract 0244 02	Tract 0244 03	Tract 0245.01	Tract 0245 02
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**430**	**588**	**428**	**1 839**	**315**	**666**	**796**	**714**	**2 824**	**102**	**490**	**978**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	231	308	239	1 079	166	318	464	420	1 714	37	366	615
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	6	–	–	42	–	7	11	12	6	–	5	10
$200 to $299	65	104	96	294	47	15	132	121	327	14	57	89
$300 to $399	83	94	103	439	64	140	166	133	484	10	152	195
$400 to $599	74	94	37	268	50	145	128	123	650	13	105	192
$600 or more	3	16	3	36	5	11	27	31	247	–	47	129
Median	$353	$352	$318	$340	$362	$397	$357	$362	$409	$332	$377	$412
Not mortgaged	199	280	189	760	149	348	332	294	1 110	65	124	363
Less than $100	11	31	7	35	4	37	–	8	13	30	6	32
$100 to $199	145	225	124	441	99	205	181	137	489	29	58	226
$200 or more	43	24	58	284	46	106	151	149	608	6	60	105
Median	$163	$144	$177	$182	$172	$165	$193	$201	$208	$110	$197	$168
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	76	114	73	282	66	140	96	43	260	8	41	90
Less than 15 percent	–	7	2	18	2	14	–	–	–	8	–	7
15 to 24 percent	23	22	28	94	14	12	6	8	38	–	4	15
25 to 29 percent	15	14	2	12	5	25	5	–	25	–	9	14
30 percent or more	38	65	41	153	43	89	85	35	185	–	25	54
Not computed	–	6	–	5	2	–	–	–	12	–	3	–
Median	30.0	34 6	31.1	31 9	36.7	43.0	50+	37 7	38.0	12.5	36 7	40.3
$10,000 to $19,999	132	195	122	472	91	201	206	152	608	39	112	324
Less than 15 percent	41	80	22	120	12	65	62	36	122	30	24	92
15 to 24 percent	56	63	75	223	52	75	76	76	244	2	50	120
25 to 29 percent	20	12	16	67	8	35	31	24	69	4	18	33
30 percent or more	15	40	9	62	19	26	37	16	173	3	20	79
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.5	16.7	20 9	19.8	19.8	19.6	19.2	19.3	21 1	7.0	22 4	19 0
$20,000 or more	222	279	233	1 085	158	325	494	519	1 956	55	337	564
Less than 15 percent	138	175	175	656	95	214	284	331	1 205	44	157	310
15 to 24 percent	78	73	55	367	59	62	167	155	628	9	160	200
25 to 29 percent	6	21	–	56	4	25	18	27	87	2	10	21
30 percent or more	–	10	3	6	–	24	25	6	36	–	10	33
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.5	12.5	12.5	13 4	12.6	12 6	13.8	12 6	13.1	7.4	15 5	14 2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**152**	**98**	**127**	**558**	**94**	**172**	**142**	**464**	**317**	**56**	**185**	**214**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$80 to $99	5	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	2	6	10	25	2	11	11	–	10	–	7	18
$150 to $199	48	15	23	90	27	28	30	71	45	4	11	19
$200 to $249	50	33	36	207	29	46	29	59	76	11	65	44
$250 to $299	25	7	20	99	21	23	29	106	45	20	18	40
$300 to $349	13	6	14	37	3	21	14	100	35	–	29	15
$350 to $399	–	–	–	36	1	11	8	66	19	4	25	24
$400 or more	–	24	–	–	–	8	21	33	47	–	22	26
No cash rent	9	7	24	39	11	24	–	29	40	17	8	28
Median	$218	$238	$236	$237	$226	$243	$251	$292	$259	$256	$263	$262
One-family house, detached or attached	22	70	46	267	39	64	50	81	157	56	46	127
Median gross rent	$263	$264	$245	$248	$233	$296	$280	$338	$351	$261	$330	$317
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	78	21	43	242	42	40	51	120	96	24	51	60
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	3	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
20 to 24 percent	3	–	2	17	3	–	–	–	16	4	–	6
25 to 29 percent	4	–	10	23	4	11	–	–	8	–	6	–
30 to 34 percent	12	–	–	7	4	–	–	13	9	–	–	–
35 percent or more	51	21	19	127	24	24	51	93	44	20	43	36
Not computed	5	–	12	48	7	5	–	14	19	–	2	6
Median	38.2	50+	44.4	39.2	45.9	49.3	50+	50+	39 6	48.0	50+	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	55	45	69	202	31	92	46	222	133	16	82	81
Less than 15 percent	14	17	–	27	5	–	16	39	7	–	3	11
15 to 19 percent	6	9	26	56	10	26	–	33	17	–	28	13
20 to 24 percent	18	7	24	67	9	28	13	83	54	–	19	15
25 to 29 percent	7	12	6	31	5	6	11	45	16	5	15	12
30 to 34 percent	3	–	–	11	2	–	–	–	12	4	5	–
35 percent or more	3	–	6	10	–	13	6	14	–	–	7	19
Not computed	4	–	7	–	–	19	–	8	27	7	5	11
Median	21.5	18.1	21.0	21.3	20.3	21.9	22.7	22 1	22.7	29 5	22 0	23 7
$20,000 or more	19	32	15	114	21	40	45	122	88	16	52	73
Less than 15 percent	17	13	10	85	13	18	29	76	44	6	31	38
15 to 19 percent	2	12	–	15	3	16	8	24	13	–	10	24
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	7	1	6	8	6	19	–	6	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	12	–	1	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	7	5	7	4	–	–	7	–	10	1	11
Median	10.8	14.6	12.5	10.2	13.3	15.6	13 9	13.3	15.0	12.5	13 9	13.7

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**399 248**	**323 526**	**103 966**	**32 417**	**6 509**	**3 790**	**7 053**	**7 562**	**4 631**	**6 629**	**25 924**	**125 045**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	241 635	189 743	32 200	20 963	4 382	...	4 109	3 529	3 082	4 765	19 407	94 509
2	85 268	75 298	46 988	6 242	1 199	...	2 239	1 961	780	1 017	2 716	11 738
3 and 4	28 759	23 843	11 679	2 135	516	...	169	1 309	352	458	1 071	5 958
5 to 9	17 363	13 875	4 308	1 173	277	...	83	453	143	260	1 492	5 489
10 to 49	13 508	11 329	4 238	1 323	27	...	188	115	136	104	1 132	4 015
50 or more	8 180	6 798	4 521	85	6	...	265	21	138	25	27	1 579
Mobile home or trailer, etc	4 535	2 640	32	496	102	...	–	174	–	–	79	1 757
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 088	3 224	281	170	30	...	–	12	24	19	21	2 624
1975 to 1978	16 274	12 362	760	893	94	...	103	128	171	38	297	9 564
1970 to 1974	29 729	23 357	1 386	3 563	457	...	24	188	455	164	996	15 860
1960 to 1969	55 368	47 078	2 316	8 711	2 394	...	301	1 149	660	584	3 133	27 354
1950 to 1959	80 413	65 636	7 700	9 229	1 708	...	813	1 605	1 030	2 027	12 281	28 508
1940 to 1949	50 331	40 887	11 209	5 505	441	...	1 269	1 206	575	607	5 939	13 681
1939 or earlier	163 045	130 982	80 314	4 346	1 385	...	4 543	3 274	1 716	3 190	3 257	27 454
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	91 953	72 630	24 883	4 782	1 097	...	1 340	1 721	1 154	1 463	3 355	31 964
Central warm-air furnace	253 083	206 155	56 841	25 563	4 677	...	5 393	4 885	2 943	4 439	21 546	77 323
Electric heat pump	2 502	1 859	487	55	–	...	49	6	13	17	68	1 164
Other built-in electric units	12 269	8 468	2 159	397	85	...	125	104	144	50	509	4 793
Other means	39 357	34 336	19 545	1 614	650	...	146	846	377	660	446	9 780
None	84	78	51	6	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	21
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	334 579	289 337	95 895	31 145	6 330	...	5 675	7 269	4 375	5 467	21 141	108 506
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 733	1 182	439	104	22	...	27	–	10	–	69	506
Electricity	17 600	12 422	2 962	538	107	...	194	121	181	80	750	7 280
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42 381	18 588	4 236	573	43	...	1 146	164	41	1 056	3 942	7 365
Other	2 871	1 919	383	51	7	...	11	8	24	26	22	1 367
No fuel used	84	78	51	6	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	21
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	54 431	45 664	30 602	2 513	452	...	825	1 587	525	646	1 721	6 467
1	169 911	138 683	49 913	15 119	2 705	...	3 494	3 513	2 010	3 008	11 442	45 815
2	129 747	104 009	18 524	10 953	2 385	...	2 207	1 924	1 533	2 234	9 644	53 170
3 or more	45 159	35 170	4 927	3 832	967	...	527	538	563	741	3 117	19 593
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	395 651	320 645	102 527	32 220	6 455	...	7 027	7 456	4 597	6 599	25 708	124 271
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	75 087	61 024	6 746	5 929	1 476	...	1 321	1 051	1 150	1 192	7 066	33 830
2 or more complete bathrooms	45 381	36 733	5 872	2 016	417	...	314	573	425	389	2 496	23 631
Air conditioning	97 001	75 955	17 745	7 488	1 318	...	2 215	1 527	1 031	1 811	9 377	32 737
Central system	25 571	21 229	2 230	2 227	237	...	365	257	287	210	2 270	13 003
Source of water, public system or private company	379 172	306 474	103 927	32 357	6 502	...	7 053	7 553	4 631	6 624	25 924	108 120
Sewage disposal, public sewer	345 511	286 705	103 750	32 003	6 415	...	7 027	7 518	4 625	6 612	25 885	89 101
Units with roomers or boarders	4 222	3 443	1 361	257	63	...	65	50	41	147	148	1 272
No telephone	13 199	10 447	6 871	562	180	...	115	454	113	132	334	1 644
Owner-occupied housing units	**267 647**	**214 111**	**50 596**	**23 136**	**4 782**	...	**4 917**	**4 543**	**3 224**	**4 879**	**19 757**	**95 491**
4 or more bedrooms	60 524	49 352	10 195	3 797	783	...	866	869	...	772	4 192	26 392
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	66 719	54 011	5 888	5 433	1 246	...	1 276	963	...	1 074	6 872	29 210
2 or more complete bathrooms	42 094	34 114	4 981	1 893	367	...	307	528	...	365	2 436	22 282
Renter-occupied housing units	**131 601**	**109 415**	**53 370**	**9 281**	**1 727**	...	**2 136**	**3 019**	**1 407**	**1 750**	**6 167**	**29 554**
2 or more bedrooms	96 057	81 319	38 090	8 105	1 480	...	1 513	2 368	...	1 062	4 685	22 460
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8 368	7 013	858	496	230	...	45	88	...	118	194	4 620
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 287	2 619	891	123	50	...	7	45	...	24	60	1 349
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**267 647**	**214 111**	**50 596**	**23 136**	**4 782**	...	**4 917**	**4 543**	**3 224**	**4 879**	**19 757**	**95 491**
1979 to March 1980	20 046	15 990	3 292	1 453	286	...	359	232	...	265	1 167	8 454
1975 to 1978	50 600	40 137	7 607	3 652	731	...	1 040	497	...	819	3 369	21 139
1970 to 1974	40 743	32 038	5 906	3 474	727	...	763	518	...	716	2 441	16 549
1960 to 1969	64 193	52 726	9 889	6 932	1 699	...	967	1 219	...	1 253	5 438	24 007
1959 or earlier	92 065	73 220	23 902	7 625	1 339	...	1 788	2 077	...	1 826	7 342	25 342
Renter-occupied housing units	**131 601**	**109 415**	**53 370**	**9 281**	**1 727**	...	**2 136**	**3 019**	**1 407**	**1 750**	**6 167**	**29 554**
1979 to March 1980	46 023	37 625	16 784	3 051	639	...	742	925	...	588	2 304	11 682
1975 to 1978	45 793	38 202	17 441	3 574	570	...	899	945	...	630	2 248	11 015
1970 to 1974	16 757	13 749	6 984	1 242	260	...	159	430	...	234	708	3 469
1969 or earlier	23 028	19 839	12 161	1 414	258	...	336	719	...	298	907	3 388
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**94 403**	**77 193**	**32 557**	**6 976**	**1 065**	...	**1 853**	**1 769**	**1 147**	**1 388**	**5 652**	**23 906**
Owner-occupied housing units	63 174	51 116	18 395	4 868	839	...	1 360	1 225	752	1 037	4 338	17 755
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 387	1 069	623	73	14	...	29	33	4	16	7	263
No vehicle available	30 109	25 436	15 734	1 628	241	...	576	720	357	371	1 103	4 467
No telephone	2 875	2 417	1 580	174	25	...	24	106	60	25	51	366
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	**11 505**	**9 107**	**3 407**	**905**	**169**	...	**112**	**200**	...	**177**	**700**	**3 283**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	4.3	6.7	3.9	3.5	...	2.3	4.4	...	3.6	3.5	3.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 309	8 969	3 339	894	169	...	112	193	...	177	700	3 231
1.01 or more persons per room	196	163	50	16	6	...	–	18	...	–	29	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	196	138	68	11	–	...	–	7	...	–	–	52
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**23 813**	**19 417**	**12 540**	**928**	**223**	...	**241**	**567**	...	**233**	**772**	**3 468**
Percent below poverty level	18.1	17.7	23.5	10.0	12.9	...	11.3	18 8	...	13.3	12.5	11.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 285	19 011	12 186	928	216	...	241	561	...	233	772	3 429
1.01 or more persons per room	562	415	228	34	7	...	20	–	...	7	27	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	528	406	354	–	7	...	–	6	...	–	–	39
1 01 or more persons per room	13	13	13	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0027 01	Tract 0027 02	Tract 0029
Occupied housing units	**75 722**	**9 230**	**24 006**	**12 797**	**29 689**	**858**	**202**	**2 427**	**418**	**2 518**	**1 125**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	51 892	5 317	13 946	8 634	23 995	296	92	309	121	331	315
2	9 970	1 466	4 707	1 800	1 997	418	71	1 445	196	1 369	726
3 and 4	4 916	989	2 303	989	635	88	29	625	76	674	63
5 to 9	3 488	835	1 027	957	669	56	–	42	18	39	15
10 to 49	2 179	311	1 089	222	557	–	10	–	7	–	6
50 or more	1 382	304	798	195	85	–	–	6	–	105	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 895	8	136	–	1 751	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	864	50	36	173	605	–	–	–	–	20	–
1975 to 1978	3 912	554	338	782	2 238	13	–	12	–	92	–
1970 to 1974	6 372	810	1 138	1 133	3 291	–	–	–	6	20	–
1960 to 1969	8 290	614	1 368	1 254	5 054	–	–	7	14	14	6
1950 to 1959	14 777	844	4 516	3 156	6 261	33	6	39	6	32	36
1940 to 1949	9 444	516	4 381	1 591	2 956	63	23	119	26	112	84
1939 or earlier	32 063	5 842	12 229	4 708	9 284	749	173	2 250	366	2 228	999
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	19 323	2 275	4 805	3 774	8 469	154	57	239	96	326	243
Central warm-air furnace	46 928	5 310	17 031	7 531	17 056	90	26	214	73	286	571
Electric heat pump	643	142	139	139	223	–	6	–	–	29	–
Other built-in electric units	3 801	916	712	334	1 839	–	–	12	14	106	–
Other means	5 021	587	1 319	1 019	2 096	614	113	1 956	235	1 764	311
None	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	7	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	45 242	5 008	17 197	10 052	12 985	792	196	2 363	392	2 329	1 076
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	551	28	150	59	314	13	–	18	–	7	10
Electricity	5 178	1 163	927	572	2 516	–	6	17	14	142	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23 793	2 936	5 691	2 054	13 112	15	–	11	12	20	39
Other	952	95	41	60	756	38	–	12	–	13	–
No fuel used	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	7	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	8 767	1 516	4 785	1 331	1 135	378	83	1 214	223	1 234	412
1	31 228	4 369	11 088	5 782	9 989	357	75	968	137	1 026	514
2	25 738	2 455	6 329	4 188	12 766	105	40	190	58	196	127
3 or more	9 989	890	1 804	1 496	5 799	18	4	55	–	62	72
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	75 006	9 093	23 737	12 708	29 468	848	202	2 408	405	2 455	1 111
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14 063	1 732	3 524	2 311	6 496	23	8	52	14	71	66
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 648	757	2 137	1 042	4 712	9	17	62	20	78	39
Air conditioning	21 046	2 615	7 036	4 355	7 040	94	29	264	51	235	153
Central system	4 342	595	1 326	754	1 667	–	7	22	–	19	12
Source of water, public system or private company	72 698	9 212	23 986	12 794	26 706	858	202	2 427	406	2 518	1 125
Sewage disposal, public sewer	58 806	9 118	23 942	12 633	13 113	849	202	2 427	418	2 518	1 117
Units with roomers or boarders	779	124	251	122	282	22	–	41	12	27	21
No telephone	2 752	398	1 295	440	619	119	19	397	57	443	117
Owner-occupied housing units	**53 536**	**5 469**	**14 671**	**8 888**	**24 508**	**393**	**120**	**1 006**	**211**	**988**	**652**
4 or more bedrooms	11 172	1 254	2 426	1 648	5 844	74	26	49	22	54	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12 708	1 518	3 191	2 181	5 818	16	–	40	14	60	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	7 980	723	1 915	983	4 359	9	6	43	13	62	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**22 186**	**3 761**	**9 335**	**3 909**	**5 181**	**465**	**82**	**1 421**	**207**	**1 530**	**473**
2 or more bedrooms	14 738	1 942	6 094	2 670	4 032	354	61	1 161	138	1 116	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 355	214	333	130	678	7	8	12	–	11	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	668	34	222	59	353	–	11	19	7	16	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**53 536**	**5 469**	**14 671**	**8 888**	**24 508**	**393**	**120**	**1 006**	**211**	**988**	**652**
1979 to March 1980	4 056	532	721	703	2 100	20	4	50	9	63	...
1975 to 1978	10 463	1 069	2 155	1 824	5 415	47	–	165	8	120	...
1970 to 1974	8 705	788	2 017	1 318	4 582	42	–	55	8	71	...
1960 to 1969	11 467	1 091	2 879	1 760	5 737	59	28	103	32	138	...
1959 or earlier	18 845	1 989	6 899	3 283	6 674	225	88	633	154	596	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**22 186**	**3 761**	**9 335**	**3 909**	**5 181**	**465**	**82**	**1 421**	**207**	**1 530**	**473**
1979 to March 1980	8 398	1 576	3 350	1 553	1 919	131	19	359	13	426	...
1975 to 1978	7 591	1 303	2 897	1 365	2 026	146	18	387	48	504	...
1970 to 1974	3 008	510	1 290	586	622	50	7	208	66	147	...
1969 or earlier	3 189	372	1 798	405	614	138	38	467	80	453	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**17 210**	**2 481**	**6 987**	**2 558**	**5 184**	**255**	**56**	**1 005**	**246**	**956**	**354**
Owner-occupied housing units	12 058	1 429	4 463	1 803	4 363	116	56	515	117	407	277
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	318	29	122	39	128	26	–	31	14	7	7
No vehicle available	4 673	927	2 306	733	707	164	29	713	146	593	186
No telephone	458	33	226	89	110	50	5	148	25	97	36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**2 398**	**177**	**738**	**463**	**1 020**	**31**	**21**	**122**	**28**	**143**	...
Percent below poverty level	4.5	3.2	5.0	5.2	4.2	7.9	17.5	12.1	13.3	14.5	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 340	177	726	456	981	31	21	122	18	136	...
1.01 or more persons per room	33	4	–	18	11	–	–	5	–	–	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	58	–	12	7	39	–	–	–	10	7	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**4 396**	**690**	**2 252**	**652**	**802**	**145**	**26**	**368**	**78**	**482**	...
Percent below poverty level	19.8	18.3	24.1	16.7	15.5	31.2	31.7	25.9	37.7	31.5	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 274	665	2 172	644	793	145	26	343	78	477	...
1.01 or more persons per room	147	25	65	30	27	6	7	6	–	5	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	122	25	80	8	9	–	–	25	–	5	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.										
	Tract 0031	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02
Occupied housing units	**190**	**266**	**709**	**2 087**	**194**	**960**	**1 647**	**916**	**2 422**	**1 729**	**340**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	20	100	203	907	104	333	650	481	1 165	653	80
2	48	140	460	1 090	90	455	895	395	1 177	813	82
3 and 4	6	26	23	83	–	101	78	23	55	136	31
5 to 9	–	–	16	7	–	17	–	12	–	74	101
10 to 49	39	–	7	–	–	48	–	–	25	33	40
50 or more	77	–	–	–	–	6	24	–	–	20	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1975 to 1978	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
1970 to 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	5
1960 to 1969	7	–	15	24	–	24	33	13	32	27	–
1950 to 1959	11	–	23	117	–	28	161	34	256	152	29
1940 to 1949	23	35	109	236	22	204	264	84	359	597	115
1939 or earlier	128	231	562	1 710	172	704	1 184	785	1 763	953	191
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	88	64	81	370	14	254	221	134	321	321	121
Central warm-air furnace	38	98	434	1 402	155	637	1 331	745	2 009	1 333	213
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Other built-in electric units	7	–	–	5	5	11	8	–	–	–	–
Other means	50	96	194	310	20	46	87	37	92	75	6
None	7	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	176	240	652	1 995	176	883	1 553	831	2 291	1 603	310
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	–	8	–	6	–	4	6	21	–
Electricity	7	–	6	5	5	23	8	8	–	–	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	18	51	74	13	48	86	73	125	99	6
Other	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	6	24
No fuel used	7	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	126	94	255	514	34	291	419	216	413	459	195
1	45	130	360	1 123	115	506	787	487	1 254	900	106
2	11	42	58	364	35	118	346	180	583	290	34
3 or more	8	–	36	86	10	45	95	33	172	80	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	190	266	709	2 067	194	960	1 647	909	2 396	1 707	340
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	–	18	79	20	64	82	53	229	41	23
2 or more complete bathrooms	8	11	21	65	10	13	65	16	152	37	–
Air conditioning	6	8	128	262	57	133	340	133	539	342	24
Central system	6	–	16	37	–	22	17	–	49	31	–
Source of water, public system or private company	190	266	709	2 087	194	960	1 647	916	2 422	1 729	340
Sewage disposal, public sewer	190	266	709	2 081	194	960	1 647	916	2 411	1 722	335
Units with roomers or boarders	10	27	8	31	6	23	20	–	40	7	–
No telephone	58	23	46	63	5	62	63	56	51	24	12
Owner-occupied housing units	**50**	**150**	**417**	**1 356**	**149**	**425**	**1 020**	**606**	**1 587**	**900**	**91**
4 or more bedrooms	...	...	...	273	...	101	167	95	301	69	–
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	...	...	74	...	52	79	49	219	34	23
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	...	...	65	...	10	49	16	149	37	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**140**	**116**	**292**	**731**	**45**	**535**	**627**	**310**	**835**	**829**	**249**
2 or more bedrooms	...	...	...	582	...	478	540	209	626	698	173
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	...	...	5	...	12	3	4	10	7	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	...	...	–	...	3	16	–	3	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**50**	**150**	**417**	**1 356**	**149**	**425**	**1 020**	**606**	**1 587**	**900**	**91**
1979 to March 1980	...	...	...	105	...	48	31	4	147	39	11
1975 to 1978	...	...	...	134	...	47	150	17	319	154	–
1970 to 1974	...	...	...	156	...	64	157	80	163	78	12
1960 to 1969	...	...	...	239	...	41	205	173	327	181	19
1959 or earlier	...	...	...	722	...	225	477	332	631	448	49
Renter-occupied housing units	**140**	**116**	**292**	**731**	**45**	**535**	**627**	**310**	**835**	**829**	**249**
1979 to March 1980	...	...	...	199	...	94	159	131	338	183	4
1975 to 1978	...	...	...	234	...	150	207	65	256	218	47
1970 to 1974	...	...	...	127	...	113	98	34	69	91	65
1969 or earlier	...	...	...	171	...	178	163	80	172	337	133
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**105**	**163**	**324**	**823**	**114**	**398**	**578**	**380**	**827**	**761**	**156**
Owner-occupied housing units	33	103	226	646	97	188	379	313	605	393	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	6	14
No vehicle available	86	51	157	337	34	171	274	149	260	331	109
No telephone	19	9	5	29	5	12	25	17	14	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	...	...	...	**70**	...	**54**	**72**	**45**	**79**	**27**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	...	...	...	5.2	...	12.7	7.1	7.4	5.0	3.0	5.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	...	...	70	...	54	72	45	79	27	5
1.01 or more persons per room	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	...	...	...	**119**	...	**95**	**154**	**58**	**225**	**114**	**114**
Percent below poverty level	...	...	...	16.3	...	17.8	24.6	18.7	26.9	13.8	45.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	...	...	119	...	95	144	58	225	114	114
1.01 or more persons per room	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	...	...	–	...	–	10	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.										
	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0065 02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071 01	Tract 0071 02	Tract 0072.01
Occupied housing units	**2 225**	**2 222**	**1 210**	**49**	**1 681**	**1 259**	**1 994**	**3 431**	**1 265**	**986**	**222**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 070	930	433	...	371	233	261	548	170	44	...
2	644	1 094	452	...	830	207	475	1 695	429	191	...
3 and 4	192	120	138	...	243	169	361	853	258	110	...
5 to 9	113	58	97	...	138	60	250	238	278	44	...
10 to 49	185	20	75	...	94	103	505	97	110	278	...
50 or more	14	–	15	...	5	487	142	–	20	319	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	7	8	–	...	–	–	16	–	–	7	...
1975 to 1978	6	13	–	...	–	23	–	7	15	33	...
1970 to 1974	12	20	–	...	–	38	–	5	50	434	...
1960 to 1969	85	20	6	...	129	106	–	6	43	21	...
1950 to 1959	389	128	13	...	267	21	17	90	34	26	...
1940 to 1949	309	368	117	...	374	76	172	248	129	45	...
1939 or earlier	1 417	1 665	1 074	...	911	995	1 789	3 075	994	420	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	1 080	532	535	...	244	657	978	738	515	252	...
Central warm-air furnace	1 111	1 534	629	...	1 300	563	808	1 968	427	252	...
Electric heat pump	–	4	–	...	6	–	4	–	24	56	...
Other built-in electric units	–	47	–	...	36	–	55	21	32	361	...
Other means	34	105	46	...	95	39	149	696	267	65	...
None	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	8	–	–	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	2 107	2 014	1 134	...	1 590	1 121	1 814	3 252	1 165	493	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	6	...	5	13	–	45	9	16	...
Electricity	7	55	–	...	42	20	59	27	60	447	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	93	153	70	...	44	87	113	88	16	30	...
Other	18	–	–	...	–	18	8	11	15	–	...
No fuel used	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	8	–	–	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	325	396	244	...	507	333	937	1 422	772	501	...
1	955	1 101	586	...	852	613	821	1 529	402	412	...
2	729	503	325	...	268	241	181	382	65	70	...
3 or more	216	222	55	...	54	72	55	98	26	3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	2 225	2 187	1 198	...	1 664	1 247	1 821	3 350	1 236	980	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	446	247	235	...	59	138	75	147	14	31	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	340	128	119	...	33	324	164	121	28	16	...
Air conditioning	556	368	198	...	269	410	229	400	118	86	...
Central system	50	15	14	...	17	98	49	39	16	23	...
Source of water, public system or private company	2 225	2 218	1 210	...	1 681	1 259	1 994	3 431	1 265	986	...
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 218	2 218	1 210	...	1 681	1 259	1 965	3 423	1 265	979	...
Units with roomers or boarders	23	60	11	...	20	23	56	43	–	5	...
No telephone	39	36	31	...	87	31	456	385	210	131	...
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 313**	**1 209**	**603**	...	**700**	**404**	**423**	**1 228**	**356**	**115**	...
4 or more bedrooms	519	178	323	...	...	188	126	190	38	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	440	225	216	...	...	71	49	126	14	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	328	96	94	...	...	226	129	114	16	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**912**	**1 013**	**607**	...	**981**	**855**	**1 571**	**2 203**	**909**	**871**	...
2 or more bedrooms	698	815	358	...	...	417	467	1 721	626	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6	22	19	...	...	67	26	21	–	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	12	32	25	...	...	98	35	7	12	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 313**	**1 209**	**603**	...	**700**	**404**	**423**	**1 228**	**356**	**115**	...
1979 to March 1980	129	38	55	...	...	11	28	80	14	...	...
1975 to 1978	266	248	146	...	...	118	74	131	37	...	...
1970 to 1974	250	181	40	...	...	102	61	107	42	...	...
1960 to 1969	207	267	125	...	...	102	94	207	61	...	...
1959 or earlier	461	475	237	...	...	71	166	703	202	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**912**	**1 013**	**607**	...	**981**	**855**	**1 571**	**2 203**	**909**	**871**	...
1979 to March 1980	368	561	207	...	...	249	600	634	199	...	...
1975 to 1978	237	287	240	...	...	273	558	815	301	...	...
1970 to 1974	90	49	41	...	...	159	110	250	192	...	...
1969 or earlier	217	116	119	...	...	174	303	504	217	...	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**696**	**569**	**321**	...	**501**	**482**	**548**	**905**	**516**	**323**	...
Owner-occupied housing units	389	447	203	...	292	149	155	465	181	50	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	–	–	...	–	11	109	28	–	12	...
No vehicle available	191	207	159	...	203	237	365	528	353	220	...
No telephone	–	–	–	...	19	12	164	85	47	39	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**25**	**89**	**30**	...	...	**21**	**20**	**113**	**54**	...	...
Percent below poverty level	1.9	7.4	5.0	...	...	5.2	4.7	9.2	15.2	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	89	30	...	...	21	20	113	48	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	6	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**214**	**378**	**107**	...	...	**74**	**431**	**783**	**407**	...	...
Percent below poverty level	23.5	37.3	17.6	...	...	8.7	27.4	35.5	44.8	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	214	374	107	...	...	62	351	752	394	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	9	–	–	...	...	–	7	–	9	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	4	–	...	...	12	80	31	13	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	13	...	...

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Lackawanna city, Erie County	Remainder of Erie County		Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224.02
Occupied housing units	**759**	**1 529**	**2 753**	**241**	**641**	**784**	**239**	**291**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached or attached	340	447	2 328	6	395	459	51	222
2	217	766	-	12	150	221	49	19
3 and 4	166	179	151	12	71	74	82	19
5 to 9	21	85	100	35	25	20	36	24
10 to 49	10	52	147	111	-	10	21	7
50 or more	-	-	27	65	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	-	26	59	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	-	118	317	15	12	-	-	12
1970 to 1974	-	793	666	128	11	-	-	80
1960 to 1969	7	444	1 431	73	65	25	-	64
1950 to 1959	27	69	194	8	68	43	25	95
1940 to 1949	122	52	29	4	63	78	24	4
1939 or earlier	603	27	57	13	422	638	190	36
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	76	159	910	6	115	222	77	36
Central warm-air furnace	531	1 291	1 758	28	502	460	116	243
Electric heat pump	-	5	31	32	-	-	-	-
Other built-in electric units	7	30	32	175	-	-	-	-
Other means	145	44	22	-	24	102	46	12
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	731	1 417	2 617	34	451	601	177	224
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	-	7	-	15	7	-	-
Electricity	7	43	78	207	6	3	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	21	61	51	-	169	173	58	67
Other	-	8	-	-	-	-	4	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	216	25	51	71	113	213	114	71
1	370	628	615	119	333	375	96	105
2	155	689	1 537	22	159	152	29	83
3 or more	18	187	550	29	36	44	-	32
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	759	1 518	2 730	235	641	775	224	284
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	85	978	930	23	110	124	-	32
2 or more complete bathrooms	41	91	1 461	-	60	66	21	36
Air conditioning	152	699	1 488	66	138	158	54	48
Central system	6	509	995	13	15	4	-	-
Source of water, public system or private company	750	1 529	2 753	241	634	784	239	291
Sewage disposal, public sewer	759	1 364	2 663	241	641	784	218	291
Units with roomers or boarders	7	22	19	-	6	27	-	6
No telephone	119	16	22	26	57	109	57	12
Owner-occupied housing units	**453**	**507**	**2 295**	**15**	**434**	**404**	**59**	**169**
4 or more bedrooms	89	85	1 507	-	93	68	...	43
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	71	301	797	-	101	120	...	23
2 or more complete bathrooms	41	66	1 370	-	60	61	...	19
Renter-occupied housing units	**306**	**1 022**	**458**	**226**	**207**	**380**	**180**	**122**
2 or more bedrooms	277	939	403	127	132	287	...	110
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14	677	133	23	9	4	...	9
2 or more complete bathrooms	-	25	91	-	-	5	...	17
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**453**	**507**	**2 295**	**15**	**434**	**404**	**59**	**169**
1979 to March 1980	9	59	294	4	24	8	...	-
1975 to 1978	52	180	615	-	23	33	...	26
1970 to 1974	73	109	611	-	88	82	...	31
1960 to 1969	99	92	668	3	79	82	...	65
1959 or earlier	220	67	107	8	220	199	...	47
Renter-occupied housing units	**306**	**1 022**	**458**	**226**	**207**	**380**	**180**	**122**
1979 to March 1980	112	437	197	120	80	144	...	50
1975 to 1978	49	457	182	59	89	160	...	37
1970 to 1974	48	128	59	37	6	20	...	23
1969 or earlier	97	-	20	10	32	56	...	12
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**184**	**114**	**144**	**27**	**244**	**201**	**78**	**18**
Owner-occupied housing units	127	52	57	-	187	137	38	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	8	-	-	5	-	-	-
No vehicle available	94	16	25	21	60	89	34	12
No telephone	33	-	-	-	31	8	8	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**26**	**18**	**49**	**-**	**14**	**15**	...	**5**
Percent below poverty level	5.7	3.6	2.1	-	3.2	3 7	...	3.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	10	49	-	14	15	...	5
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	8	-	-	-	-	...	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Renter-occupied housing units	**99**	**129**	**45**	**108**	**75**	**117**	...	**52**
Percent below poverty level	32 4	12.6	9.8	47.8	36 2	30.8	...	42.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	129	45	108	75	117	...	52
1.01 or more persons per room	-	5	-	5	-	7	...	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**206 094**	**163 692**	**26 977**	**19 129**	**3 985**	....	**3 843**	**3 074**	**2 649**	**4 276**	**17 972**	**79 327**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	127 002	103 619	13 016	12 002	2 871	...	2 380	1 352	1 565	2 720	12 113	53 888
Less than $100	84	77	29	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	13	35
$100 to $199	4 808	3 936	1 383	500	75	...	73	141	29	168	499	1 046
$200 to $299	40 491	32 937	5 951	5 397	1 213	...	746	761	427	1 323	5 456	11 361
$300 to $399	40 576	32 611	3 656	4 058	1 019	...	1 009	276	686	882	3 882	16 591
$400 to $599	32 564	26 604	1 559	1 965	518	...	534	174	400	326	2 061	18 330
$600 or more	8 479	7 454	438	82	46	...	18	–	23	21	202	6 525
Median	$340	$342	$286	$302	$312	...	$341	$268	$345	$292	$302	$387
Not mortgaged	79 092	60 073	13 961	7 127	1 114	...	1 463	1 722	1 084	1 556	5 859	25 439
Less than $100	3 283	2 596	1 014	204	55	....	18	104	27	70	201	903
$100 to $199	53 646	41 157	10 463	5 476	783	...	1 086	1 346	673	1 149	4 657	15 080
$200 or more	22 163	16 320	2 484	1 447	276	...	359	272	384	337	1 001	9 456
Median	$170	$169	$150	$165	$172	...	$178	$154	$184	$166	$164	$182
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	30 504	23 794	6 406	2 883	548	...	547	556	400	723	2 455	9 020
Less than 15 percent	798	616	290	54	7	...	12	14	–	6	51	182
15 to 24 percent	6 365	4 895	1 653	523	99	...	103	163	84	174	538	1 542
25 to 29 percent	3 889	2 949	879	425	80	...	110	56	30	78	254	1 018
30 percent or more	18 663	14 732	3 443	1 833	347	...	322	315	280	449	1 555	5 978
Not computed	789	602	141	48	15	...	–	8	6	16	57	300
Median	35.8	36.2	32.3	34.9	37.1	...	33 8	32 6	38 4	36 1	36 8	39.5
$10,000 to $19,999	53 837	42 077	8 304	5 553	1 186	...	1 039	812	711	1 289	4 581	18 050
Less than 15 percent	14 932	11 527	3 245	1 556	199	....	251	317	175	319	1 194	4 188
15 to 24 percent	23 791	18 499	3 740	2 476	588	...	440	366	290	659	2 268	7 422
25 to 29 percent	7 239	5 741	793	812	178	...	186	101	97	185	576	2 715
30 percent or more	7 875	6 310	526	709	221	...	162	28	149	126	543	3 725
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.7	19.9	17.1	19 5	22 6	...	20 6	17 0	21 3	20 2	19.3	21.4
$20,000 or more	121 753	97 821	12 267	10 693	2 251	...	2 257	1 706	1 538	2 264	10 936	52 257
Less than 15 percent	77 526	61 655	9 563	7 519	1 578	...	1 421	1 486	927	1 580	7 824	28 916
15 to 24 percent	37 276	30 379	2 447	2 864	609	...	750	200	521	639	2 847	18 832
25 to 29 percent	4 809	4 043	191	224	45	...	43	14	68	30	226	3 083
30 percent or more	2 140	1 742	66	86	19	...	43	6	22	15	39	1 424
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.7	12.8	10.2	11 9	12.5	...	13.0	8.1	13.3	12 3	11 7	14 1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**129 514**	**107 950**	**53 205**	**9 245**	**1 702**	**996**	**2 136**	**3 015**	...	**1 736**	**6 158**	**28 367**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	3 606	2 736	2 055	42	7	35	14	42	...	87	32	350
$80 to $99	2 325	1 793	1 225	24	8	–	41	21	...	72	3	354
$100 to $149	14 043	11 567	8 347	463	73	47	114	519	...	238	133	1 508
$150 to $199	29 662	24 399	16 204	1 416	343	270	299	856	...	463	922	3 386
$200 to $249	32 206	27 082	13 208	2 866	470	148	899	884	...	489	2 091	5 697
$250 to $299	24 661	21 120	6 671	3 053	478	249	499	384	...	230	2 129	7 130
$300 to $349	10 774	9 149	2 227	783	146	105	135	67	...	54	500	4 976
$350 to $399	3 870	3 228	728	132	65	70	27	15	...	13	117	2 034
$400 or more	3 012	2 597	722	107	19	25	11	8	...	23	97	1 554
No cash rent	5 355	4 279	1 818	359	93	47	97	219	...	67	134	1 378
Median	$219	$220	$194	$244	$239	$240	$234	$198	...	$196	$247	$264
One-family house, detached or attached	15 302	11 111	3 405	803	166	175	111	258	...	269	624	5 098
Median gross rent	$257	$255	$225	$256	$282	$339	$245	$218	...	$252	$283	$277
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	57 737	47 817	28 384	3 165	534	533	770	1 256	...	734	2 115	9 761
Less than 15 percent	758	555	404	14	7	–	–	11	...	12	–	85
15 to 19 percent	2 030	1 546	1 128	63	24	17	6	22	...	74	30	156
20 to 24 percent	5 150	4 123	2 969	154	10	34	84	90	...	71	38	610
25 to 29 percent	5 778	4 845	3 117	338	32	41	92	104	...	129	125	816
30 to 34 percent	5 743	4 634	2 730	316	65	53	75	121	...	74	242	919
35 percent or more	34 353	28 931	16 413	2 000	358	361	454	749	...	329	1 589	6 370
Not computed	3 925	3 183	1 623	280	38	27	59	159	...	45	91	805
Median	42.5	42.9	41.1	44 9	50+	47.9	42 8	43.9	...	34.0	49 0	45.5
$10,000 to $19,999	45 669	38 069	16 506	3 903	749	280	890	1 025	...	716	2 448	11 009
Less than 15 percent	8 702	7 158	4 393	480	111	35	122	293	...	166	241	1 232
15 to 19 percent	14 315	11 951	5 602	1 199	269	66	301	346	...	288	803	2 901
20 to 24 percent	11 428	9 479	3 595	1 247	160	92	243	237	...	154	798	2 793
25 to 29 percent	5 636	4 741	1 460	596	85	39	105	81	...	59	353	1 872
30 to 34 percent	2 408	2 132	541	218	62	20	63	21	...	22	164	1 014
35 percent or more	1 472	1 213	333	79	33	7	28	5	...	15	35	669
Not computed	1 708	1 395	582	84	29	21	28	42	....	12	54	528
Median	19.6	19.7	18 2	20.9	19 6	21.5	20 2	17.9	...	18.2	21.0	22.0
$20,000 or more	26 108	22 064	8 315	2 177	419	183	476	734	...	286	1 595	7 597
Less than 15 percent	18 429	15 587	6 850	1 531	290	101	382	635	...	207	1 226	4 192
15 to 19 percent	5 192	4 469	899	533	90	59	71	45	...	56	291	2 379
20 to 24 percent	982	811	155	22	6	6	–	–	...	4	48	548
25 to 29 percent	203	169	22	10	7	6	–	–	...	2	–	122
30 to 34 percent	68	63	7	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	5	43
35 percent or more	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Not computed	1 226	957	374	81	26	11	23	54	...	17	25	313
Median	12.4	12.4	10.8	12 8	12.8	13.9	12.1	9.0	....	12 6	12 4	14.1

Table H-10. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**42 402**	**4 596**	**11 775**	**7 647**	**18 384**	**198**	**63**	**220**	**86**	**249**	**274**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	23 383	2 427	5 381	4 558	11 017	11	11	43	7	49	160
Less than $100	7	–	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	10
$100 to $199	872	74	285	227	286	5	–	6	7	18	62
$200 to $299	7 554	659	2 411	1 686	2 798	6	4	28	–	11	64
$300 to $399	7 965	857	1 770	1 556	3 782	–	–	9	–	20	6
$400 to $599	5 960	696	817	988	3 459	–	–	–	–	–	18
$600 or more	1 025	141	98	94	692	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$336	$354	$300	$319	$359	$204	$95	$246	$163	$230	$222
Not mortgaged	19 019	2 169	6 394	3 089	7 367	187	52	177	79	200	114
Less than $100	687	28	170	154	335	29	5	36	8	43	19
$100 to $199	12 489	1 410	4 356	2 302	4 421	134	41	135	55	152	95
$200 or more	5 843	731	1 868	633	2 611	24	6	6	16	5	–
Median	$174	$178	$174	$164	$178	$137	$118	$129	$136	$122	$134
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	6 710	837	2 431	1 156	2 286	62	18	108	34	112	96
Less than 15 percent	182	9	41	20	112	21	11	14	4	22	–
15 to 24 percent	1 470	180	535	299	456	9	–	17	19	35	31
25 to 29 percent	940	140	372	177	251	9	–	20	4	15	24
30 percent or more	3 931	470	1 452	623	1 386	23	7	57	7	40	33
Not computed	187	38	31	37	81	–	–	–	–	–	8
Median	34.3	34 4	34 3	32.5	35.1	25.6	14.1	30.9	22.7	24.7	27.7
$10,000 to $19,999	11 760	1 229	3 621	2 289	4 621	34	34	64	25	109	100
Less than 15 percent	3 405	337	1 105	687	1 276	28	21	38	15	70	45
15 to 24 percent	5 292	560	1 789	963	1 980	6	13	26	10	25	45
25 to 29 percent	1 498	190	374	370	564	–	–	–	–	7	5
30 percent or more	1 565	142	353	269	801	–	–	–	–	7	5
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.0	19.7	18.2	19.6	19.4	12.2	13.2	14.2	13.9	13.2	15.6
$20,000 or more	23 932	2 530	5 723	4 202	11 477	102	11	48	27	28	78
Less than 15 percent	15 871	1 622	4 318	2 871	7 060	102	11	37	23	28	65
15 to 24 percent	6 897	774	1 288	1 194	3 641	–	–	11	4	–	8
25 to 29 percent	766	89	62	111	504	–	–	–	–	–	5
30 percent or more	398	45	55	26	272	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12 3	12.3	11 0	12.2	13.1	5 3	9.2	7.7	6.7	5 0	7.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**21 564**	**3 743**	**9 277**	**3 853**	**4 691**	**465**	**82**	**1 421**	**207**	**1 524**	...
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	870	308	407	96	59	42	–	24	33	104	...
$80 to $99	532	123	260	53	96	26	–	73	–	111	...
$100 to $149	2 476	306	1 452	482	236	133	27	515	64	489	...
$150 to $199	5 263	907	2 669	910	777	130	21	520	68	547	...
$200 to $249	5 124	756	2 250	1 031	1 087	74	5	165	7	175	...
$250 to $299	3 541	782	1 064	851	844	28	4	36	17	32	...
$300 to $349	1 625	317	526	223	559	4	5	12	–	–	...
$350 to $399	642	60	189	71	322	–	–	–	–	5	...
$400 or more	415	44	98	14	259	–	–	–	–	–	...
No cash rent	1 076	140	362	122	452	28	20	76	18	61	...
Median	$212	$210	$193	$218	$245	$155	$178	$154	$147	$152	...
One-family house, detached or attached	4 191	424	1 552	550	1 665	79	21	72	25	48	...
Median gross rent	$262	$287	$246	$248	$276	$186	$175	$195	$175	$181	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	9 920	1 830	4 929	1 578	1 583	288	44	872	140	948	...
Less than 15 percent	203	25	110	50	18	–	–	20	6	–	...
15 to 19 percent	484	70	262	89	63	11	–	54	–	48	...
20 to 24 percent	1 027	239	583	93	112	53	6	96	20	128	...
25 to 29 percent	933	232	412	130	159	35	–	92	7	83	...
30 to 34 percent	1 109	209	598	194	108	26	–	92	8	110	...
35 percent or more	5 422	949	2 603	965	905	133	32	472	88	511	...
Not computed	742	106	361	57	218	30	6	46	11	68	...
Median	40.6	37.8	40.0	41.5	45.8	36.0	50+	38.6	42 1	38.8	...
$10,000 to $19,999	7 600	1 314	2 843	1 582	1 861	112	23	398	53	437	...
Less than 15 percent	1 544	246	736	323	239	83	12	200	31	237	...
15 to 19 percent	2 364	451	939	504	470	17	3	122	15	137	...
20 to 24 percent	1 949	300	658	451	540	–	–	33	–	29	...
25 to 29 percent	895	163	289	187	256	–	–	–	–	17	...
30 to 34 percent	276	49	99	69	59	–	–	6	–	–	...
35 percent or more	259	51	49	33	126	–	–	–	–	–	...
Not computed	313	54	73	15	171	12	8	37	7	17	...
Median	19.4	19.3	18.5	19.6	21.3	12.5	13.1	14 5	13.4	14 1	...
$20,000 or more	4 044	599	1 505	693	1 247	65	15	151	14	139	...
Less than 15 percent	2 842	426	1 146	521	749	56	9	138	14	132	...
15 to 19 percent	723	144	237	85	257	4	–	–	–	–	...
20 to 24 percent	171	5	61	8	97	–	–	–	–	–	...
25 to 29 percent	34	5	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	...
30 to 34 percent	5	2	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	...
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Not computed	269	17	61	79	112	5	6	13	–	7	...
Median	12.3	12.8	11.5	11.9	13.3	8.8	12.5	6.6	5.0	5.8	...

Table H-10. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con										
	Tract 0031	Tract 0035	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040 01	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044 01	Tract 0044.02
Specified owner-occupied housing units	...	...	...	**801**	**92**	**232**	**565**	**406**	**1 067**	**571**	**28**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	...	...	...	318	43	85	232	171	514	187	18
Less than $100	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	...	...	...	52	–	13	17	51	45	26	–
$200 to $299	...	...	...	182	38	35	167	111	264	126	18
$300 to $399	...	...	...	84	5	37	48	9	133	29	–
$400 to $599	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	72	6	–
$600 or more	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	...	...	...	$264	$234	$291	$258	$223	$282	$243	$225
Not mortgaged	...	...	...	483	49	147	333	235	553	384	10
Less than $100	...	...	...	41	7	24	25	–	–	19	–
$100 to $199	...	...	...	418	42	118	263	206	452	330	5
$200 or more	...	...	...	24	–	5	45	29	101	35	5
Median	...	...	...	$130	$132	$128	$159	$139	$153	$140	$187
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	...	...	...	236	48	73	148	178	250	175	10
Less than 15 percent	...	...	...	9	6	–	–	7	4	6	–
15 to 24 percent	...	...	...	103	26	26	54	43	55	66	–
25 to 29 percent	...	...	...	49	–	12	25	14	42	24	–
30 percent or more	...	...	...	75	16	35	69	107	149	79	10
Not computed	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Median	...	...	...	25 6	21.4	29 4	29 0	34 9	31 9	28.2	42.0
$10,000 to $19,999	...	...	...	242	7	103	206	127	337	189	5
Less than 15 percent	...	...	...	127	–	58	58	65	83	95	–
15 to 24 percent	...	...	...	115	7	36	136	56	197	83	5
25 to 29 percent	...	...	...	–	–	9	7	6	37	11	–
30 percent or more	...	...	...	–	–	–	5	–	20	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	...	...	...	14 6	17.5	13 8	18 3	14 9	17 9	15.0	17 5
$20,000 or more	...	...	...	323	37	56	211	101	480	207	13
Less than 15 percent	...	...	...	263	37	37	185	101	381	171	13
15 to 24 percent	...	...	...	60	–	19	26	–	93	36	–
25 to 29 percent	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
30 percent or more	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	...	...	...	9.1	10.8	7 6	10 4	10.2	10 8	8 0	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**140**	**116**	...	**731**	...	**530**	**627**	**310**	**835**	**829**	**249**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	7	10	...	–	...	6	–	–	–	–	129
$80 to $99	7	–	...	15	...	–	3	–	–	–	19
$100 to $149	99	40	...	99	...	64	92	66	107	39	53
$150 to $199	16	–	...	313	...	182	257	103	225	341	40
$200 to $249	–	25	...	180	...	110	161	86	240	273	4
$250 to $299	–	8	...	69	...	112	59	41	137	120	–
$300 to $349	3	23	...	22	...	21	6	4	54	14	4
$350 to $399	–	–	...	4	...	12	12	4	15	8	–
$400 or more	8	–	...	–	...	3	–	–	3	–	–
No cash rent	–	10	...	29	...	20	37	6	54	34	–
Median	$135	$203	...	$186	...	$201	$192	$189	$212	$203	$78
One-family house, detached or attached	8	18	...	68	...	87	43	42	55	62	52
Median gross rent	$450	$225	...	$213	...	$257	$230	$244	$269	$250	$103
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	93	87	...	344	...	266	356	167	454	361	193
Less than 15 percent	7	–	...	7	...	–	–	–	–	–	9
15 to 19 percent	7	–	...	6	...	–	15	5	–	8	17
20 to 24 percent	–	21	...	45	...	17	20	27	26	28	105
25 to 29 percent	26	8	...	58	...	46	33	19	71	44	18
30 to 34 percent	6	25	...	43	...	20	31	27	33	56	9
35 percent or more	40	33	...	171	...	171	213	77	297	208	35
Not computed	7	–	...	14	...	12	44	12	27	17	–
Median	32.5	32.9	...	36.1	...	47.2	44.4	34.9	45.3	42 5	23.4
$10,000 to $19,999	32	29	...	279	...	179	164	91	267	316	50
Less than 15 percent	21	–	...	97	...	60	53	10	44	46	34
15 to 19 percent	11	12	...	100	...	67	39	43	102	148	4
20 to 24 percent	–	7	...	60	...	25	61	23	73	86	12
25 to 29 percent	–	–	...	4	...	12	–	7	29	17	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	...	11	...	6	–	4	6	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	...	–	...	3	–	4	4	–	–
Not computed	–	10	...	7	...	6	11	–	9	19	–
Median	13.2	19.0	...	16 9	...	17.0	18.0	19.1	19 2	18.5	12 0
$20,000 or more	15	–	...	108	...	85	107	52	114	152	6
Less than 15 percent	7	–	...	94	...	59	91	52	66	132	6
15 to 19 percent	8	–	...	–	...	12	9	–	8	7	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	...	–	...	6	–	–	8	8	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	...	14	...	8	7	–	32	5	–
Median	15.3	–	...	9.4	...	12.0	9.3	10.2	11.5	11 8	5 0

Table H-10. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con										
	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**975**	**768**	**343**	...	...	**179**	**183**	**365**	**82**	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	659	460	206	...	...	140	76	119	3	...	...
Less than $100	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
$100 to $199	16	30	6	...	...	6	–	22	–	...	...
$200 to $299	133	249	34	...	...	14	26	61	3	...	...
$300 to $399	228	142	100	...	...	46	25	28	–	...	...
$400 to $599	178	35	66	...	...	57	16	–	–	...	...
$600 or more	104	4	–	...	...	17	9	8	–	...	...
Median	$379	$281	$353	...	...	$407	$350	$266	$275	...	...
Not mortgaged	316	308	137	...	...	39	107	246	79	...	...
Less than $100	–	21	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
$100 to $199	158	211	89	...	...	12	71	180	61	...	...
$200 or more	158	76	48	...	...	27	36	66	18	...	...
Median	$200	$160	$184	...	...	$400+	$168	$166	$155	...	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	102	174	43	...	...	45	21	129	26	...	...
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
15 to 24 percent	24	44	–	...	...	6	–	42	11	...	...
25 to 29 percent	15	23	11	...	...	6	–	22	–	...	...
30 percent or more	56	101	32	...	...	28	21	56	7	...	...
Not computed	7	6	–	...	...	5	–	9	8	...	...
Median	36.3	34.7	50+	...	...	50+	44.2	29.1	24.1	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999	178	246	78	...	...	28	66	112	40	...	...
Less than 15 percent	39	72	7	...	...	12	26	55	13	...	...
15 to 24 percent	82	123	62	...	...	6	28	41	27	...	...
25 to 29 percent	43	45	–	...	...	5	12	11	–	...	...
30 percent or more	14	6	9	...	...	5	–	5	–	...	...
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.7	18.1	19.8	...	...	21.7	20.2	15.2	16.9	...	...
$20,000 or more	695	348	222	...	...	106	96	124	16	...	...
Less than 15 percent	434	272	138	...	...	63	75	96	16	...	...
15 to 24 percent	210	76	75	...	...	34	10	20	–	...	...
25 to 29 percent	41	–	9	...	...	–	6	8	–	...	...
30 percent or more	10	–	–	...	...	9	5	–	–	...	...
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.9	10.9	13.0	...	...	13.1	8.0	8.9	6.2	...	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**912**	**1 013**	**601**	**10**	**981**	**853**	**1 571**	**2 195**	**877**	**871**	...
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	–	–	3	–	106	6	129	–	195	204	...
$80 to $99	6	–	–	5	20	23	83	13	56	31	...
$100 to $149	65	51	69	–	187	91	338	326	165	83	...
$150 to $199	195	168	156	–	251	266	391	864	267	259	...
$200 to $249	336	265	200	–	268	125	303	526	100	171	...
$250 to $299	231	210	77	–	71	96	122	279	57	49	...
$300 to $349	47	115	61	–	21	109	76	66	19	65	...
$350 to $399	8	70	6	–	9	28	36	48	9	–	...
$400 or more	14	98	14	–	–	92	49	6	–	–	...
No cash rent	10	36	15	5	48	17	44	67	9	9	...
Median	$229	$251	$214	$85	$182	$225	$174	$191	$152	$169	...
One-family house, detached or attached	32	123	33	–	64	16	69	136	48	–	...
Median gross rent	$225	$367	$500+	–	$135	$225	$196	$216	$161	–	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	437	526	197	5	532	323	953	1 383	668	596	...
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	15	–	15	8	39	30	...
15 to 19 percent	7	–	–	–	55	6	66	14	16	63	...
20 to 24 percent	23	12	12	–	92	32	110	79	151	122	...
25 to 29 percent	28	37	26	–	80	36	152	98	38	69	...
30 to 34 percent	21	72	11	–	28	61	67	84	52	46	...
35 percent or more	343	356	131	–	212	177	485	1 033	341	250	...
Not computed	15	49	17	5	50	11	58	67	31	16	...
Median	50+	50+	47.0	–	29.9	39 6	39.5	50+	36.6	30 7	...
$10,000 to $19,999	309	345	280	5	292	300	420	573	120	176	...
Less than 15 percent	50	35	72	5	78	55	85	183	45	39	...
15 to 19 percent	106	57	63	–	82	105	178	207	28	67	...
20 to 24 percent	119	92	93	–	86	60	113	68	30	38	...
25 to 29 percent	23	69	38	–	18	26	17	56	6	19	...
30 to 34 percent	–	41	–	–	12	25	11	26	2	–	...
35 percent or more	6	51	8	–	–	23	16	17	–	13	...
Not computed	5	–	6	–	16	6	–	16	9	–	...
Median	19.8	24.4	20.1	5.0	18 7	19.4	18.5	17.3	16.9	18.7	...
$20,000 or more	166	142	124	–	157	230	198	239	89	99	...
Less than 15 percent	131	105	95	–	142	158	132	192	89	77	...
15 to 19 percent	30	29	24	–	12	45	40	28	–	22	...
20 to 24 percent	–	4	–	–	3	13	20	–	–	–	...
25 to 29 percent	–	4	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	...
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Not computed	5	–	5	–	–	–	6	19	–	–	...
Median	11.8	12.0	12.6	–	10.8	12.5	12.0	9.7	8 4	11.6	...

Table H-10. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	Lackawanna city, Erie County	Remainder of Erie County		Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0091.11	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224.02
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**297**	**321**	**2 129**	**–**	**333**	**307**	...	**156**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	145	247	2 012	–	127	138	...	100
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
$100 to $199	47	–	–	–	5	7	...	13
$200 to $299	86	25	89	–	82	116	...	46
$300 to $399	12	71	300	–	30	15	...	33
$400 to $599	–	134	935	–	10	–	...	8
$600 or more	–	17	688	–	–	–	...	–
Median	$221	$450	$520	–	$262	$261	...	$283
Not mortgaged	152	74	117	–	206	169	...	56
Less than $100	9	–	–	–	17	3	...	–
$100 to $199	131	53	22	–	152	138	...	42
$200 or more	12	21	95	–	37	28	...	14
Median	$135	$187	$268	–	$160	$154	...	$132
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than $10,000	84	21	76	–	70	73	...	31
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	6	–	...	–
15 to 24 percent	24	–	–	–	29	16	...	–
25 to 29 percent	6	–	–	–	12	30	...	–
30 percent or more	54	21	64	–	23	27	...	31
Not computed	–	–	12	–	–	–	...	–
Median	33 5	49 0	50+	–	25.0	28 4	...	38.0
$10,000 to $19,999	128	43	263	–	111	111	...	37
Less than 15 percent	70	5	8	–	38	35	...	17
15 to 24 percent	53	5	32	–	63	70	...	13
25 to 29 percent	5	5	43	–	5	–	...	7
30 percent or more	–	28	180	–	5	6	...	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.5	36 5	35.7	–	16.9	17.6	...	16 1
$20,000 or more	85	257	1 790	–	152	123	...	88
Less than 15 percent	78	119	751	–	140	116	...	64
15 to 24 percent	7	101	754	–	12	7	...	24
25 to 29 percent	–	23	203	–	–	–	...	–
30 percent or more	–	14	82	–	–	–	...	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	7.1	16.0	16.7	–	11.1	9.8	...	11.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**306**	**1 022**	**439**	**220**	**207**	**380**	**180**	**122**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $80	12	25	–	32	5	9	–	21
$80 to $99	16	8	–	–	5	17	22	25
$100 to $149	83	21	7	6	35	46	78	9
$150 to $199	85	15	–	42	70	93	33	41
$200 to $249	54	111	12	94	47	126	18	17
$250 to $299	23	156	105	41	27	29	–	9
$300 to $349	–	305	165	–	–	16	–	–
$350 to $399	–	267	81	–	9	10	4	–
$400 or more	–	98	53	–	9	7	–	–
No cash rent	33	16	16	5	–	27	25	–
Median	$171	$327	$327	$228	$195	$204	$129	$153
One-family house, detached or attached	28	113	72	–	41	130	30	60
Median gross rent	$256	$325	$410	–	$198	$242	$156	$153
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than $10,000	160	255	112	117	137	202	138	96
Less than 15 percent	–	9	–	–	10	–	–	9
15 to 19 percent	7	8	–	15	–	–	22	25
20 to 24 percent	6	9	–	15	–	10	16	19
25 to 29 percent	10	17	–	12	9	18	6	–
30 to 34 percent	21	33	12	7	–	39	18	18
35 percent or more	99	167	100	55	118	123	54	25
Not computed	17	12	–	13	–	12	22	–
Median	42.7	46.1	50+	50+	50+	50.0	33 9	23.7
$10,000 to $19,999	65	337	154	77	54	120	29	19
Less than 15 percent	28	7	–	14	31	21	13	9
15 to 19 percent	26	40	17	10	7	29	–	10
20 to 24 percent	4	87	53	28	16	38	7	–
25 to 29 percent	–	111	27	18	–	6	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	39	39	7	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	37	10	–	–	11	–	–
Not computed	7	16	8	–	–	15	9	–
Median	15 2	26.2	25.6	22.6	14 2	20.3	12.9	15 2
$20,000 or more	81	430	173	26	16	58	13	7
Less than 15 percent	66	134	44	26	7	48	6	7
15 to 19 percent	6	204	101	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	75	15	–	9	10	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	12	5	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	9	–	8	–	–	–	7	–
Median	7.7	17.0	16.9	5.0	20.6	12.6	5.0	12.5

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**39 990**	**36 532**	**34 164**	**315**	**51**	**–**	**18**	**727**	**7**	**11**	**198**	**1 041**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	12 553	11 062	9 795	85	44	–	5	309	...	...	108	698
2	16 364	15 674	15 434	18	–	–	–	96	...	...	12	114
3 and 4	4 435	3 960	3 738	36	–	–	–	122	...	...	9	55
5 to 9	2 877	2 319	2 172	15	7	–	–	41	...	...	27	57
10 to 49	2 323	2 130	1 713	161	–	–	13	153	...	...	42	48
50 or more	1 400	1 373	1 304	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	69
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	38	14	8	–	–	–	–	6	...	...	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	318	300	184	11	9	–	–	5	...	...	–	91
1975 to 1978	610	493	346	24	–	–	–	–	...	...	6	117
1970 to 1974	1 725	1 362	920	119	6	–	–	13	...	...	18	286
1960 to 1969	2 525	2 057	1 450	66	26	–	–	125	...	...	98	279
1950 to 1959	4 344	3 841	3 503	64	10	–	7	75	...	...	44	133
1940 to 1949	7 295	6 895	6 654	18	–	–	6	127	...	...	19	71
1939 or earlier	23 173	21 584	21 107	13	–	–	5	382	...	...	13	64
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	7 933	7 373	7 083	18	6	–	5	84	...	...	47	130
Central warm-air furnace	19 848	18 030	16 434	249	38	–	6	473	...	...	119	693
Electric heat pump	542	485	444	10	–	–	–	5	...	...	–	26
Other built-in electric units	1 881	1 539	1 370	9	7	–	–	5	...	...	9	139
Other means	9 746	9 065	8 805	23	–	–	7	154	...	...	23	53
None	40	40	28	6	–	–	–	6	...	...	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	33 897	31 681	29 720	254	44	–	11	705	...	...	149	780
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	585	517	490	14	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	13
Electricity	2 835	2 355	2 056	41	7	–	7	16	...	...	15	213
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 213	1 559	1 490	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	34	35
Other	420	380	380	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–
No fuel used	40	40	28	6	–	–	–	6	...	...	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	18 339	17 147	16 588	22	–	–	–	446	...	...	18	73
1	14 780	13 433	12 506	175	16	–	13	214	...	...	95	409
2	5 679	4 987	4 259	105	29	–	5	45	...	...	66	465
3 or more	1 192	965	811	13	6	–	–	22	...	...	19	94
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	39 218	35 829	33 477	315	51	–	18	720	...	...	198	1 032
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2 939	2 533	1 864	61	21	–	–	35	...	...	42	497
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 057	1 787	1 534	13	23	–	5	22	...	...	9	181
Air conditioning	3 690	3 390	2 655	174	12	–	5	66	...	...	92	381
Central system	1 428	1 346	873	159	5	–	–	16	...	...	47	241
Source of water, public system or private company	39 860	36 448	34 147	315	51	–	18	727	...	...	198	974
Sewage disposal, public sewer	39 254	35 955	33 756	315	45	–	18	708	...	...	198	897
Units with roomers or boarders	1 377	1 325	1 282	–	–	–	–	19	...	...	–	24
No telephone	6 147	5 607	5 447	–	–	–	–	116	...	...	15	29
Owner-occupied housing units	**13 617**	**12 470**	**11 472**	**72**	**44**	**–**	**5**	**159**	...	...	**94**	**606**
4 or more bedrooms	3 781	3 426	3 156	30	...	–	...	43	...	–	22	163
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 988	1 746	1 310	55	...	–	...	15	...	6	34	298
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 540	1 379	1 164	6	...	–	...	22	...	–	9	150
Renter-occupied housing units	**26 373**	**24 062**	**22 692**	**243**	**7**	**–**	**13**	**568**	...	...	**104**	**435**
2 or more bedrooms	21 575	19 737	18 661	207	...	–	...	446	...	–	66	357
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	951	787	554	6	...	–	...	20	...	–	8	199
2 or more complete bathrooms	517	408	370	7	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	31
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**13 617**	**12 470**	**11 472**	**72**	**44**	**–**	**5**	**159**	...	...	**94**	**606**
1979 to March 1980	1 312	1 159	1 007	11	...	–	...	20	...	–	–	112
1975 to 1978	3 131	2 855	2 594	25	...	–	...	54	...	–	25	150
1970 to 1974	3 017	2 814	2 507	29	...	–	...	22	...	–	22	208
1960 to 1969	3 510	3 235	3 046	–	...	–	...	39	...	11	41	84
1959 or earlier	2 647	2 407	2 318	7	...	–	...	24	...	–	6	52
Renter-occupied housing units	**26 373**	**24 062**	**22 692**	**243**	**7**	**–**	**13**	**568**	...	...	**104**	**435**
1979 to March 1980	9 128	8 284	7 768	101	...	–	...	161	...	–	44	190
1975 to 1978	9 669	8 871	8 378	101	...	–	...	161	...	–	39	192
1970 to 1974	4 026	3 637	3 463	35	...	–	...	83	...	–	15	41
1969 or earlier	3 550	3 270	3 083	6	...	–	...	163	...	–	6	12
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**5 510**	**5 040**	**4 786**	**13**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**120**	...	...	**28**	**82**
Owner-occupied housing units	2 562	2 306	2 197	7	–	–	–	34	...	...	12	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	105	98	–	–	–	–	7	...	...	–	–
No vehicle available	2 928	2 767	2 668	–	–	–	–	67	...	...	6	26
No telephone	446	411	406	–	–	–	–	5	...	...	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 924**	**1 825**	**1 773**	**–**	...	**–**	...	**37**	...	**–**	**6**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	14.6	15.5	–	...	–	...	23.3	...	–	6.4	1.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 903	1 804	1 752	–	...	–	...	37	...	–	6	9
1.01 or more persons per room	90	86	86	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	21	21	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**11 845**	**10 936**	**10 575**	**18**	...	**–**	...	**255**	...	**–**	**–**	**88**
Percent below poverty level	44.9	45.4	46.6	7.4	...	–	...	44.9	...	–	–	20.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 510	10 634	10 273	18	...	–	...	255	...	–	–	88
1.01 or more persons per room	541	464	426	–	...	–	...	20	...	–	–	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	335	302	302	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	15	15	15	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0025.02
Occupied housing units	**3 458**	**345**	**2 852**	**15**	**246**	**599**	**480**	**1 765**	**1 366**	**269**	**1 220**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 491	154	1 156	...	166	245	72	355	453	60	227
2	690	83	591	...	16	49	17	244	675	114	566
3 and 4	475	41	434	...	–	70	33	109	199	89	271
5 to 9	558	56	460	...	42	211	95	448	39	6	104
10 to 49	193	–	182	...	11	17	78	338	–	–	52
50 or more	27	11	16	...	–	7	185	271	–	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	24	–	13	...	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	18	–	6	...	12	–	6	–	–	–	99
1975 to 1978	117	17	71	...	14	7	–	24	3	–	64
1970 to 1974	363	57	263	...	43	111	–	229	–	–	–
1960 to 1969	468	18	406	...	44	52	36	418	39	13	7
1950 to 1959	503	42	416	...	45	61	103	329	41	24	22
1940 to 1949	400	23	355	...	22	100	111	254	210	11	130
1939 or earlier	1 589	188	1 335	...	66	268	224	511	1 073	221	898
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	560	28	482	...	50	337	328	573	141	10	202
Central warm-air furnace	1 818	177	1 540	...	86	27	95	724	205	39	195
Electric heat pump	57	–	41	...	16	26	–	6	–	–	12
Other built-in electric units	342	67	246	...	29	119	7	63	34	–	142
Other means	681	73	543	...	65	90	50	395	986	220	669
None	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	2 216	151	1 960	...	105	242	352	1 510	1 293	263	1 046
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	68	–	60	...	8	10	–	56	17	–	–
Electricity	480	67	355	...	51	159	22	79	34	–	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	654	127	450	...	69	124	87	110	22	6	14
Other	40	–	27	...	13	64	19	6	–	–	6
No fuel used	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	1 192	100	1 068	...	24	404	380	1 244	861	150	771
1	1 347	163	1 098	...	86	188	89	461	395	82	370
2	692	59	525	...	93	–	6	47	89	27	57
3 or more	227	23	161	...	43	7	5	13	21	10	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	3 389	340	2 793	...	241	573	474	1 715	1 338	257	1 187
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	406	70	271	...	50	28	18	15	38	–	66
2 or more complete bathrooms	270	7	210	...	53	12	–	12	77	6	33
Air conditioning	300	22	243	...	35	–	21	148	48	7	52
Central system	82	–	76	...	6	–	6	56	20	7	12
Source of water, public system or private company	3 412	345	2 852	...	208	599	480	1 765	1 359	269	1 220
Sewage disposal, public sewer	3 299	332	2 813	...	146	599	480	1 758	1 347	262	1 192
Units with roomers or boarders	52	15	31	...	6	11	6	52	84	–	98
No telephone	540	34	483	...	23	139	39	373	276	98	281
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 147**	**142**	**884**	...	**106**	**9**	**11**	**90**	**486**	**65**	**277**
4 or more bedrooms	355	61	244	–	50	...	–	25	82	...	50
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	242	41	165	15	21	...	11	–	24	...	15
2 or more complete bathrooms	161	3	134	–	24	...	–	12	43	...	22
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 311**	**203**	**1 968**	...	**140**	**590**	**469**	**1 675**	**880**	**204**	**943**
2 or more bedrooms	1 838	166	1 532	–	140	...	444	1 309	765	...	800
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	164	29	106	–	29	...	7	15	14	...	51
2 or more complete bathrooms	109	4	76	–	29	...	–	–	34	...	11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 147**	**142**	**884**	...	**106**	**9**	**11**	**90**	**486**	**65**	**277**
1979 to March 1980	153	7	132	8	6	...	–	–	16	...	–
1975 to 1978	276	63	180	7	26	...	–	–	47	...	12
1970 to 1974	203	24	142	–	37	...	11	–	80	...	28
1960 to 1969	275	23	224	–	28	...	–	7	119	...	67
1959 or earlier	240	25	206	–	9	...	–	83	224	...	170
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 311**	**203**	**1 968**	...	**140**	**590**	**469**	**1 675**	**880**	**204**	**943**
1979 to March 1980	844	69	724	–	51	...	94	272	223	...	325
1975 to 1978	798	87	659	–	52	...	241	607	346	...	223
1970 to 1974	389	30	345	–	14	...	52	377	105	...	192
1969 or earlier	280	17	240	–	23	...	82	419	206	...	203
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**470**	**69**	**371**	...	**30**	**66**	**196**	**474**	**331**	**7**	**292**
Owner-occupied housing units	256	44	198	...	14	9	–	46	184	–	162
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	5	6	...	8	–	–	13	7	–	31
No vehicle available	161	33	124	...	4	44	183	371	210	7	162
No telephone	35	21	14	...	–	3	7	51	34	7	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**99**	**28**	**67**	–	**4**	...	**11**	**45**	**99**	...	**62**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	19.7	7.6	–	3.8	...	100.0	50.0	20.4	...	22.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	28	67	–	4	...	11	45	99	...	57
1.01 or more persons per room	4	–	–	–	4	...	–	–	–	...	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	5
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**909**	**83**	**793**	–	**33**	...	**253**	**757**	**441**	...	**445**
Percent below poverty level	39.3	40.9	40.3	–	23.6	...	53.9	45.2	50.1	...	47.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	876	70	773	–	33	...	244	750	422	...	419
1.01 or more persons per room	77	–	71	–	6	...	25	44	5	...	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	13	20	–	–	...	9	7	19	...	26
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	...	9	–	–	...	–

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con										
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
Occupied housing units	**643**	**1 251**	**222**	**799**	**1 503**	**564**	**2 059**	**1 722**	**2 065**	**1 656**	**2 441**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	237	404	42	...	457	...	496	443	447	494	571
2	268	560	84	...	813	...	1 148	1 163	1 336	1 080	1 456
3 and 4	119	272	86	...	199	...	325	110	246	76	261
5 to 9	19	15	–	...	6	...	66	–	36	6	66
10 to 49	–	–	–	...	22	...	20	–	–	–	70
50 or more	–	–	10	...	6	...	–	6	–	–	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc	–	–	–	...	–	...	4	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	–	6	–	...	–	...	–	8	–	–	6
1975 to 1978	–	–	10	...	63	...	–	–	6	–	–
1970 to 1974	–	7	–	...	–	...	–	9	–	9	22
1960 to 1969	–	62	3	...	57	...	7	10	36	27	61
1950 to 1959	67	141	9	...	181	...	175	49	146	131	242
1940 to 1949	99	336	27	...	206	...	321	197	262	505	622
1939 or earlier	477	699	173	...	996	...	1 556	1 449	1 615	984	1 488
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	123	174	21	...	334	...	338	204	312	205	327
Central warm-air furnace	78	350	32	...	480	...	1 063	1 413	1 231	1 044	1 333
Electric heat pump	9	–	10	...	6	...	–	–	9	–	11
Other built-in electric units	18	31	17	...	59	...	35	6	48	–	30
Other means	412	696	142	...	611	...	623	99	465	407	740
None	3	–	–	...	13	...	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	598	1 172	195	...	1 377	...	1 884	1 582	1 883	1 513	2 299
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	25	–	...	20	...	35	66	19	36	22
Electricity	27	39	27	...	73	...	42	6	57	6	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	15	–	...	15	...	91	68	89	81	70
Other	–	–	–	...	5	...	7	–	17	20	–
No fuel used	3	–	–	...	13	...	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	339	667	122	...	841	...	1 018	473	1 027	632	1 305
1	235	361	94	...	520	...	794	792	682	754	766
2	53	211	6	...	125	...	211	414	274	223	288
3 or more	16	12	–	...	17	...	36	43	82	47	82
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	630	1 242	222	...	1 489	...	2 007	1 707	2 029	1 616	2 353
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	13	43	6	...	117	...	163	118	117	45	121
2 or more complete bathrooms	9	43	5	...	60	...	127	101	97	102	133
Air conditioning	35	93	10	...	51	...	78	155	163	180	168
Central system	16	–	10	...	13	...	29	24	57	25	68
Source of water, public system or private company	643	1 251	222	...	1 503	...	2 052	1 722	2 062	1 656	2 441
Sewage disposal, public sewer	640	1 242	210	...	1 492	...	1 998	1 716	2 029	1 647	2 392
Units with roomers or boarders	17	53	7	...	63	...	199	65	131	34	85
No telephone	155	214	48	...	319	...	392	98	258	225	416
Owner-occupied housing units	**225**	**451**	**47**	...	**515**	...	**737**	**897**	**779**	**719**	**839**
4 or more bedrooms	...	75	...	63	62	...	238	...	275	197	259
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	23	...	–	37	...	121	...	66	45	73
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	36	...	13	26	...	84	...	70	83	79
Renter-occupied housing units	**418**	**800**	**175**	...	**988**	...	**1 322**	**825**	**1 286**	**937**	**1 602**
2 or more bedrooms	...	715	...	505	923	...	1 119	...	1 134	900	1 522
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	20	...	11	80	...	42	...	51	–	48
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	7	...	–	34	...	43	...	27	19	54
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**225**	**451**	**47**	...	**515**	...	**737**	**897**	**779**	**719**	**839**
1979 to March 1980	...	27	...	50	13	...	33	...	42	62	48
1975 to 1978	...	73	...	116	32	...	73	...	70	122	137
1970 to 1974	...	102	...	85	63	...	41	...	71	210	261
1960 to 1969	...	212	...	6	294	...	186	...	332	290	312
1959 or earlier	...	37	...	16	113	...	404	...	264	35	81
Renter-occupied housing units	**418**	**800**	**175**	...	**988**	...	**1 322**	**825**	**1 286**	**937**	**1 602**
1979 to March 1980	...	335	...	266	309	...	307	...	349	370	554
1975 to 1978	...	263	...	214	364	...	407	...	502	305	530
1970 to 1974	...	144	...	26	170	...	250	...	216	153	315
1969 or earlier	...	58	...	20	145	...	358	...	219	109	203
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**163**	**96**	**34**	...	**273**	...	**462**	**397**	**298**	**166**	**265**
Owner-occupied housing units	103	49	8	...	114	...	285	277	208	109	148
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	–	–	...	–	...	6	12	–	–	–
No vehicle available	56	46	18	...	138	...	243	123	135	24	168
No telephone	10	–	–	...	26	...	49	12	14	19	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	...	**76**	...	**73**	**123**	...	**150**	...	**166**	**113**	**180**
Percent below poverty level	...	16.9	...	26.7	23.9	...	20.4	...	21.3	15.7	21.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	76	...	73	123	...	150	...	166	113	170
1.01 or more persons per room	...	14	...	9	–	...	11	...	4	–	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	10
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	...	**472**	...	**258**	**639**	...	**666**	...	**481**	**401**	**766**
Percent below poverty level	...	59.0	...	49.0	64.7	...	50.4	...	37.4	42.8	47.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	460	...	258	599	...	645	...	446	392	753
1.01 or more persons per room	...	27	...	–	24	...	16	...	2	8	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	12	...	–	40	...	21	...	35	9	13
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.										
	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02
Occupied housing units	**1 394**	**125**	**339**	**1 134**	**1 482**	**177**	**595**	**716**	**187**	**306**	**986**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	353	53	133	545	457	–	263	449	117	217	494
2	976	72	175	520	852	44	321	242	52	76	98
3 and 4	26	–	18	63	130	7	8	–	9	13	161
5 to 9	23	–	13	6	–	–	–	25	–	–	178
10 to 49	8	–	–	–	43	33	–	–	9	–	47
50 or more	8	–	–	–	–	93	3	–	–	–	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1975 to 1978	–	–	–	5	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1974	12	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	6	–	11
1960 to 1969	55	–	–	25	57	6	23	17	–	13	44
1950 to 1959	171	12	47	90	140	107	100	80	18	69	194
1940 to 1949	425	10	93	340	281	36	200	160	87	130	273
1939 or earlier	713	103	199	666	997	21	272	459	76	94	464
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	151	22	65	124	239	63	50	107	49	40	483
Central warm-air furnace	826	77	250	756	970	65	492	493	113	266	412
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	7	14	14	–	–	–	–	11
Other built-in electric units	24	–	6	12	14	6	10	11	6	–	12
Other means	385	26	18	235	245	29	43	105	19	–	68
None	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 249	108	285	1 029	1 394	145	525	607	168	278	757
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	6	16	15	12	–	17	–	–	5	19
Electricity	33	–	6	29	28	20	10	11	12	–	60
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	85	11	32	61	48	–	43	98	7	23	6
Other	10	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	144
No fuel used	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	723	51	87	287	601	115	117	165	32	10	706
1	490	49	169	504	569	56	333	328	70	143	208
2	151	18	63	289	250	6	107	188	78	140	63
3 or more	30	7	20	54	62	–	38	35	7	13	9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 349	125	334	1 117	1 474	165	574	709	187	287	974
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	30	–	23	73	113	–	64	72	35	23	29
2 or more complete bathrooms	68	5	46	136	102	–	15	33	12	15	–
Air conditioning	85	14	12	103	145	–	112	75	28	53	28
Central system	34	7	–	48	29	–	29	32	13	6	–
Source of water, public system or private company	1 394	125	339	1 134	1 482	177	595	716	187	306	986
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 369	125	339	1 111	1 470	177	588	716	187	306	950
Units with roomers or boarders	18	–	22	36	28	–	30	13	–	11	–
No telephone	277	11	17	78	200	24	50	23	10	5	155
Owner-occupied housing units	**535**	**59**	**184**	**705**	**606**	**13**	**345**	**510**	**120**	**238**	**96**
4 or more bedrooms	140	...	78	271	222	–	...	120	...	68	8
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	24	...	23	61	93	–	...	72	...	23	29
2 or more complete bathrooms	60	...	37	130	84	–	...	28	...	15	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**859**	**66**	**155**	**429**	**876**	**164**	**250**	**206**	**67**	**68**	**890**
2 or more bedrooms	771	...	143	361	744	151	...	166	...	52	788
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6	...	–	12	20	–	...	–	...	–	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	8	...	9	6	18	–	...	5	...	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**535**	**59**	**184**	**705**	**606**	**13**	**345**	**510**	**120**	**238**	**96**
1979 to March 1980	72	...	18	68	56	–	...	94	...	51	34
1975 to 1978	188	...	26	196	201	7	...	284	...	100	45
1970 to 1974	208	...	109	280	243	–	...	112	...	68	4
1960 to 1969	62	...	31	154	106	6	...	6	...	7	–
1959 or earlier	5	...	–	7	–	–	...	14	...	12	13
Renter-occupied housing units	**859**	**66**	**155**	**429**	**876**	**164**	**250**	**206**	**67**	**68**	**890**
1979 to March 1980	225	...	75	127	375	75	...	115	...	37	204
1975 to 1978	476	...	32	178	347	48	...	77	...	20	490
1970 to 1974	125	...	36	91	107	34	...	–	...	3	158
1969 or earlier	33	...	12	33	47	7	...	14	...	8	38
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**125**	**6**	**13**	**80**	**77**	**20**	**44**	**12**	–	**11**	**30**
Owner-occupied housing units	48	6	–	45	48	–	31	12	–	5	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	100	–	13	55	10	14	13	7	–	5	23
No telephone	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**90**	...	**20**	**69**	**69**	–	...	**71**	...	–	**13**
Percent below poverty level	16.8	...	10.9	9.8	11.4	–	...	13.9	...	–	13.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	...	20	69	69	–	...	71	...	–	13
1.01 or more persons per room	4	...	9	8	–	–	...	6	...	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**436**	...	**61**	**143**	**392**	**88**	...	**75**	...	–	**616**
Percent below poverty level	50.8	...	39.4	33.3	44.7	53.7	...	36.4	...	–	69.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	436	...	61	138	386	75	...	75	...	–	611
1.01 or more persons per room	7	...	–	–	11	11	...	–	...	–	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	...	–	5	6	13	...	–	...	–	5
1.01 or more persons per room	–	...	–	–	–	6	...	–	...	–	–

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con											
	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01
Occupied housing units	**217**	**414**	**203**	**977**	**172**	**172**	**343**	**233**	**224**	**770**	**398**	**254**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	148	239	70	246	...	33	50	11	23	183	31	-
2	23	96	74	641	...	102	88	53	45	89	17	-
3 and 4	6	-	7	78	...	37	52	11	87	50	48	-
5 to 9	19	49	4	6	...	-	83	54	25	217	79	18
10 to 49	14	20	42	6	...	-	64	104	44	119	152	47
50 or more	7	10	6	-	...	-	6	-	-	112	71	189
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	-	-	-	6	...	-	-	-	-	-	13	-
1975 to 1978	6	18	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	16	57	-
1970 to 1974	-	48	-	-	...	-	27	-	-	121	168	14
1960 to 1969	10	49	-	9	...	-	13	4	7	115	9	12
1950 to 1959	47	44	6	24	...	14	7	16	35	102	29	26
1940 to 1949	41	73	39	146	...	22	62	62	34	129	54	30
1939 or earlier	113	182	158	792	...	136	234	151	148	287	68	172
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	112	55	73	241	...	35	130	92	44	371	54	58
Central warm-air furnace	88	231	120	667	...	120	182	93	88	104	110	61
Electric heat pump	-	55	-	-	...	-	-	-	15	78	21	59
Other built-in electric units	-	61	7	14	...	-	9	10	26	128	179	69
Other means	17	12	3	55	...	17	22	38	51	89	34	7
None	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	205	298	161	915	...	163	315	216	176	488	165	79
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	-	-	23	...	5	-	7	-	-	10	6
Electricity	-	116	7	14	...	-	9	10	41	236	216	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	-	27	25	...	4	19	-	7	6	7	-
Other	-	-	8	-	...	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	27	40	53	219	...	81	163	142	140	549	234	196
1	92	220	109	488	...	32	158	79	78	215	164	58
2	94	138	36	218	...	52	22	12	-	6	-	-
3 or more	4	16	5	52	...	7	-	-	6	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	217	414	203	977	...	172	343	233	218	757	398	243
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	67	57	45	100	...	-	29	10	10	7	10	6
2 or more complete bathrooms	24	11	8	75	...	17	5	14	7	-	6	-
Air conditioning	43	149	35	118	...	14	53	16	10	13	36	85
Central system	29	42	-	23	...	-	26	5	10	13	29	66
Source of water, public system or private company	217	414	203	977	...	172	343	233	224	770	398	254
Sewage disposal, public sewer	217	414	203	971	...	172	343	233	224	751	386	254
Units with roomers or boarders	10	23	-	36	...	12	21	-	5	10	-	-
No telephone	3	29	7	28	...	26	100	66	57	161	66	111
Owner-occupied housing units	**137**	**232**	**81**	**511**	...	**55**	**73**	**22**	**12**	**10**	-	-
4 or more bedrooms	...	...	43	174	-	-	25	7	6	-	-	-
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	...	45	84	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	...	-	75	-	-	5	14	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	**80**	**182**	**122**	**466**	...	**117**	**270**	**211**	**212**	**760**	**398**	**254**
2 or more bedrooms	...	...	86	448	139	98	140	89	133	479	229	26
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	...	-	16	9	-	15	10	10	7	10	6
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	...	8	-	-	17	-	-	7	-	6	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**137**	**232**	**81**	**511**	...	**55**	**73**	**22**	**12**	**10**	-	-
1979 to March 1980	...	...	18	21	-	8	-	8	6	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	...	...	36	44	-	7	13	-	6	6	-	-
1970 to 1974	...	...	14	50	-	8	13	-	-	4	-	-
1960 to 1969	...	...	13	232	-	32	47	7	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier	...	...	-	164	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	**80**	**182**	**122**	**466**	...	**117**	**270**	**211**	**212**	**760**	**398**	**254**
1979 to March 1980	...	...	50	128	51	47	142	97	164	261	169	112
1975 to 1978	...	...	56	171	71	40	106	105	40	317	172	88
1970 to 1974	...	...	16	51	13	25	7	-	8	133	42	37
1969 or earlier	...	...	-	116	37	5	15	9	-	49	15	17
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**8**	-	-	**217**	...	**4**	**14**	**28**	-	**113**	**24**	**55**
Owner-occupied housing units	8	-	-	135	...	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	5	-	-	-	6
No vehicle available	-	-	-	62	...	4	8	19	-	85	18	55
No telephone	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	8	-	13	-	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	...	...	**16**	**38**	-	**12**	**11**	**8**	**6**	**6**	-	-
Percent below poverty level	...	...	19.8	7.4	-	21.8	15.1	36.4	50.0	60.0	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	...	16	32	-	12	11	8	6	6	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	...	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	...	...	**31**	**128**	**66**	**73**	**115**	**102**	**98**	**448**	**175**	**100**
Percent below poverty level	...	...	25.4	27.5	38.4	62.4	42.6	48.3	46.2	58.9	44.0	39.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	...	31	128	66	73	106	102	98	429	175	100
1.01 or more persons per room	...	...	7	5	8	-	-	-	7	20	7	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	...	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	19	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Lackawanna city, Erie County		Remainder of Erie County	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224.02
Occupied housing units	**280**	**442**	**106**	**1 019**	**229**	**209**	**257**	**131**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached or attached	108	196	33	426	114	...	70	55
2	38	58	64	120	34	...	86	38
3 and 4	62	60	9	126	68	...	58	17
5 to 9	14	27	–	270	13	...	43	21
10 to 49	52	101	–	66	–	...	–	–
50 or more	–	–	–	11	–	...	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
1975 to 1978	–	–	–	25	16	...	–	12
1970 to 1974	13	–	45	121	24	...	–	42
1960 to 1969	125	–	51	212	39	...	7	66
1950 to 1959	12	63	10	146	28	...	34	11
1940 to 1949	25	102	–	149	26	...	59	–
1939 or earlier	105	277	–	366	96	...	157	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	54	25	–	110	62	...	32	11
Central warm-air furnace	119	354	102	540	138	...	118	98
Electric heat pump	5	–	–	26	–	...	–	–
Other built-in electric units	5	–	4	160	–	...	10	12
Other means	91	63	–	183	29	...	97	10
None	6	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	264	436	97	707	188	...	147	108
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	–	4	–	...	24	6
Electricity	10	6	4	213	–	...	17	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	–	5	91	41	...	51	5
Other	–	–	–	4	–	...	18	–
No fuel used	6	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	172	274	–	360	61	...	148	65
1	67	142	69	425	95	...	86	61
2	29	16	32	161	62	...	23	5
3 or more	12	10	5	73	11	...	–	–
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	280	435	106	1 010	229	...	224	131
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	33	2	73	92	26	...	17	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	10	7	66	15	...	8	33
Air conditioning	15	46	59	82	28	...	17	5
Central system	5	6	54	28	7	...	–	5
Source of water, public system or private company	280	442	106	1 019	229	...	257	131
Sewage disposal, public sewer	275	428	106	1 001	223	...	249	131
Units with roomers or boarders	12	7	–	4	6	...	–	–
No telephone	70	46	–	110	32	...	107	16
Owner-occupied housing units	**47**	**107**	**5**	**291**	**98**	...	**60**	**5**
4 or more bedrooms	29	...	...	72	...	...	12	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	13	...	...	43	...	...	7	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	...	...	49	...	...	8	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**233**	**335**	**101**	**728**	**131**	...	**197**	**126**
2 or more bedrooms	199	...	...	615	...	...	154	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	20	...	...	49	...	...	10	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	–	...	...	17	...	...	–	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**47**	**107**	**5**	**291**	**98**	...	**60**	**5**
1979 to March 1980	3	...	...	6	...	...	2	...
1975 to 1978	6	...	...	10	...	...	12	...
1970 to 1974	5	...	...	22	...	...	8	...
1960 to 1969	21	...	...	116	...	...	19	...
1959 or earlier	12	...	...	137	...	...	19	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**233**	**335**	**101**	**728**	**131**	...	**197**	**126**
1979 to March 1980	86	...	...	178	...	...	54	...
1975 to 1978	51	...	...	256	...	...	66	...
1970 to 1974	38	...	...	150	...	...	39	...
1969 or earlier	58	...	...	144	...	...	38	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**35**	**85**	**–**	**196**	**5**	...	**39**	**24**
Owner-occupied housing units	10	24	–	110	5	...	25	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	–	–	6	–	...	–	–
No vehicle available	18	49	–	55	–	...	21	6
No telephone	–	5	–	–	–	...	7	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**15**	...	...	**23**	...	...	**10**	...
Percent below poverty level	31.9	...	...	7.9	...	...	16.7	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	...	...	23	...	...	10	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**108**	...	...	**262**	...	...	**98**	...
Percent below poverty level	46.4	...	...	36.0	...	...	49.7	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	...	...	248	...	...	98	...
1.01 or more persons per room	6	...	...	28	...	...	–	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	...	...	14	...	...	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County									
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**7 578**	**6 703**	**5 850**	**72**	...	–	...	**110**	...	**11**	**76**	**528**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	5 775	5 189	4 428	65	...	–	...	87	...	6	63	484
Less than $100	10	10	10	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
$100 to $199	354	309	294	–	...	–	...	15	...	–	–	–
$200 to $299	2 176	1 982	1 859	14	...	–	...	52	...	–	18	33
$300 to $399	2 015	1 852	1 669	10	...	–	...	15	...	6	28	110
$400 to $599	1 011	839	567	30	...	–	...	–	...	–	11	205
$600 or more	209	197	29	11	...	–	...	5	...	–	6	136
Median	$315	$314	$303	$460	...	–	...	$241	...	$325	$336	$494
Not mortgaged	1 803	1 514	1 422	7	...	–	...	23	...	5	13	44
Less than $100	49	45	30	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	6	9
$100 to $199	1 116	930	880	–	...	–	...	13	...	–	7	30
$200 or more	638	539	512	7	...	–	...	10	...	5	–	5
Median	$181	$181	$182	$350	...	–	...	$195	...	$225	$152	$163
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	1 662	1 495	1 408	13	...	–	...	33	...	–	12	29
Less than 15 percent	64	57	51	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	6	–
15 to 24 percent	138	129	129	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	134	116	97	–	...	–	...	4	...	–	–	15
30 percent or more	1 270	1 137	1 082	13	...	–	...	29	...	–	6	7
Not computed	56	56	49	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	7
Median	46 8	47.3	47.3	50+	...	–	...	45.4	...	–	32.0	28.7
$10,000 to $19,999	1 984	1 697	1 580	11	...	–	...	19	...	–	6	81
Less than 15 percent	361	296	279	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	17
15 to 24 percent	960	815	775	5	...	–	...	19	...	–	–	16
25 to 29 percent	276	251	238	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	13
30 percent or more	387	335	288	6	...	–	...	–	...	–	6	35
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	21 6	21.9	21.8	35.4	...	–	...	17.8	...	–	50+	27.9
$20,000 or more	3 932	3 511	2 862	48	...	–	...	58	...	11	58	418
Less than 15 percent	2 399	2 147	1 917	20	...	–	...	58	...	5	27	102
15 to 24 percent	1 292	1 156	868	28	...	–	...	–	...	6	31	216
25 to 29 percent	173	153	77	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	55
30 percent or more	68	55	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	45
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.6	13.6	13.0	19.0	...	–	...	10 0	...	15.4	15.5	18.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**25 644**	**23 429**	**22 128**	**237**	...	–	...	**534**	–	–	**96**	**414**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	1 592	1 522	1 425	–	...	–	...	90	–	–	–	7
$80 to $99	583	538	494	–	...	–	...	35	–	–	–	9
$100 to $149	3 983	3 645	3 409	–	...	–	...	215	–	–	–	21
$150 to $199	5 892	5 231	5 069	12	...	–	...	119	–	–	15	16
$200 to $249	6 132	5 535	5 365	44	...	–	...	46	–	–	22	45
$250 to $299	4 128	3 885	3 587	127	...	–	...	19	–	–	36	109
$300 to $349	1 928	1 804	1 654	29	...	–	...	–	–	–	23	98
$350 to $399	706	653	576	16	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	61
$400 or more	357	323	266	9	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	48
No cash rent	343	293	283	–	...	–	...	10	–	–	–	–
Median	$205	$205	$205	$273	...	–	...	$132	–	–	$260	$300
One-family house, detached or attached	3 599	3 177	2 927	7	...	–	...	150	–	–	6	87
Median gross rent	$228	$223	$225	$275	...	–	...	$122	–	–	$175	$298
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	17 045	15 759	15 179	62	...	–	...	344	–	–	17	151
Less than 15 percent	263	259	233	–	...	–	...	26	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	603	563	534	–	...	–	...	29	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	1 361	1 230	1 130	–	...	–	...	93	–	–	–	7
25 to 29 percent	1 315	1 204	1 160	–	...	–	...	33	–	–	–	11
30 to 34 percent	1 055	976	927	–	...	–	...	31	–	–	–	12
35 percent or more	11 497	10 649	10 347	53	...	–	...	111	–	–	17	121
Not computed	951	878	848	9	...	–	...	21	–	–	–	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	43.6	...	–	...	27.0	–	–	45.0	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	5 810	5 223	4 792	118	...	–	...	127	–	–	56	123
Less than 15 percent	1 246	1 099	1 002	6	...	–	...	89	–	–	–	2
15 to 19 percent	1 837	1 607	1 498	37	...	–	...	14	–	–	31	20
20 to 24 percent	1 323	1 227	1 154	36	...	–	...	6	–	–	13	18
25 to 29 percent	682	609	547	13	...	–	...	8	–	–	–	41
30 to 34 percent	402	384	348	7	...	–	...	–	–	–	12	17
35 percent or more	251	243	199	19	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	25
Not computed	69	54	44	–	...	–	...	10	–	–	–	–
Median	19.4	19 6	19.6	22.2	...	–	...	12 8	–	–	19.5	27.6
$20,000 or more	2 789	2 447	2 157	57	...	–	...	63	–	–	23	140
Less than 15 percent	2 103	1 832	1 683	13	...	–	...	63	–	–	17	49
15 to 19 percent	514	465	364	38	...	–	...	–	–	–	6	57
20 to 24 percent	100	91	63	6	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	22
25 to 29 percent	24	24	12	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	12
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	48	35	35	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12 0	12.1	11.8	17.0	...	–	...	9.3	–	–	13.4	16.8

Table H-12. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County					
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0012	Tract 0013.02	Tract 0014.02	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0025.02
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**875**	**111**	**700**	**15**	**49**	...	–	**13**	**231**	...	**67**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	586	64	479	15	28	...	–	–	61	...	46
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
$100 to $199	45	–	45	–	–	...	–	–	4	...	40
$200 to $299	194	19	175	–	–	...	–	–	44	...	6
$300 to $399	163	23	134	–	6	...	–	–	13	...	–
$400 to $599	172	22	125	15	10	...	–	–	–	...	–
$600 or more	12	–	–	–	12	...	–	–	–	...	–
Median	$327	$369	$311	$447	$483	...	–	–	$241	...	$184
Not mortgaged	289	47	221	–	21	...	–	13	170	...	21
Less than $100	4	–	4	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
$100 to $199	186	27	144	–	15	...	–	–	114	...	13
$200 or more	99	20	73	–	6	...	–	13	56	...	8
Median	$176	$168	$180	–	$124	...	–	$225	$170	...	$145
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	167	21	142	–	4	...	–	13	99	...	32
Less than 15 percent	7	–	7	–	–	...	–	–	11	...	–
15 to 24 percent	9	–	9	–	–	...	–	–	26	...	15
25 to 29 percent	18	6	12	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
30 percent or more	133	15	114	–	4	...	–	13	62	...	17
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Median	44.0	37.8	45.5	–	45.0	...	–	50+	40.4	...	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	287	41	232	8	6	...	–	–	59	...	29
Less than 15 percent	65	8	51	–	6	...	–	–	28	...	17
15 to 24 percent	145	24	121	–	–	...	–	–	31	...	12
25 to 29 percent	25	–	25	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
30 percent or more	52	9	35	8	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.4	17.6	19.9	45.0	12.5	...	–	–	15.4	...	8.5
$20,000 or more	421	49	326	7	39	...	–	–	73	...	6
Less than 15 percent	252	39	196	–	17	...	–	–	68	...	6
15 to 24 percent	136	10	110	–	16	...	–	–	5	...	–
25 to 29 percent	20	–	13	7	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
30 percent or more	13	–	7	–	6	...	–	–	–	...	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.6	13.1	13.4	27.5	17.1	...	–	–	12.1	...	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 215**	**203**	**1 880**	**–**	**132**	**525**	**469**	**1 568**	**861**	**204**	**909**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	70	11	54	–	5	88	245	342	25	–	20
$80 to $99	45	–	37	–	8	17	59	84	19	–	33
$100 to $149	338	34	304	–	–	205	144	469	129	13	192
$150 to $199	661	31	618	–	12	83	–	317	269	63	265
$200 to $249	597	44	512	–	41	70	11	218	219	70	194
$250 to $299	243	35	191	–	17	57	–	26	118	46	116
$300 to $349	124	44	80	–	–	5	10	47	41	12	27
$350 to $399	53	–	41	–	12	–	–	41	13	–	17
$400 or more	34	–	34	–	–	–	–	6	12	–	20
No cash rent	50	4	9	–	37	–	–	18	16	–	25
Median	$197	$223	$192	–	$237	$124	$73	$133	$196	$213	$190
One-family house, detached or attached	422	32	326	–	64	175	72	235	190	29	126
Median gross rent	$253	$279	$253	–	$231	$219	$132	$193	$229	$238	$231
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	1 286	137	1 095	–	54	419	409	1 146	642	164	694
Less than 15 percent	4	–	4	–	–	15	26	43	6	–	14
15 to 19 percent	40	8	32	–	–	34	77	78	16	–	5
20 to 24 percent	131	14	111	–	6	37	149	257	44	–	33
25 to 29 percent	111	–	111	–	–	39	62	145	42	5	99
30 to 34 percent	79	6	73	–	–	39	14	107	39	12	45
35 percent or more	848	100	709	–	39	255	73	486	438	147	453
Not computed	73	9	55	–	9	–	8	30	57	–	45
Median	47.3	49.7	46.5	–	50+	39.7	23.3	31.6	50+	50+	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	587	26	513	–	48	54	46	309	159	33	152
Less than 15 percent	147	–	139	–	8	9	33	123	41	8	52
15 to 19 percent	230	22	197	–	11	19	13	103	49	13	41
20 to 24 percent	96	–	89	–	7	20	–	24	37	–	39
25 to 29 percent	73	4	62	–	7	6	–	25	9	6	9
30 to 34 percent	18	–	18	–	–	–	–	13	5	6	3
35 percent or more	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	21	10	–	8
Not computed	15	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	8	–	–
Median	18.0	18.0	18.0	–	18.9	19.7	11.2	16.5	18.5	18.3	17.9
$20,000 or more	342	40	272	–	30	52	14	113	60	7	63
Less than 15 percent	271	34	225	–	12	49	4	87	52	7	63
15 to 19 percent	49	6	38	–	5	3	10	8	8	–	–
20 to 24 percent	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	18	–	–	–
Median	11.1	10.9	10.8	–	13.5	10.0	16.5	7.7	11.9	5.0	6.1

Table H-12. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.										
	Tract 0026	Tract 0027.01	Tract 0027.02	Tract 0029	Tract 0031	Tract 0032.01	Tract 0032.02	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033 02	Tract 0034	Tract 0035
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**135**	**219**	...	**103**	**239**	...	**312**	**362**	**280**	**349**	**362**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	32	133	...	84	125	...	147	224	138	306	262
Less than $100	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	6	34	...	22	7	...	7	–	12	23	17
$200 to $299	17	76	...	43	84	...	70	104	79	183	136
$300 to $399	9	12	...	15	34	...	49	106	42	82	99
$400 to $599	–	11	...	4	–	...	21	14	5	18	10
$600 or more	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$261	$256	...	$245	$258	...	$296	$306	$276	$274	$289
Not mortgaged	103	86	...	19	114	...	165	138	142	43	100
Less than $100	–	–	...	7	17	...	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	77	47	...	12	70	...	113	69	83	29	63
$200 or more	26	39	...	–	27	...	52	69	59	14	37
Median	$155	$171	...	$180	$163	...	$178	$200	$194	$186	$183
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	56	29	...	35	116	...	91	92	113	111	111
Less than 15 percent	–	–	...	7	17	...	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	6	–	...	–	30	...	–	–	12	–	–
25 to 29 percent	15	11	...	–	–	...	20	10	14	–	13
30 percent or more	35	18	...	28	69	...	64	77	80	111	91
Not computed	–	–	...	–	–	...	7	5	7	–	7
Median	38.5	43.9	...	46.6	43.3	...	50.0	50+	36.8	50+	45.9
$10,000 to $19,999	47	69	...	44	34	...	96	94	53	79	125
Less than 15 percent	18	24	...	–	17	...	39	12	8	30	29
15 to 24 percent	29	45	...	40	13	...	28	46	31	21	66
25 to 29 percent	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	17	6	14	12
30 percent or more	–	–	...	4	4	...	29	19	8	14	18
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	18.1	16.5	...	19.6	15.0	...	17.0	20.0	19.6	18.4	20.9
$20,000 or more	32	121	...	24	89	...	125	176	114	159	126
Less than 15 percent	32	109	...	24	72	...	104	128	109	127	90
15 to 24 percent	–	12	...	–	17	...	21	48	–	32	31
25 to 29 percent	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	5	–	5
30 percent or more	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	5.0	11.5	...	9.2	11.8	...	10.3	12.1	9.7	12.1	12.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	...	**792**	**175**	**526**	**962**	**344**	**1 309**	...	**1 265**	**927**	**1 568**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	...	17	–	–	6	–	14	...	6	–	28
$80 to $99	...	8	11	–	22	7	–	...	13	–	28
$100 to $149	...	89	13	10	126	40	191	...	152	32	169
$150 to $199	...	165	51	117	270	75	367	...	323	223	323
$200 to $249	...	277	52	218	223	89	312	...	301	291	462
$250 to $299	...	152	20	74	135	91	182	...	267	240	356
$300 to $349	...	50	28	85	129	31	119	...	114	99	128
$350 to $399	...	14	–	17	20	–	75	...	67	8	29
$400 or more	...	13	–	5	15	6	7	...	17	34	24
No cash rent	...	7	–	–	16	5	42	...	5	–	21
Median	...	$218	$209	$233	$210	$224	$209	...	$224	$233	$218
One-family house, detached or attached	...	133	17	51	192	57	160	...	135	76	140
Median gross rent	...	$275	$307	$301	$238	$264	$270	...	$254	$264	$246
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	...	593	136	366	735	243	907	...	791	560	1 032
Less than 15 percent	...	10	11	–	8	7	–	...	–	–	5
15 to 19 percent	...	13	–	–	5	8	17	...	11	8	13
20 to 24 percent	...	20	–	7	11	–	39	...	5	14	41
25 to 29 percent	...	22	17	27	35	20	66	...	38	37	57
30 to 34 percent	...	16	–	35	18	15	30	...	60	26	38
35 percent or more	...	499	95	289	599	168	684	...	655	459	811
Not computed	...	13	13	8	59	25	71	...	22	16	67
Median	...	50+	47.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	50+	50+	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	...	130	15	90	142	89	269	...	352	262	399
Less than 15 percent	...	31	–	10	30	11	59	...	42	32	87
15 to 19 percent	...	22	9	38	38	23	89	...	117	57	184
20 to 24 percent	...	36	–	24	31	44	12	...	81	101	68
25 to 29 percent	...	18	–	–	15	5	66	...	58	24	34
30 to 34 percent	...	16	6	–	28	–	30	...	35	31	13
35 percent or more	...	7	–	18	–	6	13	...	19	17	13
Not computed	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Median	...	21.7	19.2	19.6	20.5	21.2	19.2	...	21.0	22.1	18.1
$20,000 or more	...	69	24	70	85	12	133	...	122	105	137
Less than 15 percent	...	58	24	39	53	12	109	...	114	71	93
15 to 19 percent	...	11	–	31	21	–	16	...	8	34	24
20 to 24 percent	...	–	–	–	–	–	8	...	–	–	6
25 to 29 percent	...	–	–	–	8	–	–	...	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
35 percent or more	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Not computed	...	–	–	–	3	–	–	...	–	–	14
Median	...	8.4	12.5	14.4	13.3	5.0	11.1	...	10.3	13.5	11.8

Table H-12. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.										
	Tract 0036	Tract 0037	Tract 0039.01	Tract 0039.02	Tract 0040.01	Tract 0040.02	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044.01	Tract 0044.02
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**253**	...	**112**	**458**	**356**	–	**208**	**392**	...	**187**	**55**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	211	...	108	448	327	–	208	385	...	187	52
Less than $100	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
$100 to $199	16	...	5	29	15	–	8	12	...	–	4
$200 to $299	146	...	43	210	141	–	59	102	...	53	–
$300 to $399	41	...	51	163	106	–	109	204	...	78	40
$400 to $599	8	...	9	46	58	–	32	67	...	56	8
$600 or more	–	...	–	–	7	–	–	–	...	–	–
Median	$269	...	$309	$295	$304	–	$338	$330	...	$331	$359
Not mortgaged	42	...	4	10	29	–	–	7	...	–	3
Less than $100	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
$100 to $199	32	...	4	10	23	–	–	–	...	–	3
$200 or more	10	...	–	–	6	–	–	7	...	–	–
Median	$141	...	$188	$163	$173	–	–	$275	...	–	$138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	95	...	4	91	51	–	12	63	...	7	6
Less than 15 percent	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
15 to 24 percent	5	...	–	–	–	–	–	5	...	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	...	–	–	2	–	–	–	...	–	–
30 percent or more	90	...	4	85	49	–	12	58	...	7	6
Not computed	–	...	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Median	41.6	...	50+	49.4	48.9	–	50+	50+	...	50+	45.0
$10,000 to $19,999	74	...	40	146	103	–	70	112	...	53	7
Less than 15 percent	–	...	9	13	21	–	–	7	...	–	–
15 to 24 percent	36	...	16	69	15	–	49	62	...	39	7
25 to 29 percent	11	...	8	33	38	–	14	21	...	7	–
30 percent or more	27	...	7	31	29	–	7	22	...	7	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	25.5	...	20.0	24.0	27.0	–	22.1	23.8	...	23.0	22 5
$20,000 or more	84	...	68	221	202	–	126	217	...	127	42
Less than 15 percent	67	...	34	133	97	–	71	114	...	64	25
15 to 24 percent	17	...	34	81	89	–	55	103	...	59	17
25 to 29 percent	–	...	–	7	16	–	–	–	...	4	–
30 percent or more	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	11.8	...	15.0	13.6	15.3	–	14.4	14.8	...	14.9	14 0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**853**	**66**	**149**	**429**	**864**	**164**	...	**201**	**67**	**66**	**760**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	24	–	–	–	–	13	...	–	–	–	141
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	–	14	...	–	–	–	46
$100 to $149	44	–	13	36	38	52	...	–	7	3	455
$150 to $199	153	5	12	134	151	41	...	42	–	8	75
$200 to $249	238	29	34	81	185	30	...	77	38	21	29
$250 to $299	252	15	33	116	280	14	...	16	14	29	14
$300 to $349	110	17	20	44	98	–	...	52	8	–	–
$350 to $399	16	–	33	12	87	–	...	6	–	5	–
$400 or more	16	–	4	–	11	–	...	8	–	–	–
No cash rent	–	–	–	6	14	–	...	–	–	–	–
Median	$245	$249	$269	$220	$256	$151	...	$235	$236	$251	$118
One-family house, detached or attached	80	6	–	51	65	–	...	30	7	–	309
Median gross rent	$298	$325	–	$277	$344	–	...	$313	$125	–	$118
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	625	45	89	236	553	122	...	127	37	20	617
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	22
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	13	...	–	–	3	55
20 to 24 percent	12	–	–	–	14	19	...	–	–	–	120
25 to 29 percent	30	–	6	6	19	14	...	5	–	–	67
30 to 34 percent	24	–	–	26	32	6	...	6	7	–	76
35 percent or more	533	32	83	204	439	51	...	111	16	17	242
Not computed	26	13	–	–	49	19	...	5	14	–	35
Median	50+	50.0	50+	50+	50+	34.6	...	50+	46 4	42.3	31.8
$10,000 to $19,999	136	14	17	136	230	26	...	60	30	30	106
Less than 15 percent	22	–	–	36	8	–	...	14	8	–	51
15 to 19 percent	40	6	4	47	84	13	...	5	9	10	41
20 to 24 percent	41	8	13	20	79	–	...	25	9	10	–
25 to 29 percent	9	–	–	15	25	13	...	16	4	10	–
30 to 34 percent	24	–	–	12	13	–	...	–	–	–	14
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	21	–	...	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	6	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Median	20.7	20.6	21.7	18.1	21.5	22 0	...	22.2	18.9	22.5	15.2
$20,000 or more	92	7	43	57	81	16	...	14	–	16	37
Less than 15 percent	69	7	29	33	67	16	...	8	–	11	37
15 to 19 percent	13	–	10	19	14	–	...	–	–	5	–
20 to 24 percent	10	–	–	5	–	–	...	6	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	4	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Median	12.7	12.5	13.7	13.5	12.5	12.5	...	14 4	–	13.1	6.9

Table H-12. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Buffalo city, Erie County—Con.											
	Tract 0045	Tract 0047	Tract 0052.01	Tract 0052.02	Tract 0056	Tract 0064	Tract 0065.02	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02	Tract 0072.01
Specified owner-occupied housing units	...	...	**58**	**220**	–	**15**	**31**	**7**	**6**	**6**	–	–
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	...	...	51	139	–	–	31	–	6	–	–	–
Less than $100	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	...	...	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	...	...	–	58	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	...	...	28	68	–	–	9	–	6	–	–	–
$400 to $599	...	...	9	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
$600 or more	...	...	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	...	...	$394	$298	–	–	$325	–	$325	–	–	–
Not mortgaged	...	...	7	81	–	15	–	7	–	6	–	–
Less than $100	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
$100 to $199	...	...	–	45	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
$200 or more	...	...	7	36	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	...	...	$350	$197	–	$400+	–	$138	–	$50—	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	...	...	9	35	–	–	–	7	6	6	–	–
Less than 15 percent	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
15 to 24 percent	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	...	...	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	...	...	9	29	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	...	...	50+	33.6	–	–	–	22.5	50+	12.5	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	...	...	15	51	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than 15 percent	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	...	...	–	21	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	...	...	15	7	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	...	...	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	...	...	27.5	28.2	–	25.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 or more	...	...	34	134	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–
Less than 15 percent	...	...	13	95	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	...	...	7	39	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	...	...	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	...	...	17.9	12.1	–	–	13.9	–	–	–	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**80**	**182**	**122**	**466**	**154**	**117**	**270**	**211**	**205**	**739**	**398**	**254**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	–	–	–	–	20	–	9	28	6	223	77	30
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	70	–	10
$100 to $149	–	–	11	29	60	–	43	48	20	174	45	63
$150 to $199	19	9	29	76	19	9	56	82	69	139	100	89
$200 to $249	25	52	35	151	12	39	41	17	59	88	121	37
$250 to $299	19	78	24	120	39	35	47	8	31	35	31	19
$300 to $349	13	35	12	45	4	23	48	10	20	10	17	–
$350 to $399	–	8	3	29	–	3	5	–	–	–	7	–
$400 or more	–	–	3	8	–	–	12	5	–	–	–	6
No cash rent	4	–	5	8	–	8	9	7	–	–	–	–
Median	$239	$268	$227	$240	$146	$256	$232	$163	$208	$125	$188	$159
One-family house, detached or attached	11	19	12	16	49	18	14	4	10	156	31	–
Median gross rent	$225	$275	$244	$450	$229	$300	$275	$225	$325	$133	$182	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	42	76	41	249	89	73	174	170	163	599	276	202
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	6	32	9	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	14	10	–	–	14	–	51	7	27
20 to 24 percent	3	–	7	8	7	–	7	16	33	95	33	17
25 to 29 percent	3	–	–	20	7	–	9	13	7	53	21	35
30 to 34 percent	10	12	7	9	5	5	–	16	11	48	–	19
35 percent or more	19	64	23	183	47	59	137	92	106	294	186	104
Not computed	7	–	4	15	8	9	21	13	–	26	20	–
Median	36 9	50+	50+	50+	37.0	50+	50+	41.3	50+	35.5	47.2	35.5
$10,000 to $19,999	19	60	70	135	43	29	52	36	34	100	93	13
Less than 15 percent	3	–	4	14	7	–	–	10	8	49	26	6
15 to 19 percent	3	20	13	30	29	–	9	12	19	12	46	–
20 to 24 percent	13	20	20	47	7	6	23	5	–	29	15	7
25 to 29 percent	–	–	21	11	–	11	13	4	7	10	6	–
30 to 34 percent	–	20	4	16	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	3	17	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	5	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	21.3	22.5	23.9	22.5	17.5	27.0	23.7	18.3	17.4	15.4	17.2	20.4
$20,000 or more	19	46	11	82	22	15	44	5	8	40	29	39
Less than 15 percent	2	35	11	54	16	12	31	5	8	40	29	39
15 to 19 percent	10	11	–	28	6	3	13	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	18.8	11.8	12.5	12.6	12.5	13.1	10.5	12.5	12.5	11.4	10.2	12.5

Table H-12. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Lackawanna city, Erie County		Remainder of Erie County	Niagara Falls city, Niagara County				
	Tract 0121	Tract 0122	Tract 0091.07	Tract 0202	Tract 0204	Tract 0206	Tract 0216	Tract 0224.02
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**31**	...	...	**237**	...	...	**30**	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	15	...	...	146	...	...	8	...
Less than $100	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
$100 to $199	–	...	...	34	...	...	–	...
$200 to $299	10	...	...	71	...	...	8	...
$300 to $399	5	...	...	19	...	...	–	...
$400 to $599	–	...	...	22	...	...	–	...
$600 or more	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
Median	$279	...	...	$270	...	...	$240	...
Not mortgaged	16	...	...	91	...	...	22	...
Less than $100	–	...	...	–	...	...	4	...
$100 to $199	6	...	...	43	...	...	18	...
$200 or more	10	...	...	48	...	...	–	...
Median	$214	...	...	$204	...	...	$169	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than $10,000	13	...	...	71	...	...	4	...
Less than 15 percent	–	...	...	7	...	...	–	...
15 to 24 percent	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
25 to 29 percent	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
30 percent or more	13	...	...	64	...	...	4	...
Not computed	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
Median	49.3	...	...	45 2	...	...	50+	...
$10,000 to $19,999	6	...	...	84	...	...	18	...
Less than 15 percent	–	...	...	17	...	...	8	...
15 to 24 percent	6	...	...	64	...	...	7	...
25 to 29 percent	–	...	...	–	...	...	3	...
30 percent or more	–	...	...	3	...	...	–	...
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	17.5	...	...	18.5	...	...	17 5	...
$20,000 or more	12	...	...	82	...	...	8	...
Less than 15 percent	12	...	...	58	...	...	8	...
15 to 24 percent	–	...	...	17	...	...	–	...
25 to 29 percent	–	...	...	7	...	...	–	...
30 percent or more	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	5.0	...	...	11.0	...	...	5 0	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**217**	**317**	**101**	**674**	...	**137**	**197**	**107**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $80	26	64	–	22	...	–	–	6
$80 to $99	6	29	–	25	...	–	–	12
$100 to $149	80	135	–	134	...	–	37	5
$150 to $199	56	63	–	182	...	55	63	66
$200 to $249	26	20	5	185	...	51	75	12
$250 to $299	13	6	16	78	...	7	5	6
$300 to $349	–	–	39	35	...	17	–	–
$350 to $399	–	–	29	13	...	–	7	–
$400 or more	–	–	12	–	...	7	10	–
No cash rent	10	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Median	$147	$126	$338	$186	...	$208	$199	$163
One-family house, detached or attached	57	93	28	132	...	19	36	31
Median gross rent	$144	$110	$294	$265	...	$329	$243	$170
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than $10,000	128	216	10	379	...	105	127	54
Less than 15 percent	12	14	–	4	...	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	6	23	–	11	...	–	–	6
20 to 24 percent	26	67	–	63	...	–	–	4
25 to 29 percent	8	25	–	41	...	–	7	6
30 to 34 percent	18	13	–	22	...	–	5	15
35 percent or more	51	60	10	228	...	91	101	23
Not computed	7	14	–	10	...	14	14	–
Median	32.4	24.8	45.0	41.8	...	50+	50+	33 7
$10,000 to $19,999	52	75	31	178	...	26	43	35
Less than 15 percent	35	54	–	45	...	15	6	13
15 to 19 percent	7	7	–	60	...	11	24	11
20 to 24 percent	–	6	9	42	...	–	5	–
25 to 29 percent	–	8	10	19	...	–	8	11
30 to 34 percent	–	–	12	12	...	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Not computed	10	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Median	12.5	13.0	28.2	18.7	...	14.3	18.2	17.0
$20,000 or more	37	26	60	117	...	6	27	18
Less than 15 percent	37	26	12	91	...	6	20	18
15 to 19 percent	–	–	44	26	...	–	7	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	4	–	...	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Median	11.8	5.0	17.0	12.3	...	12.5	6.7	5 0

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**2 398**	**1 585**	**764**	**37**	**–**	**8**	**14**	**6**	**13**	**37**	**40**	**666**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 230	681	191	...	–	...	...	...	...	15	...	402
2	481	382	307	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	54
3 and 4	189	132	100	...	–	...	...	...	...	16	...	10
5 to 9	157	109	73	...	–	...	...	...	...	6	...	23
10 to 49	129	104	74	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	19
50 or more	19	19	19	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	193	158	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	158
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	8	8	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	8
1975 to 1978	147	116	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	112
1970 to 1974	204	138	23	...	–	...	...	...	...	5	...	91
1960 to 1969	266	164	22	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	131
1950 to 1959	257	110	25	...	–	...	...	...	...	17	...	56
1940 to 1949	336	202	104	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	53
1939 or earlier	1 180	847	590	...	–	...	...	...	...	15	...	215
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	472	290	191	...	–	...	...	...	...	5	...	64
Central warm-air furnace	1 121	693	320	...	–	...	...	...	...	17	...	284
Electric heat pump	24	21	11	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	10
Other built-in electric units	138	96	40	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	49
Other means	639	481	202	...	–	...	...	...	...	15	...	255
None	4	4	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 456	1 085	691	...	–	...	...	...	...	37	...	262
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	141	130	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	130
Electricity	177	123	51	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	541	194	22	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	162
Other	79	49	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	49
No fuel used	4	4	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	665	478	368	...	–	...	...	...	...	5	...	87
1	870	641	290	...	–	...	...	...	...	16	...	289
2	648	342	89	...	–	...	...	...	...	16	...	187
3 or more	215	124	17	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	103
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	2 223	1 444	739	...	–	...	...	...	...	37	...	556
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	270	132	48	...	–	...	...	...	...	6	...	44
2 or more complete bathrooms	161	134	51	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	83
Air conditioning	343	238	113	...	–	...	...	...	...	6	...	86
Central system	89	70	22	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	30
Source of water, public system or private company	1 750	1 138	764	...	–	...	...	...	...	37	...	219
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 510	1 079	764	...	–	...	...	...	...	37	...	169
Units with roomers or boarders	58	43	27	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	16
No telephone	409	291	167	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	118
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 118**	**710**	**194**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	**15**	...	**435**
4 or more bedrooms	286	171	38	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	127
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	160	91	32	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
2 or more complete bathrooms	140	124	48	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	76
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 280**	**875**	**570**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	**22**	...	**231**
2 or more bedrooms	1 030	694	459	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	178
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	110	41	16	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
2 or more complete bathrooms	21	10	3	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 118**	**710**	**194**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	**15**	...	**435**
1979 to March 1980	144	72	27	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
1975 to 1978	245	175	19	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	150
1970 to 1974	205	161	80	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
1960 to 1969	248	151	43	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
1959 or earlier	276	151	25	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	115
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 280**	**875**	**570**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	**22**	...	**231**
1979 to March 1980	529	365	240	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	103
1975 to 1978	471	277	170	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
1970 to 1974	156	141	109	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
1969 or earlier	124	92	51	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**393**	**270**	**102**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	**6**	...	**162**
Owner-occupied housing units	238	150	20	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	63	49	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	49
No vehicle available	147	131	80	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	51
No telephone	65	61	27	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	**130**	**100**	**29**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**71**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	14.1	14.9	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	61	29	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	39	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**464**	**309**	**249**	...	**–**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**39**
Percent below poverty level	36.3	35.3	43.7	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	422	278	243	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	31	6	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	8

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County	Remainder of Niagara County
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0162	Tract 0244.03
Occupied housing units	**813**	**27**	**281**	**28**	**477**	**433**	**300**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached	549	–	125	12	412	278	300
2	99	21	62	3	13	5	–
3 and 4	57	6	38	13	–	–	–
5 to 9	48	–	37	–	11	–	–
10 to 49	25	–	19	–	6	–	–
50 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	35	–	–	–	35	150	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
1975 to 1978	31	–	–	–	31	102	–
1970 to 1974	66	–	24	–	42	85	11
1960 to 1969	102	–	10	7	85	64	68
1950 to 1959	147	8	30	–	109	25	71
1940 to 1949	134	6	27	5	96	28	90
1939 or earlier	333	13	190	16	114	123	60
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system	182	–	59	21	102	27	87
Central warm-air furnace	428	14	171	–	243	187	117
Electric heat pump	3	–	–	–	3	–	3
Other built-in electric units	42	7	20	–	15	45	–
Other means	158	6	31	7	114	170	93
None	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	371	12	224	25	110	63	36
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	–	5	–	6	130	–
Electricity	54	7	20	–	27	45	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	347	8	32	3	304	157	231
Other	30	–	–	–	30	34	30
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	187	19	138	9	21	74	–
1	229	8	61	12	148	183	86
2	306	–	76	–	230	106	154
3 or more	91	–	6	7	78	70	60
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Complete kitchen facilities	779	27	281	28	443	340	266
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	138	–	25	7	106	32	79
2 or more complete bathrooms	27	–	–	–	27	53	20
Air conditioning	105	–	45	5	55	26	14
Central system	19	–	–	–	19	6	–
Source of water, public system or private company	612	27	281	28	276	30	99
Sewage disposal, public sewer	431	27	281	28	95	–	5
Units with roomers or boarders	15	–	–	–	15	16	15
No telephone	118	13	72	13	20	97	14
Owner-occupied housing units	**408**	**–**	**79**	**12**	**317**	**325**	**219**
4 or more bedrooms	115	–	35	5	75	91	61
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	69	–	5	7	57	16	43
2 or more complete bathrooms	16	–	–	–	16	46	9
Renter-occupied housing units	**405**	**27**	**202**	**16**	**160**	**108**	**81**
2 or more bedrooms	336	15	160	10	151	100	76
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	69	–	20	–	49	16	36
2 or more complete bathrooms	11	–	–	–	11	7	11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	**408**	**–**	**79**	**12**	**317**	**325**	**219**
1979 to March 1980	72	–	26	–	46	41	32
1975 to 1978	70	–	19	–	51	90	28
1970 to 1974	44	–	17	5	22	60	–
1960 to 1969	97	–	12	7	78	41	58
1959 or earlier	125	–	5	–	120	93	101
Renter-occupied housing units	**405**	**27**	**202**	**16**	**160**	**108**	**81**
1979 to March 1980	164	19	97	3	45	43	–
1975 to 1978	194	8	83	–	103	36	70
1970 to 1974	15	–	8	6	1	5	–
1969 or earlier	32	–	14	7	11	24	11
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	**123**	**–**	**10**	**–**	**113**	**115**	**101**
Owner-occupied housing units	88	–	–	–	88	110	82
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	–	–	–	14	49	14
No vehicle available	16	–	10	–	6	42	–
No telephone	4	–	–	–	4	26	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	**30**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**22**	**71**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	–	10.1	–	6.9	21.8	6.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	–	8	–	22	32	15
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	39	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**155**	**13**	**84**	**16**	**42**	**31**	**8**
Percent below poverty level	38.3	48.1	41.6	100.0	26.3	28.7	9.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	13	84	9	38	10	4
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	–	–	7	4	21	4
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	8	–

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**646**	**405**	**90**	...	–	...	...	–	...	**15**	...	**242**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	357	225	61	...	–	...	...	–	...	5	...	116
Less than $100	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	–
$100 to $199	18	18	6	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	12
$200 to $299	139	79	29	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	44
$300 to $399	105	65	14	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	24
$400 to $599	83	51	12	...	–	...	...	–	...	5	...	24
$600 or more	12	12	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	12
Median	$317	$320	$285	...	–	...	...	–	...	$475	...	$311
Not mortgaged	289	180	29	...	–	...	...	–	...	10	...	126
Less than $100	77	47	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	47
$100 to $199	164	112	29	...	–	...	...	–	...	4	...	73
$200 or more	48	21	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	6	...	6
Median	$146	$125	$164	...	–	...	...	–	...	$208	...	$109
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	122	105	32	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	58
Less than 15 percent	12	4	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	4
15 to 24 percent	30	30	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	24
25 to 29 percent	24	24	7	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	8
30 percent or more	56	47	25	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	22
Not computed	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	–
Median	29.0	28.9	46.7	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	25.6
$10,000 to $19,999	182	109	27	...	–	...	...	–	...	5	...	72
Less than 15 percent	98	62	10	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	52
15 to 24 percent	45	25	12	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	8
25 to 29 percent	16	7	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	7
30 percent or more	23	15	5	...	–	...	...	–	...	5	...	5
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.1	13.8	17.5	...	–	...	...	–	...	45.0	...	12.0
$20,000 or more	342	191	31	...	–	...	...	–	...	10	...	112
Less than 15 percent	261	143	19	...	–	...	...	–	...	10	...	92
15 to 24 percent	75	44	12	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	20
25 to 29 percent	6	4	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	–
30 percent or more	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	11.0	11.2	12.5	...	–	...	...	–	...	8.3	...	9.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 215**	**852**	**570**	**7**	–	–	–	...	...	...	**23**	**217**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	34	34	34	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
$80 to $99	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
$100 to $149	188	104	86	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	18
$150 to $199	314	257	179	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	61
$200 to $249	286	219	147	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	6	55
$250 to $299	209	123	68	7	–	–	–	...	...	...	12	36
$300 to $349	79	66	39	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	5	15
$350 to $399	14	10	10	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
$400 or more	25	3	3	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
No cash rent	53	36	4	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	32
Median	$206	$203	$194	$263	–	–	–	...	...	...	$273	$220
One-family house, detached or attached	331	188	80	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	102
Median gross rent	$238	$226	$248	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	$205
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	726	496	373	7	–	–	–	...	...	...	17	82
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
15 to 19 percent	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	2
20 to 24 percent	86	59	58	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1
25 to 29 percent	60	45	35	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	10
30 to 34 percent	53	40	18	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	6	10
35 percent or more	485	310	243	7	–	–	–	...	...	...	11	38
Not computed	40	40	19	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	21
Median	46.5	44.1	45.6	50+	–	–	–	...	...	...	50+	37.1
$10,000 to $19,999	367	268	146	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	6	98
Less than 15 percent	98	87	54	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	27
15 to 19 percent	85	61	40	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	6	15
20 to 24 percent	71	50	21	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	17
25 to 29 percent	46	33	5	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	28
30 to 34 percent	27	17	16	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1
35 percent or more	19	6	6	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
Not computed	21	14	4	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	10
Median	19.4	18.3	17.1	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	17.5	20.6
$20,000 or more	122	88	51	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	37
Less than 15 percent	94	70	37	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	33
15 to 19 percent	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
Not computed	14	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	4
Median	10.7	10.6	11.8	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	8.7

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County	Remainder of Niagara County
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0162	Tract 0244.03
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**241**	**–**	**56**	**12**	**173**	**158**	**102**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage	132	–	30	12	90	45	37
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
$200 to $299	60	–	18	7	35	23	14
$300 to $399	40	–	7	5	28	10	10
$400 to $599	32	–	5	–	27	–	13
$600 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$311	–	$279	$243	$325	$223	$332
Not mortgaged	109	–	26	–	83	113	65
Less than $100	30	–	–	–	30	43	30
$100 to $199	52	–	11	–	41	64	29
$200 or more	27	–	15	–	12	6	6
Median	$175	–	$207	–	$161	$109	$110
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than $10,000	17	–	9	–	8	47	8
Less than 15 percent	8	–	–	–	8	–	8
15 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	24	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
30 percent or more	9	–	9	–	–	15	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	30.3	–	32.5	–	12.5	24.6	12.5
$10,000 to $19,999	73	–	12	5	56	51	39
Less than 15 percent	36	–	–	–	36	45	30
15 to 24 percent	20	–	7	5	8	6	2
25 to 29 percent	9	–	–	–	9	–	4
30 percent or more	8	–	5	–	3	–	3
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	15.3	–	24.3	22.5	10.0	10.1	7.0
$20,000 or more	151	–	35	7	109	60	55
Less than 15 percent	118	–	28	7	83	60	44
15 to 24 percent	31	–	7	–	24	–	9
25 to 29 percent	2	–	–	–	2	–	2
30 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	10.7	–	11.9	5.0	10.5	5.0	7.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**363**	**27**	**198**	**16**	**122**	**104**	**56**
GROSS RENT							
Less than $80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$80 to $99	13	–	–	7	6	–	–
$100 to $149	84	6	67	3	8	11	–
$150 to $199	57	–	47	6	4	16	4
$200 to $249	67	6	41	–	20	29	11
$250 to $299	86	8	37	–	41	6	20
$300 to $349	13	7	6	–	–	10	–
$350 to $399	4	–	–	–	4	–	4
$400 or more	22	–	–	–	22	–	–
No cash rent	17	–	–	–	17	32	17
Median	$214	$255	$189	$143	$267	$215	$256
One-family house, detached or attached	143	–	59	–	84	82	56
Median gross rent	$254	–	$231	–	$273	$208	$261
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than $10,000	230	13	134	16	67	36	24
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	27	–	23	–	4	–	4
25 to 29 percent	15	–	15	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	13	–	6	7	–	–	–
35 percent or more	175	13	90	9	63	18	20
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Median	50+	50+	44.6	50+	50+	50+	48.0
$10,000 to $19,999	99	14	51	–	34	46	16
Less than 15 percent	11	–	11	–	–	19	–
15 to 19 percent	24	8	12	–	4	–	–
20 to 24 percent	21	6	15	–	–	17	–
25 to 29 percent	13	–	7	–	6	–	5
30 to 34 percent	10	–	6	–	4	–	4
35 percent or more	13	–	–	–	13	–	–
Not computed	7	–	–	–	7	10	7
Median	22.6	19.4	20.8	–	34.4	14.7	29.5
$20,000 or more	34	–	13	–	21	22	16
Less than 15 percent	24	–	13	–	11	18	6
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	10	–	–	–	10	4	10
Median	10.7	–	10.9	–	10.4	7.5	12.5

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County							
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village
Occupied housing units	**1 845**	**1 649**	**463**	**111**	**17**	**–**	**5**	**28**	**–**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached	837	743	111	11	9	–	...	6	–
2	290	269	171	25	–	–	...	6	–
3 and 4	310	270	69	29	–	–	...	5	–
5 to 9	169	152	52	10	8	–	...	–	–
10 to 49	161	137	25	36	–	–	...	11	–
50 or more	78	78	35	–	–	–	...	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	56	32	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
1975 to 1978	154	143	14	–	–	–	...	–	–
1970 to 1974	281	270	–	65	9	–	...	–	–
1960 to 1969	432	394	25	23	–	–	...	6	–
1950 to 1959	253	212	55	6	–	–	...	–	–
1940 to 1949	183	172	85	6	–	–	...	–	–
1939 or earlier	486	426	284	11	8	–	...	22	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	466	398	132	21	–	–	...	–	–
Central warm-air furnace	1 141	1 034	255	80	9	–	...	28	–
Electric heat pump	63	54	5	5	–	–	...	–	–
Other built-in electric units	55	45	10	5	–	–	...	–	–
Other means	110	108	61	–	8	–	...	–	–
None	10	10	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	1 555	1 431	395	101	17	–	...	28	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27	21	13	–	–	–	...	–	–
Electricity	168	134	22	10	–	–	...	–	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	85	53	33	–	–	–	...	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
No fuel used	10	10	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	285	248	155	6	8	–	...	16	–
1	814	737	225	63	9	–	...	6	–
2	672	610	74	42	–	–	...	6	–
3 or more	74	54	9	–	–	–	...	–	–
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	1 808	1 612	447	111	17	–	...	28	–
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	298	279	28	25	9	–	...	–	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	428	394	17	–	–	–	...	6	–
Air conditioning	611	536	42	55	9	–	...	6	–
Central system	373	349	13	36	9	–	...	6	–
Source of water, public system or private company	1 830	1 634	463	111	17	–	...	28	–
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 773	1 592	456	111	17	–	...	28	–
Units with roomers or boarders	43	43	7	–	–	–	...	6	–
No telephone	57	51	39	–	–	–	...	–	–
Owner-occupied housing units	**789**	**683**	**89**	**22**	**9**	**–**	**...**	**6**	**–**
4 or more bedrooms	394	370	33	–	...	–	...	...	–
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	182	170	22	11	...	–	...	...	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	392	358	12	–	...	–	...	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 056**	**966**	**374**	**89**	**8**	**–**	**...**	**22**	**–**
2 or more bedrooms	694	648	225	83	...	–	...	...	–
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	116	109	6	14	...	–	...	...	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	36	36	5	–	...	–	...	...	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**789**	**683**	**89**	**22**	**9**	**–**	**...**	**6**	**–**
1979 to March 1980	138	125	16	–	...	–	...	...	–
1975 to 1978	312	278	45	11	...	–	...	...	–
1970 to 1974	168	155	11	–	...	–	...	...	–
1960 to 1969	93	79	17	–	...	–	...	...	–
1959 or earlier	78	46	–	11	...	–	...	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 056**	**966**	**374**	**89**	**8**	**–**	**...**	**22**	**–**
1979 to March 1980	515	461	157	22	...	–	...	...	–
1975 to 1978	416	380	156	55	...	–	...	...	–
1970 to 1974	104	104	52	6	...	–	...	...	–
1969 or earlier	21	21	9	6	...	–	...	...	–
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**191**	**160**	**59**	**17**	**8**	**–**	**...**	**11**	**–**
Owner-occupied housing units	86	55	11	11	–	–	...	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
No vehicle available	93	88	39	6	8	–	...	11	–
No telephone	19	13	7	–	–	–	...	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	**41**	**35**	**–**	**11**	**...**	**–**	**...**	**...**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	5.1	–	50.0	...	–	...	...	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	35	–	11	...	–	...	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**305**	**274**	**139**	**7**	**...**	**–**	**...**	**...**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	28.9	28.4	37.2	7.9	...	–	...	...	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	298	267	132	7	...	–	...	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	28	28	18	–	...	–	...	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	7	7	–	...	–	...	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Erie County—Con.			Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County
	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0091.11
Occupied housing units	**4**	**88**	**933**	**196**	**5**	**105**	**23**	**63**	**115**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached	...	48	558	94	...	50	8	...	93
2	...	11	47	21	...	15	–	...	–
3 and 4	...	13	154	40	...	17	15	...	–
5 to 9	...	11	71	17	...	5	–	...	15
10 to 49	...	5	60	24	...	18	–	...	–
50 or more	...	–	43	–	...	–	–	...	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	...	–	32	24	...	9	–	...	–
1975 to 1978	...	17	112	11	...	–	6	...	14
1970 to 1974	...	–	196	11	...	–	9	...	37
1960 to 1969	...	16	324	38	...	13	–	...	64
1950 to 1959	...	23	128	41	...	22	8	...	–
1940 to 1949	...	19	57	11	...	11	–	...	–
1939 or earlier	...	13	84	60	...	50	–	...	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	...	18	227	68	...	26	23	...	36
Central warm-air furnace	...	54	603	107	...	65	–	...	79
Electric heat pump	...	6	38	9	...	9	–	...	–
Other built-in electric units	...	–	30	10	...	5	–	...	–
Other means	...	10	25	2	...	–	–	...	–
None	...	–	10	–	...	–	–	...	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	...	82	799	124	...	79	23	...	107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	...	–	8	6	...	–	–	...	8
Electricity	...	6	96	34	...	14	–	...	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	...	–	20	32	...	12	–	...	–
Other	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
No fuel used	...	–	10	–	...	–	–	...	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	...	12	51	37	...	29	8	...	–
1	...	36	389	77	...	42	6	...	28
2	...	40	448	62	...	27	9	...	80
3 or more	...	–	45	20	...	7	–	...	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	...	88	912	196	...	105	23	...	108
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	18	199	19	...	12	–	...	20
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	11	360	34	...	8	–	...	95
Air conditioning	...	23	401	75	...	37	6	...	66
Central system	...	–	285	24	...	17	–	...	37
Source of water, public system or private company	...	88	918	196	...	105	23	...	115
Sewage disposal, public sewer	...	88	883	181	...	105	23	...	115
Units with roomers or boarders	...	24	6	–	...	–	–	...	–
No telephone	...	6	6	6	...	–	–	...	–
Owner-occupied housing units	...	**48**	**509**	**106**	...	**43**	**8**	...	**100**
4 or more bedrooms	...	17	305	24	...	...	...	...	65
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	18	110	12	...	...	...	...	20
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	11	329	34	...	...	...	...	80
Renter-occupied housing units	...	**40**	**424**	**90**	...	**62**	**15**	...	**15**
2 or more bedrooms	...	29	277	46	...	...	...	...	15
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	–	89	7	...	...	...	...	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	–	31	–	...	...	...	...	15
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	...	**48**	**509**	**106**	...	**43**	**8**	...	**100**
1979 to March 1980	...	–	109	13	...	...	...	...	7
1975 to 1978	...	24	198	34	...	...	...	...	51
1970 to 1974	...	–	135	13	...	...	...	...	27
1960 to 1969	...	5	51	14	...	...	...	...	15
1959 or earlier	...	19	16	32	...	...	...	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	...	**40**	**424**	**90**	...	**62**	**15**	...	**15**
1979 to March 1980	...	35	238	54	...	...	...	...	7
1975 to 1978	...	5	145	36	...	...	...	...	–
1970 to 1974	...	–	35	–	...	...	...	...	8
1969 or earlier	...	–	6	–	...	...	...	...	–
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	...	**6**	**59**	**31**	...	**12**	–	...	–
Owner-occupied housing units	...	6	27	31	...	12	–	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
No vehicle available	...	6	18	5	...	5	–	...	–
No telephone	...	–	6	6	...	–	–	...	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	...	–	**24**	**6**	...	...	...	...	–
Percent below poverty level	...	–	4.7	5.7	...	...	...	...	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	–	24	6	...	...	...	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	...	**19**	**94**	**31**	...	...	...	...	–
Percent below poverty level	...	47.5	22.2	34.4	...	...	...	...	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	19	94	31	...	...	...	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	5	–	...	...	...	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–

Table H-16. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County							
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**600**	**523**	**39**	**11**	...	–	–	...	–
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	509	466	39	11	...	–	–	...	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
$100 to $199	5	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
$200 to $299	50	44	–	5	...	–	–	...	–
$300 to $399	75	67	6	6	...	–	–	...	–
$400 to $599	160	152	21	–	...	–	–	...	–
$600 or more	219	203	12	–	...	–	–	...	–
Median	$527	$522	$463	$354	...	–	–	...	–
Not mortgaged	91	57	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
$100 to $199	55	40	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
$200 or more	36	17	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Median	$183	$161	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than $10,000	49	36	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
15 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
25 to 29 percent	7	7	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
30 percent or more	36	23	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Not computed	6	6	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Median	50+	50+	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
$10,000 to $19,999	50	44	11	–	...	–	–	...	–
Less than 15 percent	6	6	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
15 to 24 percent	23	17	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
25 to 29 percent	6	6	6	–	...	–	–	...	–
30 percent or more	15	15	5	–	...	–	–	...	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	23.2	24.5	29.6	–	...	–	–	...	–
$20,000 or more	501	443	28	11	...	–	–	...	–
Less than 15 percent	270	227	12	5	...	–	–	...	–
15 to 24 percent	187	180	16	6	...	–	–	...	–
25 to 29 percent	24	16	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
30 percent or more	20	20	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.4	14.8	15.9	15.4	...	–	–	...	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 043**	**953**	**365**	**89**	...	–	...	**22**	–
GROSS RENT									
Less than $80	43	43	35	–	...	–	...	–	–
$80 to $99	16	16	9	–	...	–	...	–	–
$100 to $149	74	60	38	–	...	–	...	17	–
$150 to $199	221	205	107	24	...	–	...	5	–
$200 to $249	193	171	91	–	...	–	...	–	–
$250 to $299	216	195	38	45	...	–	...	–	–
$300 to $349	145	137	21	20	...	–	...	–	–
$350 to $399	64	55	–	–	...	–	...	–	–
$400 or more	60	60	21	–	...	–	...	–	–
No cash rent	11	11	5	–	...	–	...	–	–
Median	$242	$243	$197	$285	...	–	...	$140	–
One-family house, detached or attached	146	131	58	–	...	–	...	–	–
Median gross rent	$308	$305	$237	–	...	–	...	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than $10,000	460	418	186	13	...	–	...	16	–
Less than 15 percent	18	18	10	–	...	–	...	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–
20 to 24 percent	23	23	23	–	...	–	...	–	–
25 to 29 percent	18	18	12	–	...	–	...	–	–
30 to 34 percent	25	18	–	–	...	–	...	11	–
35 percent or more	315	299	117	13	...	–	...	5	–
Not computed	61	42	24	–	...	–	...	–	–
Median	48.7	49.7	43.7	50+	...	–	...	33.6	–
$10,000 to $19,999	317	281	101	37	...	–	...	–	–
Less than 15 percent	66	59	33	12	...	–	...	–	–
15 to 19 percent	56	50	23	6	...	–	...	–	–
20 to 24 percent	113	90	40	6	...	–	...	–	–
25 to 29 percent	61	61	5	13	...	–	...	–	–
30 to 34 percent	14	14	–	–	...	–	...	–	–
35 percent or more	7	7	–	–	...	–	...	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–
Median	21.6	21.7	18.8	20.4	...	–	...	–	–
$20,000 or more	266	254	78	39	...	–	...	6	–
Less than 15 percent	224	212	71	33	...	–	...	6	–
15 to 19 percent	23	23	–	6	...	–	...	–	–
20 to 24 percent	13	13	7	–	...	–	...	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–
Not computed	6	6	–	–	...	–	...	–	–
Median	10.2	10.5	9.3	12.1	...	–	...	5.0	–

Table H-16. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Erie County—Con.			Niagara County					Remainder of Erie County
	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0091.11
Specified owner-occupied housing units	–	**48**	**410**	**77**	...	...	...	**29**	**78**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	–	29	372	43	...	...	...	22	78
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
$100 to $199	–	–	–	5	...	...	...	–	–
$200 to $299	–	6	33	6	...	...	...	–	7
$300 to $399	–	17	38	8	...	...	...	3	–
$400 to $599	–	–	122	8	...	...	...	8	35
$600 or more	–	6	179	16	...	...	...	11	36
Median	–	$339	$579	$566	...	...	...	$600	$493
Not mortgaged	–	19	38	34	...	...	...	7	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
$100 to $199	–	19	21	15	...	...	...	–	–
$200 or more	–	–	17	19	...	...	...	7	–
Median	–	$138	$192	$208	...	...	...	$225	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than $10,000	–	7	29	13	...	...	...	–	–
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
15 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	7	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
30 percent or more	–	–	23	13	...	...	...	–	–
Not computed	–	–	6	–	...	...	...	–	–
Median	–	27.5	50+	34.1	...	...	...	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	–	17	16	6	...	...	...	–	–
Less than 15 percent	–	6	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
15 to 24 percent	–	11	6	6	...	...	...	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–
30 percent or more	–	–	10	–	...	...	...	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	–	17.1	32.0	17.5	...	...	...	–	–
$20,000 or more	–	24	365	58	...	...	...	29	78
Less than 15 percent	–	24	180	43	...	...	...	14	37
15 to 24 percent	–	–	149	7	...	...	...	7	41
25 to 29 percent	–	–	16	8	...	...	...	8	–
30 percent or more	–	–	20	–	...	...	...	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	–	11.7	15.1	12.6	...	...	...	15.4	15.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	...	**40**	**420**	**90**	–	**62**	**15**	...	**15**
GROSS RENT									
Less than $80	...	–	8	–	–	–	–	...	–
$80 to $99	...	–	7	–	–	–	–	...	–
$100 to $149	...	–	5	14	–	7	–	...	–
$150 to $199	...	–	61	16	–	16	–	...	–
$200 to $249	...	5	71	22	–	16	–	...	–
$250 to $299	...	6	101	21	–	6	15	...	–
$300 to $349	...	16	80	8	–	8	–	...	15
$350 to $399	...	–	55	9	–	9	–	...	–
$400 or more	...	13	26	–	–	–	–	...	–
No cash rent	...	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	–
Median	...	$328	$269	$217	–	$213	$279	...	$325
One-family house, detached or attached	...	–	73	15	–	15	–	...	–
Median gross rent	...	–	$325	$358	–	$358	–	...	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than $10,000	...	19	172	42	–	35	–	...	–
Less than 15 percent	...	–	8	–	–	–	–	...	–
15 to 19 percent	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
20 to 24 percent	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
25 to 29 percent	...	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	–
30 to 34 percent	...	–	7	7	–	–	–	...	–
35 percent or more	...	19	133	16	–	16	–	...	–
Not computed	...	–	18	19	–	19	–	...	–
Median	...	50+	50+	37.0	–	38.6	–	...	–
$10,000 to $19,999	...	11	132	36	–	15	15	...	7
Less than 15 percent	...	–	14	7	–	7	–	...	–
15 to 19 percent	...	11	10	6	–	–	6	...	–
20 to 24 percent	...	–	44	23	–	8	9	...	–
25 to 29 percent	...	–	43	–	–	–	–	...	7
30 to 34 percent	...	–	14	–	–	–	–	...	–
35 percent or more	...	–	7	–	–	–	–	...	–
Not computed	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Median	...	17.5	24.8	21.1	–	20.3	20.8	...	27.5
$20,000 or more	...	10	116	12	–	12	–	...	8
Less than 15 percent	...	5	92	12	–	12	–	...	8
15 to 19 percent	...	5	12	–	–	–	–	...	–
20 to 24 percent	...	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	–
25 to 29 percent	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
30 to 34 percent	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
35 percent or more	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Not computed	...	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	–
Median	...	12.0	10.4	5.0	–	5.0	–	...	5.0

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga ~ (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg ~ village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**4 334**	**3 825**	**2 567**	**97**	**29**	**-**	**21**	**281**	**5**	**19**	**83**	**723**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 416	1 116	457	68	-	-	21	53	...	12	39	461
2	1 450	1 351	1 133	3	5	-	-	74	...	-	31	105
3 and 4	632	584	414	13	11	-	-	80	...	7	7	52
5 to 9	447	420	277	-	13	-	-	67	...	-	-	63
10 to 49	271	261	199	13	-	-	-	7	...	-	6	36
50 or more	113	93	87	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	33	33	10	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	23
1975 to 1978	82	64	20	-	-	-	-	3	...	-	-	41
1970 to 1974	279	213	76	16	7	-	-	-	...	-	6	108
1960 to 1969	407	347	63	50	6	-	-	39	...	-	13	176
1950 to 1959	555	469	219	14	-	-	9	74	...	-	25	128
1940 to 1949	716	644	467	12	-	-	-	36	...	13	17	94
1939 or earlier	2 262	2 055	1 712	5	16	-	12	129	...	6	22	153
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	1 038	910	670	6	24	-	6	48	...	12	12	127
Central warm-air furnace	2 148	1 843	1 086	78	-	-	15	127	...	7	71	459
Electric heat pump	32	32	4	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	28
Other built-in electric units	221	192	151	13	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	28
Other means	895	848	656	-	5	-	-	106	...	-	-	81
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	3 660	3 348	2 240	84	29	-	17	279	...	19	62	613
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	80	80	57	-	-	-	-	2	...	-	-	21
Electricity	282	247	178	13	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	271	121	63	-	-	-	4	-	...	-	21	33
Other	41	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	1 489	1 403	1 237	-	-	-	-	124	...	7	-	35
1	1 729	1 501	975	46	23	-	5	89	...	6	41	316
2	833	704	269	40	6	-	6	42	...	-	35	301
3 or more	283	217	86	11	-	-	10	26	...	6	7	71
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	4 244	3 735	2 516	90	29	-	21	267	...	13	83	711
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	385	297	74	9	-	-	12	22	...	-	-	180
2 or more complete bathrooms	340	272	101	18	-	-	-	14	...	6	12	121
Air conditioning	667	522	178	24	13	-	10	53	...	12	47	185
Central system	168	119	12	13	-	-	-	8	...	-	6	80
Source of water, public system or private company	4 282	3 773	2 561	97	29	-	21	281	...	19	83	677
Sewage disposal, public sewer	4 123	3 662	2 531	97	29	-	21	271	...	19	83	606
Units with roomers or boarders	45	41	33	-	4	-	-	-	...	-	-	4
No telephone	886	848	685	-	-	-	-	122	...	-	7	34
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 557**	**1 285**	**660**	**61**	**7**	**-**	**21**	**85**	**...**	**6**	**39**	**401**
4 or more bedrooms	443	368	195	12	...	-	6	21	...	...	7	121
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	274	218	52	6	...	-	12	10	...	...	-	138
2 or more complete bathrooms	275	217	62	18	...	-	-	12	...	...	12	107
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 777**	**2 540**	**1 907**	**36**	**22**	**-**	**-**	**196**	**...**	**13**	**44**	**322**
2 or more bedrooms	2 107	1 912	1 430	21	...	-	-	162	...	...	30	240
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	111	79	22	3	...	-	-	12	...	...	-	42
2 or more complete bathrooms	65	55	39	-	...	-	-	2	...	...	-	14
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 557**	**1 285**	**660**	**61**	**7**	**-**	**21**	**85**	**...**	**6**	**39**	**401**
1979 to March 1980	218	202	108	-	...	-	-	7	...	...	14	73
1975 to 1978	445	356	218	11	...	-	-	16	...	...	5	101
1970 to 1974	284	256	129	11	...	-	5	17	...	...	-	94
1960 to 1969	391	322	164	20	...	-	10	20	...	...	13	89
1959 or earlier	219	149	41	19	...	-	6	25	...	...	7	44
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 777**	**2 540**	**1 907**	**36**	**22**	**-**	**-**	**196**	**...**	**13**	**44**	**322**
1979 to March 1980	1 365	1 302	979	9	...	-	-	108	...	...	18	164
1975 to 1978	922	809	607	27	...	-	-	45	...	...	26	93
1970 to 1974	259	215	184	-	...	-	-	2	...	...	-	29
1969 or earlier	231	214	137	-	...	-	-	41	...	...	-	36
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**321**	**244**	**136**	**12**	**7**	**-**	**-**	**39**	**...**	**-**	**-**	**50**
Owner-occupied housing units	132	93	41	12	7	-	-	10	...	-	-	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	14	7	-	-	-	-	7	...	-	-	-
No vehicle available	131	104	78	-	-	-	-	26	...	-	-	-
No telephone	30	30	15	-	-	-	-	15	...	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	**116**	**105**	**81**	**5**	...	-	-	**7**	...	...	-	**12**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	8.2	12.3	8.2	...	-	-	8.2	...	...	-	3.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	110	99	75	5	...	-	-	7	...	...	-	12
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	6	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 153**	**1 059**	**924**	-	...	-	-	**63**	...	...	**6**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	41.5	41.7	48.5	-	...	-	-	32.1	...	...	13.6	15.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 113	1 019	884	-	...	-	-	63	...	...	6	49
1.01 or more persons per room	118	92	87	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	40	40	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	9	9	9	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County			
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02
Occupied housing units	**509**	**90**	**257**	**68**	**94**	**273**	**130**	**561**	**208**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached	300	40	150	51	59	18	5	81	4
2	99	14	64	8	13	144	56	210	53
3 and 4	48	19	14	9	6	59	64	148	26
5 to 9	27	17	5	–	5	38	5	91	28
10 to 49	10	–	4	–	6	14	–	19	54
50 or more	20	–	20	–	–	–	–	12	43
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1975 to 1978	18	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	20
1970 to 1974	66	17	30	8	11	–	–	7	62
1960 to 1969	60	–	18	23	19	6	–	20	–
1950 to 1959	86	12	35	6	33	–	12	33	30
1940 to 1949	72	5	47	14	6	52	49	69	14
1939 or earlier	207	50	127	11	19	215	69	432	82
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	128	33	46	30	19	74	33	180	45
Central warm-air furnace	305	30	185	27	63	160	38	204	64
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Other built-in electric units	29	23	6	–	–	–	–	27	61
Other means	47	4	20	11	12	39	59	150	34
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	312	42	163	55	52	257	124	482	124
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	–	–	–	12	6	21	–
Electricity	35	23	6	6	–	–	–	34	75
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	150	25	88	7	30	4	–	6	9
Other	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	18	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	86	17	64	–	5	153	70	394	140
1	228	45	112	38	33	112	48	133	68
2	129	14	66	14	35	8	7	24	–
3 or more	66	14	15	16	21	–	5	10	–
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	509	90	257	68	94	264	130	561	203
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	88	19	20	33	16	10	–	–	4
2 or more complete bathrooms	68	6	41	7	14	9	5	15	–
Air conditioning	145	12	100	22	11	8	–	19	10
Central system	49	–	30	13	6	–	–	–	10
Source of water, public system or private company	509	90	257	68	94	273	130	561	208
Sewage disposal, public sewer	461	86	257	68	50	267	130	544	208
Units with roomers or boarders	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone	38	15	16	7	–	80	59	255	70
Owner-occupied housing units	**272**	**45**	**125**	**44**	**58**	**56**	**5**	**112**	**11**
4 or more bedrooms	75	–	36	5	34	10	...	31	6
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	56	6	20	25	5	10	...	–	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	58	6	31	7	14	9	...	6	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**237**	**45**	**132**	**24**	**36**	**217**	**125**	**449**	**197**
2 or more bedrooms	195	33	108	24	30	163	...	333	134
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	32	13	–	8	11	–	...	–	4
2 or more complete bathrooms	10	–	10	–	–	–	...	9	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**272**	**45**	**125**	**44**	**58**	**56**	**5**	**112**	**11**
1979 to March 1980	16	–	6	–	10	18	...	21	–
1975 to 1978	89	13	41	12	23	17	...	33	6
1970 to 1974	28	14	8	–	6	10	...	27	5
1960 to 1969	69	13	26	19	11	11	...	21	–
1959 or earlier	70	5	44	13	8	–	...	10	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**237**	**45**	**132**	**24**	**36**	**217**	**125**	**449**	**197**
1979 to March 1980	63	15	16	24	8	145	...	258	96
1975 to 1978	113	24	75	–	14	53	...	150	81
1970 to 1974	44	6	24	–	14	19	...	41	20
1969 or earlier	17	–	17	–	–	–	...	–	–
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**77**	**6**	**52**	**13**	**6**	**–**	**4**	**4**	**14**
Owner-occupied housing units	39	6	20	13	–	–	–	4	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	27	–	27	–	–	–	–	4	14
No telephone	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	**11**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**6**	**–**	...	**21**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	–	4.0	–	10.3	–	...	18.8	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	–	5	–	6	–	...	15	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	6	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**94**	**24**	**55**	**7**	**8**	**130**	...	**295**	**77**
Percent below poverty level	39.7	53.3	41.7	29.2	22.2	59.9	...	65.7	39.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	94	24	55	7	8	121	...	277	77
1.01 or more persons per room	26	6	20	–	–	5	...	32	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	9	...	18	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	9	–

Table H-18. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Erie County										
		Total	Buffalo city	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Depew village	Hamburg village	Kenmore village	Lackawanna city	Lancaster village	Tonawanda city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**972**	**743**	**256**	**56**	...	–	**21**	**47**	...	...	**39**	**318**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	727	557	170	49	...	–	10	26	...	...	32	270
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–
$100 to $199	10	10	5	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	5
$200 to $299	303	218	110	27	...	–	6	12	...	...	13	50
$300 to $399	165	136	40	16	...	–	4	6	...	...	7	63
$400 to $599	182	126	15	6	...	–	–	8	...	...	12	85
$600 or more	67	67	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	67
Median	$324	$328	$275	$289	...	–	$292	$358	...	...	$321	$420
Not mortgaged	245	186	86	7	...	–	11	21	...	...	7	48
Less than $100	4	4	–	–	...	–	–	4	...	...	–	–
$100 to $199	172	125	55	–	...	–	11	17	...	...	7	35
$200 or more	69	57	31	7	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	13
Median	$177	$180	$175	$225	...	–	$173	$135	...	...	$188	$186
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	108	80	35	5	...	–	–	4	...	...	5	31
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–
15 to 24 percent	23	15	4	–	...	–	–	4	...	...	–	7
25 to 29 percent	11	11	6	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	5
30 percent or more	74	54	25	5	...	–	–	–	...	...	5	19
Not computed	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–
Median	34.8	41.4	34.2	50+	...	–	–	17.5	...	...	50+	45.0
$10,000 to $19,999	243	189	80	21	...	–	–	8	...	...	7	73
Less than 15 percent	46	34	24	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	10
15 to 24 percent	142	100	51	14	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	35
25 to 29 percent	27	27	5	7	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	15
30 percent or more	28	28	–	–	...	–	–	8	...	...	7	13
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	18.5	18.8	17.1	18.8	...	–	–	45.0	...	...	32.5	19.9
$20,000 or more	621	474	141	30	...	–	21	35	...	...	27	214
Less than 15 percent	401	323	93	18	...	–	21	35	...	...	20	130
15 to 24 percent	197	128	48	12	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	68
25 to 29 percent	16	16	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	16
30 percent or more	7	7	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	7	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.6	12.3	12.6	12.0	...	–	6.2	6.0	...	...	10.4	13.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 759**	**2 522**	**1 895**	**36**	**22**	–	–	**196**	–	**13**	**44**	**316**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	98	91	81	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
$80 to $99	42	35	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
$100 to $149	425	408	319	–	–	–	–	65	–	–	7	17
$150 to $199	651	582	495	–	–	–	–	66	–	–	–	21
$200 to $249	607	558	380	22	9	–	–	40	–	7	15	85
$250 to $299	487	437	314	6	6	–	–	14	–	6	16	75
$300 to $349	288	255	176	8	7	–	–	5	–	–	6	53
$350 to $399	88	83	75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
$400 or more	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
No cash rent	58	58	25	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	27
Median	$210	$210	$201	$243	$258	–	–	$183	–	$248	$250	$253
One-family house, detached or attached	340	277	179	7	–	–	–	2	–	6	–	83
Median gross rent	$248	$234	$215	$225	–	–	–	$175	–	$275	–	$251
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	1 580	1 464	1 201	6	6	–	–	129	–	13	6	103
Less than 15 percent	25	25	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
15 to 19 percent	50	43	36	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	123	110	105	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	87	79	71	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	3
30 to 34 percent	121	101	59	6	6	–	–	22	–	–	–	8
35 percent or more	1 051	983	840	–	–	–	–	74	–	6	6	57
Not computed	123	123	75	–	–	–	–	16	–	7	–	25
Median	48.4	48.8	49.6	32.5	32.5	–	–	39.0	–	50+	50+	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	822	761	508	22	12	–	–	38	–	–	20	161
Less than 15 percent	130	130	94	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	7	23
15 to 19 percent	237	226	142	14	–	–	–	7	–	–	13	50
20 to 24 percent	215	187	131	8	5	–	–	19	–	–	–	24
25 to 29 percent	128	111	92	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	13
30 to 34 percent	44	39	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
35 percent or more	39	39	10	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Not computed	29	29	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Median	20.7	20.3	20.4	18.9	35.7	–	–	21.6	–	–	16.2	20.1
$20,000 or more	357	297	186	8	4	–	–	29	–	–	18	52
Less than 15 percent	281	221	138	8	4	–	–	23	–	–	18	30
15 to 19 percent	50	50	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
20 to 24 percent	17	17	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	9	9	3	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Median	11.8	11.5	10.8	8.0	12.5	–	–	7.7	–	–	12.5	14.1

Table H-18. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Niagara County					Buffalo city, Erie County			
	Total	Lockport city	Niagara Falls city	North Tonawanda city	Remainder	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071.01	Tract 0071.02
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**229**	**32**	**105**	**44**	**48**	**10**	...	**26**	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	170	25	66	31	48	-	...	14	-
Less than $100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
$100 to $199	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
$200 to $299	85	19	33	19	14	-	...	14	-
$300 to $399	29	-	12	-	17	-	...	-	-
$400 to $599	56	6	21	12	17	-	...	-	-
$600 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Median	$300	$254	$325	$275	$333	-	...	$265	-
Not mortgaged	59	7	39	13	-	10	...	12	-
Less than $100	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
$100 to $199	47	7	27	13	-	-	...	12	-
$200 or more	12	-	12	-	-	10	...	-	-
Median	$171	$163	$174	$177	-	$225	...	$138	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than $10,000	28	6	8	6	8	-	...	4	-
Less than 15 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
15 to 24 percent	8	-	8	-	-	-	...	4	-
25 to 29 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
30 percent or more	20	6	-	6	8	-	...	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Median	32.5	32.5	17.5	32.5	50+	-	...	22.5	-
$10,000 to $19,999	54	7	27	12	8	10	...	15	-
Less than 15 percent	12	-	6	-	6	10	...	8	-
15 to 24 percent	42	7	21	12	2	-	...	7	-
25 to 29 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
30 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	17.6	17.5	17.5	20.7	13.3	12.5	...	14.7	-
$20,000 or more	147	19	70	26	32	-	...	7	-
Less than 15 percent	78	13	37	7	21	-	...	7	-
15 to 24 percent	69	6	33	19	11	-	...	-	-
25 to 29 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
30 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.3	7.3	14.5	16.6	13.3	-	...	12.5	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**237**	**45**	**132**	**24**	**36**	**217**	**125**	**441**	**193**
GROSS RENT									
Less than $80	7	-	7	-	-	5	-	11	10
$80 to $99	7	-	7	-	-	5	-	-	9
$100 to $149	17	-	10	7	-	27	12	109	29
$150 to $199	69	22	33	-	14	60	48	115	65
$200 to $249	49	-	38	-	11	50	29	82	24
$250 to $299	50	23	7	9	11	46	32	54	24
$300 to $349	33	-	25	8	-	14	4	55	7
$350 to $399	5	-	5	-	-	10	-	15	18
$400 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Median	$217	$251	$208	$289	$234	$208	$204	$194	$191
One-family house, detached or attached	63	-	45	7	11	8	-	47	-
Median gross rent	$276	-	$301	$125	$275	$325	-	$130	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than $10,000	116	18	77	7	14	172	82	316	142
Less than 15 percent	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	10
15 to 19 percent	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	8	10
20 to 24 percent	13	-	13	-	-	9	6	15	12
25 to 29 percent	8	-	-	-	8	26	-	9	11
30 to 34 percent	20	6	14	-	-	4	-	25	-
35 percent or more	68	12	43	7	6	110	71	259	85
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	18	5	-	14
Median	43.5	50+	40.5	50+	29.4	49.3	50+	50+	38.0
$10,000 to $19,999	61	11	25	17	8	37	43	125	24
Less than 15 percent	-	-	-	-	-	10	14	8	-
15 to 19 percent	11	6	-	-	5	-	8	37	11
20 to 24 percent	28	-	8	17	3	10	21	41	6
25 to 29 percent	17	-	17	-	-	7	-	39	7
30 to 34 percent	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	23.5	19.6	26.3	22.5	19.0	24.2	19.7	22.1	20.8
$20,000 or more	60	16	30	-	14	8	-	-	27
Less than 15 percent	60	16	30	-	14	-	-	-	21
15 to 19 percent	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
25 to 29 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	12.3	11.7	12.5	-	12.5	17.5	-	-	13.2

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."*

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of $30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979.*

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was $7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	$3,686
Under 65 years	3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons	4,723
Householder under 65 years	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980.*

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was $9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than $10,000," it is shown as "$10,000—." If the median falls in the category "$200,000 or more," it is shown as "$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C–1
- Armed Forces C–1
- Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
- Persons Away at School C–1
- Persons in Institutions C–1
- Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day C–1
- Americans Abroad C–2
- Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C–2

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES C–2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C–2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide,* PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics,* for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in Group Quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	*Owner*
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	$0 to $9,999
2	$10,000 to $19,999
3	$20,000 to $24,999
4	$25,000 to $49,999
5	$50,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Renter
	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Rent Categories
81	$1 to $59
82	$60 to $99
83	$100 to $149
84	$150 to $199
85	$200 to $249
86	$250 to $299
87	$300 to $399
88	$400 to $499
89	$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	Persons not of Spanish origin
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	Black Race
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	*Vacant for Rent*
2	*Vacant for Sale*
3	*Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no infromation for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics;* PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics;* HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics;* and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics.*

The listing below shows the geographic areas in this report where characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census were substituted.

Niagara County:
  Niagara Falls city:
    Tract 0224.02
  Remainder of Niagara County:
    Tract 0244.03

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\ (1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\ \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin	1.2	1.0	0.5
Family type	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status	1.0	0.8	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.4	1.0	0.6
Ancestry	1.7	1.4	0.8
Nativity and place of birth	1.5	1.2	0.6
Residence in 1975	3.9	3.4	2.3
Means of transportation to work	1.2	1.0	0.5
School enrollment	1.3	1.1	0.6
Years of school completed	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work and public transportation disability	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status	1.1	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979	1.1	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type	1.2	0.9	0.5
Family income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Persons	2.0	1.7	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals	1.2	1.0	0.5
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure	1.2	0.9	0.5
Units in structure	1.1	0.9	0.5
Source of water	1.1	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.1	0.9	0.6
Year structure built	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel	1.2	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning	1.2	1.0	0.6
Vehicles available	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing	1.2	1.0	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more	1.1	0.8	0.5
Household income	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA	1 242 826	16.5	474 247	16.4
Erie County	1 015 472	16.4	389 038	16.2
Buffalo city	357 870	15.8	156 470	15.6
Cheektowaga (CDP)	92 145	16.5	33 607	16.4
Depew village	19 819	16.1	6 755	16.4
Hamburg village	10 582	16.8	3 877	16.6
Kenmore village	18 474	16.6	7 272	16.5
Lackawanna city	22 701	16.5	9 168	16.1
Lancaster village	13 056	16.4	4 804	16.3
Tonawanda city	18 693	16.6	6 894	16.5
Tonawanda (CDP)	72 795	16.3	26 746	16.4
Remainder of Erie County	389 337	16.8	133 445	16.8
Niagara County	227 354	17.0	85 209	17.0
Lockport city	24 844	16.1	10 094	16.3
Niagara Falls city	71 384	15.9	29 504	16.1
North Tonawanda city	35 760	16.1	13 237	16.2
Remainder of Niagara County	95 366	18.5	32 374	18.4
Buffalo city, Erie County:				
Tract 0001	2 637	15.3	920	16.0
Tract 0002	5 262	15.8	1 975	15.8
Tract 0003	980	18.9	377	17.5
Tract 0004	685	13.6	313	14.7
Tract 0005	3 187	14.0	1 319	16.3
Tract 0005.99	29	3.4	–	–
Tract 0006	6 145	16.5	2 247	16.2
Tract 0007	4 580	16.6	1 757	16.2
Tract 0008	6 244	16.5	2 142	16.1
Tract 0009	2 913	16.1	1 159	16.2
Tract 0010	7 782	16.7	2 733	15.6
Tract 0011	4 056	17.1	1 497	16.3
Tract 0012	4 178	16.1	1 957	15.3
Tract 0013.01	134	10.4	43	7.0
Tract 0013.02	1 418	15.0	704	15.8
Tract 0013.99	41	19.5	–	–
Tract 0014.01	138	11.6	96	9.4
Tract 0014.02	4 103	15.1	2 877	15.2
Tract 0015	3 941	16.0	1 956	14.3
Tract 0016	5 990	15.3	3 119	16.0
Tract 0017	2 611	16.0	1 198	15.8
Tract 0018	1 403	16.5	615	16.3
Tract 0019	3 855	16.0	1 632	16.2
Tract 0020	1 856	17.2	770	17.1
Tract 0021	869	17.5	369	16.0
Tract 0022	2 357	16.8	969	16.3
Tract 0023	4 052	16.4	1 694	16.9
Tract 0024	6 329	16.3	2 813	16.3
Tract 0025.01	214	12.1	96	13.5
Tract 0025.02	3 053	16.2	1 646	14.9
Tract 0026	1 805	13.9	885	14.0
Tract 0027.01	4 518	14.5	2 187	14.9
Tract 0027.02	6 001	17.3	3 135	15.8
Tract 0028	5 813	16.3	2 867	16.1
Tract 0029	5 430	13.9	2 216	14.8
Tract 0030	3 202	16.6	1 318	16.2
Tract 0031	4 846	14.5	2 287	15.0
Tract 0032.01	1 527	15.7	755	14.3
Tract 0032.02	5 786	14.9	2 611	14.4
Tract 0033.01	5 009	15.4	1 880	15.2
Tract 0033.02	5 966	15.7	2 518	15.0
Tract 0034	5 442	13.5	2 088	14.1
Tract 0035	7 775	15.6	3 147	15.4
Tract 0036	5 866	14.7	2 407	14.1
Tract 0037	5 444	16.1	2 363	16.0
Tract 0038	3 192	16.0	1 378	16.3
Tract 0039.01	1 431	15.7	539	16.0
Tract 0039.02	4 311	15.0	1 435	15.2
Tract 0040.01	6 741	15.7	2 721	15.4
Tract 0040.02	624	13.3	455	16.0
Tract 0041	5 719	15.2	2 418	16.3
Tract 0042	4 373	16.8	1 781	16.1
Tract 0043	6 393	16.3	2 759	15.9
Tract 0044.01	4 697	15.5	2 143	15.6
Tract 0044.02	3 684	15.2	1 547	15.7
Tract 0045	6 656	16.7	2 542	16.7
Tract 0046.01	3 811	16.5	1 503	16.4
Tract 0046.02	1 497	15.2	8	12.5
Tract 0047	7 048	16.6	2 795	16.1
Tract 0048	4 732	16.8	1 782	16.7
Tract 0049	7 446	16.4	3 096	16.1
Tract 0050	2 717	16.9	1 256	16.6
Tract 0051	5 287	16.1	2 479	16.0
Tract 0052.01	3 755	16.0	1 568	15.7
Tract 0052.02	3 383	16.2	1 118	15.2
Tract 0053	1 142	15.3	589	14.8
Tract 0054	4 503	16.7	1 993	15.9
Tract 0055	4 203	16.6	2 141	16.3
Tract 0056	4 587	16.9	1 983	16.1
Tract 0057	3 430	17.0	1 350	16.3
Tract 0058	8 689	15.1	3 596	15.4
Tract 0059	4 343	16.1	2 057	15.9
Tract 0060	5 484	15.7	2 384	15.8
Tract 0061	5 911	15.5	2 605	15.8
Tract 0062.01	1 885	14.5	14	14.3
Tract 0062.02	1 142	16.1	140	16.4

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Buffalo city, Erie County:—Con.				
Tract 0063.01	5 440	16.2	2 428	16.2
Tract 0063.02	3 087	17.0	1 394	15.9
Tract 0064	856	18.3	346	16.5
Tract 0065.01	3 612	16.6	1 737	15.9
Tract 0065.02	3 693	16.3	1 804	15.9
Tract 0066.01	2 968	14.9	1 502	15.3
Tract 0066.02	2 317	17.5	1 283	16.2
Tract 0067.01	4 029	14.4	2 463	15.2
Tract 0067.02	3 366	15.9	2 459	16.1
Tract 0068	4 335	14.5	2 779	14.2
Tract 0069	10 107	15.5	4 457	15.3
Tract 0070	4 384	15.6	1 979	15.3
Tract 0071.01	6 401	15.5	3 043	14.9
Tract 0071.02	3 243	13.1	1 787	14.3
Tract 0072.01	929	14.6	562	14.9
Tract 0072.02	815	15.3	615	15.8
Tract 0072.99	–	–	–	–
Cheektowaga (CDP), Erie County:				
Tract 0100.01	3 881	16.9	1 337	16.3
Tract 0100.02	10 609	16.1	3 526	16.5
Tract 0101.01	10 448	16.7	3 928	16.6
Tract 0101.02	4 607	16.9	1 928	16.5
Tract 0102	7 395	16.0	3 325	16.3
Tract 0103	1 588	16.6	599	16.4
Tract 0104	2 509	15.4	1 099	15.2
Tract 0105	2 487	16.9	1 119	16.4
Tract 0106	3 230	16.5	1 221	16.6
Tract 0107	3 751	17.3	1 311	16.8
Tract 0108.03	3 271	16.7	1 120	16.9
Tract 0108.04	3 386	14.9	1 006	15.6
Tract 0108.05	6 721	16.6	1 914	16.6
Tract 0108.06	7 050	16.8	2 564	16.0
Tract 0108.07	6 985	16.7	2 167	16.4
Tract 0109.01	3 425	17.1	1 231	16.6
Tract 0109 02	5 774	16.0	2 344	16.1
Tract 0110	2 149	17.1	842	16.5
Tract 0111	2 879	17.1	1 026	16.9
Depew village, Erie County:				
Tract 0097.01	3 823	16.0	1 180	16.4
Tract 0097.02	6 898	16.5	2 174	16.5
Tract 0098	2 047	15.7	791	16.4
Tract 0145.01	4 299	16.2	1 389	16.8
Tract 0145.02	2 752	15.4	1 221	15.9
Hamburg village, Erie County:				
Tract 0133	4 021	17.6	1 517	16.5
Tract 0134	6 561	16.4	2 360	16.6
Kenmore village, Erie County:				
Tract 0085	2 971	15.0	1 163	16.5
Tract 0086	5 525	17.1	2 180	16.7
Tract 0087	5 855	16.9	2 261	16.2
Tract 0088	4 123	16.6	1 668	16.6
Lackawanna city, Erie County:				
Tract 0121	1 357	15.3	526	14.4
Tract 0122	3 629	16.9	1 566	16.1
Tract 0123	3 812	17.5	1 687	16.6
Tract 0124	2 926	15.1	1 292	15.7
Tract 0125.01	5 501	16.5	2 293	16.4
Tract 0125.02	2 621	16.7	859	16.3
Tract 0126	2 691	17.0	930	16.0
Tract 0127	164	15.2	15	20.0
Lancaster village, Erie County:				
Tract 0143	7 759	16.3	2 633	16.4
Tract 0144	5 297	16.6	2 171	16.2
Tonawanda city, Erie County:				
Tract 0074	855	16.7	313	16.6
Tract 0075	1 649	16.7	702	16.0
Tract 0076	3 871	16.7	1 317	16.6
Tract 0077	5 461	16.7	2 128	16.7
Tract 0078	6 857	16.4	2 434	16.5
Tonawanda (CDP), Erie County:				
Tract 0079.01	10 076	16.3	3 663	16.2
Tract 0079.02	8 022	16.2	2 779	16.5
Tract 0079.03	4 568	16.4	1 520	16.6
Tract 0079.04	4 227	16.7	1 357	16.4
Tract 0080.01	7 167	16.7	2 374	16.6
Tract 0080.02	6 453	16.0	2 574	16.4
Tract 0080.03	6 191	15.8	2 333	16.3
Tract 0081.01	6 562	16.4	2 585	16.6
Tract 0081.02	5 089	16.6	2 063	16.4
Tract 0082.01	3 126	16.5	1 135	16.5
Tract 0082.02	4 587	16.5	1 838	16.4
Tract 0083	3 470	16.1	1 269	16.5
Tract 0084	3 257	16.0	1 256	15 8
Remainder of Erie County:				
Tract 0073.02	7 882	16.7	2 540	16.5
Tract 0073.03	5 942	16.0	2 135	16.4
Tract 0073.04	2 946	15.8	954	16.0
Tract 0089	6 017	16.9	2 675	16.5
Tract 0090.03	4 675	15.9	1 568	16 1
Tract 0090.04	2 725	16.7	1 024	16.4
Tract 0090.05	6 274	16.1	1 899	16.6
Tract 0090.06	8 030	16.8	2 516	16.6

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Remainder of Erie County—Con.				
Tract 0091.04	4 914	16.3	1 564	16.6
Tract 0091.06	3 819	16.0	1 138	16.3
Tract 0091.07	5 108	16.3	1 710	16.5
Tract 0091.08	5 967	16.5	2 606	16.4
Tract 0091.09	3 815	16.3	1 301	16.3
Tract 0091.10	3 346	16.0	2	–
Tract 0091.11	10 012	16.4	3 000	16.2
Tract 0091.12	1 715	16.1	661	16.0
Tract 0092	5 050	16.4	2 246	16.5
Tract 0093.01	5 867	16.2	2 474	16.6
Tract 0093.02	3 229	16.5	1 204	16.4
Tract 0094.01	6 198	16.0	2 288	16.2
Tract 0094.02	4 954	16.3	1 855	16.3
Tract 0095.01	5 921	17.4	2 161	16.6
Tract 0095.02	7 539	15.3	2 854	16.4
Tract 0096	3 531	16.5	1 282	15.9
Tract 0099	4 529	16.3	1 772	16.4
Tract 0112	5 950	16.8	1 882	16.3
Tract 0113	5 823	16.0	2 145	15.9
Tract 0114	2 702	17.5	1 030	16.4
Tract 0115	1 873	16.1	668	16.3
Tract 0116	2 174	16.1	855	15.7
Tract 0117	4 936	16.7	1 825	16.3
Tract 0118	4 136	16.5	1 396	16.4
Tract 0119.01	1 269	16.4	17	17.6
Tract 0119.02	7 433	16.3	2 249	16.1
Tract 0120.01	5 456	17.0	1 744	16.3
Tract 0120.02	9 458	16.7	2 852	16.6
Tract 0128	3 288	16.5	1 264	16.2
Tract 0129.01	8 072	15.8	2 860	16.5
Tract 0129.02	2 490	16.4	908	16.4
Tract 0130	7 400	16.6	2 513	16.1
Tract 0131.01	6 388	16.6	2 158	16.3
Tract 0131.02	5 064	16.5	1 656	16.4
Tract 0132.01	5 674	16.4	1 914	16.5
Tract 0132.02	4 312	15.6	1 524	16.3
Tract 0135	9 870	16.4	2 961	16.2
Tract 0136	3 676	16.6	1 415	16.5
Tract 0137.01	7 372	16.4	2 490	16.0
Tract 0137.02	3 441	16.9	1 344	16.1
Tract 0138	7 065	16.9	2 334	16.3
Tract 0139	2 984	17.3	1 114	16.7
Tract 0140	3 823	17.1	1 322	16.5
Tract 0141.01	5 739	16.3	1 804	16.4
Tract 0141.02	4 835	16.3	1 646	16.5
Tract 0142.03	5 374	15.9	1 804	15.6
Tract 0142.04	1 984	16.0	651	16.3
Tract 0142.05	2 679	16.5	932	16.3
Tract 0146.01	4 827	16.0	1 693	15.9
Tract 0146.02	4 551	16.5	1 388	16.4
Tract 0147.01	3 215	17.3	1 001	16.7
Tract 0147.02	5 553	15.2	1 929	15.7
Tract 0148.01	2 971	15.9	1 170	16.1
Tract 0148.02	4 272	15.4	1 468	15.9
Tract 0149.01	2 488	16.6	931	16.6
Tract 0149.03	6 586	16.5	2 010	16.1
Tract 0149.04	1 019	16.7	25	16.0
Tract 0150.01	4 861	17.0	1 514	16.5
Tract 0150.02	2 844	16.4	989	16.7
Tract 0150.03	3 446	16.1	1 231	16.1
Tract 0151.01	3 128	17.0	1 106	16.2
Tract 0151.02	2 792	16.6	962	16.3
Tract 0152.01	2 953	17.3	898	16.6
Tract 0152.02	4 734	15.2	1 661	16.0
Tract 0153.01	4 632	16.7	1 504	16.5
Tract 0153.02	2 695	16.3	903	15.5
Tract 0154	8 261	16.6	2 789	16.5
Tract 0155.01	2 292	17.4	854	16.6
Tract 0155.02	7 408	26.7	3 128	28.3
Tract 0156	2 437	21.2	921	21.4
Tract 0157	3 791	30.2	1 283	29.2
Tract 0158	3 886	15.2	1 370	15.6
Tract 0159	4 285	16.4	1 559	15.7
Tract 0160.01	849	48.4	392	48.7
Tract 0160.02	3 373	15.7	1 231	16.3
Tract 0161	815	16.8	31	12.9
Tract 0162	1 628	15.2	798	16.2
Lockport city, Niagara County:				
Tract 0235	3 552	16.2	1 265	16.5
Tract 0236	4 446	16.5	1 758	16.5
Tract 0237	2 603	15.3	1 400	15.9
Tract 0238	4 182	15.0	1 605	16.3
Tract 0239	10 061	16.4	4 066	16.4
Niagara Falls city, Niagara County:				
Tract 0201	5 080	16.6	1 847	16.4
Tract 0202	3 813	15.9	1 423	16.3
Tract 0203	1 635	16.9	637	16.3
Tract 0204	2 519	15.7	958	16.8
Tract 0205	3 107	16.4	1 653	16.2
Tract 0206	2 798	16.3	1 073	16.0
Tract 0207	3 319	15.9	1 263	16.5
Tract 0208	1 134	16.7	449	16.0
Tract 0209	3 331	16.0	1 507	16.3
Tract 0210	3 581	16.5	1 522	16.0

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Niagara Falls city, Niagara County—Con.				
Tract 0211	2 544	14.7	1 306	15.5
Tract 0212	3 131	15.6	1 388	15.6
Tract 0213	3 047	14.9	1 387	15.6
Tract 0214	2 579	14.5	1 124	16.1
Tract 0215	806	15.1	543	16.0
Tract 0216	1 263	16.3	696	16.5
Tract 0217	2 399	16.7	1 225	16.6
Tract 0218	2 325	16.3	870	16.3
Tract 0219	1 922	16.1	699	16.6
Tract 0220	2 605	15.2	964	16.3
Tract 0221	3 198	16.3	1 151	16.5
Tract 0222	4 495	14.9	1 800	15.7
Tract 0223	3 143	16.3	1 147	16.0
Tract 0224.01	2 321	15.1	784	16.2
Tract 0224.02	1 589	16.4	741	15.5
Tract 0225	3 700	16.7	1 347	16.4
North Tonawanda city, Niagara County:				
Tract 0228.01	4 105	16.4	1 403	16.3
Tract 0228.02	7 351	16.3	2 340	16.5
Tract 0229	5 896	16.1	2 178	15.9
Tract 0230	3 944	16.2	1 473	16.4
Tract 0231	2 973	16.1	1 173	15.9
Tract 0232	3 512	15.0	1 603	16.3
Tract 0233	7 979	16.3	3 067	16.2
Remainder of Niagara County:				
Tract 0226	9 648	15.9	3 488	16.0
Tract 0227.01	9 609	16.3	3 264	16.4
Tract 0227.02	4 726	17.2	1 493	16.5
Tract 0234	12 942	16.4	4 294	16.4
Tract 0240.01	5 933	16.4	1 893	16.1
Tract 0240.02	1 995	48.9	739	48.2
Tract 0241.01	3 942	16.5	1 290	16.4
Tract 0241.02	2 701	24.1	1 018	22.6
Tract 0242	9 268	16.5	3 411	16.1
Tract 0243.01	1 259	48.8	487	46.6
Tract 0243.02	4 533	16.5	1 747	16.4
Tract 0243.03	4 419	16.6	1 383	16.0
Tract 0244.01	3 326	16.7	1 292	16.6
Tract 0244.02	12 893	16.2	3 656	16.1
Tract 0244.03	921	19.1	388	17.0
Tract 0245.01	2 191	50.2	764	49.1
Tract 0245.02	5 060	15.8	1 767	15.9

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder.**

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married.**

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school.**

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade** (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30– H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes, a naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No, only speaks English** if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes, this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

    Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

    Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5 L	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U S Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

U S Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O M B No 41-S78006

Please continue

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2 → ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name / First name / Middle initial	Last name / First name / Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.*		*START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.*	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Father/mother ○ Son/daughter ○ Other relative → ○ Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Other nonrelative → ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee
3. Sex *Fill one circle.*		○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Is this person — *Fill one circle.*		○ White ○ Asian Indian ○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian ○ Japanese ○ Guamanian ○ Chinese ○ Samoan ○ Filipino ○ Eskimo ○ Korean ○ Aleut ○ Vietnamese ○ Other — *Specify* → ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* →	○ White ○ Asian Indian ○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian ○ Japanese ○ Guamanian ○ Chinese ○ Samoan ○ Filipino ○ Eskimo ○ Korean ○ Aleut ○ Vietnamese ○ Other — *Specify* → ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* →
5. Age, and month and year of birth *a. Print age at last birthday.* *b. Print month and fill one circle.* *c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.*		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○
6. Marital status *Fill one circle.*		○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? *Fill one circle.*		○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? *Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.*		○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? *Fill one circle.* *If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."*		Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*	Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? *Fill one circle.*		○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*
		CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○○	CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○○

→ *NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD*

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* →
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

b. Month of birth

- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

c. Year of birth

1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ | 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ | 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private, church-related
- ○ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

- ○ Nursery school
- ○ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school *(grade or year)*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

College *(academic year)*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

- ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*

- ○ Now attending this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Finished this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

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A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

Vacant
- ○ Regular
- ○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

○ ○

F. Total persons

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE

H22a.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22b.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22c.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22d.
0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ○ Yes, contract to purchase
- ○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ○ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ○ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	2.	4.
(1) S.S.		
(2) S.S.		
(3) S.S.		
(4) S.S.		
(5) S.S.		
(6) S.S.		
(7) S.S.		

Yes ○ No ○

GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.

Page 6 *ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR*

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.
Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country –*
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
○ No, not a citizen
○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
○ 1975 to 1980 ○ 1965 to 1969 ○ 1950 to 1959
○ 1970 to 1974 ○ 1960 to 1964 ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
○ Yes ○ No, only speaks English – *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?
(For example – Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
○ Very well ○ Not well
○ Well ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
○ Born April 1975 or later – *Turn to next page for next person*
○ Yes, this house – *Skip to 16*
○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:
(2) County:
(3) City, town, village, etc.:
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
○ Yes ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
○ Born before April 1965 – *Please go on with questions 17-33*
○ Born April 1965 or later – *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person –**
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
○ Yes ○ No

b. Attending college?
○ Yes ○ No

c. Working at a job or business?
○ Yes, full time ○ No
○ Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
○ Yes ○ No – *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during –
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
○ May 1975 or later
○ Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
○ February 1955–July 1964
○ Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
○ World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
○ World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female –*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.
None ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 10 ○ 11 ○ 12 or more ○

21. *If this person has ever been married –*
a. Has this person been married more than once?
○ Once ○ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? *(Month) (Year)*
Month and year of first marriage? *(Month) (Year)*

c. *If married more than once –* **Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
○ Yes ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
○ Yes – *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
○ No – *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*
Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address *(Number and street)*
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
○ Yes ○ No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
○ Car ○ Taxicab
○ Truck ○ Motorcycle
○ Van ○ Bicycle
○ Bus or streetcar ○ Walked only
○ Railroad ○ Worked at home
○ Subway or elevated ○ Other – *Specify*

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.		14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
2	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
3	3 3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
4	4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
5	5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
6	6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
7	7 7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
8	8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
9	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. **When going to work last week, did this person usually —**
- ○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Share driving
- ○ Drive others only
- ○ Ride as passenger only

d. **How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?**
- ○ 2
- ○ 3
- ○ 4
- ○ 5
- ○ 6
- ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?
- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. **Could this person have taken a job last week?**
- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?
- ○ 1980
- ○ 1979
- ○ 1978
- ○ 1975 to 1977
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1969 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. **For whom did this person work?** *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. **What kind of business or industry was this?**

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. **Is this mainly —** *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. **What kind of work was this person doing?**

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. **What were this person's most important activities or duties?**

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- ○ Federal government employee
- ○ State government employee
- ○ Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)*
- Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
  - ○ Own business not incorporated
  - ○ Own business incorporated
- ○ Working without pay in family business or farm

CENSUS USE

21b. I II III IV

22b.

28. A B C D E F G H J K L M AF NW

29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. **How many weeks did this person work in 1979?**

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. **During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?**

Hours

d. **Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?**

Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — **How much did this person receive for the entire year?**

a. **Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . .** *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

b. **Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . .** *Report net income after business expenses.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

c. **Own farm . . .**

Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

d. **Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . .**

Report even small amounts credited to an account.
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

e. **Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .**
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

f. **Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .**
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

g. **Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .**

Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses. $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR ○ None

CENSUS USE ONLY

31b. 31c. 31d.

32a. 32b. 32c. 32d. 32e. 32f. 32g. 33.

→ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing.* The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of 1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of nonfarm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide.*

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

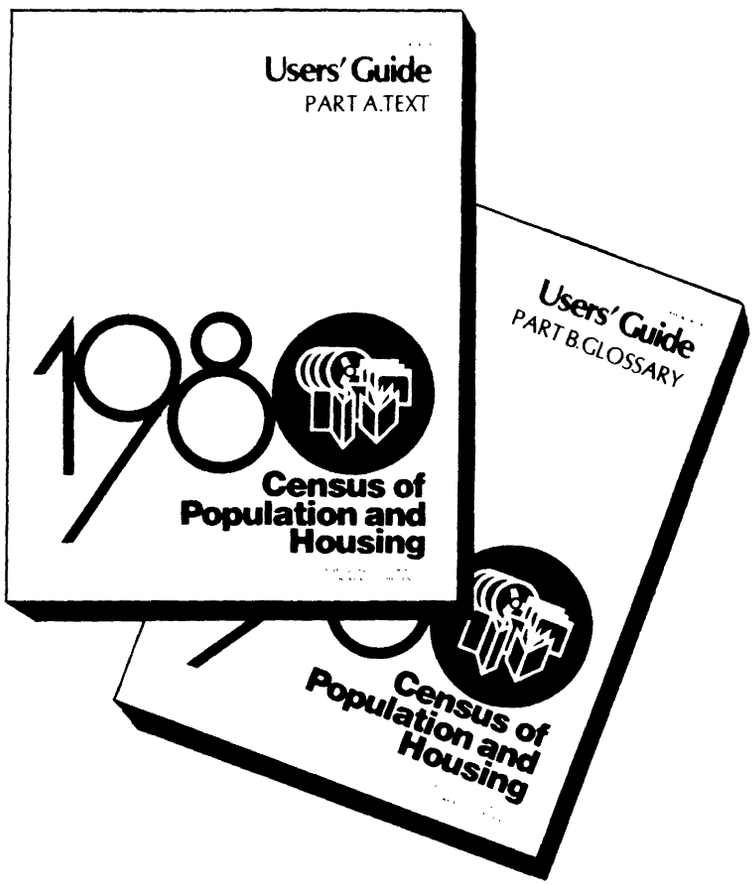
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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1980 CENSUS TRACTS

BUFFALO, N.Y.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Lake Ontario

245.02

245.01 YOUNGSTOWN

Porter

RANSOMVILLE 243.02

243.01 WILSON

Wilson

OLCOTT

NEWFANE 242

Newfane

Somerset

BARKER 241.02

Hartland 241.01

ORLEANS

NIAGARA

Lewiston 244.02

LEWISTON 244.01

Tuscarora Reservation

244.03 Tuscarora Indian Reservation

Tuscarora Reservoir

Cambria 243.03

Lockport

235 236 237 238 239

LOCKPORT

SOUTH LOCKPORT

234

GASPORT

240.01 Royalton

MIDDLEPORT 240.02

SEE INSET B

NIAGARA TOWN 226

NIAGARA FALLS

Niagara River

Wheatfield 227.01

Pendleton 227.02

NIAGARA

ERIE

Tonawanda Indian Reservation

Tonawanda Reservation (Part)

Tonawanda Indian Reservation

73.03

73.04

73.02

Grand Island

UNITED STATES

CANADA

NORTH TONAWANDA 228.01 228.02 229

233

91.07

91.06

90.03

90.04

Clarence

147.01

AKRON

148.02

148.01

ERIE

GENESEE

79.01

78 TONAWANDA 76

Amherst

91.12 91.08 91.10 91.11

90.05

CLARENCE CENTER

146.02

147.02

Newstead

83

79.02

TONAWANDA

Tonawanda

81.01 82.01 82.02

80.01

92

91.09 91.04

90.06

WILLIAMSVILLE

HARRIS HILL

146.01

84 KENMORE

94.01 94.02 95.01 95.02

89

96

Cheektowaga

101.01 101.02 100.01 100.02

142.03 Lancaster

149.04 Alden

ALDEN 149.01

97.01 97.02 145.01 145.02

DEPEW 98

144 143

142.04

149.03

SEE INSET A

BUFFALO

99

SLOAN 108.03 108.04

TOWN LINE

CHEEKTOWAGA 108.06 108.05 108.07

LANCASTER 142.05

113 112

WEST SENECA 119.01 119.02

Elma 141.02

ELMA CENTER 141.01

Marilla 150.01

LACKAWANNA 120.01 120.02

BILLINGTON HEIGHTS

NEW YORK

Lake Erie

128 129.01

BLASDELL 137.01

137.02

130

129.02

136 ORCHARD PARK

140 139

EAST AURORA

150.02 Wales

131.01

Hamburg

HAMBURG 134 133

135 Orchard Park

138 Aurora

131.02

132.01

132.02

ANGOLA ON THE LAKE 154

ANGOLA

Evans

LAKE ERIE BEACH

155.01

155.02

153.01 EDEN

Eden 153.02

NORTH BOSTON

152.01 Boston

152.02

151.01 Colden

Holland

150.03

HOLLAND

WYOMING

ERIE

FARNHAM

Brant 156

NORTH COLLINS

157 North Collins

Concord 158

151.02 Sardinia

ERIE

CHAUTAUQUA

Cattaraugus Reservation (Part)

162

Cattaraugus Indian Reservation

Collins (Part)

160.02 PART

SPRINGVILLE 159

161 GOWANDA STATE HOSPITAL

161.01 GOWANDA (PART)

Collins (Part) 160.02 PART

ERIE

CATTARAUGUS

N

SCALE

0 2 4 6 8 Kilometers

0 2 4 6 8 Miles

INSET A

INSET SCALE

0 1 2 Kilometers

0 1 2 Miles

INSET B

INSET SCALE

0 1 2 Kilometers

0 1 2 Miles